

करवाय

करवाय *KARUNĀYA*, a denom. derived from *karṇu* by *ya*, *Ātm.*, but in epic poetry also *Par.* To be in distress, MBh. 3, 336 (*Par.*).

करवायन् *karuṇā + vant*, adj., f. *vañ*, Distressed, Rām. 5, 33, 14.

करुष *karūṣha*, m. pl. The name of a people, MBh. 2, 124; Rām. 1, 26, 20. —*Comp.* *Nishkarūṣha*, i.e. *nis-* (*kṛi* + *ūṣha*), adj. free from dirt, Rām. 1, 27, 20 *Gorr.*

करुषक *karūṣha + ka*, I. m. A proper name. II. n. A certain fruit, MBh. 3, 10039.

करेणु *kareṇu* (base *kara*), I. m. f. A male or female elephant, MBh. 13, 4899; 1, 4477. II. m. The name of a plant, Suçr. 2, 171, 16.

करेणुक *kareṇu + ka*, I. n. The fruit of the plant *kareṇu*. II. f. *kā*, A female elephant, Pañch. 43, 5.

करोट *karoṭa*, I. m. A basin; probably also cymbals in *ṭakkarāghāta-saṭāmākarakarotikāḥ* Rājat. 5, 417. II. m., and f. *ṭā* and *ṭi*, The skull, Rājat. 6, 157.

कर्क *karka*, m. A white horse, MBh. 13, 4921.

कर्कट *karkaṭa*, a form of **karkarta*, i.e. an old reduplicated form of *kṛit* + *a*, I. m. 1. A crab, Pañch. iv. d. 10. 2. The sign of the zodiac, Cancer, Rām. 1, 19, 2. 3. The name of a plant, Suçr. 2, 253, 12. II. f. *ṭi*, A female crab, MBh. 4, 272. III. m., f. *ṭi*, The curved end of the beam of a balance, Pañch. ii. d. 74.—*Cf.* Lat. cancer; *καρκίος*.

कर्कटक *karkaṭa + ka*, I. m. 1. A crab, Pañch. 1, 237. 2. The name of a plant, Suçr. 2, 527, 4. 3. The name of a Nāga, Rām. 5, 78, 9. II. f. *kī*, A

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female crab, Draup. 5, 9. III. n. A poisonous bulbous plant, Suçr. 2, 252, 7.

कर्कटिका *karkatikhā*, i.e. *karkaṭa + ka*, f. The name of a plant, probably a sort of cucumber, Pañch. 248, 2.

कर्कन्धु *karkandhu*, I. m., and f. *dhū*, The jujube, *Zizyphus jujuba*. II. n. Its fruit, Yājñ. 1, 240; also the fem. *dhū*, Bhāg. P. 3, 31, 32. III. m. A proper name, Chr. 296, 6 = *Rigv.* i. 112, 6.

कर्कर *karkara*, I. adj., f. *rā*, Hard, Mālat. 79, 18. II. m. The name of a Nāga, MBh. 1, 1561. III. f. *rī*, A small water-jar, Bhartṛ. 1, 47.—*Cf.* perhaps Lat. calculus, calx *κρόκη, κροκαλν, κάχληξ*.

कर्कश *karkaṣa*, adj., f. *ṣā*. 1. Hard, Böhrl. Ind. Spr. 740. 2. Firm, Bhartṛ. 2, 56. 3. Cruel, Rām. 3, 36, 23.

कर्कशल *karkaṣa + tva*, n. 1. Hardness, Kumāras. 1, 36. 2. Harshness, MBh. 13, 542.

कर्कोटक *karkoṭaka*, I. m. 1. The name of a Nāga or snake, Nāl. 14, 4. 2. A plant, *Momordica mixta*, Suçr. 1, 137, 15. II. n. Its fruit, 2, 343, 1.

† **कर्ज** *KARJ*, i. 1, *Par.* To pain or make uneasy.

† **कर्ण** *KARN*, i. 10, *Par.* To pierce or bore.—*Cf.* *ākarnaya*.

कर्ण *karṇa*, m. 1. The ear, Man. 8, 125; with *dā*, To listen, Çāk. 8, 21. 2. A rudder, Rām. 6, 23, 30. 3. A proper name, MBh. 1, 2427.—*Comp.* When the latter part of a comp. adj. the f. ends in *ṛā* and *ni*. *Āgra*, m. a timber tree, *Vatica robusta*, Rām. 1, 26, 15. *Utkarṇa*, i.e. *ud-*, adj. with the ears erect, Ragh. (Calc. ed. 15, 11. *Kumbha*, m. 1. a name of *Çiva*, MBh. 12, 10350. 2. the name of a Rākshasa, Rām. 1, 3,