

song (गीतक्रम); उपात्तवर्णं चरिते विना-
किनः Ku. 5. 56 'celebrated in song,
made the subject of a song.' -16
The housings of an elephant. -17 A
quality, property. -18 A religious
observance. -19 An unknown quan-
tity. -20 The number 'one.' -21
Application of perfumed unguents
to the body. -22 Gold. -23 A musi-
cal mode. -वर्ण 1 Saffron. -2 A
coloured unguent or perfume.
-Comp. -अंका a pen. -अधिपः a
planet presiding over a caste or
class. -अपसद् an outcast. -अपेत
a. devoid of any caste, outcast, de-
graded. -अर्हः a kind of bean.
-आगमः the addition of a letter;
भवेद्वर्णमात्रस्य Sk. -आत्मन् m. a
word. -आश्रमाः the (four) castes
and stages of life; R. 5. 19. -उदकं
coloured water; R. 16. 70.
-कूपिका an ink-stand. -क्रमः 1.
the order of castes or colours. -2.
alphabetical order or arrangement.
-गत a. 1. coloured. -2. algebrai-
cal. -चारकः a painter. -ज्येष्ठः a
Brāhmaṇa. -तुलिः, -तुलिका, -तुली f.
a pencil, paint-brush. -द a. colour-
ing. (-दं) a kind of fragrant yellow
wood. -दात्री turmeric. -दूतः a
letter. -दूषक a. violating the
distinctions of castes. -धर्मः the
peculiar duties of a caste. -पातः
the omission of a letter. -पात्रं a
paint-box. -पुष्पं the flower of
the globe-amaranth. -पुष्पकः the
globe-amaranth. -प्रकर्षः excellence
of colour. -प्रसादनं aloe-wood.
-मातृ f. a pen, pencil. -मातृका
N. of Sarasvatī. -माला, -रशिः
the alphabet. -रे (ले) खा chalk.
-वर्तिः, -वर्तिका f. a paint-brush,
pencil. -वर्दिन् m. a panegyrist.
-विपर्ययः the substitution or
change of letters; (भवेत्) सिंहो वर्ण-
विपर्ययात् Sk. -विलासिनी turmeric.
-विलोडकः 1. a house-breaker. -2
a plagiarist (lit. word-stealer).
-वृत्तं a metre regulated by the
number of syllables it contains
(opp. मात्रवृत्त). -व्यवस्थितिः f. the
institution of caste. -शिक्षा in-
struction in letters. -श्रेष्ठः a
Brāhmaṇa. -संयोगः marriage be-
tween persons of the same caste.
-संशयः confusion of castes. -सं-

करः 1. confusion of castes through
intermarriage. -2. mixture or
blending of colours; चित्रेषु वर्णसंकरः
K. (where both senses are intend-
ed); Si. 14. 37. -संवातः, -समावातः
the alphabet. -स्थानं an organ of
utterance. -हीन a. outcast.

वर्णकः [वर्णयते, वर्ण्-ण्वल्] 1 A
mask, the dress of an actor. -2
A paint, colour for painting; Si.
16. 62. -3 A paint, or anything
used as an unguent or pigment;
एतैः पिष्टमालवर्णकमिषैरतिस्वयंभोधैः
Mk. 5. 46; Bk. 19. 11. -4 A bard,
panegyrist. -5 Vermilion. -6 San-
dal (the tree). -7 A letter, syllable.
-का 1 A mask. -2 A paint, colour
for painting. -3 Fine gold. -4
Vermilion. -5 A cloak, mantle. -क
1 A paint, colour, pigment; S. 6. 15.
-2 Sandal. -3 A chapter, division.
-4 A circle, orb.

वर्णनं-ना [वर्ण-ण्वल्] 1 Painting.
-2 Description, delineation, repre-
sentation; स्वभावोक्तिस्तु दिग्भादेः स्व-
क्रियारूपवर्णनं K. P. 10. -3 Writing.
-4 A statement, an assertion. -5
Praise, commendation (-ना only in
this sense).

वर्णवती Turmeric.

वर्णसिः Water.

वर्णाटः 1 A painter. -2 A singer.
-3 One who maintains himself by
his wife (स्त्रीकृतजीव). -4 A lover.

वर्णिका [वर्णो अक्षराणि लेखयत्वेन संव-
स्याः टन्] 1 The mask or dress of an
actor. -2 A colour, paint. -3 Ink.
-4 A pen, pencil. -5 Chalk. -Comp.
-परिग्रहः the assumption of a
character or mask; ततः प्रकरणनाय-
कस्य मालतीवह्नमस्य माधवस्य वर्णिकाप-
रिग्रहः कथं Māl. 1.

वर्णित p. p. [वर्ण्-क] 1 Painted.
-2 Described, represented. -3 Ex-
tollled, praised.

वर्णिन् a. [वर्णोऽस्त्यस्य इति] (At the
end of comp.) 1 Having the colour
or appearance of. -2 Belonging to
the caste of. -m. 1 A painter. -2
A scribe, writer. -3 A religious
student, a Brahmachārin q. v.; अ-
थाह वर्णी Ku. 5. 65, 52; वर्णाश्रमाणां
गुरवे स वर्णी विचक्षणः प्रस्तुताच्चक्षते
R. 5. 19. -4 A person of any one of
the four principal castes. -Comp.
-लिगिन् a. disguised as, or wear-
ing the marks of, a religious stu-

dent; स वर्णिलिगी विदितः समाह
ठिरं द्वेवने वनेचरः Ki. 1. 1.

वर्णिनी 1 A woman (in general).
-2 A woman belonging to any one
of the four principal castes. -3
Turmeric.

वर्णुः The sun.

वर्ण्य a. To be described; (often
used in rhetorical works like प्रकृत
or प्रस्तुत q. v.). -ण्यं Saffron.

वर्तः (Usually at the end of
comp.) Living, livelihood; as in
कल्पवर्त q. v. -Comp. -जन्मन् m. a
cloud. -लोहं bell-metal, a kind of
brass.

वर्तक a. [वृत्-ण्वल्] 1 Living, be-
ing, existing. -2 Devoted to. -कः
1 A quail. -2 A horse's hoof.
-कं A sort of brass or bell-
metal.

वर्तका A kind of quail.

वर्तकी A kind of quail.

वर्तन a. [वृत्-ण्वल् वृत्त वा] 1 Abid-
ing, living, staying, being &c. -2
Stationary. -नः A dwarf. -नी 1
A road, way. -2 Living, life. -3
Pounding, grinding. -4 Sending off,
despatching. -5 A spindle. -नं 1
Living, being. -2 Staying, abiding,
residing. -3 Action, movement,
mode or manner of living; स्मरसि
च तदुपांतिस्वाद्योर्वर्तनानि U. 1. 26;
(the word may here mean ' abode
or residence ', also). -4 Living
on, subsisting (at the end of
comp.). -5 Livelihood, mainten-
ance, subsistence. -6 Turning
round, revolving. -7 Rolling on,
moving about. -8 Appointing. -9
A means of subsistence, profession,
occupation. -10 Conduct, behaviour,
proceeding. -11 Wages, salary,
hire. -12 Commerce, traffic. -13 A
spindle. -14 A globe, ball.

वर्तनिः 1 The eastern part of
India, the eastern country. -2 A
hymn, praise, eulogium (स्तोत्र).
-निः f. 1 A way, road. -2 The
eyelashes. -3 Ved. A wheel. -4
The track of a wheel.

वर्तमान a. [वृत्-ज्ञानच्] 1 Being,
existing. -2 Living, being alive,
contemporary; प्रथितयशसां भासकवि-
सौमिहकविभिश्चादीनां प्रबंधानतिशक्त्य व-
र्तमानकथैः कालिदासस्य क्रियायां कथं
परिचयो बह्वानः M. 1. -3 Turning or