

number; * तृतीयं containing two and the third only half; i. e. two and a half; so * चतुर्थं three and a half.
-Comp. —अक्षि *n.* side-look, wink; Mk. 8. 42. —अंगं half the body.
 —अंतरं half the distance; * एकपदा a fault in composition; see S. D. 575.
 —अंशः a half, the half. —अंशिन *a.* sharing a half. —अर्धः, धै 1. half of a half, quarter; चरोरर्धार्थनागाभ्यां तामयो-जयतामुने R. 10. 56. —2. half and half.
 —अवभेदकः 1. pain in half the head, hemisrania (Mar. अर्धशिशी). —(कं) dividing in equal parts. —अवशेष *a.* having only a half left. —आकारः 1. half the letter अ. —2. N. of अवग्रह q. v.
 —आसनं 1. half a seat; अर्धसिनं गौच-निक्षेपितौ R. 6. 73; मम हि दिवीकसां समक्षमर्धसिनोपवेशितस्य S. 7 (it being considered a mark of very great respect to make room for a guest &c. on the same seat with oneself). —2. greeting kindly or with great respect. —3. exemption from censure. —इन्दुः 1. the half or crescent moon. —2. semicircular impression of a finger-nail, crescent-shaped nail-print; N. 6. 25. —3. an arrow with a crescent-shaped head (= अर्धचंद्र below.); * मौलि N. of Siva Me. 56. —इंद्र *a.* that of which a half belongs to Indra. —उक्त *a.* half said or uttered; रामभद्र इति अर्धोक्ते महाराज U. 1. —उक्तिः *f.* a broken speech; an interrupted speech. —उदकं water reaching half the body. —उदयः 1. the rising of the half moon. —2. partial rise. —3. a kind of *parvan*; * आसनं a sort of posture in meditation. —उदित *a.* 1. half risen. —2. half uttered. —ऊरुकं *a.* [अर्धमूरोः अर्धो तत्र काशते] reaching to the middle of the thighs. —(कं) 1. a short petti-coat (Mar. परकर); see चंडातक. —2. mantle, veil. —कृत *a.* half done, incomplete. —केतुः N. of Rudra. —कोशः a moiety of one's treasure. —कौडविक *a.* measuring half a kuḍava. —खारं, री a kind of measure, half a Khāri; P. V. 4. 101. —गंगा N. of the river Kāveri; (स्नानादौ गंगास्नानार्धफलदायिनी); so * जाह्नवी. —गर्भ *a.* Ved. 1. in the middle of the womb. —2. N. of the rays of the sun. —गुच्छः a necklace of 24 strings. —गुंजा half a gunja. —गोलः a hemisphere. —चक्रवर्तिन्, चक्रिन् *m.* N. of the nine black Vasudevas and the nine enemies of Vish-

nu. —चंद्र *a.* crescent-shaped. —(द्रः) 1. the half moon, crescent moon; सार्धचंद्रं विभक्ति यः Ku. 6. 75. —2. the semicircular marks on a peacock's tail. —3. an arrow with a crescent-shaped head; अर्धचंद्रमुखैर्बा-णैश्चिच्छेद कदलीमुखम् R. 12. 96. —4. a crescent-shaped nail-print. —5. the hand bent into a semicircle, as for the purpose of seizing or clutching anything; * द्रं हा to seize by the neck and turn out; दीयतामेतस्यार्धचंद्रः Pt. 1. —(द्रा) N. of a plant (कर्णस्फोट). —चंद्राकार, चंद्राकृति *a.* half-moon-shaped. —(रः, तिः *f.*) a meniscus. —चंद्रिका N. of a climbing plant. —चोलकः a short bodice. —जरतीय-न्यायः a kind of न्याय, see under न्याय. —तनुः *f.* half the body. —तक्तः N. of a plant (नेपालनिब). —तूरः a kind of musical instrument. —दिनं, दिवसः 1. half a day, mid-day. —2. a day of 12 hours. —देवः 1. demi-god. —2. Ved. being near the gods; (देवानां समीपे वर्तमानः Sāy.). —द्रौणिक *a.* measuring a half *drona*. —धारः a knife or lancet with a single edge (one of the 20 surgical instruments mentioned by Susruta). —नाराचः a crescent-shaped iron-pointed arrow; गुह्रलक्षवेधी अर्धनाराचः V. 5. —नारायणः a form of Vishnu. —नारीशः, नारीश्वरः a form of Siva, (half male and half female). —नार्व half a boat. —निशा midnight. —पंचाशत् *f.* twenty-five. —पणः a measure containing half a pana. —पथं half way. —(थे) midway Y. 2. 198. —पादः half a pāda or foot; अर्धपादं किञ्चुविष्कंभमुद्धृत्य Dk. 109. —पादिक *a.* having half a foot; Ms. 8. 325. —पांचालिक *a.* born or produced in the *ardhapanchāla*. —पारावतः a kind of pigeon (अर्धेना-गेन पारावत इव). —पुलायितः a half gallop, canter; चित्रं चकार पदमर्धपुलायि-तेन Si. 5. 10. —प्रहरः half a watch, one hour and a half. —भागः a half, half a share or part; तदर्धभागेन लभ-स्व कांक्षितं Ku. 5. 50; R. 7. 45. —भागिक *a.* sharing a half; सुते पितरि कुर्वन्तं भातरस्त्वर्धभागिकं Y. 2. 134. —भाज *a.* 1. sharing a half, entitled to a half; Ms. 8. 39. —2. a companion, sharer. —भास्करः mid-day. —भो-दिका a kind of cake. —भ्रमः, मकः a kind of artificial composition; for instances see Ki. 15. 27; Si. 19. 72. The Sar. K. describes it as a fi-

gure of speech thus:—आहर्धभ्रमं नाम श्लोकार्धभ्रमणं यदि. —माणवकः, —माणवः a necklace of 12 strings (माणवक consisting of 24). —मात्रा 1. half a (short) syllable. —2. a term for a consonant (व्यंजनं चार्धमात्रकं). —मार्गे *ind.* mid-way; V. 1. 3. —मासः half a month, a fortnight. —मासतम = मासिक see P. V. 2. 57. —मासिक *a.* 1. happen- ing every fortnight. —2. lasting for a fortnight; Y. 2. 177. —मुष्टिः *f.* a half-clenched hand. —यामः half a watch. —रथः [अर्धः असंपूर्णः रथः रथी] a warrior who fights on a car with another (who is not so skilled as a रथी); रणे रणेऽनिमानी च विमुखश्चापि दृश्यते। घृणी कर्णः प्रमादी च तेन मेऽर्धरथो मतः Mb. —रात्रः [अर्धरात्रेः] 1. mid- night; अर्धरात्राचे स्तिमितप्रदीपे R. 16. 4; स्थितेऽर्धरात्रे Dk. 109. —2. a night contain- ing half a whole day of 24 hours. —रात्रार्धदिवसः equinox. —रुहीहरिः Hari having a form half like Laksh- mi. —विसर्गः, —विसर्जनीयः the Visarga sound before क्, ख्, प्, and फ्, so called because its sign is the half of a Vi- sarga (ऽ). —वीक्षणं a side-look, glance, leer. —वृद्ध *a.* middle-aged. —वैना- शिकः N. of the followers of Kanāda (arguing half perishableness). —वैश- सं half or incomplete murder; विधिना कृतमर्धवैशसं ननु मां कामवधे विमुच्यता Ku. 4. 31. —व्यासः the radius of a circle. —शतं fifty. —शनं [अर्धमशनस्य शकं] half a meal. —शफरः a kind of fish. —शब्द *a.* having a low voice. —शेष *a.* having only a half left. —इयाम *a.* half clouded. —श्लोकः half a sloka or verse. —सम *a.* equal to a half. —(मं) N. of a class of metres in which the 1st and 3rd and 2nd and 4th lines have the same syl- lables and Ganas; such as पुष्टिताया. —सस्य *a.* half the crops, half grown. —सीरिन् *m.* 1. a cultivator, plough- man who takes half the crop for his labour; Y. 1. 166. —2. = अर्धक q. v. —हर, हारिन् *a.* occupying the half (of the body); Ku. 1. 50, Bh. 3. 121. —हारः a necklace of 64 strings. —ह्रस्वः half a (short) syllable.

अर्धक *a.* Half; see अर्ध.

अर्धचः च Half a verse, hemistich; * आदिगणः a class of words either *m.* or *n.*

आर्धक *a.* (की *f.*) [अर्धमर्हति टन्] 1 Measuring a half; तदर्धिक Ms. 3. 1. —2 Entitled to half a share; Y. 2.