

base *pura*, for *para*, cf. *puras*; *u* is changed to *a* by the influence of the preceding *p*); I. adv. 1. Formerly, Man. 1, 119. 2. Of old, Böhtl. Ind. Spr. 1231. 3. With *na*, Never, MBh. 9, 1806. 4. First. 5. Soon. II. prep. with abl., Before, Arj. 4, 20. — Cf. *πάροι* (old loc.) in *πάροιθε*, *παροίτερος*, *πάλαι* (old dat.), *παλαιός*, etc.; perhaps also *πέλας*, with *πλησίος*, etc.; Goth. *faura* and *faur*; A.S. *for*, *fora*-, *fore*-; Lat. *por*-, e.g. in *por-tendere*, and probably also *prō*-.

पुराण *purāṇa*, i.e. *purā + na*, I. adj., f. (*ṇā* and) *ni*. 1. Primeval, Man. 5, 23. 2. Old, ancient, Mālav. 4, 2. 3. Aged, Vikr. d. 9; worn out. II. n. A tale of past ages; old history, legends; a sacred work treating for the most part of the creation, the destruction and renovation of worlds, the genealogy of gods, etc. There are eighteen acknowledged *Purāṇas*. III. m. A coin of a certain weight, Man. 8, 136. — **Comp.** *nishpurāṇa*, i.e. *nis*-, adj. New, unheard of.

पुरातन *purā + tana*, I. adj., f. *ni*, Old, ancient, Man. 3, 213. II. n. An old tale, Rām. 1, 45, 13. — Cf. Lat. (regarding the form) *prōtenus*.

पुराराति *purārāti*, and **पुरारि** *purāri*, i.e. *pura-arāti* and *-ari*, m. Names of *Çiva*.

पुराविद् *purā-vid*, adj. Knowing the past.

पुरि *puri*, and **पुरी** *purī*, see *pura*.

पुरीतन् *puritat*, probably *pur + i tan + t*, n. 1. An entrail near the heart. 2. The entrails in general, Daçak. in Chr. 188, 17.

पुरीष *purisha* (akin to *pri*), I. n. 1. Faeces, excrements, Man. 5, 138. 2.

The remains of food (in a pot), Bhāg. P. 5, 9, 12. II. f. *shī* (perhaps f. of *purishya*), The name of a religious ceremony, 3, 12, 40.

पुरीषण *purishana*, i.e. *purishaya* (a denomin. derived from *purisha* with the aff. *aya*) + *ana*, n. 1. Evacuation of excrements. 2. Faeces.

पुरीषधान *purishu-dhāna*, n. The strait-gut, Yājñ. 3, 94.

पुरीषम *purishama* (akin to *purisha*), m. The black kidneybean.

पुरीष्य *purishya*, adj. Epithet of fire. — Cf. *purisha*, f.

पुरु *puru*, in the Veda also *pūru*, i.e. *pri + u*. I. adj., f. *purvi*. 1. Much, many. 2. Exceeding. adv. Very, exceedingly. II. also *pūru*, m. The name of an old prince, Çāk. 7, 4. — Cf. *πολύ*; Goth. *filu*; A.S. *fela*, *feala*; comparat. *πλεῖον*; Lat. *plus*.

पुरुकुत्स *puru-kutsa*, m. A proper name.

पुरुदंशक *puru-daṁṣ + aka*, m. A goose.

पुरुदंशस् *puru-daṁṣ + as*, m., nom. sing. *çā*, A name of Indra.

पुरुधा *puru + dhā*, adv. Manifold.

पुरुष *purusha*, and sometimes *pūru-sha*, I. m. 1. A man generally or individually, a male, mankind, Man. 1, 32. 2. Punishment personified, Man. 7, 17. 3. An attendant, a functionary, 8, 43. 4. The first man, Hariv. 51. 5. The soul, Yājñ. 3, 194. 6. The universal soul, the supreme Being, Mārķ. P. 26, 21; Man. 1, 11. 7. A principle, Man. 1, 19. 8. A tree, *Rottleria tinctoria*. 9. A proper name. II. f. *shī*, A female, Bhāg. P. 5, 24, 17. III. n. (?) A name of the mountain Meru. — **Comp.**