

fication. -3 A marsh. -4 Winnowing corn. -वा Purification. -वं Cow-dung.

पवन *a.* Clean, pure. -नः [ पृ-त्यु ] 1 Air, wind; सर्पः पिबेति पवनं न च दुर्बलास्ते Subhāsh.; पवनपदवी, पवनसुतः &c. -2 N. of Vishnu. -3 A householder's sacred fire. -नं 1 Purification. -2 Winnowing. -3 A sieve, strainer. -4 Water. -5 A potter's kiln (*m.* also). -नी A broom. -Comp. -अशनः, -भुज् *m.* a serpent. -आत्मजः 1. an epithet of Hanumat. -2. of Bhīma. -3. fire. -आशः a serpent, snake. -आशः 1. an epithet of Garuḍa. -2. a peacock. -तनयः, -सुतः 1. epithets of Hanumat. -2. of Bhīma. -वाहनः fire. -व्याधिः 1. an epithet of Uddhava, a friend and counsellor of Kṛishṇa. -2. rheumatism.

पवमानः [ प-ताच्छीत्ये शानच् ] 1 Air, wind; पवमानः द्युतिदीरुहानिव R. 8. 9. -2 One of the sacred fires, considered to be the same as गार्हपत्य *q. v.*

पवित *a.* Purified, cleansed. -तं Black pepper.

पवाका A whirl-wind, a hurricane.

पविः 1 The thunderbolt of Indra. -2 Ved. The tire of a wheel. -3 The point of a spear or arrow. -4 An arrow. -5 Speech. -6 Fire.

पवित्र *a.* [ पृ-करणे इत् ] 1 Sacred, holy, sinless, sanctified ( persons or things ); श्रीणि आद्वे पवित्राणि दौहित्रः कुतपस्तिलाः Ms. 3. 235; पवित्रो नरः, पवित्रं स्थानं &c. -2 Purified by the performance of ceremonial acts ( such as sacrifices &c. ). -4 Purifying, removing sin. -त्रं 1 An instrument for cleansing or purifying, such as a sieve or strainer &c. -2 Two blades of Kusa grass used at sacrifices in purifying and sprinkling ghee. -3 A ring of Kusa grass worn on the fourth finger on certain religious occasions. -4 The sacred thread worn by members of the first three castes of the Hindus. -5 Copper. -6 Rain. -7 Water. -8 Rubbing, cleansing. -9 A vessel in which the *arghya* is presented. -10 Clarified butter. -11 Honey. -त्रा 1 The holy basil. -2 Turmeric. ( पवित्रीकृ 'to purify, sanctify'; पवि-

त्रीभू 'to become pure or holy' ). -Comp. -आरोपणं, आरोहणं investiture with the sacred thread. -धान्यं barley. -पाणि *a.* holding *darbha* grass in the hand.

पवित्रकं A net or rope made of hemp or pack-thread.

पवित्रयति Den. P, To purify, cleanse.

पवित्रवत् *a.* 1 Having a strainer or purifying instrument. -2 Purifying, cleansing.

पवित्रिन् *a.* 1 Purifying. -2 Clean, pure.

पवीरं Ved. A spear, lance.

पशुः [ सर्वविशेषेण पश्यति, दृश्-कु प-शादशः ] 1 Cattle ( both singly and collectively ); Ms. 9. 327, 331. -2 An animal in general. -3 A sacrificial animal, such as a goat; an oblation, a victim. -4 A brute, beast; often added to words meaning 'man' to show contempt; पुरुष-पशोश्च पशोश्च को विशेषः H. 1; cf. नृपशु, नरपशु &c. -5 N. of a subordinate deity and one of Siva's followers. -6 An uninitiated person. -7 The soul, the Supreme spirit. -8 A sacrifice in which an animal is killed. -9 Fire. -Comp. -अवदानं a sacrifice of animals. -क्रिया 1. the act of animal-sacrifice. -2. copulation. -गायत्री a Mantra whispered into the ear of an animal which is about to be sacrificed; it is a parody of the celebrated Gāyā *q. v.*; पशुपाशात् विग्रहे शिरःश्लेष्मयः वक्रमणे धीमहि । तत्रा जीवः प्रचोदयात्. -घातः slaughter of animals for sacrifice. -चर्या copulation. -देवता the deity to whom an animal is offered. -धर्मः 1. the nature or characteristics of cattle. -2. treatment of cattle. -3. promiscuous cohabitation; Ms. 9. 66. -4. the marrying of widows. -नाथः an epithet of Siva. -पः a herdsman. -पतिः 1. an epithet of Siva; Me. 36, 56; Ku. 6. 95. -2. a herdsman, owner of cattle. -3. N. of a philosopher who taught the philosophical doctrine called पाशुपत; see Sarva. S. *ad loc.* -पालः, -पालकः a herdsman. -पालनं, -रक्षणं the tending or rearing of cattle. -पाशः 1. the cord with which the sacrificial animal is bound. -2. an animal-sacrifice. -3. the bonds which

enchain the individual soul. -पाशक kind of coitus or mode of sexual enjoyment. -प्रेरणं the driving of cattle. -बंधः an animal-sacrifice -मारं *ind.* according to the manner of slaughtering animals; इष्टिपशुमार मारितः S. 6. -यज्ञः, -यागः, -द्रव्यं an animal-sacrifice. -रज्जुः *f.* a cord for tethering cattle. -राजः a lion. -व *a.* Ved. giving cattle. -समाज्ञायः a collection of names for animals.

पशव्य *a.* 1 Fit or suitable for cattle; Y. 1. 321. -2 Relating to cattle, or to a herd or drove. -3 Possessed of cattle. -4 Brutish. -उयं 1 A herd of cattle. -2 A stall for cattle.

पशुका Any small animal.

पशुता 1 Brutality. -2 The sacrifice of an animal.

पश्च *a.* 1 Being behind. -2 Posterior, later. -3 Western. -श्चा *ind.* Ved. 1 Behind, after. -2 Afterwards. -3 Westward.

पश्चात् *ind.* ( Used by itself or with gen. or abl. ) 1 From behind, from the back; पश्चाद्दुःखपुरुषमादाय S. 6; पश्चा दुर्चैर्भवति हरिणः स्वागमायच्छमानः S. 4 v. 1. -2 Behind, backwards, towards the back ( opp. पुरः ); गच्छति पुरः शरीरं धावति पश्चादसंस्तुतं चेतः S. 1. 34; 3. 8. -3 After ( in time or space ), then, afterwards, subsequently; लब्ध्वा पुनः बुद्धिमती च पश्चात् Bh. 2. 60; तस्य पश्चात् 'after him'; R. 4. 30, 12. 7, 17, 39; 16. 29; Me. 36, 44. -4 At last, lastly, finally. -5 From the west. -6 Towards the west, westward. -Comp. -कृत *a.* left behind, surpassed, thrown into the back-ground; पश्चात्कृताः स्निग्धजनाशिषोपि Ku. 7. 28; R. 17. 18. -तापः repentance, contrition; °पं कृ to repent. -वातः a west wind.

पश्चार्धः [ अपरार्धात्तो अर्धः ] 1 The hinder part or side ( of the body ); पश्चार्धेन प्रविष्टः शरपतनभयाद्भूयाः पूर्वकार्यं S. 1. 7. -2 The latter half. -3 The western side.

पश्चिम *a.* [ पश्चाद्भवः डिमच् ] 1 Being behind, hindmost. -2 Last ( in time or space ); पश्चिमे वयसि वर्तमानस्य K. 25; R. 19. 1, 54; पश्चिमायामिनीयामात्पसादमिव चेतना R. 17. 1; स्मरंतः पश्चिमानामाज्ञां 17. 8; पत पश्चिमयोः पितुः पादयोः Mu. 7; क्रिया the last *i. e.* funeral rites; अवस्था last state