

Vanaspati, n. of a 'gandharva maid': Kv 4.17.
vanāni (vana plus suffix -āni, § 22.10), *vast forest*: iha nivarāṇa-vanāni (so with v.l., text °vanāri; the vast forest of the hindrances) dagdhā me kuśalamūlatejena LV 372.1 (vs).

Vanālā, see **Vasālā**.

vanāstika, adj. (false Sktization of Pali vanaṭṭha, like **puṣkarāstika**; cf. Vin. i.215.18 vanaṭṭham pokkha-
 raṭṭham, comm. 1093.13 vane c' eva paduminigacche ca jātam), *growing in the forest*: MSV i.239.2 °kāni phalāni.
vanipaka, [vanīyaka,] = **vanip°**, q.v.

vandaka, adj. (Pali vandikā, f.), in caitya-v°, *venerat-
 ing caityas*: adyāpi caitya-°kā bhikṣavo vandante Divy 579.8-9; 581.2; *intending to salute*, see § 22.3.

? **vandana**, adj.? (in Skt., Pali, Pkt. noted only as n. act.), *greeting, saluting*, possibly in SP 166.8 (vs) yato
 vayan vandana āgatā jinam, whence we have come to the
 Jina greeting him. But prob. more likely loc. sg. of n. act.,
 for °ne: in the matter of greeting (= to greet) him.

? **vandā** (sc. lipi), a kind of writing: mss. at Mv
 i.135.7 (Senart **vaṅgā** by em., with LV 125.20).

? **vandu-śiras**, see **vattu°**.

Vapuṣmant, n. of a Sākyan youth: Av i.355.1 ff.

? **vambh-**, **vamh-** (Pali vambheti, vamheti), *despise,
 contemn, show ill-will*; see s.vv. **nirvamhaṇa**, **parivam-
 bhita**.

vayana, nt. (so also Mironov; BR vāyana), a kind
 of perfume or incense: Mvy 6248 = Tib. rgya spos, *Chinese
 perfume or incense*. [For **vayana** as v.l. for **vāyana**,
 see this.]

[**vara**, read **avara**, q.v.; Gv 105.20, text sattvavara-
 sya, read sattvā°.]

Varakalyāna (= Pali id.), n. of a king, son of **Ka-
 lyāna**, q.v., and father of **Upoṣadha**, q.v. In Mv i.348.8
 text is corrupt; the form **Rava** (v.l. Rāva) prob. represents
 Vara(-kalyāna), but in one ms. seems also confused with
Roca, q.v., who should have been named earlier in the list.

Varagagaṇā (Lefm. with most mss.), or **Varagaṇā**
 (v.l., with Tib.), n. of a lokadhātu in the zenith: LV
 295.9; Tib. tshogs (= gaṇa) kyi dam par (= vara).

varaṭa (m.? Skt. Lex. °ṭa, °ṭā, a kind of wasp; Deśi
 varaḍā), a noxious insect (wasp?): Māy 252.2.

varaṭaka, m. or nt., *border, edge(?)*: tasya (sc. nilot-
 palasya) varaṭake candrastha-omkāraṃ bhāvayet Sādh
 139.18; cakraḥhyantara-varaṭake dhīhkāraṃ . . . bhāvayet,
 bāhya-°ke kālyogam (see **kālī**) . . . cintayet 156.6-7.

varaṇa, nt., a high number: Mvy 7852 (cited from
 Gv); prob. = **vivarāṇa**, Gv 105.25; but cf. also Gv
 105.26, perh. read sattva-varaṇasya (gen.) for sattva-ṇa-
 varaṇasya; no equivalent seems to occur in the similar
 list Gv 133 (it should occur about line 10). Tib. on Mvy
 gzhal dpag, the same as the rendering of **dharāṇa**, q.v.;
 this suggests that one or the other is a corruption. But
 Gv supports varaṇa, while the Tib. rendering seems to
 support dharāṇa, which in Skt. is the name of a weight
 (Tib. gzhal).

varaṇḍikā, some sort of bag or container (to be
 hung on a wall-peg): MSV i.xi.1.

varatraka, adj. (Skt. varatrā plus -ka), *made or
 consisting of straps*: sahasaiva tāni dṛḍhāni varatrakāni
 (so!) bandhanāni chittvā Divy 137.5.

varadhara (m. or nt. or em. °rā? cf. Skt. vasm-
 dharā), *earth*: sāgara-varadhara-vipula-buddheḥ (bodhi-
 sattvasya) LV 9.22 (prose); so Tib., blo (buddhi) rgya
 mtsho (sāgara) dan (and) sa (earth) ltar (like) rgya che
 baḥi (vipula).

Varadharmamudrā, n. of a samādhi: Mvy 565;
 ŚsP 1420.9.

Varaprabha, (1) n. of a Bodhisattva, previous in-
 carnation of Mañjuśrī: SP 21.18 ff., 22.9 ff.; 25.4 ff.;
 (2) n. of a former Buddha: Sukh 5.16.

Varabāhu, n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.137.6.

Varamakuṭa, n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.137.3.

Vararūpa, n. of a former Buddha: LV 5.7 (confirmed
 in Tib.).

Varalakṣaṇaḥśiri (so, one word), n. of a Buddha
 (same name as next): Gv 284.24 (vs, m.c.).

Varalakṣaṇaśrī (same name as prec.), n. of a Tathā-
 gata: Gv 310.24 (prose).

? **Varāgramati** (mss. have atra before this; Sen. em.
 Pravara°) n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.141.10.

varāṅga, adj. (Skt. vara-āṅga; in Skt. recorded as
 Bhvr. only in a gloss in Amarakośa; not noted Pali or
 Pkt., but see below), lit. *having excellent (bodily) members*;
 so Tib. yan lag mchog, on LV and Mvy: ep. of heroic
 sons, . . . śūrāṇāṃ virāṇāṃ °ga-rūpiṇāṃ parasainyapra-
 mardakānām Mv i.49.5; 193.18; ii.158.17 and LV 18.6;
 of the four divisions of an army, rājā caturaṅgād bala-
 kāyād vara-varāṅgān hastino °śvān rathān manuṣyāṃs ca
 vahaneyv āropya Tāmradvipam samprasthitāḥ Divy
 527.27, *the king loaded on boats the severally* (i. e. in each
 department; vara-va°) *best-membered elephants, horses,
 chariots, and men from his four-membered army, and . . .*;
 varāṅga-balam Mvy 8211, *strength of a varāṅga*. Acc. to
 pw 7.372, the mg. would be *elephant* (so Skt. Lex.) in
 Mvy and Divy (so also Index to Divy). But the word in
 Divy clearly applies to all four regular divisions of an
 Indian army, specifically named here; if it meant *elephant*
 it would duplicate hastino. And in Mvy it is placed between
mahānagna- and **praskandi**-balam (see these words),
 and separated from prākṛtahasti and gandahasti-b° in
 8208-9. In MPS 31.21 a varāṅga's power rates very high,
 just below that of an **ardha-nārāyaṇa**, above that of a
mahānagna and **praskandin**. PTSD s.v. vira regards
 this as 'distorted' from virāṅga- as in Pali; on the con-
 trary, I believe the Pali cliché DN i.89.5 etc. is compressed
 from an original closer to Mv i.49.5 etc.; it reads puttā
 . . . sūrā virāṅgarūpā parasenappamaddanā (virāṅga- for
 BHS virā varāṅga-).

Varālikā = next, in vs, m.c.: Sādh 589.16.

Varāli, n. of a yoginī: Sādh 277.2 (prose) etc.; cf. prec.

varāhaka (m. or nt.; = Skt. valā°, balā°), *cloud*:
 pāṇḍala-(so, or pāṇḍula, mss.)-varāhaka-nibho Mv i.207.8
 = ii.11.19 (vs).

Varāhamukhī, n. of a yoginī: Sādh 277.4 etc.

varuṭa, m. (Skt. Lex. id., Skt. AMg. varuḍa), a *cane-
 splitter, mat-maker* (by trade): repeatedly in Mv ii.477.4 ff.;
 mss. usually ṭ or dh, sometimes even t, but apparently
 never ḍ acc. to Senart; ū often in mss. for u.

Varuṇa, (1) n. of a former Buddha: Mv iii.234.13,
 called **Varuṇottama** line 20; n. of (presumably) another
 Buddha, Śikṣ 169.10; (2) n. of an arhat (**vaśībhūta**),
 disciple of Śākyamuni: Mv i.75.18; (3) n. of a nāga (cf.
 DPPN Varuṇa 15 and 17): LV 204.9; Megh 288.6; Māy
 221.20; (4) n. of a yakṣa: Māy 236.25.

Varuṇadatta, n. of a **satpuruṣa** (q.v.): SP 3.11.

Varuṇadeva, (1) n. of one or two Buddhas: Śikṣ
 169.10; Gv 104.20; (2) n. of a Bodhisattva: ŚsP 6.10.

Varuṇamati, n. of a Bodhisattva: Mvy 694 (with
 ep. kumārabhūta).

? **Varuṇarāja**, or °**rājan** (mss. Valu-, Valuṇa-r°), n.
 of a former Buddha: Mv i.139.13.

Varuṇavegā, n. of a kinnara maid: Kv 5.23.

Varuṇaśrī, n. of a Bodhisattva: Gv 442.11.

Varuṇā, n. of a locality (city); Māy 56, see Lévi, p. 96.

Varuṇikā, and **Varuṇī**, n. of two goddesses: Mahā-
 samāj., Waldschmidt, Kl. Skt. Texte 4, 181.11 and 9
 respectively (cf. s.v. **maṭṭri**, 2).

Varuṇottama, see s.v. **Varuṇa** (1).

Varendraketu, n. of a king: Suv 132.7, by em.;
 mss. Valendra°, Velendu°; Tib. mchog gi dbaṇ poḥi tog =
 the em.