

तपित *a.* Heated, burnt &c.
तपिष्णु *a.* Warming, heating, burning.

तपु *a.* Ved. Burning hot.
तपुधी The heat of anger.
तपुस् *a.* [तप-उत्ति; cf. Up. 2. 116]
Burning hot.—*m.* 1 Fire.—2 The sun.—3 An enemy.

तपोमय *a.* 1 Consisting in religious penance.—2 Practising penance, devout.—*यः* The Supreme Being.

तप्त *p. p.* [तप-क्त] 1 Heated, burnt.—2 Red-hot, hot.—3 Melted, fused.—4 Distressed, pained, afflicted.—5 Practised (as penance).—**Comp.**—*कांचनं* gold purified with fire.—*कृच्छ्रं* a kind of penance consisting in drinking hot water, milk and ghee for three days each, and inhaling hot air for three days; Ms. 11. 214; Y. 3. 318.

—*रूपं*, *रूपकं* purified silver.

तापः [तप-घञ्] 1 Heat, glow; अर्कमयूखतापः S. 4. 10; M. 2. 13; Ms. 12. 76; Ku. 7. 84. —2 Torment, pain, affliction, misery, agony; इतरतापशतानि तवेच्छया वितर तानि सहे चतुरानन Udb.; समस्तापः कामं मनसिजनिवाद्यप्रसरयोः S. 3. 9; Bh. 1. 16. —3 Sorrow, distress.—**Comp.**

—*त्रयं* the three kinds of miseries which human beings have to suffer in this world: *i. e.* आध्यात्मिक, आधिदैविक and आधिभौतिक. —*हर* *a.* 1. removing heat, cooling.—2. consoling.

तापक *a.* [तप-कृत्] Heating, burning, inflaming.—*कः* Fever, morbid heat.

तापन *a.* [तप-णिच् भावे ल्युट्] 1 Heating, inflaming.—2 Distressing.—*नः* 1 The sun.—2 The hot season.—3 The sun-stone.—4 N. of one of the arrows of Cupid.—*नं* 1 Burning.—2 Distressing.—3 Chastising.—4 A division of hell.—5 Gold.

तापनीय *a.* Golden.—*यं* Gold of the weight of a निष्क.

तापयान *a.* Warming, burning.

तापित *p. p.* 1 Warmed Heated.—2 Distressed, pained.

तापित् *a.* 1 Suffering from a disease (moral or physical). —2 Heating.—3 Hot.

ताप्य Sulphuret of iron.

तम् 4 P. (ताम्यति, तांत) 1 To choke, be suffocated.—2 To be exhausted or fatigued; ललितघिरिषपुष्पहननैरपि ता-

म्यति यत् Mál. 5. 31. 3 To be distressed (in body or mind), be uneasy or pained, pine, waste away; प्रविशति मुहुः कुंजं गुंजन्मुहुर्बह ताम्यति Gīt. 5; गार्होत्कंडा ललितलुलितैरंगैस्ताम्यतीति Mál. 1. 15, 9. 33; तृष्णे मुधा ताम्यति Mu. 3. 1; Amaru. 7. —4 To stop, become immovable.—5 To wish, desire.—*Caus.* (ताम्यति) To suffocate, choke.

तमं 1 Darkness.—2 The tip of the foot.—*नः* 1 An epithet of Rāhu.—2 The Tamāla tree.—3 Darkness.

तमकः A kind of asthma.

तमत *a.* [तम्-अतच् Up. 3. 110] 1 Desirous, longing for.—2 Wished, desired.

तमनं Becoming suffocated or breathless.

तांत *p. p.* [तम्-क्त] 1 Wearied, languid, fatigued.—2 Troubled, afflicted.—3 Faded, withered; see तम्.

तमस् *n.* [तम्-असुन्] 1 Darkness; किं वाऽभविष्यदरुणस्तमसां विभेत्ता तं देवस्त-हस्यकिरणो धुरि नाकरिष्यत् S. 7. 4; V. 1. 7; Me. 37. —2 The gloom or darkness of hell; Ms. 4. 242. —3 Mental darkness, illusion, error; मुनिसुता-प्रणयस्वतिरोधिता मम च मुक्तमिदं तमसा मनः S. 6. 7. —4 (In śān. phil.) Darkness or ignorance, as one of the three qualities or constituents of every thing in nature (the other two being सत्त्व and रजस्); Ku. 6. 60; Ms. 12. 24. —5 Grief, sorrow.—6 Sin.—*m., -n.* An epithet of Rāhu.—**Comp.**

—*अपह* *a.* removing darkness or ignorance, illumining, enlightening; Ki. 5. 22. (—हः) 1. the sun.—2. the moon.—3. fire.—4. a Buddha.—*अरिः* 1. the sun.—2. the moon.—3. fire.

—*कांडः*—*डं* great or spreading darkness.—*गुः* an epithet of Rāhu.

—*गुणः* see तमस् above (4).—*घ्नः* 1. the sun.—2. the moon.—3. fire.—4. Vishnu.—5. Siva.—6. knowledge.—7. a Buddha.—*उद्योतिस्* *m.* a fire-fly.

—*ततिः* spreading darkness.—*नुद्* *m.* 1. a shining body.—2. the sun.—3. the moon; R. 3. 33.—4. fire.—5. a lamp, light.—*नुद्* 1. the sun.—2. the moon.—3. the Supreme Being.—*प्रभा* a sort of hell.—*प्रवेशः* 1. groping in the dark.—2. mental gloom.—*भि-*

हः, *मणिः* a fire-fly.—*विकारः* sickness, disease.—*वृत्* *a.* 1. obscured,

clouded.—2. affected with anger, fear &c.—*हन्*, *हर* *a.* dispersing darkness. (—*m.*) 1. the sun.—2. the moon.

तमस *a.* Dark-coloured.—*सः* 1 Darkness.—2 A well.—*सा* N. of a river.—*सं* 1 Darkness.—2 A city.

तमस्वत् *a.* Dark, gloomy.—*ती* 1 Night.—2 Turmeric.

तमस्विनी, तमा A night.

तमालः 1 N. of a tree with a very dark bark; तरुणतमालनीलबहलो-न्नदं बुधराः Mál. 9. 18; R. 13. 15, 49; Gīt. 11.—2 A sectarian mark of sandal upon the forehead.—3 A sword, scimitar.—4 The bark of the bamboo.—**Comp.**—*पञ्च* 1. a sectarian mark upon the forehead.—2. a Tamāla leaf.

तमालकः 1 The Tamāla tree.—2 The bark of a bamboo.

तमालिनी A place over-grown with Tamāla trees.

तमि, *मी* *f.* 1 Night, especially a dark night; स तमी तमोभिरभिगम्य ततां S. 9. 23.—2 A swoon, faint.—3 Turmeric.

तमिष *a.* Dark.—*सं* 1 Darkness; एतत्तमालदलनीलतमं तमिषं Gīt. 11; क-रचरणोरसि मणिगणभूषणकिरणाविभिन्नतमि-षं 2; Ki. 5. 2.—2 Mental darkness, illusion.—3 Anger, wrath.—*सः* The dark half of the month.—**Comp.**—*पक्षः* the dark fortnight (of a lunar month); R. 6. 34.

तमिषा 1 A dark night; सूर्ये तप-स्यावरणाय दृष्टेः कल्पेते लोकस्य कथं तमि-षा R. 5. 13; Si. 6. 70; Ki. 9. 18; Ku. 6. 43.—2 Extensive darkness.

तमोमय *a.* 1 Covered with darkness.—2 Ignorant.—*यः* N. of Rāhu.

तम A Taddhita affix of the superlative degree applied to nouns, adjectives, and also to verbs and indeclinables in which latter case it is changed to तमाम्; अश्व° Pt. 5. 'the best horse'; सुहृत्तम Mu. 1; so पञ्चतितमाम्. It is also added to pronouns in the sense of 'one of many'; *e. g.* कतम, यतम, ततम &c.

तमंगः A platform, a stage.

तमंगकः The projecting roof of a house.

तमरं 1 Tin.—2 Lead.

तंबा, तंबिका A cow.