

SSC MTS & GD 2021



ENGLISH





PREPOSITION ASPINATION

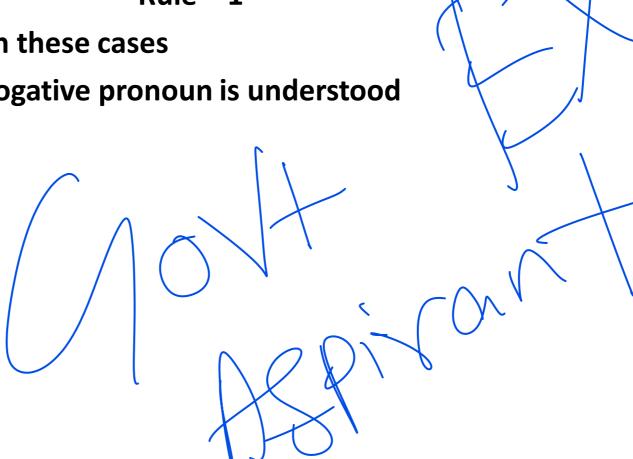


PREPOSITION

• Preposition placed before a Noun or Pronoun – Direction, Method, Place, Source

Rule - 1

- Preposition after the Object in these cases
- When the object in the interrogative pronoun is understood
- To whom are you talking?
- About what are you talking?
- For what are you looking?
- For what are you waiting?



- When the object of the preposition is a relative pronoun "that"
- This the book for that I have been looking
- This is the picture of that she always talks.
- When an infinitive qualifies a noun, the preposition should be placed after the infinitve, if required
- He gave me a pen to write
- He gave me money to spend

Rule - 2

- No Preposition after these verbs in active voice
- Stress, Emphasise, discuss (matter), investigate, comprise, accompany, consider, violate, demand, resemble, pervade, precede, succeed, reach (at), resign (post), attack, invade, resist, enter (come into), eschew, befall, order, direct, join, sign, affect, ensure, board, describe, await, lack, regret, concern
- The police are investigating into the case
- The committee is comprised of five members
- He ordered for his transfer

DSP', and

- Omission of "to" with verbs of communication before the object, advice, tell, ask, beg, command, encourage, request, inform, order, urge
- I advised to him to go
- I informed to the police of the accident

Rule – 3

- Omission of preposition before the indirect object
- Bring, give, lend, promise, leave, sell, buy, show, take, fetch, tell, hand, send, sing, read, cost, play (an instrument), find, get, ask, offer etc
- I shall fetch you books from market
- I shall fetch books for you from market
- Her father left him large property
- Her father left large property to him
- Note the placement of proper object (direct / indirect) with the use of the following verbs with special reference to the preposition
- Provide, supply, furnish, entrust, present
- I provided him money

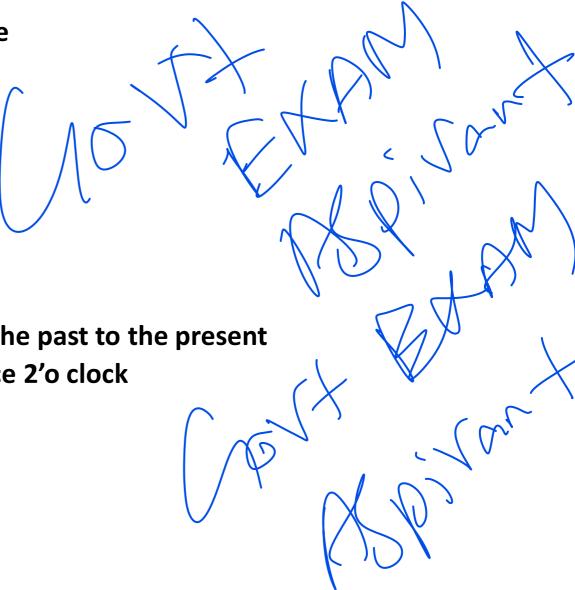
ake, fetch, tell, hand, send, sing, read, cost

- The correct use of "rob, fine, inform, explain, recommend, compensate, suggest, propose "in relation to object
- Rob a person of something
- Inform someone of something

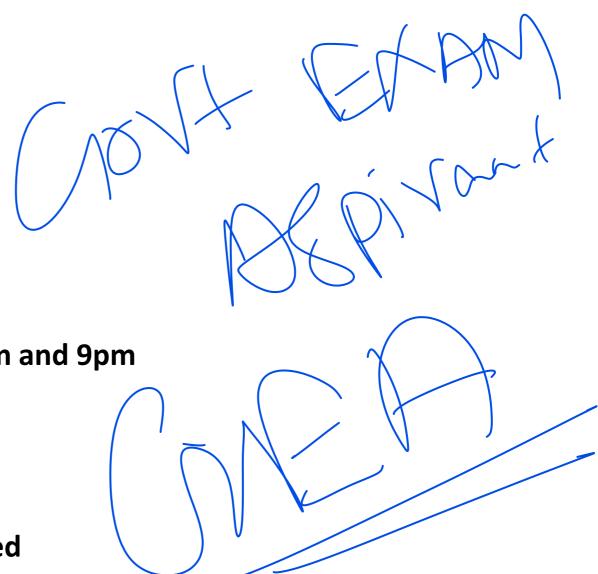
Rule - 4

- Than & But
- I did not see any other person than your brother
- I did not see any body else but your brother
- A as Preposition
- He earns fifty rupees a day
- She visits me once a month
- Between, Among
- The two brothers divided the property between themselves
- The two brothers and their sisters divided the property among themselves

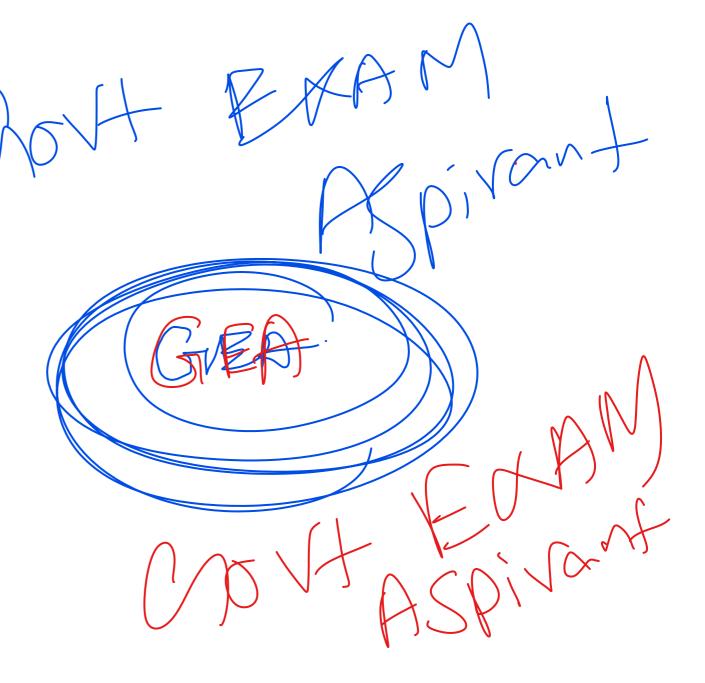
- Beside, Besides
- Besides studying he is also working somewhere
- She sat beside him at the party
- By , With
- He struck the dog with a stick
- A dog was struck by him
- Since
- Since is used for Time expression time from the past to the present
- Since birth, since last Sunday, since Diwali, since 2'o clock
- I have not met him since last month
- She has been doing home work since morning
- Since as a conjunction
- It is ten years since I saw him
- I have not met him since he came back
- Since as an adverb
- She went to the USA in 2003 and I have not seen her since



- For Time expression, Specific period of time for two months, six years, two hours
- I shall go to Delhi for two weeks
- She has been sleeping for two hours
- From, Between
- From with to/till/until
- Between with and
- He works in the office form ten to five
- The reception will be held between 5 pm and 9pm
- Before, Ago
- She left India two days before/ago
- She had left India before she was married



- In, At
- He lives in Delhi
- He lives at Rohini in Delhi
- In , Into
- The students are in the classroom
- The students came into the classroom
- On, Upon
- The book is on the table
- He threw the book upon the table
- Within, In, On
- He will return in ten minutes
- He will return within ten minutes
- The train is running on time



- Till, To (Upto)
- He studied till 11pm
- I went upto Rani bagh



Rule - 5

• When two words or adjectives require different prepositions, appropriate prepositions should be used with both the words

Cort EAAM BS pirant Cort Exam BS pirant