vigrahatungiya-dramma, 'dramma issued or minted by Vigrahatunga'; cf. vigraha-dramma, etc.; see dramma.

vijayarāja-ṭanka, 'ṭanka issued by Vijayarāja'; see ṭanka. vil-paṇam, 'sales tax', or 'tax on bows or archery'; see

pana.

vimsatika, regarded as equal to 20 māṣas; cf. vimsopaka. vimsopaka, corruption of vimsopaka.

vimsopaka, $\frac{1}{20}$ of the standard silver coin of about 20 ratis;

same as visvovaka, visopaka, visovā, etc.

vīracampan-guligai, gulikā of the Sambhuvarāya king Vīracampa; see gulikā, etc.

vīrapañcālan-kāśu, see kāśu.

vīsala-priya-dramma, also called vīsala-prī-dramma; cf. jīrņa-viśvamalla-priya, Vīsala being the same as Viśvamalla.

visopaka, corruption of vimsopaka.

vīsovā, corruption of vimsopaka.

visvovaka, corruption of vimsopaka.

 $vo\dot{q}\bar{i}$, also called $vo\dot{q}ik\bar{a}$ and $vo\dot{q}r\bar{i}$; sometimes regarded as a cowrie-shell used as coin; but really, the unit equal to 5 $gan\dot{q}\bar{a}s$ = 20 cowries. Cf. $bu\dot{q}\dot{i}$, $kapardaka-vo\dot{q}i$ (q.v.).

 $vodik\bar{a}$, same as $vod\bar{i}$. Cf. $bud\bar{i}$ and $kapardaka-vod\bar{i}$ (q.v.). $vodr\bar{i}$, same as $vod\bar{i}$.

vrisa-vimsopaka, 'a vimsopaka bearing the figure of a bull'; see vimsopaka.

yādavarāyan-paṇam, 'coin issued by the Yādavarāyas'; see paṇa.

yakki-accu, 'accu bearing the figure of a Yakṣī (a village goddess)'; see accu.

yava, $\frac{1}{15}$ of $m\bar{a}sa$; $\frac{1}{3}$ of rati.