

उपकुल्या 1 The plant Piper Longum. -2 A canal, trench.

उपकुशः Gum-boil; a disease of the mouth.

उपकूज् 1 P. To fill with cooing.

उपकूजित *p. p.* Made to resound (with cooing). -तं Filling with cooing.

उपकूपं-पे *ind.* Near a well; ° जलाशयः a trough near a well for watering cattle.

उपकूलं *ind.* On the shore; R. 15. 28.

उपकृ 8 U. (a) उपकृतेति-कृते. 1 To place or bring near, furnish or provide with, do or render; किं ते भूयः प्रियुः कृतेषु पाकशासनः V. 5; Ms. 2. 149, 245, 5. 32. -2 To assist, serve, befriend, oblige, favour, benefit, help; प्रप्रियुः कृतेषु Pt. 1. 83; Bk. 8. 18; (oft. with gen. of person); सा लक्ष्मीरुपकृते यया परेषां Ki. 7. 28, 8. 13; आत्मनश्चोपकृते Me. 101; Si. 20. 74; K. 174; न हि दीपौ परस्परस्योपकृतः S. B.; sometimes with loc. also; Ms. 8. 394. -3 To foster, take care of. -4 To render homage, serve, wait or attend upon (with acc.); हरिमुपकृते Sk. -5 To begin, set about anything (with dat.). -6 To subdue, overcome. (b) उपकृतेति, स्कुहते. 1 To add, supply (चाकुर्यहारे); उपकृतं ब्रूते P. VI. 1. 139 Sk. -2 To provide or furnish with; तिततत्रव्यमोरुपकृतः Bhāg. -3 To attend or wait on, serve. -4 To adorn, decorate, elaborate, refine, polish, prepare, perfect; राजतं चानुपकृतं Ms. 5. 112; उपकृता कल्या Sk.; Bh. 2. 15. -5 (a) To care for, take care of (with acc. of person); P. I. 3. 32, VI. 1. 139. (b) To make efforts (with gen. of thing); एतेऽहं कृत्योपकृते. मा कस्यचिद्विद्वत्कृताः Bk. 8. 19, 119. -6 To furnish badly, deform; Ms. 3. 257. -7 To corrupt, defile, censure; 7 98. -8 To bring or call together; उपकृता ब्राह्मणाः (= समुदिताः Sk.).

उपकरणं 1 Doing service or favour, helping, assisting. -2 Material, implement, instrument, means; स्वेष्टकरणेषु U. 5; ° द्रव्यं Mk. 3; उपकरणीभावनायाति U. 3. 3 serve as helping instruments, or assistants; परोप-

कारोपकरणं शरीरं K. 207, so स्नान ° bathing materials; Pt. 1; व्यायाम ° athletic materials; आत्मा परोपकरणीकृतः H. 2. 24; K. 80, 102, 198, 204; Y. 2. 276, Ms. 9. 270. -3 An engine, machine, apparatus, paraphernalia (in general). -4 Means of subsistence, anything supporting life. -5 A means or expedient; कर्म °, वेद °, यज्ञ ° &c. -6 Fabricating, composing, elaborating. -7 The insignia of royalty. -8 The attendants of a king.

उपकर्तृ *a.* One who does a service or favour, useful, friendly; भावस्वपकर्ता Dk. 160; हीनान्यनुपकर्तृणि प्रवृद्धानि विकृते R. 17. 58; उपकर्त्री रत्नाश्री S. D. 624; Si. 2. 37.

उपकारः 1 Service, help, assistance, favour, kindness, obligation (opp. अपकार); उपकारापकारौ हि लक्ष्यं लक्षणमेतयोः Si. 2. 37; शाम्येत्प्रत्ययकारेण नोपकारेण दुर्जनः Ku. 2. 40, 3. 73; Y. 3. 284; Pt. 1. 22; उपकारे वृत् to be of service or useful (to another). -2 Preparation. -3 Ornament, decoration. -4 Particularly, flowers, garlands &c. suspended at gate-ways as embellishments on festive occasions. -री A royal tent, palace. -2 Caravansera.

उपकारक *a.* Doing service or favour, helping, contributing to, assisting, productive (of good results); उपकारकमायतेर्भूषं Ki. 2. 43.

उपकारिका 1 Protectress, a female assistant. -2 A palace. -3 A tent, a caravansera. -4 A kind of cake.

उपकारिन् *a.* Helping, serving, beneficial &c.; subservient, benefactor.

उपकार्य *a.* 1 Deserving assistance or favour, fit to be assisted. -र्या A royal house, palace; रम्यां पृथगितिनिधिः स नवोपकार्या बाल्यात्परा-निव दशां मरुतोऽधुना R. 5. 63; a royal tent; तस्योपकार्यारचितोपचाराः 5. 41, 11. 93, 13. 79, 16. 55, 73.

उपकुर्वण *a.* Doing service &c. -णः A Brāhmaṇa in a state of pilage (ब्रह्मचारिन्) who wishes to pass on to the state of a householder (गृहस्थ).

उपकृत *p. p.* Assisted, benefited, served &c. -तं Aid, favour, obli-

gation; गता नाशं तारा उपकृतमसाधाविव जने Mk. 5. 25.

उपकृतिः *f.*, उपक्रिया Favour, obligation.

उपकृ 6 P. To bestrew, scatter or throw down, scatter or pour upon; रत्नोपकीर्णं वसुधां Mb. -2 (उपस्कृ) (a) To cut up, split, lop. (b) To hurt, strike.

उपकिरणं 1 Scattering or throwing over, covering up; burying. -2 Pervasion. -*ind.* Near the rays.

उपकृप् 1 A. 1 To be fit for; तच्चेदुपकल्पते Bhāg. -2 To be prepared or ready (at hand); आसनेष्टूपकृप्तेषु Ms. 3. 208, 8. 333. -3 To result in, serve as, lead to (with dat.); वार्यपि अजुष्या दत्तनक्षयाद्योपकल्पते Ms. 3. 202. -4 To become, take a (particular) form or shape. -*Caus.* 1 To prepare, get ready, equip; रथं Ve. 2. -2 To appoint, assign, allot; उपकल्पितं पशुं Pt. 1; U. 2; Y. 1. 109. -3 To vow, promise; देवतोपकल्पित Pt. 4. -4 To set up, exhibit. -5 To render (homage), communicate. -6 To bring near, fetch. -7 To assume, take.

उपकल्पनं -ना 1 Preparation; एवं विज्ञाय मतिमान् भोजनस्योपकल्पनां Susr. -2 Fabricating, making &c.

उपकल्पित *p. p.* 1 Prepared, made &c. -2 Secondary, substituted.

उपकृत *p. p.* 1 Brought near, at hand. -2 Ready, prepared. -3 Fitted for, adapted to. -4 Formed, produced.

उपक्रम 1 A., 4 P. 1 To go near, approach, come to, advance towards; राजस्तस्याज्ञया देवी वसिष्ठमुपचक्रमे Mb.; Bk. 8. 25. -2 To do, perform, set about; यथोक्तं निपुणमुपक्रांतवान् Dk. 120; माधवसमक्षमुत्तरमुपक्रमिष्ये Māl. 3, 2. 7; Y. 3. 200. -3 To begin, commence. (with inf. or dat.); (Atm.); प्रसवं वक्तुमुपक्रमेत कः Ki. 2. 28; प्रतिग्रहीतुं... विलोचनस्तः सुपचक्रमे च Ku. 3. 66; R. 17. 13. -4 To go against, attack, assail, उपचक्रमते वाग्भिः Rām. -5 To make advances (of love) to; सर्वोपायैरुपक्रम्य सीतां Rām.; win over; Dk. 65. -6 To step over, stride, traverse. -7 To treat, act towards, attend on (as a physician); cure or heal