

जनु *jñu*, a substitute for *jānu* in some comp. words, (cf. ved. *jñu-bādh*, *ūrdhva-jñu*), *pra-jñu*, adj. Having the knees far apart.—Cf. *πρόχρυ*.

ज्ञेयत्व *jñeya + tva* (vb. *jñā*), n. Capability of being known, Bhāshāp. 12.

ज्या *JYA*, ii. 9, *jinā*, *nī*, Par. i. 4, *jīya*, *Ātm. ved.* 1. To overpower (ved.). 2. To be overpowered (*jīya*, ved.). 3. † To decay, to become old. *jina*, see separately.—Cf. *βία* (=ved. *jyā*), *βιάω*, etc., probably also *βίβω*.

ज्या *jyā*, f. A bow-string, MBh. i, 8193.—Comp. *Sa-jya*, adj. strung.—Cf.

ज्याय *JYAYA*, a denominat. derived from the last *Ātm.* To represent a bow-string, Daçak. 2, 15.

ज्यायंस् *jyā + yañs*, comparat. of *praçasya* and *vridhha*, f. *jyāyast*, 1. More powerful (ved.). 2. Stronger, MBh. 9, 3247. 3. Superior, Man. 3, 187. 4. m. A master, Man. 8, 167. 5. Elder, Man. 2, 139.

ज्यायिष्ठ *jyāyishtha*, anomal. superl. of *praçasya* (cf. *jyeshtha*), Best, MBh. 7, 3701.

† **ज्यु** *JYU*, i. 1, *Ātm.* To go, v.r.

ज्युत् *JYUT* (=dyut, q. cf.), i. 1, *Ātm.* v.r., and † i. 1, Par. v.r., To shine, Indr. 1, 32, v.r.—Caus. *jyotaya*, To illuminate, Indr. 1, 30, v.r.

ज्युतिमन् *jyuti + mant* (=dyuti, i.e. *div + ti*), adj., f. *matī*, Shining, Indr. 1, 33, v.r.

ज्येष्ठ *jyeshtha*, i.e. *jyā + ishtha*, I. superl. of *praçasya* and *vridhha* (cf. *jyāyañs*), f. *thā*, 1. Most excellent, Man. 5, 123. 2. Eldest, Man. 9, 126; Daçak. in Chr. 184, 12. II. m. 1. An elder brother, Man. 4, 184. 2. =*jyaishtha*,

The name of a month, Rājast. 1, 220. III. f. *thā*. 1. The name of a lunar station, Rām. 6, 86, 43. 2. Misfortune, Bhāg. P. 1, 17, 32.—Comp. *A-*, adj. forfeiting one's primogeniture, Man. 9, 213. *Yathā-jyeshtha + m*, adv. according to (their) rank, Pañch. 198, 10.

ज्येष्ठतर *jyeshtha + tara*, comparat. One of the elder ones, Pañch. 243, 18.

ज्येष्ठता *jyeshtha + tā*. f. 1. Superiority, Hariv. 7164. 2. Primogeniture, Man. 9, 134.

ज्येष्ठत्व *jyeshtha + tva*, n. Primogeniture, MBh. 1, 8372.

ज्यैष्ठ *jyaishtha*, i.e. *jyeshthā + a*, m. The name of a month, May—June, Man. 8, 245.

ज्यैष्ठिनेय *jyaishthineya*, i.e. *jyeshtha + in + i + eya*, adj. Borne by the eldest wife of a father, MBh. 2, 1934.

ज्यैष्ठ्य *jyaishthya*, i.e. *jyeshtha + ya*, n. 1. Precedence, Man. 9, 86. 2. Primogeniture, Man. 1, 93.

† **ज्यो** *JYO*, i. 1. *Ātm.* 1. To restrain. 2. To vow. 3. To instruct (?).

ज्योतिरीय *jyotirīya*, or **ज्योतिरीश्वर** *jyotirīçvara*, i.e. *jyotis + īça*, or *-īçvara*, m. The name of the author of the Dhūrtasamāgama, Lass. 68, 15; 67, 11.

ज्योतिर्मय *jyotirmaya*, i.e. *jyotis + maya*, adj., f. *yā*, Consisting of light, Ragh. 15, 59.

ज्योतिष *jyotisha*, i.e. *jyotis + a*, I. m. A kind of spell, Rām. 1, 30, 6. II. n. Astronomical science, MBh. 12, 13136.

ज्योतिष्क *jyotishka*, i.e. *jyotis + ka*, n. 1. The name of a shining weapon of Arjuna's, MBh. 7, 1325. 2. The name of the summit of Meru, MBh. 12, 10212.