

An ascetic. 1

तपस्वी तपसः चारिकांक्षी

—न. + न.

A holy

sage. 2

वाचंयमो मुनिः

Facient of austeri-ty.

42 तपःक्षेत्रसहो दांते

Religious student. 3

वर्णिना ब्रह्मचारिणः

Satan. 5

ऋषयः सत्यवचसः

An initiated household-er. 7

Sages with subdued

senses. 9

One, who sleeps on the bare ground. 12

स्नातक (स्ना)पुवव्रती

43 येनिर्जितेन्द्रियग्रामा यतिनो यतय (य) ते

(यः स्थापिते व्रतवशाच्छेते स्थापितश्चायं सौ) + यी. (—न).

- 1 Employed in devotion and seeking spiritual wisdom. Some make these terms synonymous with the preceding. 2 Practising rigid taciturnity: devoid of passions, and serene or unruffled by pain or pleasure. 3 Practising austeri-ty during the study of the *Vēdas*. 4 Sing. वर्णी (—न) and ब्रह्मचारी (—न). 5 Infallible. Seven classes of them are distinguished, viz. *Maharshi*, *Dévarshi* (as *NĀREDA*, &c.), *Brahmarshi* (as *CAŚYAPA*, &c.), *Paramarshi*, *Candārshi*, *Srutārshi* and *Rājārshi*. 6 Sing. ऋषिः or रिषिः. And Fem. ऋषी, &c. 7 One, who has entered the second order, after passing through the first: having completed his noviciate, but without attaining a knowledge of the *Vēdas* (he is called *Vratasnātaka*): having attained that knowledge before the expiration of the prescribed period of study (he is termed *Vidyāsnātaka*); having completed both his studies and probation (he is named *Ubhayasnātaka*). 8 आपुवव्रती (—न) and आहुतव्रती. 9 Whose organs are restrained from all that is blamable, as *VASISHTHA* and others. 10 Some exclude this from the synonyma. 11 Sing. यती (—न) and यतिः. 12 By way of mortification.

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