Svaratrāņa (BL), same as Suratrāņa, etc.

svarga (IE 7-1-2), 'twentyone'.

svarna, cf. sona-vari (SITI), svarna-vari, explained as 'tax payable in gold'; same as Tamil pŏn-vari; but cf. also suvarna-danda, profession-tax payable by the goldsmiths.

Svarņa-bhāṇḍārin, cf. Poṇ-paṇḍārigal (EI 33), members of

the administrative council of a temple.

svarņ-ādāya (SII 1; SITI), 'revenue in gold'; taxes payable in coin. Cf. hiranya, suvarņ-ādāya, etc.

svarņa-daņḍa, see suvarņa-daṇḍa.

Svarņakāra (EI 24), a goldsmith.

.svarṇa-kṣmā (EI 16), name of a mahādāna.

svarṇa-meru (EI 24), name of a mahādāna.

 $svar\bar{u}pa$ (SITI), an estate of the Nambūdris, royal personages, etc., of Malai-nāḍu.

sva-samaya (EI 24), explained as a Jain doctrine; the doc-

trines of one's own religion.

svasti (CII 3, 4), welfare; auspicious word used at the beginning of some inscriptions to ensure success of the undertaking; an exclamation used at the commencement of inscriptions. Sometimes used as a neuter noun, with astu in the mangala at the end of documents.

svastika-paṭṭa (LL), slab with the representation of a svastika symbol.

svastyayana (EI 31), rite for averting evil.

sva-tala (EI 11), surface of the ground [of the gift land]. svatantra (SITI), a share; a customary fee; emoluments. svayamvara (EI 8), the bride's selection of her husband.

śveta-cchatra (EI 29), 'the white umbrella'; one of the royal insignia; same as śvet-ātapatra.

śveta-garut (SII 2), swan.

śvetāmbara (IA7), a Jain sect; same as Śvetapaṭa.

Śvetapaţa (IA 7), same as Śvetāmbara.

śvet-ātapatra (EI 29), 'the white umbrella', one of the royal insignia; same as śveta-cchatra.

svolikā-pāta, svolī-pāta (EI 1), meaning doubtful. Svo=kho? syādvāda (EI 3; SII 1), Jain; also called syādvāda-mata, syādvāda-vidyā; scepticism.

Syāramallika (EI 33), probably Persian Sair Malik (i.e.

Malik-us-Sai), collector or taxes, Sair meaning 'tax'.