

saṃ, To read, Man. 4, 98. Comp. pteple. of the fut. pass. of the Caus. *a-saṃpāthya*, One with whom nobody is allowed to read (or to pray), Man. 9, 238.

पठक *paṭh + aka*, m. A reader, MBh. 3, 17395.

पठन *paṭh + ana*, n. 1. Reciting, Mār. P. 51, 26. 2. Reading, Bōhtl. Ind. Spr. 664.

पठर्वन् *paṭharvan*, m. A proper name, Chr. 297, 17=Rigv. i. 112, 17.

1. **पण्** *PAN* (for original *par + ṇā*, ii. 9 of *par*; cf. *πάρημι*; O.H.G. *feil*), i. 1, *Ātm.* (in epic poetry also *Par.*), 1. To buy, MBh. 13, 4564. 2. To play, MBh. 3, 3047. 3. To stake (at play), to bet, MBh. 2, 2144. 4. To stake on, 9, 3258. 5. To risk. Pteple. of the pf. pass. *paṇita*, Betting, 1, 1225. n. A bet, 1226. Pteple. of the fut. pass. *paṇya*, Saleable, Man. 8, 398. n. Ware, 5, 129. Comp. *Kara-*, n. ware offered as tribute, MBh. 2, 1052. *Masi-*, m. a scribe. *Yathāpaṇya + m*, adv. according to the value, Man. 8, 398.—With the prep. **वि** *vi*, 1. To sell, Pañch. i. d. 88. 2. To bet, MBh. 1, 1191.

2. † **पण्** *PAN* (akin to 1. *paṇ*), i. 1, *Ātm.*, and **पणाय** *paṇ + āya*, *Par.* To praise, to honour.

पण *paṇ + a*, m. 1. Play, MBh. 3, 2261. 2. Playing for, MBh. 3, 2299. 3. A bet, a stake (at play), MBh. 5, 1203. 4. A cast (at play), MBh. 3, 3035. 5. Wages or hire, reward, Kuthās. 18, 386; expense (of an expedition), Kām. Nitis. 9, 13–15. 6. A coin of a certain weight, Man. 7, 126.—Comp. *śraha-*, m. half a paṇa (see 6), Man. 8, 404. *Dāsa-*, playing for slavery

(the loser becoming the slave of the winner), MBh. 5, 5518.

पणव *paṇava* (probably for *praṇava*), m. A kind of drum, Bhag. 1, 13.

पणविन् *paṇavin*, i.e. *paṇava + in*, adj. Having a drum, MBh. 13, 1172.

पणिक *paṇika*, i.e. *paṇa + ika*; in *pañchācat-*, adj. Consisting of fifty paṇas (see *paṇa* 6), Yājñ. 2, 233.

पणित *paṇitri*, i.e. *paṇ + tri*, m. A trader, Naish. 2, 92.

† **पण्ड** *PAND*, i. 1, *Ātm.* To go, to move. i. 10, *Par.* To heap together. i. 1 and 10, *Par.* To annihilate (v.r.).

पण्डक *paṇḍaka* (proceeded from *paṇḍraku*), m. A eunuch, Yājñ. 3, 273.

पण्डित *paṇḍita*, I. adj. Learned, wise, Bhartṛ. 2, 14; shrewd, Pañch. i. d. 334; skilled, Rājat. 5, 164. II. m. A scholar, a wise man, MBh. 5, 990.

पण्डितक *paṇḍita + ka*, m. 1. A learned man, MBh. 12, 6736. 2. A proper name, MBh. 1, 2736.

पण्डितता *paṇḍita + tā*, f. and

पण्डितत्व *paṇḍita + tra*, n. Knowledge, wisdom, Bhartṛ. 2, 88 (*a-*, Foolishness), Mṛichchh. 17, 12.

पण्डक *paṇḍraku* (perhaps *spand + ra + ka*), m. A eunuch, Mār. P. 34, 82.

पण्यपति *paṇya-pati + tra*, n. State of a great merchant, Rām. 1, 1, 96.

1. **पत्** *PAT*, i. 1, *Par.* (in epic poetry also *Ātm.*), 1. To fly, Bhāg. P. 8, 6, 39. 2. To descend, to set, MBh. 6, 480. 3. To fall down, Bhāg. P. 3, 15, 35. 4. To alight, Bōhtl. Ind. Spr. 349. 5. To fall, Man. 5, 141; figuratively, Bhartṛ. Suppl. 14. 6. To be deprived of one's caste or rank, Man.