

अवश्य *a.* 1 Untameable, ungovernable, unruly. -2 Inevitable; अवश्यमवश्यमेव जंतोः Ve. 3. 4. -3 Indispensable, necessary. -Comp. -पुत्रः a son whom it is impossible to govern or teach.

अवश्यं *ind.* [ अवश्यै-डमु Tv. ] 1 Necessarily, inevitably; स्वामप्यसं नव-जलमयं मोक्षयिष्यत्यवश्यं Me. 93. -2 Certainly, at all events, by all means, surely, of course; अवश्यं याति तिर्य-कत्वं जग्न्वा चैवाहुतं हविः Ms. 12. 68; अवश्यं यातारधिरतरमुषित्वापि विषयाः Bh. 3. 16; तां चावश्यं दिवसगणना-त्परामेकपर्णी (द्रव्यसि) Me. 10. 61. अवश्यमेव Most surely; if com-posed with pot. pass. the final nasal is dropped; अवश्यपाच्य to be necessarily cooked; अवश्यकार्य to be necessarily done.

अवश्यंभाविन् *a.* Destined to take place, inevitable; आदेशः M. 5; अव-श्यंभावि लक्षणम् H. 3; अवश्यंभावि-नो भावा भवति महतामपि H. Pr. 28; S. 6.

अवश्यक *a.* Necessary, inevitable, indispensable.

अवश्यकता-त्वं Necessity, obliga- tion, certainty.

अवशक्तिका = अवशक्तिका q. v.

अवशस् *f.* [ अव-शस्-किप् ] 1 A wrong desire. -2 Censure, abuse.

अवशा Ved. Not a cow, a bad cow.

अवशातनं 1 Destroying, cutting or lopping off. -2 Withering, drying up. -3 Emaciation.

अवशिरस् *a.* Having the head bent or hung down.

अवशिष् (Used mostly in *pass.*) To be left last or as a remainder, to remain over or behind; Bg. 7. 2. -Caus. To leave as a remainder; वेहमात्रावशेषितः Bhāg.

अवशिष्ट *p. p.* 1 Left, remaining; स्तब्धेन नीवार इवावशिष्टः R. 5. 15; किमवशिष्टमहः Ratn. 3; निद्रागमसी-न्नः किमवशिष्टं Mv. 6; क्रियद्वशिष्टं रजः S. 4 how much of the night yet remains (has yet to run). -2 Remaining over and above, surplus. -ष्टं, -ष्टकं Rest, remainder, remnant; Y. 2. 47.

अवशेषः 1 Remnant, rest, leavings, remainder; रक्षतामवशेषेण, अहः, पुण्या-नां Rām.; वृक्षांतं M. 5 the rest of the story; in this sense usually in

comp.; अर्धं having only one half left; कथा° or नाम° one who survives only in narration or name, having only the tale or name left behind; used figuratively for dead; see the words s. v.; भस्म° remaining only in ashes, reduced to ashes; S. 3. 3; भस्मावशेषं मदनं चकार reduced to ashes Ku. 3. 72, Si. 10. 16; सावशेषमिव अ-हिन्या वचनं M. 4 unfinished; सावशेषो विषयेः *ibid.* still remaining; शीर्षो-व-शेषीकृतः Bh. 2. 34; Ratn. 2. 2; R. 2. 69; शृणु मे सावशेषं वचः S. 2 hear me out, let me finish my speech; अल्पावशेषातुः K. 46 having a short span of life; see निरवशेष also.

अवशेषित *p. p.* Left, remaining.

अवशीनः A scorpion.

अवशीर्ष-र्षक *a.* [अवनतं शीर्षं यस्य वा कप्] Having the head bent down. -र्षः 1 An error made in sleeping (as regards position). -2 A kind of eye-disease.

अवश्या [अव-श्यैक] 1 Hoar-frost, a fog or mist. -2 An independent woman.

अवश्यायः [ अव-श्यै-ण P. III. 1. 141 ] 1 Frost, dew. -2 Hoar-frost, white dew अवश्यायावसिक्तस्य पुंडरीकस्य चारुतां U. 6. 29. -3 Pride.

अवश्रयणं Taking anything from off the fire (opp. अधिश्रयण); अधिश्रयणा-वश्रयणादिपूर्वोपरीभूतो व्यापारकलापः पाका-दिशब्दाच्चयः S. D. 2.

अवश्रयणी A cow that bears a calf after a long interval.

अवष्टम्भ 5. 9. P. 1 To lean or rest upon; धनुरवष्टम्भ Mv. 5; so इडं; प्रकृतिं स्वामवष्टम्भ Bg. 9. 8 by the help of; वृद्धां भार्यामवष्टम्भ Rām. on account of. -2 To block up; कोसलनृपतेर्द्वारमव-ष्टम्भ Ratn. 4. -3 To wrap, envelop, cover with; K. 116; तिमिरेणावष्टम्भ-माने जीवलोके 159; occupy; Dk. 159. -4 To support, prop, hold up; clasp, embrace; अवष्टम्भासौ मां Mv. 5. 5; क्रो-डविभागेन मामवष्टम्भ K. 33, 42, 54. -5 To hinder, stop, arrest, hold or keep back; अवष्टम्भमान इव जलधरेः K. 303. -6 To be near -7 To be astounded or bewildered.

अवष्टब्ध *p. p.* [अवस्तम्भ-क, षत्वम्] 1 Supported; rested on, protected; held, seized. -2 Hanging from or upon; अवष्टब्धा यष्टिः Sk. -3 Near, contiguous; अश्वत्थीनावष्टब्धे

P. V. 2. 13, Bk. 9. 72. -4 Obstruct- ed, stopped, suspended. -5 Paralys- ed. -6 Bound, tied, attached. -7 Wrapped up, enfolded. -8 Opposed. -9 Surpassed, overcome.

अवष्टम्भः [ स्तम्भ-घञ्, षत्वम् ] 1 Lean- ing, resting upon. -2 Support, prop; पक्षान्यामीषत्कुतावष्टम्भः K. 34, 44, 186, 231, 248; खड्गलतावष्टम्भनिश्चलः Māl. 3; (hence) having recourse to, pluck- ing up or summoning (as courage); तत्कथमहं धैर्यावष्टम्भं करोमि Pt. 1; so पौरुष°, धीरत्व° Māl. 2; सहजसर्वं K. 286. -3 Haughtiness, pride, digni- ty, majestic greatness; सावष्टम्भाकृतिना K. 179 dignified, noble, see सावष्टम्भ. -4 A post, pillar. -5 Gold. -6 Commence- ment, beginning. -7 Stopping, stand- ing till, staying. -8 Courage, steadi- ness; K. 156, 157; resolute determina- tion; इदृशोऽस्यावष्टम्भः Ratn. 4; अभिनय- कोपितोऽवष्टम्भं कृत्वा K. 261 plucking up courage; पलायनमवष्टम्भो वा Pt. 4 holding out (as opposed to पलायनं). -9 Obstruction, impediment. -10. Paralysis, stupefaction K. 141. -11 Excellence.

अवष्टम्भय *a.* ( यी f. ) Golden, made of gold, or as large as a post; रघोरवष्टम्भयेन पत्रिणा R. 3. 53 (अ° is usually rendered in the above manner, but from the im- mediate context, it should more properly mean 'full of dignified boldness', 'breathing defiance').

अवष्टम्भनं 1 Resting upon, having recourse to. -2 Supporting. -3 Paralyzing, stupefying. -4 A post, pillar. -5 Stopping, staying.

अवष्टम्बन् 1 P. To smack (one's lips), make a noise in eating.

अवष्टम्बाणः [ अव-स्तम्भ- घञ् षत्वम् ] Noisy eating, smacking (the lips).

अवस् *a.* [ अव-भावे असिच् ] Ved. 1 Protection, assistance. -2 Fame, celebrity. -3 Food, provision. -4 Wealth, riches. -5 Going. -6 Satisfac- tion, pleasure. -7 Wish, will, desire, aspiration. -*ind.* [ अवर-प्रथमायाः पञ्चम्या सप्तम्या वाऽर्थे असि, अव आदेशः P. V. 3. 39 ] 1 Below, downwards, hitherward. -2 (As a preposition with instr. or abl.) (a) Below, at the lowest place. (b) Without, on the outside.

अवस्वत् *a.* Ved. Striving, as- piring.