

-2 A child, the young one of an animal. -3 A dear child (a term of endearment in addressing young persons). -4 (At the end of comp.) Anything little or small of its kind; as in अस्तिपुत्रः, शिल्पपुत्रः &c. -चौ (du.) A son and daughter. -Comp. -भ्राता 1. one who lives at a son's expense, one who is maintained by his son. -2. a mendicant of a particular order; see कुटीचक्र. -अधिन् a. wishing for a son. -आचार्य a. one having a son for his teacher. -आदिनी 1. an unnatural mother. -2. a tigress. -इष्टिः, -इष्टिका f. a sacrifice performed to obtain male issue. -कर्मन् n. a ceremony on the birth of a son. -काम a. desirous of sons. -काम्या a wish for sons; R. 1. 35. -कार्य a ceremony relating to a son. -कृतम् an adopted son. -कृतः one who is adopted as a son, an adopted son; दयामाकमुष्टिपरिवर्धितको जहात सोयं न पुत्रकृतकः पदवीं मृगस्ते S. 4. 13. -जग्धी ad unnatural mother (who eats her own children). -जात a. one to whom a son is born. -वारं son and wife. -धर्मः filial duty. -पौत्र -त्राः sons and grandsons. -पौत्राण a. transmitted from son to son, hereditary; Bk. 5. 15. -प्रतिनिधिः a substitute for a son (e. g. an adopted son). -लाभः obtaining a son. -वधुः f. a daughter-in-law. -सखः 'a friend of children', one who is fond of children. -हीन a. sonless, childless. -संकरिन् a. mixing or confusing sons by mixed marriages. -हन्तः an epithet of Vasishṭha (whose hundred sons were killed). (-ती) an unnatural mother.

पुत्रः [ पुत्र अनुकंपयां संज्ञार्थं वा कन् स्वर्थे कवा ] 1 A little son or boy, chap, lad (often used as a term of endearment). -2 A doll, puppet; Ku. 1. 29. -3 A rogue, cheat. -4 A locust, grass-hopper. -5 A fabulous animal with eight feet (शरभ). -6 Hair. -7 A pitiable person.

पुत्रका, पुत्रिका 1 A daughter. -2 A doll, puppet. -3 A daughter appointed to raise male issue for a father who has no sons; अपुत्र उनेन विधिना सुतां कुरीत पुत्रिकां । यदपत्यं भवेत्स्यात् तन्मम स्यात्त्वशक्रम् ॥ -4 The cotton or down of the tamarisk. -5

(At the end of comp.) Anything little or small of its kind; as in अस्तिपुत्रिका, शिल्पपुत्रिका &c. -Comp. -पुत्रः, सुतः 1. a daughter's son who by agreement becomes the son of her father; see Ms. 9. 127. -2. a daughter who, being regarded as a son, returns to her father's house; ( पुत्रिकैव पुत्रः अथवा पुत्रिकैव सुतः पुत्रिकासुतः सोऽप्यैरसम एव Mit. on Y. 2. 128 ). -3. a grandson -प्रसूः a mother of daughters. -भर्तृ m. 'a daughter's husband,' a son-in-law.

पुत्रिन् a. ( पी f. ) Having a son or sons; R. 1. 91; V. 5. 14. -m. The father of a son. -पी 1 The mother of a son. -2 A parasitical plant.

पुत्रिय, पुत्रीय, पुत्र्य a. Relating to a son, filial.

पुत्री 1 A daughter. -2 N. of Durgā; see पुत्रिका also.

पुत्रीकृ 8 U. To adopt as a son : असु पुत्रं पदार्थं देवदत्तं पुत्रीकृतोऽसौ वृषभध्वजेन R. 2. 36.

पुत्रीयते Den. P. 1 To wish for a son. -2 To treat like a son.

पुत्रीया The desire of a son.

पुत्र्य I. P. ( पुत्रति ) To injure, hurt. -Caus. 1 To destroy completely, annihilate. -2 To overpower, drown (as a sound). -3 To speak. -4 To shine. -II. 10 U. ( पीयति-ते ) To shine.

पुत्रल a. Beautiful, lovely, handsome. -लः 1 An atom ( परमाणुः ); पुत्रलाः परमणवः Sridhara. -2 The body, matter. -3 The soul. -4 An epithet of Siva.

पुनर् ind. 1 Again, once more, anew; न पुनरेवं प्रवर्तितव्यं S. 6; किमप्ययं बटुः पुनर्विदधुः स्फुरितोत्तमधरः Ku. 5. 83; so पुनर्भू 'to become a wife again'. -2 Back, in an opposite direction (mostly with verbs). पुनर्हो 'to give back, restore'; पुनर्या-इ-गम् &c. 'to go back return' &c. -3 On the other hand, on the contrary, but, however, nevertheless, still (with an adversative force): प्रसाद इव मूर्तस्ते स्पर्शः स्नेहद्विशीलः । अद्याप्यपि दयति मां स्वं पुनः कापि नदिने U. 3. 14; मम पुनः सर्वमेव तज्जास्ति U. 3. -4 Farther, furthermore; besides. पुनः पुनः 'again and again,' 'repeatedly,' 'frequently'; पुनः पुनः सुत-

निबिडुचापलं R. 3. 42; निपुनः 'how much more,' or 'how much less'; see under किम्. पुनरपि again, once more, and also; on the other hand, comp. -अदिता a repeated request. -आगत a. come back, returned; Ms. 11. 196. -आगमः, -मनं coming back, return; भस्मीभूतस्य देहस्य पुनरागमनं कुतः Sarva. S. -आधानः, -आधेयं renewing the consecrated fire; पुनर्वीर-क्रियां कुर्यात्पुनराधानं च Ms. 6. 168. -आदत्तः 1. return. -2. repeated birth. -आवर्तिन् a. returning to mundane existence. -आवृत् f. -आवृत्तिः f. 1. repetition. -2. return to worldly existence, repetition of birth; Y. 3. 194. -3. revision, another edition (of a book &c.). -उक्त a. 1. said again, repeated, reiterated -2 superfluous, unnecessary; शब्दोक्तवाचा पुनरुक्तयव R. 2. 68; Si. 7. 61. (-क्त), पुनरुक्तता 1. repetition. -2. superfluity, redundancy, uselessness, tautology, V. 5. 15; Bh. 3. 78. °जन्मन् m. a Brāhmaṇa ( द्विजन्मन् ). पुनरुक्त-वदाभासः seeming tautology, appearance of repetition, regarded as a figure of speech; e. g. भुजङ्गकुडली-व्यक्तकशिपुभ्रातृशीतलः । जगत्यापि सापया-दव्याचोतेऽहः शिवः S. D. 632; (here the first impression of the tautology is removed when the passage is rightly understood: cf. also K. P. 9 under पुनरुक्तवदाभास). -उक्तिः f. 1. repetition. -2. superfluity, uselessness, tautology. -उत्थानं rising again, resurrection. -उत्पत्ति f. 1. reproduction. -2 return of birth, metempsychosis. -उपगमः return; कथोभ्यायाः पुनरुपः मो वंडकः कां दने वः U. 2. 13. -उपहा, -ऊहा a woman married again. -गमनं return, going again. -जन्मन् n. repeated birth, metempsychosis. -जान a. born again. -णवः, -नवः 'growing again and again', a finger-nail. -द्वारक्रया marrying again, taking a second wife; Ms. 5. 168. -पुनः ( पुनः पुनः ) N of a river in Behār. -प्रत्युपकारः returning one's obligations, requital. -भव a. born again. (-वः) 1. transmigration, repeated or recurring birth; metempsychosis: ममापि च क्षपणमु नं लोहितः पुनर्भवः परितः तज्जास्ति ममः S. 7. 35; Ku. 3. 5. -2 a finger-nail -भाविन् m. the sentient soul. -भावः new birth, repeated