

—पाक-पाकिन् *a.* producing acid humors in digestion. —फलः *a.* sort of cucumber. (—ल) *N.* of two plants, पटोल and भिबक्षी. —बीजा long pepper. —मंजरिका the अपामार्ग tree. —मोदं a certain perfume. —रव *a.* having a harsh sound. (—वः) 1. a frog. —2. a harsh word or sound. —रोहिणी the कटुकी plant. —विपाक *a.* producing acid humors in digestion. —स्नेहः the mustard-seed plant.

कटुक *a.* 1 Sharp, pungent. —2 Impetuous, hot. —3 Disagreeable, unpleasant. —4 Fierce. —5 Harsh. —कः 1 Pungency, acerbity. —2 *N.* of several plants:— पटोल, सुगन्धिपत्र, कुटज, अर्क, राजसर्पप. —का *N.* of several plants:— कटुरोहिणी, तांबूली, राजिका, तिकालाबुक. —की = कटुरोहिणी. —कं 1 Pungency; (at the end of comp. in a bad sense; as दधिकटुकं 'bad curds'). —2 A compound of ginger, black and long pepper. —Comp. —आलाबु, (बु.) *f.* a kind of bitter gourd. —त्रयं a compound of ginger, black and long pepper. —फलः = ककोल (Mar. कंकोल). (—लं) *N.* of a perfume prepared from the berries of this plant. —रोहिणी = कटुरोहिणी. —वल्ली = कटी.

कटुकस्व Pungency.

कटुकता Rough manners, rudeness.

कटुरं Buttermilk mixed with water.

कटोरं An earthen vessel.

कटोरा A shallow cup.

कटोल *a.* Pungent. —लः 1 A pungent flavour. —2 A man of an inferior and degraded tribe, a Chândāla. —Comp. —वीणा a kind of lute played by the Chândālas.

कटारः A weapon, dagger.

कटफलः *N.* of a tree, commonly called कायफल.

कटुर *a.* Despised. —र 1 The skim or whey of curds. —2 Buttermilk with water. —3 A sauce, condiment.

कट् 1 P. (कटति, अकटौतु, कटित) To live in distress; see कट्.

कठः 1 *N.* of a sage, pupil of Vaisampāyana, teacher of that branch of Yajurveda which is called after him. —2 A Brāhmaṇa. —3 A note or

simple sound. —4 A kind of rik.

—ठाः The followers of that sage. —ठी 1 A female follower of Kāṭha. —2 The wife of a Brāhmaṇa. —Comp. —अध्यापकः a teacher of the Kāṭha branch of the Yajurveda. —यूतः a Brāhmaṇa well-versed in the कठ branch of the Yajurveda. —श्रोत्रियः a Brāhmaṇa who has mastered the कठ branch of the Yajurveda.

कठमर्दः An epithet of Siva.

कठर *a.* Hard, stiff.

कठल्यः, कठलुः Gravel.

कठाकुः A bird.

कठाहकः A gallinule.

कठिका Chalk.

कठिंजरः *N.* of a tree commonly called तुलसी.

कठिन *a.* 1 Hard, stiff; कठिनविषमामेकवर्णी सारयन्ती Me. 92; Amaru. 72; Mu. 2. 20; so °स्तनौ. —2 Hard-hearted, cruel, ruthless; न विहीये कठिनाः खलु स्त्रियः Ku. 4. 5; Pt. 1. 64; Amaru. 6; so °हृदय. —3 Inexorable inflexible. —4 Sharp, violent, intense (as pain &c.); नितान्तकठिनां रुजे मम न वेद सा मानसी V. 2. 11. —5 Giving pain. —नः A thicket. —ना 1 A sweetmeat made with refined sugar. —2 An earthen vessel for cooking; (n. also in this sense). —नी Chalk. —Comp.

—पृष्ठः, —कः a tortoise.

कठिनता, स्त्वं 1 Hardness, firmness. —2 Severity. —3 Cruelty, hard-heartedness; Ki. 10. 51. —4 Difficulty, obscurity.

कठिनिका, कठिनी 1 Chalk. —2 The little finger.

कठेर *a.* Living in distress. —रः A needy or distressed man, a pauper.

कठोर *a.* 1 Hard (fig. also), solid, stiff; कठोरास्थिमांथि Māl. 5. 34. —2 Cruel, hard-hearted, ruthless; अयि कठोरयशः किल ते प्रियं U. 3. 27; so °हृदय, °चित्त. —3 Sharp, piercing; °अंकुश Sānti. 1. 22. —4 Full, developed, complete, full-grown, of mature age; कठोरगर्भो जानकीं विमुच्य U. 1. 49, 6. 25; Māl. 6. 19; so कठोरताराधिपलाञ्छनच्छविः Si. 1. 20; so अ° new, young; Māl. 1. 2. —5 (Fig.) Matured, re-

finer; कलाकलापालोचनकठोरमात्रिभिः K. 7; °रीभूतः दिवसः U. 2 it is noon-time. —Comp. —गर्भे *a.* far advanced in pregnancy; U. 1. 49. —गिरिमाहर्ष्यं a portion of the Brahmanḍa Purāṇa.

कठोरता, स्त्वं Hardness, firmness, severity.

कठोरयति Den. P. To furnish with buds, expand the blossoms of; Māl. 9. 41.

कठोल *a.* Hard, resisting.

कट् I. 1 U. (कडति-ते, कडित) 1 To be proud. —2 To unhusk; cf. कट्. —3 To be disturbed or confused. —II. 6 P. To eat, consume. —III. 10 U. 1 To protect. —2 To remove the chaff or husk of grain. —3 To break off a part, separate or detach, tear.

कड *a.* 1 Dumb. —2 Hoarse. —3 Ignorant, foolish.

कडकं Sea-salt obtained by evaporation.

कडंगः A spirituous liquor, a kind of rum.

कडंग (क) रः Straw, the stalks of various sorts of pulse &c.

कडंग (क) रीय *a.* To be fed with straw. —यः An animal fed with straw, such as a cow or buffalo; R. 5. 9.

कड (ल) त्रं 1 A kind of vessel. —2 A wife. —3 Hip.

कडंदिता Science (कलंडिका).

कडं (ल) वः 1 The stem or stalk (of a pot-herb). —2 The end or point, angle.

कडार *a.* 1 Tawny; कडार इवायं G. M.; U. 5. 14; U. 6. —2 Proud, haughty, impudent. —रः 1 The tawny colour. —2 A servant.

कडितुलः 1 A sword, scimitar. —2 A sacrificial knife.

कट् 1 P. 1 To be hard or rough. —2 To be harsh or severe.

कण् I. 1 P. (कणति, कणित) 1 To sound or cry (as in distress); moan. —2 To become small. —3 To go or approach. —II. 10 P. or —Caus. 1 To wink, to close the eye with the lids or lashes. —2 To sigh, sound.