

poignant, agonizing (grief, pain &c.); इदयकुमुमशोषी दारुणो दीर्घशोकः U. 3. 5. -5 Sharp, severe (as words). -6 Atrocious, shocking. -जः 1 The sentiment of horror (भयानक). -2 N. of Vishnu. -जः Severity, cruelty, horror, &c. दारुण्यं 1 Harshness. -2 Cruelty. -3 Dreadfulness.

दाढ्यं [दृढस्य भावः दृढ] 1 Hardness, tightness, firmness. -2 Confirmation, corroboration. -3 Strength, energy.

दारुणः-रं 1 A conch-shell the valve of which opens to the right. -2 Water. -3 Lac.

दार्भ a. (नी f.) Made of darbha grass; दार्भं मुच्यते जपटलं वीतनिद्रो मयूरः S. 4 v. 1.

दार्ध a. (नी f.) Wooden.

दार्धटं A council-house, court; (a word derived from the Persian).

दार्शनिकः One familiar with the Darśanas or systems of philosophy.

दार्ध a. (नी f.) 1 Stony, mineral. -2 Ground on a flat stone (as सक्तु &c.).

दार्धत a. (नी f.), दार्धतिक a. (नी f.) Explained or illustrated by a दार्धत q. v., that which is the subject of an illustration (उपमेय); स्वापस्य दार्धतिकत्वेन विवक्षितं Sankara.

दालं A kind of wild honey.

दालन Tooth-ache.

दालिमः = दाडिम q. v.

दालिमः N. of Indra.

दावः [दानाति-दु कर्तारिण] = दव q. v. -Comp. -आमिः, -अनलः, -वहनः a forest-conflagration; आनन्दप्रवावाभिः शीलशास्त्रिमद्विपः । ज्ञानदीपमहावायुरयं खलसमागमः ॥ Bv. 1. 109, 34.

दावित a. Pained, troubled; Māl. 6.

दाश I. 1. 10. U. (दाशति-ते, दाशयति-ते) 1 To give, grant. -2 To offer an oblation. -II. 5 P. (दाशति) To hurt, kill.

दाशः 1 A fisherman; Ms. 8. 408, 409, 10. 34. -2 A servant, (दास q. v.). -Comp. -ग्रामः a village mostly inhabited by fishermen. -केशिनी an epithet of Satyawati,

mother of Vyāsa.

दाशे (से) यः The son of a fisherman's wife. -यी An epithet of Satyawati, mother of Vyāsa.

दाशरथः, दाशरथिः 1 A son of Dasaratha in general; R. 10. 44: -2 N. of Rāma and his three brothers, but especially of Rāma; R. 12. 45.

दाशार्हाः (m. pl.) The descendants of Dasārha, the Yādavas; Si. 2. 64. -ईः An epithet of Kṛishṇa.

दाशेरः 1 The son of a fisherman. -2 A fisherman. -3 A camel. दाशेरकः The Mālava country. -काः (m. pl.) The rulers or inhabitants of that country; see दाशेर also.

दाश्व a. Liberal, giving.

दास 1 U. 5 P. = दास q. v.

दासः 1 A slave, servant in general; गृहकर्मदासाः Bh. 1. 1; गृह, कर्म &c. -2 A fisherman. -3 A Sūdra, a man of the fourth caste. -4 A knowing man, one who knows the universal spirit. -5 N. of Vṛitrasura. -6 A demon. -7 A savage, barbarian (opp. आर्य). -8 A worthy recipient (दानपात्र). -9 A word added to the name of a Sūdra; cf. गुप्त. -Comp. -अनुदासः ' a slave of a slave ', the humblest of the servants; (sometimes used by the speaker as a mark of humility). -जनः a servant or slave; कमपराधलवं मयि पश्यसि त्यजसि मानिनि दासजनं यतः V. 4. 29; (दासस्यकुले is used as a compound in the sense of ' the mob or the common people '). -भावः servitude.

दासिका A female servant or slave.

दासी 1 A female servant or slave. -2 The wife of a fisherman. -3 The wife of a Sūdra. -4 An altar. -5 A harlot. -Comp. -पुत्रः, -सुतः the son of a female slave. -श्रोत्रियः a Brāhmaṇa (knowing the Vedas) attached to a female slave. -सर्गः a collection of female slaves. (The gen. sing. दास्याः enters into some compounds, but loses its literal sense; e.g. दास्यापुत्रः, -सुतः ' a whore-son ', used as a term of abuse; दास्यापुत्रैः सकुनिलुब्धकैः S. 2; but दास्याः सदृशी ' like

a female slave ').

दासेयः The son of a female slave. दासेरः, -रकः 1 The son of a female slave. -2 A Sūdra. -3 A fisherman. -4 A camel; Si. 12. 32, 5. 66.

दास्यं Servitude, slavery, service, bondage; पतिकुले तव दास्यमपि क्षमं S. 5. 27; Ms. 8. 410.

दासं The first of the 27 lunar mansions.

दाह, दाहक, दाहन, दाह्य, &c. See under दह.

दिक्कः A young elephant (कर्भ) twenty years old.

दिग्ध See under दिह.

दिडिः, दिडिरः A kind of musical instrument.

दित a. [दो-क्त इत्वम्] Cut, torn, rent, divided.

दितिः f. 1 Cutting, splitting, dividing. -2 Liberality. -3 N. of a daughter of Daksha, wife of Kasyapa and mother of the demons or daityas. -m. A king. -Comp. -जः, -तनयः a demon, a Rākshasa.

दित्यः A demon.

दिद्युः Ved. 1 A bright weapon. -2 The sky, heaven.

दिधिः Firmness, stability.

दिधिषाद्य a. Supporting. -द्यं 1 Spirituous liquor. -2 A false friend.

दिधिषुः 1 The second husband of a woman married again or twice. -2 A suitor. -3 A husband. -f. A virgin widow re-married.

दिधि (धी) षूः f. 1 A woman twice married. -2 An unmarried elder sister whose younger sister is married; ज्येष्ठयां यद्यनृदायां कन्यायामुह्यतेऽनुजा । सा चाश्रोत्रिषूतेया पूर्वा च दिधिषूः स्मृता ॥ -Comp. -पतिः a man who has a sexual intercourse with the widow of his brother (not as a sacred duty but for carnal gratification); भ्रातृवृत्तस्य भाद्र्यायां योऽनुरज्येत कामतः । धर्मेणापि नियुक्तायां स ज्येष्ठो दिधिषूपतिः Ms. 3. 173.

दिधीर्षा Desire to sustain or support; दिङ्मुञ्जराः कुरुत तत्त्वितये दिधीर्षा B. R. 1. 48.