

An ascetic. 1

तपस्वी तपसः चारिकांती

१-न्. १-न्.

A holy sage. 2

वाचंयमो मुनिः

Patient of austerity.

42 तपःक्षेत्रसहो दांते

Religious students. 3

वर्णिना ब्रह्मचारिणः

Saints. 5

ऋषयः सत्यवचसः

An initiated household-er. 7

स्नातक (स्ना)पुवव्रती

Sages with subdued senses. 9
One, who sleeps on the bare ground. 12

43 येनिर्जितेन्द्रियग्रामा यतिना यतय (सु ते)

(यः स्थण्डिले व्रतवशाच्छते) स्थण्डिलशाघ्य (सौ) १-यी. (१-न्).

1 Employed in devotion and seeking spiritual wisdom. Some make these terms synonymous with the preceding. 2 Practising rigid taciturnity: devoid of passions, and serene or unruffled by pain or pleasure. 3 Practising austerity during the study of the *Vēdas*. 4 Sing. वर्णी (१-न्) and ब्रह्मचारी (१-न्).

5 Infalible. Seven classes of them are distinguished, viz. *Maharshi*, *Dēvarshi* (as *NĀREDA*, &c.), *Brahmarshi* (as *CAŚYAPA*, &c.), *Paramarshi*, *Cāṇḍarshi*, *Srutarshi* and *Rājarshi*. 6 Sing. ऋषिः or रिषिः. And Fem. ऋषी, &c.

7 One, who has entered the second order, after passing through the first: having completed his noviciate, but without attaining a knowledge of the *Vēdas* (he is called *Vratasnātaca*): having attained that knowledge before the expiration of the prescribed period of study (he is termed *Vidyāsnātaca*): having completed both his studies and probation (he is named *Ubhayasnātaca*). 8 आपुवव्रती (१-न्) and आहृतव्रती. 9 Whose organs are restrained from all that is blamable, as *Vaśiṣṭha* and others.

10 Some exclude this from the synonyma. 11 Sing. यती (१-न्) and यतिः. 12 By way of mortification.

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