

82; Mu. 3. 10. -2 Waxing, increasing (as the moon). -न The ceremony of offering oblations to all the Manes at a *Parvan*.

पार्वत *a.* (ती. *f.*) [पर्वते भवः अण्] 1 Being or living on a mountain. -2 Growing on or coming from a mountain. -3 Mountainous.

पार्वतिक A multitude of mountains, a mountain-range.

पार्वती [पर्वतस्यापत्यं स्त्री अण्] 1 N. of Durgā, born as the daughter of the Himalaya mountain (she was Sati in her former birth; cf. Ku. 1. 21); तां पार्वतीत्यभिजनेन नाम्ना बंधु-प्रियां बंधुजनो जहाव Ku. 1. 26. -2 A female cowherd. -3 An epithet of Draupadi. -4 A mountain stream. -6 A kind of fragrant earth. -Comp. -नन्दनः 1. an epithet of Kārtikeya. -2. of Ganesa.

पार्वतीय *a.* (यी. *f.*) Dwelling in a mountain. -यः A mountaineer. -2 N. of a particular mountain tribe (pl.); तत्र जन्म्य रघोर्धरं पार्वतीयैर्गणैरभूत् R. 4. 77.

पार्वतेय *a.* (यी. *f.*) [पर्वते भवः ठक्] Mountain-born. -यः Antimony.

पार्षवः A warrior armed with an axe.

पार्शुका A rib.

पार्श्व *a.* Near, proximate. -श्वः -श्व [पशूनां समूहः] 1 The part of the body below the arm-pit, the region of the ribs; शयने संनिषण्यैकपार्श्वं Me. 89. -2 The side, flank (in general) (of animate or inanimate objects); पितरं कथयन्तिमात्रं निजपार्श्व-नेव दहन्तिरा Pt. 1. 324. -3 Vicinity. -4 Ved. A curved knife. -श्वः An epithet of Jina. -श्व 1 A multitude of ribs. -2 A fraudulent expedient, a dishonourable means. -3 The extremity of the fore-axle of a wheel. (पार्श्व is used adverbially in the sense of 'near to,' 'by the side of,' 'towards'; S. 7. 8; so पार्श्वान् 'from the side of, away, from'; पार्श्वे 'near,' 'at hand,' 'at the side'; न मे दूरे किञ्चित्क्षणमपि न पार्श्वे रयज्वात् S. 1. 9, Bh. 3. 37). -Comp. -अनुचरः an attendant, a servant; R. 2. 9. -अ-रिष्य *n.* a rib. -आयात *a.* one who has come very near. -आसन्न *a.* standing by the side. -उदरप्रियः a crab. -ग, -गम, -चर, -स्थित *a.* being close to, standing by the side of.

-गः an attendant, a servant; R. 11. 43. -गत *a.* 1. being at the side, being near or close to, attending upon. -2. sheltered. -चरः a servant, an attendant; R. 9. 72; 14. 29. -दः an attendant, a servant. -देशः the side (of the human body). -नाथः the Jaina pontiff. -परिवर्तनं 1. turning round from one side to the other in a bed. -2. N. of a festival on the eleventh day of the first half of Bhādrapada (when Vishnu is supposed to turn upon the other side in his sleep). -भागः the side or flank. -वक्त्रः an epithet of Mahādeva. -वर्तिन् *a.* 1. being by the side, attending, waiting upon. -2. adjacent. (-म.) 1. an attendant; R. 2. 46. -2. a companion, associate; Ku. 4. 29. -शय *a.* 1. sleeping on the side. -2. sleeping by the side. -शूलः -ल 1. a shooting pain in the side. -2. pleurisy. -सूचकः a kind of ornament. -स्थ *a.* being at the side, near, close, proximate. (-स्थः) 1. a companion. -2. an assistant of a stage-manager; cf. पारिपार्श्वक.

पार्श्वकः (की. *f.*) A swindler, pilferer, thief.

पार्श्वतस् *ind.* Near, at hand, by the side, close to; R. 19. 31, Pt. 1. 35.

पार्श्वतीय *a.* Being on or situated at the side.

पार्श्विक *a.* (की. *f.*) [पार्श्वे भवः ठक्] Belonging to the side. -कः 1 A sides-man, partisan. -2 A companion, an associate. -3 A juggler. -4 One who seeks money by fraudulent means, a thief.

पार्षत *a.* (ती. *f.*) Belonging to the spotted antelope; Ms. 3. 269; Y. 1. 257. -तः A patronymic of king Drupada, and of his son Dhṛiṣṭadyumna.

पार्षती 1 An epithet of Draupadi. -2 Of Durgā.

पार्षद *f.* An assembly.

पार्षदः [पार्षदमर्हति अण्] 1 A companion, an associate, attendant. -2 A train, retinue (of a god). -3 One present at an assembly, a spectator, an assessor.

पार्षद्यः A member of an assembly, an assessor.

पार्षणिः *m.* *f.* [पृष्-नि नि० वृद्धिः; Un. 4. 52] 1 The heel; उद्गज-

यस्थगुलिपार्षणिभागान् Ku. 1. 11; पार्षणिप्रहार K. 119. -2 The rear of an army. -3 The back or rear in general; शुद्धपार्षणिरयान्वितः R. 4. 26 'with his rear cleared of foes.' -4 A kick. -5 Desire of conquering. -6 Inquiry. -*f.* 1 A licentious woman. -2 An epithet of Kunti. -Comp. -ग्रहः a follower. -ग्रहणं attacking or threatening an enemy in the rear. -ग्राहः 1. an enemy in the rear. -2. a general commanding the rear of an army. -3. an ally who supports a prince; Ms. 7. 207. -घातः a kick; Ki. 17. 50. -ञ्च a rear-guard, a body of forces in the rear, reserve. -वाहः an outside horse. -सारथिः a charioteer who drives one of the outside horses.

पालः 1 [पाल्-अच्] A protector, guardian, keeper; as in गोपालः, वृक्षपालः, &c. -2 A herdsman; विवादः, स्वामि-पालयोः Ms. 8. 5, 229, 240. -3 A king. -4 A spitting-pot. -ली A herdsman's wife. -Comp. -घ्नः a mushroom.

पालकः [पाल्-कृत्] 1 A guardian, protector. -2 A prince, king, ruler, sovereign. -3 A groom, horse-keeper. -4 A horse. -5 The Chitraka tree. -6 A foster-father. -7 Protection. -8 One who maintains or observes (as a promise &c.)

पालन *a.* [पाल्-भावे ल्युट् वा] Protecting, guarding &c.; Ki. 1. 1. -नं 1 Protecting, guarding, nourishing, cherishing, fostering; लब्धं ° R. 19. 3; so प्रजा°, क्षिति°, &c. -2 Maintaining, observing, keeping (as a promise, vow &c.) -3 The milk of a cow that has recently calved.

पालनीय *a.* 1 To be protected or guarded. -2 Fit to be protected, preserved or maintained. -3 To be kept or observed (as a promise, vow &c.)

पालयितु *m.* A protector, guardian; R. 2. 69; 8. 32.

पालित *p. p.* 1 Protected, guarded, preserved. -2 Observed, fulfilled.

पालकाप्यः N. of a sage, son of Kareṇu (who first taught the science of elephants). -प्यं The science of elephants.

पालकः 1 The olibanum tree. -2 A hawk. -की Incense.