

in a former life ; Bg. 6. 43 ; Y. 1. 349.

पौषपदिक *a.* (की *f.*) Relating to the first member of a compound.

पौषार्थ 1 The relation of prior and posterior. -2 Due order, succession, continuity.

पौषार्द्धिक *a.* (की *f.*) Relating to the forenoon.

पौषिक *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Previous, former, prior ; जाति स्मरति पौषिका Ms. 4. 148. -2 Ancestral. -3 Old, ancient.

पौलस्त्यः 1 An epithet of Rāvaṇa ; पौलस्त्यः कथमन्यद्गारहणे दोषं न विज्ञातवान् Pt. 2. 4 ; R. 4. 80 ; 10. 5 ; 12. 72. -2 Of Kubera. -3 Of Bibhishana. -4 The moon.

पौलस्ती An epithet of Śūrpanakha.

पौलिः *m.* *f.* पौली *f.* A kind of cake.

पौलोम *a.* (नी *f.*) Relating to or descended from, Puloman or Pulomā. -*m.* N. of Indra.

पौलोमी Sachi, daughter of Puloman and wife of Indra ; अश्विन्या न ते युक्ता पौलोम्या सृष्टी भव S. 7. 28. -**Comp.** -संभवः an epithet of Jayanta.

पौषः N. of a lunar month in which the moon is in the Pushya asterism (corresponding to December-January). -*नी* The day of full moon in the month of Pausha ; R. 18. 32. -*व* 1 A festival. -2 A fight, combat.

पौष्कर-रक (री-की *f.*), Relating to the blue lotus.

पौष्करिणी A lotus pool or pond.

पौष्कलः A species of grain.

पौष्कल्यं 1 Maturity, complete development, full growth. -2 Abundance.

पौष्टिक *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Promoting growth or welfare. -2 Nourishing, nutritive, nutritious, invigorating. -3 Preservative. -*क* A cloth worn during the tonsure ceremony.

पौष्णं The lunar mansion called Revati.

पौष्प *a.* (वी *f.*) [पुष्प-अण्] Relating to or coming from flowers, floral, flowery. -*वी* 1 N. of the

town पाटलिपुत्र q. v. -2 A kind of spirituous liquor (made from flowers).

पौष्पक Green vitriol.

प्याद् *ind.* A particle of calling (ho !, holla).

प्याय 1 *A.* (प्यायते, प्यान or पीन) To swell, grow ; see प्ये below.

प्यान *a.* Fat, grown fat ; cf. पीन.

प्यायन *a.* 1 Invigorating. -2 Promoting strength or growth. -*न* Increase, growth.

प्यायित *a.* 1 Grown, increased. -2 Grown fat. -3 Refreshed, strengthened.

प्यै 1 *A.* (प्यायते, पीन) 1 To grow, increase, swell ; Bk. 6. 33. -2 To become full or exuberant. -3 To overflow, surcharge. -*Caus.* (प्यायति -ते) 1 To increase, enlarge, make fat or comfortable ; Ms. 9. 314. -2 To gratify, regale.

प्र *ind.* 1 As a prefix to verbs it means ' forward ', ' forth ', ' in front ', ' onward ', ' before ', ' away ', as in प्रगम्, प्रस्था, प्रचर, प्रयः &c. -2 With adjectives it means ' very ', ' excessively ', ' very much ' &c. ; प्रकृष्ट, प्रमत्त &c., see further on. -3 With nouns whether derived from verbs or not, it is used in the following senses according to G. M. :— (*a*) beginning, commencement ; (प्रगण, प्रस्थान, प्राङ्ग) ; (*b*) length ; (प्रबालभूषक) ; (*c*) power (प्रभु) ; (*d*) intensity, excess ; (प्रवाद, प्रकर्ष, प्रच्छाद्य, प्रगुण ; (*e*) source or origin ; (प्रभव, प्रवीज) ; (*f*) completion, perfectness, satisfaction (प्रमुक्तमन्त्र) ; (*g*) destitution, separation, being without ; (प्रोक्षिता, प्रपर्णवृक्षः) ; (*h*) apart ; (प्रभु) ; (*i*) excellence ; (प्राचार्यः) ; (*j*) purity (प्रसन्नं जलं) ; (*k*) wish (प्रार्थना) ; (*l*) cessation (प्रशम) ; (*m*) adoration, respect ; (प्रजलिः who respectfully folds his hands together) ; (*n*) prominence (प्रगत्, प्रवाल). In the Veda it is often used as a separable adverb.

प्रकट *a.* 1 Evident, plain, clear, apparent, manifest. -2 Undisguised, public. -3 Visible. -*इ* *ind.* 1 Clearly, manifestly, evidently. -2 Publicly, openly, undisguisedly. (प्रकटीकृत to manifest, unfold, display ;

गुह्यं च गृह्णति गुणान् प्रकटीकरोति Bh. 2 72 ; Pt. 1. 31 ; प्रकटीभू ' to become manifest, appear '). -**Comp.** -प्रीतिवर्धनः an epithet of Siva.

प्रकटनं The act of manifesting, disclosing, unfolding.

प्रकटति Den. P. To become manifest or visible, appear.

प्रकटयति Den. P. 1 To show, manifest, display, exhibit ; Māl. 5. 11, N. 4. 151 ; Ratn. 4. 16. -2 To proclaim, announce publicly.

प्रकाटित *p. p.* 1 Manifested, displayed, unfolded. -2 Publicly exhibited. -3 Apparent.

प्रकथ 10 U. To announce, proclaim, narrate.

प्रकथनं Announcing, narration.

प्रकंप 1 *A.* 1 To shake, quiver, tremble ; प्राकंपत भुजः सद्यः Rām. ; प्राकंपत महाशैलः Mb. -2 To vibrate (as sound). -3 To become loose, be loosened. -*Caus.* To shake, put in motion ; Bk. 15. 23.

प्रकंपः Trembling, shaking, quivering, violent motion or tremour ;

बाला चाहं मनसिजवशात्प्राप्तगादप्रकंपा Subhāsh. ; सशिरः प्रकंपे Si. 13. 42.

प्रकंपन *a.* Causing to shake. -*n.* 1 Wind, violent wind or gust ; प्रकंपनेनानुचकंपिरे सुराः Si. 1. 61, 14. 43. -2 N. of a hell. -*n* Excessive or violent trembling, violent motion.

प्रकंपित *a.* Swinging, shaking.

प्रकल 10 U. 1 To pursue, go after. -2 To urge on, incite. -3 To hurt, injure.

प्रकालन *a.* 1 Killing, hurting. -2 Pursuing, chasing. -*n.* N. of a Nāga. -*n* Hurting, killing.

प्रकला A minute portion. -**Comp.** -विद् *a.* ignorant. (-*m.*) a merchant.

प्रकांडः, -डं 1 The trunk of a tree from the root to the branches ; Si. 9 45. -2 A branch, shoot. -3 (At the end of comp.) Anything excellent or pre-eminent of its kind ; ऊरुप्रकांडः द्वितयेन तस्याः N. 7. 93 ; क्षत्रप्रकांडः Mv. 4. 35 ; 5. 48. -*डः* The upper part of the arm.

प्रकडकः See प्रकांड above ; Bk. 5. 6.

प्रकांडरः A tree.

प्रकाम *a.* 1 Amorous. -2 Excessive, much, to the heart's content, at pleasure ; प्रकामवित्तर R. 2. 11 ;