

# Sandeep Kumar Singh

#### **CONTACT DETAILS & INFO**

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#### SKILLS

Languages Hindi (fluent), English (fluent), German (Intermediate)

Software C, Java, Python, Matlab, VHDL, Optisystem, OMNET++,

NETWORKING PROTOCOLS (OSPF, TCP/IP, BGP, MPLS, SONET),

Machine Learning Frameworks and Python Libraries

(TENSORFLOW, PYTORCH, NUMPY), GIT-HUB, DOCKER, LINUX

Hardware Analog and digital circuit design, Internet-of-Things (R-Pi)
Analytical Probabilistic modeling, Optimization, Bayesian filtering

### **WORK EXPERIENCE**

#### Postdoctoral Scholar

2021-present

University of California, Davis

• Research: Datacenter optical interconnects and switching

#### Research Scientist

2019-2021

German Aerospace Center (DLR), IKN, Neustrelitz, Germany

- Research: Developing an anomaly detection software in Python for maritime traffic situation assessment, and a hybrid learning solution for vehicle tracking using prediction and uncertainty estimation by Evidential deep learning and Kalman filtering.
- Projects: IntelliMar & EMS III. The projects deal with maritime security. My role is to investigate and develop machine learning techniques in detecting maritime anomalies using Automatic Identification System data.

#### Research Staff & PhD Student

2014-2019

Technical University of Braunschweig, Germany

- Research: Developed analytical models (in Matlab) and algorithms (in Java) for resource allocation in high bit-rate fiber (SDM) optical networks with least spectrum fragmentation. Developed ML framework (in Python) for allocating resources efficiently under time-varying traffic scenario, detecting power jamming attacks, and reducing energy consumption in Edge-Cloud fiber-wireless networks with sensors, ZigBee and Raspberry-Pi (R-Pi).
- Teaching: Broadband Communication (Optical transceiver and network components, OTN, WDM), Advance Topics in Telecommunication, Network Lab (OSPF, TCP/IP, BGP)
- Projects: Contributed in project proposal writing\*, and worked on research projects.
   \*EU project: mF2C- Fog-to-Cloud Management Ecosystem, www.mf2c-project.eu
   \*DFG project: Metrology for THz Communications (Link)
   Worked on an "Animal Welfare" project with Edge-Cloud fiber-wireless networks (Link)
   Partially worked for a DFG project: New Horizons in Optical Networking (see publications)

• Supervision: Three Master's theses in optical networks, fiber-wireless networks, and IoT

# Teaching Assistant

2012-2013

Indian Institute of Technology Madras, India

• Optical networks, and Digital design lab

#### Visiting Student

2011-2012

Technical University of Berlin, Germany

• Project objective: designing an algo. for reducing packet collision in a virtual optical network

Internship 2009-2010

Defense Research and Development Organization (DRDO), Bangalore, India

• Project objective: achieving high-speed serial communication over PCI express protocol

# **EDUCATION**

# PhD in Computer and Network Engineering

2014-2019

Technical University (TU) of Braunschweig, Germany

- Thesis title: "Stochastic Analysis and Learning-based Algorithms for Resource Provisioning in Optical Networks" [online] [Grade: Summa Cum Laude, highest] 14-June-2019
- PhD Advisor: Prof. Admela Jukan, TU Braunschweig, Germany Committee: Prof. Vincent Chan, MIT, USA; Prof. Krishna Sivalingam, IIT Madras, India
- Abstract: The thesis deals with the resource management tasks in fiber and wireless networks through theoretical modeling and learning-based algorithms. It presents an exact Markov model for Routing and Spectrum Allocation (RSA) schemes, and subsequently provides approximate models for the RSA modeling in large scale networks. Furthermore, the thesis presents efficient resource (re)allocation schemes, and utilizes machine learning techniques for handling resources and traffic in optical datacenter networks, and managing bandwidth and energy consumption in network and edge devices in fiber-wireless networks.

# Master of Science (M. S.) in Electrical Engineering

2010-2014

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Madras, India

- Thesis title: "Virtual Optical Bus: A New Paradigm for Optical Transport Networks" [Grade: 8.9/10]
- M. S. Advisor: Dr. R. Maniyasakan, IIT Madras, India
- Abstract: The thesis presents heuristic solutions to optimize virtual connections or lightpaths with the objective of minimizing packet collision in optical burst-switched networks. To this end, flows are grouped together into a set of virtual optical buses (VOBs), and a co-ordination is established among flows so that intra-VOB packet collision is completely suppressed and inter-VOB packet collision is minimized.

# Bachelor of Technology (B. Tech.) in Electronics and Communication Engineering

2006-2010

SASTRA University, Thanjavur, India

- Thesis title: "High-Speed Serial Communication with FPGA" [Grade: 8.35/10]
- Abstract: The thesis implements an interface in the VHDL language for a high speed serial data transmission (2.5 Gb/s and 5 Gb/s) with a PCI Express protocol through a transceiver block of FPGA. The data was processed further for different applications (This work was supported by a SUKHOI-30 project at DRDO, Bangalore, India).

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

All publications: https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=Xv2O8dgAAAAJ&hl=en Major Publications:

- S. K. Singh and A. Jukan, "Computing Blocking Probabilities in Elastic Optical Networks with Spectrum Defragmentation," in proc. of *IEEE Conference on Computer Communications (INFOCOM)*, Paris, April 2019.
- S. K. Singh, F. Carpio, and A. Jukan, "Improving Animal-Human Cohabitation with Machine Learning in Fiber-Wireless Networks," *MDPI Journal of Sensor and Actuator Networks*, vol. 7, no. 3, 2018.
- S. K. Singh and A. Jukan, "Machine Learning-based Prediction for Resource (Re)allocation in Optical Data Center Networks," *IEEE/OSA Journal of Optical Communications and Networking (JOCN)*, vol. 10, issue 10, pp. D12-D28, 2018.
- S. K. Singh and A. Jukan, "Efficient Spectrum Defragmentation with Holding Time Awareness in EONs," *IEEE/OSA JOCN*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. B78-B89, 2017.

# AWARDS, ACHIEVEMENTS AND SERVICES

IEEE Member, Reviewer for IEEE Trans. on Networking; IEEE/OSA J. of Optical Comm. & Netw.; IEEE Comm. conferences

Optical society of America (OSA) recognition for quality peer-reviews, 2020

Invited Talks 2019-20

Resource Allocation in Optical Networks, IIT Indore, India Application of Machine Learning in Communication Networks, VIT, India

Attended Subsea fiber optical communication schools by Google 2019, 20

Attended a cloud and edge computing workshop by SixSq, Switzerland 2018

**Outstanding Paper Award** 

2016

S. K. Singh, W. Bziuk and A. Jukan, "Balancing Security and Blocking Performance with Reconfiguration of the Elastic Optical Spectrum," MIPRO, Croatia, 2016.

Recipient of German Scholarship DAAD, Germany

2011-2012

Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering rank 835 (99.5 percentile)

2010

Won robotics prizes and Science quizzes; Designed electronic circuits for displaying images and a Microcontroller-programmed cartoon 2007-2009

# **REFERENCES**

Prof. Admela Jukan TU Braunschweig, Germany Phone: +49-531-391-3735

Email: a.jukan@tu-bs.de

Dr. Frank Heymann

German Aerospace Center, Germany

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