

**Tribulus Lanuginosus** (गोसुर). —**वा.**: —**शवन्** *m.* giving horses. —**वृत्**: a riding messenger. —**नदी** *N.* of a river. —**नाय**: one who has the charge of a drove of grazing horses; a horse-herd. —**निबधिक**: a groom, a horse-fastener. —**निर्णिज्** *a.* Ved. decorated or embellished with horses. —**प**: Ved. a groom. —**पति**: 1. lord of horses. —2. *N.* of several persons; of a king of Madra and father of Sāvitrī. —**पर्ण** *a.* [अभानां पर्ण गमनं यत्] 1. having horses (as a chariot); Rv. 1. 88. 1. —2. a cloud (that penetrates everywhere). —**पाल**: —**पालक**: —**रक्ष**: a horse-groom. —**पुच्छी** *N.* of the tree माधपर्णी. —**पुष्टं** horse-back. —**पेशस्** *a.* decorated or embellished with horses. —**बंध**: a groom. —**बंधन** *a.* used for fastening horses. (—**न**) fastening of horses. —**बला** *N.* of a vegetable. —**बाल**: 1. a kind of reed, *Saccharum Spontaneum* Lin. —2. the tail or hair of a horse. —**बुध** *a.* Ved. based on horses, standing on horses, i. e. on a carriage drawn by horses. —**बुध** *a.* Ved. based on horses, having its origin in horses (wealth); distinguished by horses. —**भा** lightning. —**महिषिका** [अभमहिषयोर्वै बुन्] the natural enmity between a horse and a buffalo. —**मार**: —**मारक**: —**हंस्** *m.* 'horse-destroying,' a kind of Oleander, *Nerium Odorum* Ait. —**माल**: a kind of serpent. —**मुख** *a.* [अभस्य मुखमिव मुखस्य] having the head or face of a horse. (—**ख**) a horse-faced creature, a Kinnara or celestial chorister; (according to others) a kind of demigod distinct from the preceding. (—**स्त्री**) a Kinnara woman; भिदति मंदां गतिमश्वमुख्यः Ku. 1. 11. —**मुक्** *m.* a horse-stealer. —**मेध**: [अभः प्रधानतया मेधते हिंस्यतेऽत्र, मेध् हिंसने घञ्] a horse-sacrifice; यथाश्वमेधः ऋगुराद् सर्वपापपदोदनः Ms. 11. 261. [In Vedic times this sacrifice was performed by kings desirous of offspring; but subsequently it was performed only by kings and implied that he who instituted it was a conqueror and king of kings. A horse was turned loose to wander at will for a year, attended by a guardian; when the horse entered a foreign country, the ruler was bound either to submit or to fight. In this way the horse returned at the end of a year, the guardian obtaining or enforcing the submission of

princes whom he brought in his train. After the successful return of the horse, the rite called *Asvamedha* was performed amidst great rejoicings. It was believed that the performance of 100 such sacrifices would lead to the attainment of the seat or world of Indra, who is, therefore, always represented as trying to prevent the completion of the hundredth sacrifice]. —**कांड** *N.* of the thirteenth book of the *Satapatha Brāhmaṇa*. —**मेधिक**, —**मेधीय** *a.* fit for a horse-sacrifice, or relating to it. (—**क**); (—**य**) a horse fit for the *Asvamedha* sacrifice. (—**क**) the fourteenth parvan in the *Mahābhārata*; ततोऽश्वमेधिकं पर्वं प्रोक्तं तच्च चतुर्विंशं Mb. —**युज्** *a.* 1. yoking the horses. —2. having horses yoked to it (as a carriage); रथेनाश्वयुजा Rām. —3. born under the constellation अभयुज्. (—**फ**) 1. *N.* of a constellation, the head of Aries. —2. the first lunar mansion. —3. the month of *Āsvina*. —4. a chariot having horses. —**यूप**: the post to which the sacrificial horse was bound. —**योग** *a.* 1. causing the yoking of horses. —2. joining or reaching as quickly as horses. —**रक्ष**: the keeper or rider of a horse, a groom. —**रथ**: a carriage drawn by horses. (—**या**) *N.* of a river near गंधमादन. —**रत्न**, —**राज**: the best or lord of horses; i. e. उच्चैश्वर्यम्. —**राधस्** *a.* Ved. furnishing horses. —**रोधक**: *N.* of a plant (अभमार). —**लक्ष** नं a sign or mark of a horse. —**ललित** *N.* of a species of the *Vikriti* metre. —**लाला** a kind of snake. —**लोमन्** *n.* horse-hair; a kind of snake. —**वक्त्र**: =अभमुख q. v.; a Kinnara or Gandharva. —**वडवं** a stud of horses and mares. (—**वै**) a horse and a mare. (—**वा**) horses and mares. —**वदन**: =मुख. —**वह**: a horseman. —**वार**: —**वाल**: —**वारक**: [अभं वारयति उप. स.] a horseman, groom; दुःखेन निश्चक्र-मुरखवाराः Si. 3. 66. —**वारण** *N.* of the *Bos Gavæus* (गवय). —**वाह**: —**वाहक**: [अभं वाहयति चालयति] a horseman. —**विक्रयिन्** *a.* a horse-dealer. —**विद्** *a.* 1. skilled in taming or managing horses. —2. [अभं विदते विद-क्रिप्] procuring horses. (—**म**) 1. a jockey. —2. an epithet of Nala. —**वृष**: a stallion. —**वैद्य**: a farrier. —**शकुन्** *n.*, —**शक** Ved. 1. excrements of a horse, horse-dung. —2. *N.* of a river. —**शङ्कु**: a pillar to tie a horse. —**शाल** a stable. —**शव**: a colt, a foal. —**शास्त्रं** a ma-

nual or text-book of veterinary science. —**शिरस्** *a.* having the head of a horse, an epithet of *Nārāyaṇa*. (—**n**) 1. a horse's head. —2. *N.* of a *Dāna-va*. —**शृगालिका** [अश्वशृगालयोर्वैरं दंष्ट्रात् वैरे बुन्] the natural enmity between a horse and a jackal. —**षड्वं** a set or team of six horses. —**सनि**, —**षा**, —**सा** *a.* Ved. (P. VIII. 3. 110 and Mbh.) gaining or procuring horses, giving horses. —**सार**: —**साविन्** *m.* a horseman, a rider, a horse-soldier; R. 7. 47. —**सारथ्य** coachmanship, charioteership, management of horses and chariots; सूतानामश्वसारथ्यं Ms. 10. 47. —**सुवृत्** *a.* Ved. 1. praised sincerely for (the gift of) horses. —2. whose praise for (giving) horses is agreeable and true. —**सेन**: 1. *N.* of a king. —2. *N.* of a *Nāga*. —**स्तोनीय** *a.* relating to the praise of the sacrificial horse. —**स्थान** *a.* born in a stable. (—**न**) a stable or stall for horses. —**हंतृ** *a.* killing a horse. (—**ता**) *N.* of a fragrant plant. —**हय** *a.* [अभेन हिनोति गच्छति हि कर्तारि अभ्] 1. driving or spurring a horse, riding a horse; Rv. 10. 26. 5. —2. to be traversed by a horse; Rv. 9. 96. 2. —**हरक**: a horse-stealer. —**हृदयं** [अभस्य हृदयं मनोगतभावादि] 1. the desire or intention of a horse. —2. a kind of veterinary science. —3. horsemanship; अभहृदये निवेद्यात्मानं K. 80.

**अश्वा** A mare. —**Comp.** —**मघ** *a.* rich in horses.

**अश्वक** *a.* Horselike, acting like a horse. —**क**: 1 A small horse; horse. —2 A hack, a bad horse. —3 A stray horse, one whose owner is not known. —4 A horse (in general).

**अश्वकिनी** [अभस्य कं मुखं तत्सदृशा-कारोऽस्त्यस्य इति खीप् Tv.] The first Nakshatra or lunar mansion (अश्विनी).

**अश्वतर** *a.* Swift, speedy. —**र**: [तनुः अभः, अभ तनुत्वे टरच्, P. V. 3. 91] 1 A mule. —2 One of the chiefs of the *Nāgas* or serpent-race inhabiting the lower regions. —3 A male calf. —4 A class of Gandharvas. —**री** A mule; उदरस्य समुत्थाने स्वगर्भोऽश्वतरी-निव Rām.; Pt. 2. 32; Chāṇ. 19. [cf. Pers. *aster*].

**अश्वति** Den. P. To behave like a horse.

**अश्वत्यः** [न भ शिरं शास्त्रमलीकृषादिवत् ति-