

adj., f. *dâ* (MBh. 14, 2009), feigning madness, Kathās. 18, 242. *Sa-*, adj. mad.

उन्मादन *unmādana*, i. e. *ud-mad*, Caus., + *ana*, m. Causing madness, the name of one of the five arrows of Kāma, Lās. 7, 3.

उन्मार्ग *unmārga*, i. e. *ud-mārga*, m. 1. A wrong road. 2. Improper conduct.

उन्मार्जन *unmārjana*, i. e. *ud-mrij*, Caus., + *ana*, n. Eclipsing, Prab. 81, 10.

उन्मिश्र *-unmīṣṭra*, i. e. *ud-mīṣṭra*, adj., f. *râ*, Mixed, Rām. 3, 34, 34.

उन्मीलन *unmilana*, i. e. *ud-mil* + *ana*, n. 1. Opening of the eye, MBh. 1, 84. 2. Springing up, appearance.

उन्मुखता *unmukhatâ*, i. e. *ud-mukha* + *-tâ*, f. Having the face uplifted, Kathās. 25, 248.

उन्मूलन *unmūlana*, i. e. *ud-mūl* + *ana*, n. Eradication, Ragh. 2, 34; figuratively, Prab. 67, 16.

उन्मेष *unmesha*, i. e. *ud-mish* + *a*, m. 1. Opening of the eye-lids, Rām. 6, 102, 25. 2. Flashing (of lightning). Megh. 79. 3. Opening (of buds), Kumāras. 2, 33. 4. Appearance, Prab. 118, 4.

उन्मेषण *unmēṣaṇa*, i. e. *ud-mish* + *ana*, n. Awaking, appearance.

उप *upa*, ind. Under, on, near. I. adv. Near, further (ved.). II. prep. Near to (with the acc.), MBh. 1, 4099. III. Combined and compounded with verbs and their derivatives (q. cf.). IV. Former part of comp. nouns and adv. implying Inferiority, Nearness, e. g. *upa-vana* (lit., an inferior, a small, forest), n. A grove. *upa-kichaka*, m. A partisan of the Kichakas (a people). *upa-graha*, m. A minor planet or any secondary heavenly body, as a comet,

etc. *upa-kanyâ-pura* + *m*. adv. Near the gynaeceum.—Cf. Goth. *uf*, e. g. in *ufdaupjan* (to submerge), *ufsneithan* (to cut up), and *ufhaban* (to lift); Lat. *sub* is compounded with *sa*, corresponding to a Skr. *sa-upa*; likewise *īrô*.

उपकण्ठ *upa-kanṭh*, I. adj., f. *thâ*, Near, Bhartṛ. 3, 24. II. m. n. Proximity, Pañch. 74, 21; 222, 1.

उपकरण *upakaraṇa*, i. e. *upa-kri* + *ana*, n. Benefitting, Pañch. 86, 3. 2. Implements, Yājñ. 2, 276. 3. Complement, Man. 2, 105 (of the Veda, viz. the Vedāṅgas).—Comp. *Karmopakaraṇa*, i. e. *karman-*, adj. assisting by labour, Man. 10, 120. *Çastra-*, n. military apparatus.

उपकर्तृ *upakarṭri*, i. e. *upa-kri* + *ṭri*, m. An assistant, MBh. 3, 1049.

उपकान्तम् *upa-kānta* + *m* (vb. *kam*), adv. The lover being near at hand, Kir. 5, 19.

उपकार *upakāra*, i. e. *upa-kri* + *a*, m. 1. Benefitting, Man. 8, 385 (in order to benefit them). 2. Favour, MBh. 3, 15024. 3. Assistance, Vikr. 11, 11.—Comp. *Sa-*, adj., f. *râ*. 1. beneficial, Man. 8, 143 (which may be used for one's profit). 2. equipped, stocked. 3. assisted, befriended.

उपकारक *upakāraka*, i. e. *upa-kri* + *aka*, adj., f. *rikâ*. 1. Benefitting, Hit. 97, 21. 2. Helping, Bhāṣhâp. 102.—Comp. *Sa-*, i. e. *sa-upakāra* + *ka*, one who has been benefitted, Pañch. 239, 4.

उपकारिन् *upakārin*, i. e. *upa-kri* + *in*, adj., f. *inî*. 1. Benefitting; a benefactor. 2. Supporting.—Comp. *Para-*, adj. supporting others.

उपकार्यो *upakāryâ* (properly pteple. of the fut. pass. of *kri*), f. A king's house, Rām. 1, 73, 37.