

यत्काव्यं मधुवर्षि धर्षितपरास्तर्कैषु यस्त्यो-  
क्तयः N. 22. 155; तर्कशास्त्रं, तर्कदी-  
पिका -5. (In logic) Reduction to  
absurdity, a conclusion opposed to  
the premises, a *reductio ad ab-  
surdum*. -6 A system of doctrine  
founded on pure reasoning or free  
thinking, a philosophical system  
(particularly one of the six principal  
darsanas q. v.). -7 A name for the  
number 'six'. -8 Supplying an el-  
ipsis. -9 Cause, motive. -10 Wish,  
desire. -कः Speculation, reasoning.

-Comp. -आभासः fallacious rea-  
soning, fallacy in drawing conclu-  
sions. -विद्या logic. -शास्त्रं 1. logic.  
-2. a philosophical work.

तर्कक a. [ तर्क-कृत् ] Inquiring,  
inquisitive. -कः 1 A suitor, an in-  
quirer, a petitioner. -2 A logician.

तर्कणं Reasoning, speculation.  
तर्कित p. p. Doubted, guessed,  
discussed, investigated, examined  
&c.; see तर्क. -तं A supposition, con-  
jecture.

तर्किन् a. [ तर्क-णिनि ] 1 Guessing.  
-2 Reasoning, versed in speculation.  
-m. A logician, reasoner.

तर्कुकः A suppliant, petitioner.  
तर्कुः m., f. A spindle, an iron pin  
upon which cotton is first drawn  
out; तर्कुः कर्तनसाधनं.-Comp.-विडः,  
-पीडी, -पीठः, -पाडी a ball at the lower  
end of a spindle.

तर्कुः A hyena.  
तर्क्यः Nitre, salt-petre.

तर्ज 1 P., 10 A. (often P. also)  
(तर्जति, तर्जयति-ते, तर्जित) 1 To threaten,  
menace, terrify; सखीमंगुल्या तर्जय-  
ति S. 1; अहितानिलोद्धूतैस्तर्जयन्नि-  
व केतुभिः R. 4. 28, 11. 78, 12. 41;  
Bk. 14. 80. -2 To scold, revile, cen-  
sure, blame; Bk. 6. 3, 8. 101, 17.  
103. -3 To mock, deride.

तर्जन-ना [ तर्ज-भावे ल्युट् ] 1 Threaten-  
ing, frightening. -2 Censuring; R.  
19. 17; Ku. 6. 45. -3 Pointing at  
(in ridicule or contempt). -4 Put-  
ting to shame, excelling, surpassing.  
-5 Anger. -नी The fore-finger.

तर्जित p. p. 1 Threatened. -2 Blam-  
ed. 3 Disgraced. -तं Threatening,  
a menace.

तर्णः, तर्णकः A calf; Si. 12. 41.

तार्णः 1 A raft. -2 The sun.

तर्द 1 P. (तर्दति) 1 To injure,

hurt. -2 To kill, cut through; Bk.  
14. 108; see तर्द also.

तर्दु-दु f. A wooden ladle.

तर्धन् n. Ved. A hole, an opening

तर्पणं See under तृप्.

तर्फितृ a. A killer, an injurer.

तर्ब 1 P. (तर्बति) To go, move.

तर्बटः A year.

तर्मन् n. The top of the sacrificial  
post.

तर्षः, तर्षणं &c. See under तृष्.

तर्हणं Ved. Injuring.

तर्हि ind. [ तर्-हि ] 1 At that  
time, then. -2 In that case; यदा-तर्हि  
'when-then'; यदि-तर्हि 'if-then';  
कथं तर्हि 'how then'.

तल् 1 P., 10 U. (तलति, तालयति-ते)  
1 To be full or complete. -2 To fix,  
found, establish. -3 To be fixed. -4  
To accomplish a vow.

तलः-लं [ तल्-अच् ] 1 A surface;  
भुवस्तलमिव व्योम कुर्वन् व्योमेव भूतलं R.  
4. 29; sometimes used at the end  
of comp. without much alteration  
of meaning; महीतले 'surface of the  
earth' i. e. earth itself; शुद्धे तु तर्पण-  
तले सुलभावकाशा S. 7. 32; नभस्तले  
&c. -2 The palm of the hand; R. 6.  
18. -3 The sole of the foot. -4 The  
fore-arm. -5 A slap with the hand.  
-6 Lowness, inferiority of position.  
-7 A lower part, part underneath,  
base, foot, bottom; रेवारीधसि वेतसी-  
तरुतले चेतः समुत्कण्ठते K. P. 1. -8  
(Hence) The ground under a tree  
or any other object, shelter afforded  
by anything; फणी मयूरस्य तले निषी-  
दति Rs. 1. 13. -9 A hole, pit. -10 A  
span. -लः 1 The hilt of a sword.  
-2 The palmyra tree. -3 N. of Siva.

-4 Pressing the strings of a lute with  
the left hand. -5 A division of hell.  
-लं 1 A pond. -2 A forest, wood. -3  
Cause, origin, motive. -4 A leathern  
fence worn round the left arm (तल्  
also in this sense). -Comp. -अंगुलिः  
f. a toe. -अतलं the fourth of the  
seven divisions of hell. -ईक्षणः a hog.  
-उदर a. having a protuberant belly,  
pot-bellied. -उदा a river. -घातः a  
slap with the palm of the hand. -तार-  
लः 1. a kind of musical instrument.  
-2. clapping of the hands. -जं, -जानं,  
-चारणं a leathern glove of an archer.

-प्रहार a slap with the hand. -युद्धं a  
fight with the palms of the hands.  
-लोकः nether world (पाताल). -सारकं  
a martingale. -हृदयं the centre of  
the sole of the foot.

तलकं A large pond.

तलतः ind. From the bottom.

तलाची A mat.

तलिका A martingale.

तलित a. Fixed, having a bot-  
tom. -तं Fried meat.

तलवारणं A sword.

तलित् f. Lightning; cf. ताडित्.

तलिन a. [ तल्-इन् Un. 2. 53. ]  
1 Thin, meagre, spare. -2 Small,  
little. -3 Clear, clean. 4 Situated  
under or beneath. -5 Weak. -6  
Separate. -नं A bed, couch.

तलिमं 1 Paved ground, a pave-  
ment. -2 A bed, cot, couch. -3  
An awning. -4 A large sword or  
knife.

तलुन a. [ तल्-उन् ] Young. -नः  
1 A youth. -2 Wind, air. -नी  
A girl, young woman.

तलकं A forest.

तल्पः-ल्पं [ तल्-पच् Un. 3. 28 ] 1 A  
couch, bed, sofa; सपदि विगतनिद्रस्त-  
ल्पमुज्झांचकार R. 5. 75 'left the  
bed'; 'rose.' -2 (Fig.) A wife  
(as in गुरुतल्पग q. v.). -3 The  
seat of a carriage. -4 An upper  
story, a turret, tower; R. 16.  
11. -Comp. -कीटः a bug.

तल्पकः One whose business it  
is to make or prepare beds (as a  
servant).

तल्पनं 1 An elephant's back.  
-2 The flesh on the back-bone.

तल्पलं The back-bone of an  
elephant, (पृष्ठवंश); सांद्रस्वक्कास्तल्पला-  
भित्तकक्षाः Si. 18. 6.

तलः A reservoir, tank. -ह्री 1  
A youthful woman. -2 N. of the  
wife of Varuna. -3 A boat. -लं  
A pit, hole.

तल्लजः 1 Excellence, superiority,  
happiness. -2 (At the end of  
comp.) Excellent (in this sense  
the word is always masculine,  
whatever be the gender of the  
first member of the compound)  
गोतल्लजः 'an excellent cow'; so  
कुमारीतल्लजः 'an excellent maiden'.

तल्लिका A key.