

राज्ञी *rājñī*, see *rājan*.

राज्य *rājya*, i.e. *rājan* + *ya*, n. 1. A government, Pañch. iii. d. 265. 2. A kingdom, Rām. 3, 53, 22; Pañch. 202, 19. 3. Exercise of sovereignty, Rājat. 5, 242. 4. Administration.—Comp. *Devā-*, n. the dominion over the gods, Rām. 6, 98, 19. *Prithivī-*, n. the sovereignty of the earth. *Mahā-*, n. sovereignty, Chr. 3, 5. *Yuvarājya-*, i.e. *yuvan-*, n. the dignity of heir apparent, Pañch. 130, 18. *Hṛita-*, adj. stripped of a kingdom.

राटि *rāṭi*, f. War, battle.

राढा *rādhā* f. 1. Splendour. 2. The name of a country.

राति *rā + ti*, f. Gift, present, Lass. 99, 14=Rigv. iii. 62, 12.—Comp. *A-*, m. an enemy, Böhrl. Ind. Spr. 110. *Vāyasa-a-*, m. an owl.

रात्र *-rātra*, a substitute for *rātri*, when latter part of comp. words; e.g. *ati-*, m. 1. The name of a part of the Jyotishfoma, and of the Sattrā sacrifices, Rām. 1, 13, 44; 45. 2. A proper name, Hariv. 72. *apara-*, m. The last watch of the night, Rām. 3, 22, 29. *ardha-*, m. Midnight, Man. 7, 151. *eka-*, I. m. A festival of one night's duration, MBh. 13, 4914. II. n. One night, Man. 3, 102. *chira-*, n. A long time, Man. 3, 266. *tri-*, n. sing. Three nights or days, Man. 4, 119; 5, 67. *daśarātra*, i.e. *daśan-*, m. Ten days, Man. 5, 65. *pañchar*°, i.e. *pañchan-*, I. n. 1. Five nights or days, Man. 8, 402; 11, 147. 2. The sacred scripture of several Vaishṇava sects, MBh. 12, 7891. II. adj. Lasting five nights or days, MBh. 13, 4914. *pūrva-*, m. The first part of the night, MBh. 1, 6443. *vi-*, Deep night, Sāv. 6, 28 (cf. 5, 66). *saptar*°, i.e. *saptan-*, n. A period of seven nights, Man. 2, 187.

रात्रक *rātra + ka*, n.=*pañcharātra*, see *rātra*.—Comp. *Pañcha(n)-*, adj. Lasting five nights, Pañch. ed. orn. 4, 17.

रात्रि and रात्री *rātri*, probably *ram + tri + ī*, f. Night, Hit. pr. d. 24, M.M.—Comp. *Kāla-*, f. 1. the last night of a Kalpa, in which the universe is destroyed by Kāla, Rām. 5, 47, 26. 2. Durgā, Hariv. 3269. 3.=*bhīma-rathī*, see *ratha*. *Yaksha-rātri*, f. the night of full moon in the month Kārtika. *Śiva-rātri*, f. a festival in honour of Śiva. *Śesha-rātri*, f. the last watch of the night.

रात्रिका *rātri + kâ*, f. Night, Rājat. 5, 482.—Comp. *Pañcha(n)-*, adj. epithet of Viṣṇu (cf. *pañchan-rātra*), MBh. 12, 12864 (p. 818, l. 9, bel.).

रात्रिचर *rātri-chara*, and रात्रिचर *rātrimchara*, i.e. *rātri + m-chara*, m. A Rākshasa. *rātricharī*, f. A female Rākshasa.

रात्रिहिण्डक *rātri-ḥiṇḍ + aka*, m. A guard of the women's apartment.

राध् *RĀDH* (probably *rā-dhā*), ii. 5, *rādhnu*, and i. 4, *rādhya*, Par. ved. 1. To make merciful or favourable (ii. 5). 2. To make agreeable (ii. 5). 3. To accomplish. 4. To be merciful, or favourable (i. 4). 5. To be accomplished or finished (i. 4). Pteple. of the pf. pass. *rāddha*. 1. Accomplished. 2. Perfect in mysterious or magical power, Bhāg. P. 3, 11, 17. 3. Cooked. Desider. 1. *riratsa*, 2. *ritsa*, To kill, to hurt, to destroy, Bhaṭṭ. 14, 19. —With the prep. *अप* *apa*, ii. 5, and i. 4, 1. To offend against, with gen., MBh. 1, 1889; to injure, Vikr. 5, 8. 2. To sin, MBh. 4, 1611. 3. To restrain, MBh. 3, 17005. *aparāddha*, 1. Sinned, Çāk. d. 57 (*na tu grīshmasyaivam*