

-*pañchāṣat*, twenty-five, *Man.* 3, 269.—When an ordinal follows a half is added, e.g. *-tritiya*, three and a half, *Râm.* 2, 92, 10.—When it follows a cardinal numeral, this numeral is divided, e.g. *daçārdha*, i.e. *daçan-*, Five, *Man.* 1, 34. *II.* n. A half, *Man.* 8, 296. *III.* m. A part, e.g. *jaghana-*, the rear of an army, *MBh.* 3, 5162. *paçcha-*, The hind-part, *Çāk.* d. 7. *pūrva-*, The former part, *Bhārṭṛ.* 2, 5.—*Comp.* *Chandra-*, m. The half-moon, *Râm.* 1, 28, 25.

अर्धचन्द्र *ardha-chandra*, m. 1. A half-moon, *Râm.* 3, 49, 35.—*Cf.* *ardha-bhāskara*. 2. An arrow with a head like a half-moon, *Râm.* 3, 34, 30; *cf.* 6, 39, 77. 3. The hand bent into a semicircle or the shape of a claw, as for the purpose of seizing or clutching any thing. *ardhachandraṁ dā.* To seize one by the neck, *Pañch.* 63, 24.

अर्धभाज् *ardhabhāj*, i.e. *ardha-bhāj*, adj. Getting a half of, *Man.* 8, 39.

अर्धभास्कर *ardha bhāskara*, m. Noon, *Râm.* 3, 55, 33 (*ardhachandra-*, loc. At noon on the day of the half-moon, i.e. on the eighth day of the month).

अर्धरात्रार्धदिवस *ardharātrārdha-divasa*, i. e. *ardha-rātra-ardha-divasa*, m. The equinox, *Râm.* 3, 55, 35.

अर्धिक *ardhika*, i.e. *ardha + ika*, adj., f. *ki*, Amounting to the half, *Yājñ.* 2, 296.—*Comp.* *Tad-*, adj. half that (time), *Man.* 3, 1.

अर्धिन् *ardhin*, i.e. *ardha + in*, adj., f. *ni*, Entitled to a half, *Man.* 8, 210.

अर्धोरुक *ardhoruka*, i.e. *ardha-ūru + ka*, n. A petticoat, *Daçak.* in *Chr.* 186, 9.

अर्पण *arpaṇa*, i.e. *ṛi*, Caus. + *ana*, n.

1. Offering, *Râm.* 4, 28, 22. 2. Returning, *Hiv.* 72, 19. 3. Putting on, *Ragh.* 2, 35.—*Comp.* *Deva-*, adj. receiving sacrifices (?), *MBh.* 13, 4202.

† **अर्ब** *ARB*, i. 1, Par. 1. To go. 2. To kill.

अर्बुद *arbuda*. I. m., n. 1. The shape of the foetus in the second month after the conception, *Yājñ.* 3, 75. 2. A hundred millions, *Râm.* 5, 29, 3. *II.* m. The name of a mountain, *Râm.* 6, 2, 27.

अर्भ *arbha*, adj. Small.—*Cf.* *arbhaka*; *ὀρβός*; *Lat.* orbus; *Goth.* arþja; *A.S.* orf.

अर्भक *arbha + ka*, m. 1. A child, *Ragh.* 3, 21. 2. The young of any animal, *Çāk.* d. 14, v. r.

अर्ये *arya*, m., f. *yā* and *yī*, A man or woman of the third caste, *Daçak.* in *Chr.* 186, 17.

अर्यमन् *aryaman*, m. 1. The name of a deity, *Râm.* 2, 25, 8. 2. The chief of the *Pitṛis*, or *Manes*, *Bhag.* 10, 29.

† **अर्व** *ARV*, i. 1, Par. To kill, or hurt.

अर्वन् *arvan* and **अर्वन्** *arvant*, m. *vati*, f. A horse, *Lass.* 102, 3 = *Rigv.* 7, 102, 2.—*Cf.* perhaps *Lat.* armentum.

अर्वाकालिकता *arvākhālikatā*, i.e. *arvāñch-kāla + ika + tā*, f. Modern date, *Man.* 12, 96.

अर्वाच् *arvāñch*, i.e. *arva-añch* (the former part is still questionable), adj., f. *vāchī*; n. *arvāk*, adv. 1. Towards, *Chr.* 295, 16 = *Rigv.* i. 92, 16. 2. Before, till, with abl., *Man.* 5, 59. Within, *Yājñ.* 173. *arvāk saṁvatsarāt*, Until one year has elapsed, *Man.* 8, 30. 3. Near, *Çāk.* d. 40 v. r.