$$v = (u, v, w)$$

$$pf$$
 Δtu^*

 u^*

$$\upsilon\frac{\upsilon-\upsilon^*}{\Delta t} = -\nabla p \nabla \frac{\nabla \cdot \upsilon - \nabla \cdot \upsilon^*}{\nabla t} = -\nabla^2 p \nabla \cdot \upsilon = 0 - \frac{\nabla \cdot \upsilon^*}{\nabla t} = -\nabla^2 p$$

$$\frac{\boldsymbol{v}-\boldsymbol{v}^*}{\Delta t} = -\nabla p \Delta t$$

$$T\rho$$

$$z = (0, 0, 1)T_{amb}\alpha\beta$$

$$\epsilon > 0h$$

 Δt