

harmful person (हिल). -2 A demon, goblin. -3 A ladle. -4 Injury, hurt. -5 The hood of a snake.

**दर्वटः** 1 A village constable, a police-officer. -2 A door-keeper.

**दर्वरीकः** 1 An epithet of Indra. -2 A kind of musical instrument. -3 Air, wind.

**दर्विकः** -का A ladle, spoon.

**दर्वी** (विः) *f.* [दृ-विन् वा ऊप्] 1 A ladle, spoon. -2 The expanded hood of a snake; *Si.* 20.42. -**Comp.** -करः a snake, serpent. -होमः an oblation made with a ladle.

**दर्श, दर्शक, दर्शन** &c. See under दृश्.

**दल्** 1 P. (दलति, दलित) 1 To burst open, split, cleave, crack; दलति हृदयं गाढोद्गमं विधातु न भिद्यते *U.* 3. 31; अपि भावा रोदित्यपि दलति वज्रस्य हृदयं *1.* 28; *Māl.* 9. 12. ०; दलति सा हवि विरहभरणे *Git.* 7; *Amaru.* 38. -2 To expand, bloom, open (as a flower); दलज्वनीलोत्पल *U.* 1; स्वच्छं दलद्वयं दत्तं मरुं विद्वंती विद्वधु गुंजितं मिलिवाः *Bv.* 1. 15; *Si.* 6. 23; *Ki.* 10. 39. -**Caus.** (द-दालयति) 1 To cause to burst, tear asunder. -2 To cut, divide, split. -3 To dispel, drive or chase away; *Māl.* 8. 1. -4 To wither. -**With** उद् (caus.) to tear up. -वि 1. to break, split, crack; स्वविपुर्भिर्यद्विलिख्यस्तावपि *N.* 4. 88. -2. to dig up.

**दलः** -लं [दल्-अच्] 1 (a) A piece, portion, part, fragment; *Si.* 4. 44. (b) A piece torn or split off. (c) Tearing, cutting. -2 A degree. -3 A half, the half. -4 A sheath, scabbard. -5 A small shoot or blade, a petal, leaf; *R.* 4. 42; *S.* 3. 21, 22. -6 The blade of any weapon. -7 A clump, heap, quantity. -8 A detachment, a body of troops. -9 Alloy or adulteration. -**Comp.** -भादकः 1. foam. -2. a cuttle-fish bone. -3. a ditch, moat. -4. a hurricane, high wind. -5. red chalk. -6. wild sesamum. -7. the Kunda creeper. -8. a Sūdra. -9. the headman of a village. -10. an elephant's ear. -भादचं mud on the banks of a river. -कपाटः a folded leaf. -कोमलं a lotus. -कोषः the Kunda creeper. -निर्भोकः the

Bhūrja tree. -पुष्पा the Ketaka plant. -सूचिः, -ची *f.* a thorn. -स्तसा the fibre or vein of a leaf.

**दलनं** [दल्-करणे ल्युट्] Bursting, breaking, cutting, dividing, crushing, grinding, splitting; मत्तेभकुम्बदलने भुवि संति शूराः *Bh.* 1. 59.

**दलनी, दलिः** *m. f.* A clod of earth. **दलशः** *ind.* By pieces, in fragments.

**दलिकं** Timber, a piece of wood. **दलितं** *p. p.* [दल्-क्त] 1 Broken, torn, rent, burst, split. -2 Opened, expanded. -3 Bisected. -4 Driven asunder, dispelled, scattered. -5 Trodden down, crushed, destroyed. -6 Manifested, displayed.

**दलपः** 1 A weapon. -2 Gold. -3 Sāstra.

**दलभः** 1 A wheel. -2 Fraud, dishonesty. -3 Sin.

**दलमिः** 1 An epithet of Siva. -2 Indra's thunderbolt.

**दवः** 1 A wood, forest. -2 Wild fire, forest-conflagration; दितर वारिद वारि द्वातुरे Subhāsh. -3 Fire, heat. -4 Fever, pain. -**Comp.** -अग्निः, -दहनः a forest-conflagration; यस्य न सविधे दयिता दवदहनमुद्दिनवीधितिरस्तस्य । यस्य च सविधे दयिता दवदहनस्तुद्दिनवीधितिरस्तस्य ॥ *K.* P. 9; *Bv.* 1. 36; *Me.* 53; दशम वृष्ट्यापि विना दवामिः *R.* 2. 14.

**दवधुः** 1 Fire, heat. -2 Pain, anxiety, distress. -3 Inflammation of the eye.

**दवयति** *Den. P.* To make distant, remove (to a distance).

**दविष्ठ** *a.* (Superl. of दृ) Most distant &c.

**दवीयस्** *a.* (Compar. of दृ) 1 More distant or remote. -2 Far beyond or removed from; विद्यावतां सकलमेव गिरां दवीयः *Bv.* 1. 69.

**दशनं** *num. a. (pl.)* Ten; स भूमिं विश्वतो वृत्वा अत्यतिष्ठद्दशान्गुलं *Rv.* 10. 90. 1. -**Comp.** -अंगुल *a.* ten fingers long. (-लं) a water-melon. -अधिपतिः a commander of ten men. -अर्ध *a.* five. (-र्धं) five. (-र्धः) an epithet of Buddha. -अर्हः 1. an epithet of Krishna or Vishnu. -2. Buddha. -अवताराः *m. pl.* the ten incarnations of Vishnu; see under अवतार. -अवर *a.* consisting of at least ten. -अश्वः the moon.

-आननः, -आस्यः epithets of Rāvana; *R.* 10. 75. -आमयः an epithet of Rudra. -ईशः a superintendent of 10 villages. -एकादशिक *a.* who lends 10 and receives 11 in return; *i. e.* who lends money at ten per cent. -कंडः, -कंधरः epithets of Rāvana; सप्तलोकैकवीरस्य दशकंडकुलद्विषः *U.* 4. 27. -अरिः, -जित् *m.*, रिपुः epithets of Rāma; *R.* 8. 29. -कर्मन् *n.* the ten ceremonies prescribed to the three twice-born classes. -कुमारचरितं a prose work by Daṇḍin. -गुण *a.* ten-fold, ten times larger. -ग्रामपतिः, ग्रामिकः, ग्रामिन् *m.* -पः a superintendent of ten villages. -ग्रामी a collection or corporation of ten villages. -घीवः = दशकंड *q. v.* -पारमिताध्वरः 'possessing the ten perfections,' an epithet of Buddha. -पुरं *N.* of an ancient city, capital of king Rantideva; *Me.* 47. -बंधः a tenth part. -बलः, -भूमिगः epithets of Buddha. -बहुः an epithet of Siva. -भुजा, -महाविद्या *N.* of Durgā. -मालिकाः *pl.* 1. *N.* of a country. -2. the people or rulers of this country. -मास्य *a.* 1. ten months old. -2. ten months in the womb (as a child before birth). -मुखः an epithet of Rāvana. -रिपुः an epithet of Rāma; *R.* 14. 87. -मूलं a tonic medicine prepared from the roots of ten plants. -रथः *N.* of a celebrated king of Ayodhyā, son of Aja, and father of Rāma and his three brothers. [He had three wives Kausalya, Sumitra, and Kaikeyi, but was for several years without issue. He was therefore recommended by Vasishtha to perform a sacrifice which he successfully did with the assistance of Rishyasringa. On the completion of this sacrifice Kausalya bore to him Rama, Sumitra Lakshmana and Satrugna, and Kaikeyi Bharata. Dasaratha was extremely fond of his sons, but Rama was his greatest favourite - 'hi life, his very soul'. Thus when Kaikeyi at the instigation of Manthara demanded the fulfilment of the two boons he had previously promised to her, the king tried to dissuade her mind from her wicked resolve by threats, and, failing these, by the most servile supplications. But Kaikeyi remained inexorable, and the poor monarch was obliged to send his beloved son into exile. He soon afterwards died of a broken heart]. -रश्मिघातः the sun; *R.* 8. 29. -रात्रं a period of ten