

...अनंगलेखक्रिययोपयोग Ku. 1. 7. -2 Administration of medicine, or preparation of them. -3 Fitness, suitability, propriety. -4 Contact, proximity. -5 Any act contributing to the fulfilment of a desired object. -6 Good conduct, observing established customs.

उपयोगिन् a. 1 Employing, using. -2 Conducive or contributing to, serviceable, useful. -3 Appropriate, fit, proper. -4 Favourable, propitious. -5 Touching.

उपयोगिता or °स्व 1 Usefulness, utility. -2 Fitness, propriety. -3 Occasion, need. -4 Favour.

उपयोजनं 1 Harnessing a horse. -2 A team.

उपर a. Ved. 1 Being below, under. -2 Posterior, later. -3 Nearer. -रः 1 The lower stone on which the Soma plant is laid that it may be ground by means of other stones (ग्रावन्). -2 The lower part of the sacrificial post. -3 A cloud. -4 A region, direction.

उपरतात् ind. In the proximity, near to.

उपरंज् 4 U. or in *pass.* To be red; to be eclipsed; **उपरज्यते** भगवान् चंद्रः Mu. 1. -Caus. 1 To colour, tint, dye. -2 To affect, grieve, distress.

उपरक्त p. p. 1 Afflicted, overtaken by calamity, distressed. -2 Eclipsed; K. 314. -3 Tinged, coloured; Si. 2. 18 -क्तः 1 The sun or moon in eclipse. -2 Rāhu.

उपरागः 1 An eclipse of the sun or moon; **उपरागांते** शशिनः समुपगता रोहिणी योगः S. 7. 22; Si. 20. 45. -2 Hence, Rāhu or the ascending node. -3 Redness, red colour, colour; कोपोपरागजनिता Ratn. 3. 14; Mk. 4; कलहकोप° Māl. 3. -4 A calamity, affliction, injury; blighting influence; मृणालिनी हैमवोपरागं R. 16. 7. -5 Misbehaviour, ill conduct. -6 Reproach, blame, abuse.

उपरक्षः A body-guard.

उपरक्षणं A guard, an out-post.

उपरत्नं [उपमितं रत्नेन उप गौणे वा] A secondary or inferior gem; उपरत्नानि काचश्च कर्पूरोश्मा तथैव च । मुक्ताशुक्तिस्तथा खंख इत्यादीनि बहुन्यपि ॥ गुणा यथैव

रत्नानामुपरत्नेषु ते तथा । किंतु किञ्चित्तोहीना विशेषोऽयमुदाहृतः ॥

उपरम् 1 P. (Sometimes A. also). 1 To cease, end, terminate; संगता-उपरराम च लज्जा Ki. 9. 44, 13. 69; इत्युक्त्वोपरराम; युद्धमुपररामत् ceased &c. -2 To cease or desist from, stop (oft. with pres. part.); व्यापादयको-परराम Pt. 1; or with abl.; Bg. 2. 35; Bk. 8. 54; 9. 51; or with inf.; Ki. 4. 17; or by itself; Bk. 8. 55. -3 To be quiet or calm; यन्नोपरमते चित्तं Bg. 6. 20. -4 To await, wait for. -5 To make quiet (=Caus.) -Caus. To cause to cease, stop, make quiet or still.

उपरत p. p. 1 Stopped, ceased; रजस्युपरते Ms. 5. 66. -2 Dead; अद्य दशमो मासस्तातस्योपरतस्य Mu. 4. -3 Withdrawn or retired from; रणात्, कलहात् &c. -4 One who is disgusted with the world and has retired from it. -Comp. -अरि a. having no foe. -कर्मन् a. ceasing from works, not relying on worldly acts. -विषयानिलाष a. one who has renounced all desire for worldly things. -स्पृह a. void of desire, indifferent to worldly attachments or possessions.

उपरतिः f. 1 Ceasing, stopping. -2 Death. -3 Abstaining from sexual enjoyment. -4 Indifference. -5 Abstaining from prescribed acts; the conviction that ceremonial acts are futile and ceasing to rely on them. -6 Intellect.

उपर (रा) मः 1 Ceasing, stopping. -2 Abstaining from, giving up. -3 Death.

उपरमणं 1 Abstaining from sexual pleasures. -2 Refraining from ceremonial acts. -3 Ceasing, stopping.

उपरवः A sort of hole used in the extraction of Soma juice (सोम-निषवांगो गर्तकारो देशभेदः) (name of certain holes which increase the sound of the stones when Soma juice is being extracted).

उपरसः 1 A secondary mineral. -2 A secondary passion or feeling. -3 A subordinate flavour.

उपराजः A viceroy, one inferior to the ruling authority.

उपरि ind. 1 As a separable preposition (usually with gen., rarely

with acc. or loc.) it means (a) Above, over, upon, on, towards; (opp. अधः) (with gen.); गतमुपरि घनानां S. 7. 7; अवाङ्मुखस्योपरि वृष्टिः पपात R. 2. 60; अर्कस्योपरि S. 2. 8; प्रासादानां Māl. 7.5; U. 5. 2; Si. 16. 9; 12. 37; so °स्थापनं, °स्थित &c.; with loc. उपर्येव स लंकायां Rām.; or acc. यन्नाप्युपरि यन्नापि ibid; oft. at the end of comp.; रथ°, तरुवर°, तद्°. (b) At the end of, at the head of; सर्वान्नानामुपरि वर्तमाना K. 158. (c) Beyond, in addition to; पणस्योपरि संस्थाप्य ध्वजं Y. 2. 253; भुक्तस्योपरि Susr. (d) In connection with, with regard to, towards, upon; परस्परस्योपरि पर्यचीयत R.3.24; Sānti. 3. 23; तस्योपरि क्रुद्धः, मनोपरि वृष्ट-क्रुद्धिः &c.; तवोपरि प्रायोपवेशनं करिष्यामि on your account. (e) After; मुहूर्तो-उपरि इपाध्यायश्चेत्तागच्छेत् P. III. 3. 9 Sk. उपरि joined to उपरि (with acc. or gen. or by itself) means (a) Just above; लोकानुपपूर्यास्ते माधवः Vop. (b) higher and higher, far high, high above; उपर्युपरि सर्वेषामादिह इव तेजसा Mb. -2 (As a separable adverb) It means (a) high above, upon, towards the upper side of (opp. अधः); उपर्युपरि पश्यंतः सर्वे एव वरिष्ठति H. 2.2; *0 उपरि याः °स्थापनं, °स्थित &c.; oft. in comp. स्वमुद्रोपरिचिह्नितं Y.1. 319. (b) Besides, in addition, further, more; शतान्युपरि चैवाद्यौ तथा भूयश्च सश्रुतिः Mb. (c) Afterwards; यदा पूर्वं नासी-उपरि च तथा नैव भविता Sānti. 2. 7; सर्पिः पीत्वोपरि पयः पिबेत् Susr.; उप-र्युपरि more and more, repeatedly, continuously. [cf. Zend *upairi*, *upara*; Gr. *hyper*; L. *super*; Old Germ. *obār*; Germ. *über*; Eng. *over*; Hind. *upar*]. -Comp. -आ-सनं sitting on high. -गत a. gone up, ascended. -चर a. moving above (as a bird). -चित्त a. piled over or above. -ज a. produced above, elevated, high. -तन, स्य a. upper, higher. -भुत a. Ved. coming from above. -भुज a. Ved. raised above the ground. -भागः the upper portion or side. -भावः being above or higher. -भूमिः f. the ground above -मर्त्य ind. Ved. above men. -शयनं a place of rest. -श्रेणिक a. being in the upper line or series. -सद a. lying