



SSC MTS & GD 2021



ENGLISH

VOICE



CLASS - 08

VOICE

- **Active Voice – John writes a letter**
- **Passive Voice - A letter is written by John**

- **Simple Present Tense**

- **Active – S + V1 / V5 + O – She calls you**
- **Passive – O + is/am/are + V3 + By + Sub – You are called by her**
- **John loves Mary**
- **Mary is loved by John**

- **Present Continuous**

- **Active – S + is/are/am + Ving + O – Mohini is singing a song**
- **Passive – O + is/are/am + being+ V3 + by + S – A song is being sung by Mohini**
- **They are playing cricket**
- **Cricket is being played by them**



- **Present Perfect Tense**
- **Active – S + Has/Have + V3 + O**
- **Passive – O + has/have + been + V3 + by + S**
- **Meena has bought a car**
- **A car has been bought by Meena**
- **You have cheated Sohan**
- **Sohan has been cheated by you**



- **Simple Past**
- **Active – S + V2 + O**
- **Passive – O + was/were + V3 + by + S**
- **India won the match**
- **The match was won by India**
- **He sold the house**
- **The house was sold by him**



- **Past Continuous**
- **Active – S + Was/were + Ving + O**
- **Passive – O + was/were + being + V3 + by + S**
- **Honey was teaching Jyoti**
- **Jyoti was being taught by Honey**
- **Moni was making a doll**
- **A doll was being made by Moni**



- **Past Perfect**
- **Active – S + Had + V3 + O**
- **Passive – O + Had + Been + V3 + by + S**
- **He had phoned her**
- **She had been phoned by him**
- **Dinesh had killed a snake**
- **A snake had been killed by Dinesh**



- **Simple Future**
- **Active – S + Shall/will + V1 + O**
- **Passive – O + Shall /will + be + V3 + by + S**
- **He will do it**
- **It will be done by him**
- **The C.M. will address the meeting**
- **The meeting will be addressed by the CM**



- **Future Perfect**
- **Active – S + Shall / Will + Have + V3 + O**
- **Passive – O + Shall / Will + Have + Been + V3 + by + S**
- **You will have bought a car**
- **A car will have been bought by you**
- **Soni will have finished the work**
- **The work will have been finished by soni**



- **Active & Passive of Model Verbs**
- **Active – S + Modal + V1 + O**
- **Passive – O + Modal + be + V3 + by + S**
- **Modal Verb – Can, could, may, might, shall, should, will would, must, ought to, used to, need not, dare not**
- **You can solve this problem**
- **This problem can be solved by you**
- **I must do it**
- **It must be done by me**
- **Passive of Yes/No questions**
- **Active – Do/Does + S +V1+ + O ?**
- **Passive – is/are/am + O + V3 + by + S ?**
- **Does he need some money ?**
- **Is some money needed by him?**



- **Questions Starting with Did**
- **Active – Did + S + V1 + O ?**
- **Passive – Was/Were + O + V3 + by + S ?**
- **Did he entertain you?**
- **Were you entertained by him ?**

- **Question Starting with Have/Has/Had**
- **Active – Have/Has/Had + S + V3 + O?**
- **Passive – Have/ Has / Had + O + been + V3 + by + S**
- **Has John written a book ?**
- **Has a book been written by John ?**

- **Question starting with Modal**
- **Active – Modal + S + V1 + O ?**
- **Passive – Modal + O + V3 + by + S**
- **Can he control this situation?**
- **Can this situation be controlled by him ?**



- **Order Sentence**
- **Active – V1 + O**
- **Passive – Let + O + be + V3**
- **Shut the door**
- **Let the door be shut**
- **Bring a glass of water**
- **Let a glass of water be brought**



- **Suggestion Sentence**
- **Active – V1 + O**
- **Passive – O + Should + be + V3**
- **Help the needy people**
- **The needy people should be helped**
- **Love the poor**
- **The poor should be loved**



- Request Sentence
- Passive – You are requested + to + V1 + O
- Please help that old man
- You are requested to help that old man
- Post this letter, please
- You are requested to post this letter



- Interrogative Pronoun – What, Whom, Who etc
- What are you writing ?
- What is being written by you ?
- What makes you angry ?
- By what are you made angry ?
- Who teaches you English ?
- By whom are you taught English ?
- Whom are you teaching ?
- Who is being taught by you ?

