

एकोन less by one; °विद्यति: 20 minus 1 = 19; so °विद्यत्, 29; °पंचाशत् 49; अष्टौन शतं 100 minus 8 = 92.

ऊनक *a.* Less, inferior.

ऊनयति Den. P. 1 To leave deficient or unfinished. -2 To deduct, lessen, diminish. -3 To measure. -4 To deal out in small quantities.

ऊनित *p. p.* Lessened by subtraction, less, fewer &c.

ऊम् *ind.* An interjection of (a) interrogation; (b) anger; (c) reproach, abuse; (d) arrogance; (e) envy.

ऊम *a.* Protecting. -मः Ved. A good friend, an affectionate companion.

ऊय् 1 A. [ऊयेते, ऊत] To weave, sew.

ऊररी= उररी q. v.

ऊरी = उररी q. v.; Si. 2. 30.

ऊरुः (*m.*) [ऊर्ध्व-कर्मणि कु नुलोपश्च Up. 1. 30] 1 The thigh; ऊरु तद्वय यद्वयः Rv. 10. 90. 12; Ms. 1. 31, 87; R. 12. 88; (at the end of fem. compounds the form is °रुः or °रुः, but more usually the latter; र्भोरुः, वामोरुः, करभोरु Voo.) -Comp. -अष्टीवं thigh and knee. -उद्भव *a.* born or sprung from the thigh; V. 1. 3. -ग्लानिः *f.* weakness of the thigh. -ग्राहः =°स्तम्भः q. v. -ज, -जन्मन्, -संभव *a.* sprung from the thigh. (-*m.*) a Vaisya. -दहन, -द्वयस, -मात्र *a.* as high as or reaching the thighs, knee-deep. -पर्वन् *m. n.* the knee. -फलकं the thigh-bone, hip-bone. -मिज्ज *a.* having a rent in the thigh; see P. IV. 1. 52. -स्तम्भः paralysis of the lower extremities, rheumatism of the thigh. (-भा) the plantain tree.

ऊरुव्यः (व्या. f.) [ऊरु-यत्] A Vaisya, a man of the third tribe (as born from the thighs of Brahmā, or Purusha); cf. Ms. 1. 31, 87.

ऊरु री = उररी q. v.

ऊर्ध्व *f.* [cf. P. III. 2. 177] 1 Strength, vigour. -2 Sap, juice. -3 Water. -4 Food; oft. with इष; इषे स्वा उजं, इषमूर्जं सुक्षिति &c.

ऊर्जः 1 N. of the month Kārtika (as giving vigour and energy);

Si. 6. 50. -2 Energy. -3 Power, strength. -4 Procreative power. -5 Life, breath. -6 N. of the sons of हिरण्यगर्भ (reckoned among the seven Rishis of the third Manvantara). -जो 1 Food. -2 Energy. -3 Strength, sap. -4 Growth. -5 N. of a daughter of Daksha and wife of Vasishṭha. -जं Water.

ऊर्जयति Den. P. 1 To feed, strengthen, nourish. -2 (A.) To become strong or powerful.

ऊर्ज्य *a.* Ved. Abounding in food or strength.

ऊर्जस् *n.* [ऊर्ज-असुन्] 1 Vigour, energy. -2 Food.

ऊर्जस्वत् *a.* 1 Rich in food; juicy, succulent. -2 Powerful, strong, vigorous.

ऊर्जस्वल *a.* [ऊर्जस्-वलच्] 1 Great, powerful, strong, mighty; R. 2. 50; Bk. 3. 55; Mv. 4. 35; Māl. 2. 9. -2 Excellent, pre-eminent; U. 4.

ऊर्जस्विन् *a.* Mighty, strong, great; U. 5. 27. -नी A figure of Rhetoric, speaking of anything with contempt.

ऊर्जित *a.* 1 (a) Powerful, strong, mighty; मातृकं च धनुर्ऊर्जितं दधत् R. 11. 64; Bh. 2. 76; vigorous, strong (speech); Si. 16. 38; Ve. 1. 13. (b) Great, large, exceeding, much; Mv. 2. 13. -2 Distinguished, glorious, superior; excellent, beautiful; श्रीः Si. 16. 85; मकरोर्जितकेतनं R. 9. 39; 1. 93; Māl. 7. 4. -3 High, noble, spirited; °आश्रयं वचः Ki. 2. 1 spirited or noble. -4 Increased; deep, grave; Ki. 11. 40. -तं 1 Strength, might. -2 Energy.

ऊर्जिन् *a.* Abounding in food.

ऊर्ण [ऊर्ण-उ Up. 5. 47] 1 Wool. -2 A woollen cloth. -Comp. -नाभः, -पटः, -वाभिः a spider. -मृद, -दस् *a.* soft as wool.

ऊर्णो 1 Wool; R. 16. 87. -2 A circle of hair between the eyebrows. -3 N. of the wife of Chitrāratha. -Comp. -पिंडः a ball of wool. -वल, -वत् *a.* woollen. -सूत्रं a thread of wool. -स्तुका Ved. a tuft of wool.

ऊर्णायु *a.* Woollen. -युः 1 A ram. -2 Spider; Bv. 1. 90. -3 A woollen blanket.

ऊर्णु 2 U. [ऊर्णो (नौ) ति, ऊर्णुति, और्णोत् और्णुत, ऊर्णुनाव-नुवे, और्ण-णो-णु-नीत्, ऊर्ण-णु-विष्याति-ते, ऊर्ण-णु-वितुं, ऊर्णित] 1 To cover, surround, hide; ऊर्णुनाव स शस्त्रौर्ध्वानराणामनीकिर्नी Bk. 14. 103, 3. 47; Si. 20. 14. -2 To cover oneself. -Caus. ऊर्णायति. -Desid. ऊर्णुष्यति, ऊर्णुन-नु-विषाति.

ऊर्द्व = उर्द्व q. v.

ऊर्द्वरं A vessel for measuring corn (such as a bushel). -रः A hero. -2 A Rākshasa or goblin.

ऊर्ध्व *a.* 1 Erect, upright, above; °केश &c.; rising or tending upwards. -2 Raised, elevated, erected; हस्तः, °पादः &c. -3 High, superior, upper. -4 Not sitting (opp. आसीन). -5 Torn (as hair). -6 Thrown up. -ध्वं Elevation, height. -ध्वं *ind.* 1 Upwards, aloft, above. -2 In the sequel (= उपरिधात्). -3 In a high tone, aloud. -4 Afterwards, subsequent to (with abl.); ते त्र्यहर्ध्व-माख्याय Ku. 6. 93; ऊर्ध्वं संवत्सरात् Ms. 9. 77; Y. 1. 53; R. 14. 66; Bk. 18. 36; पितुरुर्ध्वं Ms. 9. 104 after the father's death; अत ऊर्ध्वं henceforward, hereafter. -Comp. -अंगुलि *a.* with uplifted finger.

-अयन *a.* going upwards. (-नं) motion above. -आवर्तः rearing of a horse. -आसितः the plant Momordica Charantia (कारवेक). -ईहः motion or tendency upwards. -कच, -केश *a.* 1. having the hair erect. -2. one whose hair is torn. (-चः) N. of Ketu. -कंठ *a.* with the neck upraised. (-ठी) N. of a plant (महाशतावरी). -कर्ण *a.* with the ears pricked up or erect; S. 1. 8. -कर्मन् *n.* -क्रिया 1. motion upwards. -2. action for attaining a high place. (-*m.*) N. of Vishṇu. -कायः, -यं the upper part of the body. -कृष्ण *a.* having the sharp qualities stirred up; effervescing (१). -ग, -गामिन् *a.* 1. going upwards, ascended, rising; Ku. 5. 23. -2. being on high. -3. virtuous, pious. (-गः) 1. a kind of disease. -2. N. of Vishṇu; °पुरं the city of Harischandra. -गत *a.* gone up, risen, ascended. -गति *a.* going upwards. (-तिः *f.*) -गमः, -गमनं 1. ascent, elevation. -2. going to heaven. -3. going above,