

मङ्गल *maṅgala*, I. adj. Lucky, propitious, Man. 2, 34 ; brave, Pañch. 8, 15. II. m. and n. 1. Prosperity, welfare, Rit. 6, 34 ; bliss, Utt. Rāmach. 89, 4. 2. Rejoicing, a festival, Pañch. 129, 17 ; solemnity, Vikr. d. 43 (*sandhyā*-, Evening service). 3. Blessing, Dāṣak. in Chr. 201, 10 ; Sund. 2, 4 ; prayer, ib. 188, 22. III. m. 1. The planet Mars. 2. Burnt offering on various occasions of rejoicing. IV. f. *lā*. 1. Umā, the wife of Īva. 2. A sort of bent grass, *Panicum dactylon*. V. n. Turmeric, Vikr. d. 53 (Sch.).—**Comp.** *A-*, I. adj. inauspicious, Dāṣak. in Chr. 186, 23. II. n. ill luck, Kumāras. 5, 65 ; evil omen, Çāk. 63, 13. III. m. the castor-oil plant, *Ricinus communis*. *Kautuka-*, n. a solemn ceremony, Pañch. 129, 17. *Pāna-*, n. a banquet, Kathās. 36, 67. *Sarva-*, f. *lā*, Durgā, Hit. 99, 8. *Su-*, adj. very fortunate or auspicious.

मङ्गल्य *maṅgalya*, i.e. *maṅgala + ya*, I. adj., f. *yā*. 1. Auspicious, conferring happiness, Utt. Rāmach. 99, 1. 2. Beautiful. 3. Pious, pure, implying holiness, Man. 2, 31. II. m. 1. The holy fig-tree, *Ficus religiosa*. 2. A sort of pulse or lentils. III. n. 1. Sour curds. 2. Sandal. 3. Red lead. 4. Gold. 5. Water brought from various holy places for the consecration of a king. IV. f. *yā*. The name of several plants, *Agallochum*, etc.

मङ्गिनी *maṅginī*, i.e. *maṅga + in + ī*, f. A boat.

† **मङ्ग** *MAṅGH*, i. 1, Par. To adorn. i. 1, Ātm. 1. To go. 2. To begin moving. 3. To begin. 4. To move swiftly. 5. To blame. 6. To cheat.

† **मच्** *MACH*, **मच्च** *MAÑCH*,

मुच् *MUCH*, and **मुच्च** *MUNCH*, 1. To cheat, to be wicked. 2. To boast, to be vain. 3. To pound.

मचर्किका *macharchhikā*, f. Excellence.

मज्ज *MAJJ* (probably *mad-jan*; cf. *madgu* and Lat. *mergere*; the Indian grammarians write *masj*), i. 6, Par. (in epic poetry also Ātm., MBh. 2, 605). The base of many forms is *mañj*. 1. To dive, Bhartr. 2, 91. 2. To bathe, MBh. 1, 5299. 3. To sink, Vikr. d. 133 ; to perish in water, Rām. 1, 1, 89. 4. To sink into, MBh. 1, 3717 (loc.) ; Man. 4, 81 (acc.). 5. To be plunged, Man. 10, 91. 6. To become disheartened, MBh. 1, 5631. Pteple. of the pf. pass. *magna*, 1. Plunged, Hit. i. d. 4, M.M. ; dived, immersed, Rām. 3, 52, 19. 2. Sunk, Dāṣak. in Chr. 197, 6 ; drowned, Chr. 17, 27. Caus. 1. To cause to plunge, MBh. 1, 3908. 2. To overwhelm, Rām.

2, 77, 13.—With the prep. **उद्** *ud*, 1. To emerge, Çāk. d. 167. 2. Pass. impers. To rise, Çiç. 9, 30. Caus. To force up, Man. 8, 115.—With **नि** *ni*, 1. To bathe, Man. 5, 73. 2. To submerge, to sink under, Man. 4, 194 ; Hit. ii. d. 145. 3. To disappear, MBh. 2, 1504. 4. To cause to sink (into hell), MBh. 1, 4156. *nimagna*, 1. Plunged in, immersed, Rājat. 5, 85. 2. Sunk in (not prominent), Vikr. d. 80 ; Rājat. 5, 74 ; slender, d. 129. 3. Covered, Dāṣak. in Chr. 199, 6. Caus. 1. To cause to dive under water, Man. 8, 114. 2. To cause to be submerged, MBh. 3, 16612.—With **प्र** *pra*, *pra-* *magna*, Immersed, drowned.

मज्जकृत् *majjakṛit*, i.e. *majjan-kṛi + t*, n. A bone.

मज्जन् *majjan* (perhaps for ori-