

**अरातीवन्** *a.* Not offering; unfriendly, malicious, hostile, inimical.

**अराद्धिः** *f.* Transgression, sin, offence; envy.

**अराधस्** *a.* [ राधः धर्न-Nir. न. व. ] Poor, not able to perform sacrifices, stingy; hard.

**अराय** *a.* [ नास्ति राधनं यस्य वेदे वृक्ष-मासः ] 1 Devoid of wealth, without sacrificial gifts. -2 Stingy, niggardly. -यः, -यी Any malignant or evil spirit.

**अराल** *a.* [ क-विच् अरं आलाति, ल-क ] Spreading like the spokes of a wheel, curved, crooked; पादावराणां गुली M. 2. 3. -लः 1 A bent or crooked arm. -2 The resin of the plant Shorea Robusta ( सर्जरस ). -3 An elephant in rut. -ला 1 An unchaste woman, harlot, courtesan. -2 A modest woman ( अष्ट्र ). -Comp. -केशी a woman with curled hair; भित्वा निराक्रामदरालकेदयाः R. 6. 81. -पक्ष्मन् *a.* having curved eyelashes; Ku. 5. 49.

**अरावन्** *a.* Ved. Not offering malignant, epithet of evil spirits.

**अराष्ट्रं** Loss of royal power or sovereignty.

**अरि** *a.* [ क-इन् ] Moving, going, reaching; obtaining, aspiring, devoted to, zealous (Ved.). -रिः 1 An enemy, foe (cf. Up. 4. 138); (used in the Veda like an adjective in the sense of 'ungenerous', 'malicious', 'not worshipping or devoted', 'hostile'); विजितादिपुरःसरः R. 1. 59, 61; 4. 4. -2 An enemy of mankind (said of the six feelings which disturb man's mind); कामः क्रोधस्तथा लोभो मदमोहौ च मत्सरः; कृतारिषड्वर्गजयेन Ki. 1. 9. -3 A species of खदिर or Mimosa ( विट्खदिर ). -4 N. of the number six (from the six enemies). -5 N. of a condition in astronomy. -6 Any part of a carriage. -7 A wheel. -8 A lord, master. -9 The wind. -10 A pious or religious man. -Comp. -कर्षण *a.* tamer or subduer of enemies. -कुलं 1. a host of enemies. -2. an enemy. -गूर्तं *a.* Ved. ready for the destruction of enemies; praised by devoted men or worshippers. -घ्नः destroyer of enemies. -घ्नितनं, -घ्निता schemes directed against enemies; administra-

tion of foreign affairs. -त्र *a.* protecting from enemies. -धायस् *a.* possessed by lords only ( i. e. very precious ). -नन्दन *a.* 'an enemy's joy', affording triumph to an enemy.

-निपातः invasion made by enemies. -भद्रः the foremost or most powerful enemy; R. 14. 31. -मर्दः 'crushing enemies' N. of a plant (काममर्द). -मर्दन *a.* crushing or trampling foes, destroying enemies. -मेढः N. of a tree (विट्खदिर); N. of a country; Bri. S. 14. 2. -मेहकः N. of an insect bred in excrement. -स्थानकं consternation, defeat. -सूदनः, -हन्, -हंसकः destroyer of enemies; R. 9. 18.

**अरिन्दम** *a.* [ अरिन् दाम्यति दमयति वा; खच् मुम्च ] Subduer of enemies, victorious, conquering.

**अरिक्थभाज्**, **अरिक्थीय** *a.* Not entitled to a share in the ancestral property (as an heir incapacitated by impotence &c.).

**अरिणिन्** *m.* A cock.

**अरित्** [ क-तृच्-इडागमः ] A rower, helmsman (Ved.).

**अरित्र** *a.* [ गच्छत्यनेन; क-इच् P. III. 2. 184 ] Ved. 1 Propelling, urging onwards. -2 Protecting on all sides. -त्रं 1 An oar; लोलैररित्रैश्चरैरिवानितः Si. 12. 71. -2 A rudder, helm. -3 A ship, boat. -4 A part of a carriage. -5 A Soma vessel. -त्रः A Soma vessel. [ cf. L. aratrum; Gr. eretmos ]. -Comp. -गाध *a.* 'oar-deep', shallow (water). -परण *a.* Ved. crossing by means of oars.

**अरिन्** *n.* (रि) A wheel; discus.

**अरिप्र** *a.* [ रिप् पापनाम Nir., तत्रास्ति यस्य ] Ved. Sinless, spotless, blameless.

**अरिफित** *a.* Not changed to र (said of the Visarga).

**अरिषं** [ न रिष्यते विच्छिद्यते ] A continuous downpour of rain. -षः A sort of disease in the anus.

**अरिषण्य** *a.* Ved. Not harming or injuring, inoffensive.

**अरिषण्यत्** *a.* Ved. Not being hurt or injured.

**अरिष्ट** *a.* Unhurt; perfect, complete; imperishable, undecaying, secure, safe; अरिष्टं गच्छ पयानं, अरिष्टं मार्गमातिष्ठन् पुण्यं वा तु निषेवितं Rām. -ष्टः 1 A heron (कंक). -2 A raven,

crow. -3 An enemy; अरिष्टस्वाष्ट्य Mv. 4. 18. -4 N. of various plants:— (a) the soap-berry tree (Mar. रिठ); (b) another plant (Mar. निव). -5 Garlic. -6 A distilled mixture. -7 N. of a demon killed by Krishna; a son of Bali. -ष्टा 1 A bandage. -2 N. of a medical plant (कटुका). -3 N. of a daughter of Daksha and one of the wives of Kasyapa. -ष्टं 1 Bad or ill luck, evil, misfortune, calamity. -2 A portentous phenomenon foreboding misfortune, unlucky omen (such as earth-quake). -3 Unfavourable symptom, especially of approaching death; रोगिणो मरणं यस्मादवश्यं भावि लक्ष्यते। तद्वक्ष्यमरिष्टं स्याद्विष्टमप्यभिधीयते ||. -4 Good fortune or luck, happiness. -5 The lying-in-chamber, delivery-room, women's apartments (अंतःपुरं); अपस्नात इवारिष्टं प्रविशेत् गृहोत्तमं Rām. -6 Butter-milk. -7 Spirituous liquor; Si. 18. 77. -Comp. -असु *a.* Ved. having one's life unhurt. -गानु *a.* Ved. dwelling securely. -गृहं the lying-in-chamber. -ग्राम *a.* Ved. of undivided group, having a complete troop. -ताति *a.* Ved. making fortune or happy, auspicious. (-तिः *f.*) safeness, security, succession of good fortune, continuous happiness (अरिष्टं करोतीति \*तातिः; अरिष्टस्य भावो वा P. IV. 4. 143-4Sk.); तद्वच्चभवता निष्पन्नाशिषां काममरिष्टतातिनाशास्महे Mv. 1. -वुष्टधी *a.* apprehensive of death, alarmed at the approach of death. -पुरं N. of a place; cf. अरिष्टाभितपुरं P. VI. 2. 100. -भर्मन् *a.* granting security. -मयनः N. of Siva or Vishnu. -शय्या a lying-in couch; अरिष्टशय्यां परितो विसारिणा R. 3. 15. -सूदनः, -हन् *m.* killer of Arishta, epithet of Vishnu.

**अरिष्टकः**=अरिष्टः The soap-berry tree.

**अरिष्टिः** *f.* Security; safety.

**अरिष्ट्यत्** *a.* Not hurt.

**अरील्लह** *a.* (=अरिष्ट) Ved. Not licked.

**अरुः** 1 The sun. -2 N. of a plant (रक्तखदिर).

**अरुंधिका** [ अरुंधि मर्मस्थानान्यपि कुल्य जाता ] Scab on the head (Mar. खवडे).

**अरुच** *a.* Ved. Lightless, dark.

**अरुचिः** *f.* 1 Aversion, dislike in general; क सा भोगानामुपर्यरुचिः K. 146. -2 Want of appetite, disrelish, disgust; सन्निपातक्षयश्वासकासाहिका-रुचिप्रणुत् Susr. -3 Absence of a satisfactory explanation.