

m. 1. a religious student. 2. chaste, Man. 4, 128. *Saṃgha-*, m. a fish. *Saka-*, m., f. *inī*, and n., a companion, an attendant. *Svachchhanda-*, i.e. *sva-chhanda-*, adj., f. *inī*, a harlot, Çāk. 69, 9 (Frâkr.).

**चार** *chāru* (akin to *char* in *charv*, cf. *chārṇa*, properly : Delicate, cf. *τίπην, τείπε*), adj., f. *rvī*. 1. Agreeable, Pañch. 256, 14. 2. Beautiful, Rām. 1, 63, 6.—Comp. *Sa-*, adj. very beautiful.—Cf. *καλός*.

**चावता** *chāru + tā*, f. Beauty, Kumarās. 3, 7.

**चार्मिक** *chārmika* i.e. *charma-* + *ika*, adj. Leathern, Man. 8, 289.

**चार्य** *chārya*, m. The son of a *Vrātya*, or outcaste *Vaiçya*, Man. 10, 23.

**चार्वक** *chārvāka* i.e. *chāru-vach* + *a*, m. The name of a philosopher holding materialistic and heterodox principles, Vedāntas. in Chr. 210, 16.

**चालन** *chālana*, i.e. *chal*, Caus., + *ana*, n. 1. Motion, Bhāg. P. 3 96. 37. 2. Shaking, MBh. 16, 267.

**चाव** *chāśa*, m. The blue jay, *Coracias indica*, Man. 11, 131.

1. **वि** *CHI*, ii. 5, *chinu*, Par. Ātm. 1. To arrange, MBh. 12, 10745. 2. To heap, Bhāg. P. 4, 28, 15. 3. To collect, to gather, MBh. 1, 7719. 4. To cover, Arj. 9, 9. *chīta*, Full, Rām. 3, 68, 12. *chūtā*, see separately.—Caus. *chāyaya* and *chāpaya*. † 1, 10, *chayaya* and *chapaya*, To heap, to collect.—With the prep. **अप** *apa*, 1. To gather, Rām. 2, 100, 5. 2. To diminish, Mārķ. P. 29, 8; *apachīta*, fallen off, Çāk. d. 37. 3. To deprive, MBh. 3, 1319.—With **अव** *ava*, To gather, Pañch. 93. 4.—With **आ** *ā*, 1. To heap on, Bhāg.

P. 4, 29, 78. 2. To cover, Rām. 6, 20, 23.—With **अवा** *ava-ā*, To heap on, MBh. 12, 5952.—With **समा** *sam-ā*, 1. To heap, Hariv. 4815. 2. To cover, MBh. 7, 7242.—With **उद्** *ud*, To gather, Kathās. 22, 109.—With **समुद्** *sam-ud*, To arrange, MBh. 2, 2087 (anomalous absolut. *samuchchīya*).—With **उप** *upa*, 1. To collect, to augment, MBh. 5, 473. 2. To cover, MBh. 3, 11962. *chīya*, pass. To increase, Bharṭ. 2, 84; to profit, Man. 8, 169. *upachīta*, 1. Well-fed, MBh. 13, 4460. 2. Prosperous, Ragh. 17, 54. 3. Loaded, Man. 6, 41. 4. Endowed, Ram. 3, 41, 19.—With **नि** *ni*, 1. To pile up, MBh. 12, 2099. 2. To erect, MBh. 14, 2635. 3. To cover, Rām. 6, 32, 24. 4. To fill, MBh. 3, 650. 5. To stagnate, Suçr. 1, 92, 19.—With **संनि** *sam-ni*, To stagnate, Suçr. 2, 430, 15.—With **परि** *pari*, 1. To collect, Rājat. 4, 354. 2. To augment, Bhāg. P. 5, 7, 11. 3. To fill, Bhāg. P. 4, 9, 13.—With **प्र** *pra*, 1. To gather, Hariv. 5237. 2. To cut, MBh. 5, 1865. 3. pass. To increase, MBh. 14, 509. 4. To cover, MBh. 12, 1702.—With **संप्र** *sam-pra*, To cease gathering, MBh. 12, 5952.—With **वि** *vi*, 1. To select, MBh. 5 1111. 2. To pick out, Dev. 2, 67 (anomalous *vichinvati*, instead of *noti*).—With **संवि** *sam-vi*, To segregate, Rām. 5, 85, 18.—With **सम्** *sam*, 1. To heap up, Rām. 1, 13, 30. 2. To collect, Man. 6, 15. *sañchīta*, 1. Dense, Rām. 5, 59, 13. 2. Provided, MBh. 6, 3327.—With **परिसम्** *pari-sam*, To collect, Sāh. D. 73, 12.—Cf. Lat. *capiō* = Cap. *chapayāni*, capulus, capistrum;