

king Vikramāditya. The dates of many of these 'gems' are still doubtful, but if he was really a contemporary of Kālidāsa, he could not have lived later than the 7th century which is usually assigned to Kālidāsa as the *terminus ad quem*.

**अमरणं** Not dying, immortality.

**अमरता**, -त्वं The state of the gods, immortality.

**अमरावती** [अमर-वत्, र being changed to रा by P. VI. 3. 119] 1 Abode of the gods, residence of Indra (said to be above Meru or the sun's orb; cf. Ki. 7; 2); ससंभ्रमेन्द्रद्रुतपातितार्गला निमालिताक्षीव भियाऽमरावती K.P. 1. -2 N. of a modern town in Berar, Amraoti.

**अमरिष्णु**, अमर्त a. Ved. Immortal.

**अमर्त्य** a. Immortal, divine, imperishable; भावेपि R. 7. 53; भुवनं heaven; ता immortality. -त्यः A god. -**Comp.** -**आपगा** the celestial river, epithet of the Ganges; Vikr. 18. 104.

**अमरुः** N. of a king and poet who composed 100 verses which are usually known by the name अमरु-शतक.

**अमर्मन्** a. Ved. Not a vital organ or part of the body, having no joint or vital part. -**Comp.** -**जात** a. not produced in a vital organ. -**वेदिन्** a. not injuring the vital parts; mild, soft.

**अमर्याद** a. [न. व.] 1 Exceeding due limits or bounds, transgressing every bound, disrespectful, improper; मर्यादायाममर्यादाः स्त्रियस्तिष्ठति सर्वदा Pt. 1. 142; तादृशं त्वममर्यादं कर्म कर्तुं चिकीर्षसि Rām. -2 Boundless, infinite. -दा Transgression of due limits or bounds, impropriety of conduct, forwardness, disrespect, violation of due respect.

**अमर्ष** a. Not enduring or bearing. -र्षः 1 Non-endurance, tolerance, impatience; अमर्षश्च न्येन जनस्व जुनुता न जातहावेन न विद्विषादरः Ki. 1. 33; jealousy, jealous anger; किं नु भवतस्तत्ताप्रतापोत्कर्षेण्यमर्षः U. 5. In Rhet. अमर्ष is one of the 33 minor feelings or व्यभिचारिभाव See S. D.; R. G. thus defines it: परकृतावज्ञादिनापराधजन्यो मौनवाक्यादृष्यादिकारणभूताभिज्ञाविशेषोऽमर्षः -2 Anger, passion, wrath; पुत्रवधामर्षोदीपितेन गांडीविना Ve. 2; सामर्ष

angry, indignant; सामर्षे angrily. -3 Impetuosity, violence. -4 Determination of purpose. -**Comp.** -**ज** a. arising from anger or impatience. -**हासः** an angry laugh, sarcastic sneer.

**अमर्षण**, -र्षित, -र्षिन्, -र्षवत् a. 1 Impatient, intolerant, unforgiving; विशेषात्परिपूर्णस्य याति शत्रोरमर्षणः आभिमुख्यं Pt. 1. 326. -2 Angry, indignant, passionate; इदि क्षतो गोत्रनिधेयमर्षणः R. 3. 53; अभिमन्युवधामर्षितैः पांडुपुत्रैः Ve. 4. -3 Impetuous, determined.

**अमल** a. [न. व.] 1 Free from dirt or impurities, pure, undefiled, stainless, spotless; Ku. 7. 32, 33; अमलाः सुहृदः Pt. 2. 171 pure, sincere. -2 White, bright, shining; कर्णावसक्तामलदंतपत्रं Ku. 7. 23; R. 6. 80. -ला 1 N. of the goddess Lakshmi. -2 The navel cord. -3 N. of a tree (Mar. आंवला) Emblica Officinalis Gaertn; also of a plant (सातलवृक्ष) also n. in this sense. -लं 1 Purity. -2 Talc. -3 The Supreme Spirit. -**Comp.** -**आत्मन्** a. of pure or undefiled mind. -**पतत्रिन्** m. ( श्री ) the wild goose. -**रत्नं**, -**मणिः** a crystal.

**अमलयति** Den. P. To make pure or spotless, brighten; Ki. 5. 44.

**अमलिन** a. Clean, spotless, pure (morally also); कुलममलिनं न खेवायं जनो न च जीवितं Māl. 2. 2.

**अमलानकं** Globe-amaranth.

**अमवत्** See under अम.

**अमधिष्णु** a. Going in different directions, up and down.

**अमसः** [अम्-असच्] 1 Disease. -2 Stupidity. -3 A fool. -4 Time.

**अमसृण** a. Not soft or bland, harsh, violent, strong, intense.

**अमस्तु** n. Curds.

**अमा** a. [न मा-का] Measureless. -**ind.** Ved. 1 At home, in the house;

कामश्चरताममाभूत् Rv. 2. 38. 6. -2 In this world, here below (इहलोक). -3 With, near, close to; अमैवासां तद्भवति Sat. Br. -4 Together with, in conjunction or company with, as in अमाव्य, अमावास्या q. v.; अमाकृ to draw near, have near oneself. -f. 1 The day of the new moon, the day of the conjunction of the sun and moon; अमायां तु सदा सोम औषधीः प्रतिपद्यते Vyāsa. -2 The sixteenth digit of the moon. -3 The fifteenth digit also. -m. The

soul. -**Comp.** -**अक्त** a. Ved. met, come together. -**अंतः** the end of the day of new moon. -**जुर्** f. living at home during life, growing old at home; Rv. 10. 39. 3; being without husband in the same dwelling with her parents, as a maiden (पितृ-पट्ट): Rv. 2. 17. 7. -**पर्वन्** n. the sacred time of अमा, day of new moon.

**अमांस** a. 1 Without flesh, not containing flesh. -2 Lean, thin, weak, enfeebled. -सं Not flesh, any thing but flesh. -**Comp.** -**ओदनिक** a. (की f.) not relating to a preparation of rice with meat.

**अमात्** **ind.** Ved. 1 From near, at hand. -a. Not measuring.

**अमातृ** -**तृक** a. Motherless.

**अमातृभागीण** a. Not fit for the use of a mother.

**अमात्यः** (अमा सह वसति, अमान्यप्, P. IV. 2. 104 Vārt.) 1 One living with or near another, an inmate of the same house or family (Ved.). -2 A companion or follower of a king, minister; अमात्यपुत्रैः सर्वैर्बोधिरान्वितः R. 3. 28.

**अमात्र** a. [नास्ति मात्रा इयता यस्य] 1 Boundless, immeasurable. -2 Not whole or entire. -3 Not elementary. -4 Having the measure or quantity of the letter अ. -त्रं 1 Non-measure. -2 Not a measure or quantity. -त्रः The Supreme Spirit.

**अमात्रवत्त्वं** 1 Spirit, spiritual essence. -2 Defect, deficiency.

**अमाननं**, -ना Disrespect, insult; disobedience.

**अमानव** a. 1 Not human; animal. -2 Superhuman.

**अमानस्य** Pain (मानसे साधु न भवति).

**अमानिन्** a. Modest, humble.

**अमानिता**, -त्वं Modesty, humility.

**अमानुष** a. (धी f.) 1 Not human, not belonging to man, supernatural, unearthly, superhuman; आकृतिरेवानुमाप्यत्यमानुषतां K. 132; °आकृतिः K. 131, 132, 258; °शक्तिर्व 103; °गीतध्वनिः 126 an unearthly melody. -2 Inhuman, monster-like; ill-disposed towards man. -3 Tenantless, desolate; °धं वनं 135. -घः, -धी One not a man, an irrational animal; Ms. 9. 284, S. 5. 22.

**अमानुष्य** a. Not human, superhuman &c.