

ty, loveliness, gracefulness, elegance; सौन्दर्यसारसमुदायनिकेतनं वा Māl. 1. 21; Ku. 1. 49, 5. 41.

**सौपर्ण** 1 Dry ginger. -2 Emerald.

**सौपर्ण्यः** An epithet of Garuḍa.

**सौप्तिक** *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Connected with or relating to sleep. -2 Somniferous. -**कं** A night-attack, an attack on sleeping men. -**Comp.** -**पर्वन्** *n.* N. of the tenth *parvan* or book of the Mahābhārata which relates how Asvatthāman, Kṛitavarman and Kṛipa-the only surviving Kuru warriors-attacked by night the Pāṇḍava camp and slaughtered thousands of warriors while asleep. -**वधः** the great nocturnal slaughter of Pāṇḍava camp (above referred to); मार्गे ह्यप नरेन्द्रसौप्तिकवधे पूर्वे कृतो द्रौणिना Mk. 3. 11.

**सौबलः** N. of Sakuni *q. v.*

**सौबली, सौबलेयी** N. of Gāndhārī, wife of Dhṛitarāṣṭra.

**सौभे** N. of Harischandra's city (said to be suspended in air).

**सौभीकः** N. of Drupada.

**सौभग** 1 Good luck, happiness. -2 Prosperity, riches, wealth.

**सौभद्रः, सौभद्रयः** Epithets of Abhimanyu, son of Subhadrā.

**सौभागिनेयः** The son of a favourite wife.

**सौभाग्यं** [ सुभगायाः सुभगस्य वा भावः प्यञ्ज द्विपदवृद्धिः ] 1 Good fortune or luck, fortunateness (chiefly consisting in a man's and woman's securing the favour and firm devotion of each other); प्रियेषु सौभाग्यकला हि चारुता Ku. 5. 1; सौभाग्यं ते सुभग विरहावस्थया व्यञ्जयसी Me. 29; (see Malli's remarks on सौभाग्य in both places); युञ्जत आत्मनः सौभाग्यं प्रच्छादयितुं V. 2. -2 Blessedness, auspiciousness. -3 Beauty, charm, grace; (यस्य) हिमं न सौभाग्यविलोपि जातं Ku. 1. 3; 2. 53, 5. 49; R. 18. 19, U. 6. 27. -4 Grandeur, sublimity. -5 The auspicious state of wifehood (opp. widowhood). -6 Congratulation; good wishes. -7 Affection, favour. -8 Red-lead. -9 Borax. -**Comp.** -**चिह्नं** 1. any mark of good fortune or happiness. -2. any sign of the blessed state of wifehood (such as the saffron mark on the forehead).

-**तनुः** the marriage-string (put round the neck of the bride by the bridegroom at the time of marriage and worn by her till widowhood; also called मंगलसूत्र *q. v.*). -**तृतीया** the third day of the bright half of Bhādrapada. -**देवता** an auspicious or tutelary deity. -**वायनं** an auspicious offering of sweetmeats &c. -**विलेपित्** *a.* marring or impairing beauty; Ku. 1. 3.

**सौभाग्यवत्** *a.* Fortunate, auspicious. -**नी** A married woman whose husband is alive, a married unwidowed woman.

**सौभिकः** A juggler.

**सौभ्रातृ** Good brotherhood, fraternity; सौभ्रातृमेवा हि कुलानुसारि R. 16. 1; 10. 81.

**सौमनस** *a.* (सा or सी *f.*) [ सुमनस्-अण् ] Agreeable to the feelings, pleasing. -2 Relating to flowers, floral. -**सं** 1 Kindliness of spirit, benevolence, kindness. -2 Pleasure, satisfaction.

**सौमनसा** The outer skin of the nutmeg.

**सौमनस्य** 1 Satisfaction of mind, pleasure, delight; R. 15. 14, 17. 40. -2 A particular offering of flowers made to a Brāhmaṇa at a Śrāddha.

**सौमनस्यायनी** 1 The blossom of the Mālatī creeper. -2 The Mālatī creeper.

**सौमायनः** A patronymic of Buddha.

**सौमिक** *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Performed with or relating to the Soma juice. -2 Relating to the moon, lunar.

**सौमित्रः, सौमित्रिः** 1 An epithet of Lakshmana; सौमित्रेणैव पञ्चिनामविषये तत्र प्रिये कासि भौः U. 3. 45.

**सौमिलः** N. of a dramatist who preceded Kālidāsa; भासकविसौमिलकविमिश्रादीनां M. 1.

**सौमेचकं** Gold.

**सौमेधिकः** A sage, seer, one possessed of supernatural wisdom.

**सौमेरुक** *a.* (की *f.*) Relating to or coming from Sumeru. -**कं** Gold.

**सौम्य** *a.* (स्या or म्यी *f.*) [ सोमो देवतास्य तस्यैव वा अण् ] 1 Relating or sacred to the moon. -2 Having the

properties of Soma. -3 Handsome, lovely, charming; pleasing, agreeable. -4 Gentle, soft, mild, placid; सरभं मैथिलीहासः क्षणसौम्यां विनायतां R. 12. 36; (the voc. सौम्य is often used in the sense of 'good sir,' 'gentle sir,' 'good man'; प्रीतास्ति ते सौम्य चिराय जीव R. 14. 59; सौम्येति चाभाष्य यथार्थवादी 14. 44, Me. 49, Ku. 4. 35, Māl. 9. 25). -5 Auspicious. -6 Bright, brilliant. -**म्यः** 1 N. of Budha or the planet Mercury. -2 A proper epithet by which a Brāhmaṇa should be addressed; आयुष्मान्भव सौम्येति वाच्यो विप्रोऽभिवादनं Ms. 2. 125. -3 A Brāhmaṇa. -4 The Udumbara tree. -5 Blood before it becomes red, serum. -6 The gastric juice. -7 N. of one of the nine divisions of the earth. -8 An auspicious planet. -9 A Brāhmaṇa drinking the Soma juice. -10 A kind of penance (सौम्यकृच्छ्र). -**स्या** 1 N. of Durgā. -2 The moon-plant. -*m. pl.* 1 N. of the five stars in Orion's head. -2 A particular class of Pitrīs or Manes; Ms. 3. 199. -**Comp.** -**उपचारः** a gentle measure, mild remedy. -**कृच्छ्रः** कृच्छ्र a kind of religious penance; cf. Y. 3. 322. -**गंधी** the Indian white rose. -**ग्रहः** a benign or auspicious planet. -**धातुः** the phlegmatic humour, phlegm. -**नामन्** *a.* having a pleasing or agreeable name; Ms. 3. 10. -**वारः, वासरः** Wednesday.

**सौर** *a.* (री *f.*) [ सूरस्य इदं दूरो देवतास्य वा अण् ] 1 Relating to the sun, solar. -2 Sacred or dedicated to the sun. -3 Worshipping the sun. -4 Celestial, divine. -5 Relating to spirituous liquor. -**रः** 1 A worshipper of the sun. -2 The planet Saturn. -3 A solar month. -4 A solar day. -5 The plant called Tumburu. -6 N. of Yama, the god of death. -**रं** N. of a collection of hymns (extracted from the Rīgveda) addressed to Sūrya. -**Comp.** -**नक्तं** a particular religious observance. -**मासः** a solar month (comprising thirty risings and settings of the sun). -**लोकः** the sun's sphere.

**सौरथः** A hero, warrior.

**सौरभ** *a.* (भी *f.*) [ सुरभिरस्यास्ति