(*IA* 9), the steeple tower over a shrine; also called *stupī*.

vimśatika, regarded as equal to 20 *māṣas* (*JNSI*, Vol. XVI, p. 52); cf. *vimśopaka*.

vimśatima (CII 3), used for *vimśatitama*, twentieth.

vimśopaka (EI 1), corrupt form of *vimśopaka*, a copper coin which was $\frac{1}{20}$ of the standard silver coin in value.

vimśopaka (IE 8-6, 8-8; EI 29, 30; CII 4), a copper coin which was one-twentieth of the standard silver coin in value; cf. *Viśālapriya-vimśopaka* (IE 8-8); *Varāhakīya-vimśopaka* (EI 1); *Vṛṣa-vimśopaka* (q.v.); a land measure equal to one twentieth of the standard land measure. See *vīsa, vimśopaka, vīsovā, visovaka.*

Cf. *viśopaka* (LP), supposed to be the same as *vighā*, a measure of land equal to 20 *vasas* [in Gujarat].

vīṇā (ASLV), a musical instrument. Cf. *vīṇai-kkāṇi* (SITI), right of playing on the *vīṇā* before the god in a temple during worship.

vinamu (CITD), Telugu; an unknown weight greater than a *cinna* or *cinnamu*, otherwise called *sinna*.

vināśa (LP), 'not doing anything at all'.

vināśin, cf. *a-kūra-chullaka-vināśi-khaṭvā-vāsa* (IE 8-5), an attendant, or fuel. The villagers were obliged to supply it to the touring officers of the king.

vinaṣṭa-rājya (IE), same as *gata-rājya* or *atīta-rājya*, someone's sovereignty that was a thing of the past.

vinaya (IE 8-8; EI 30), fines.

(*EI* 13), same as *indriya-jaya*.

Vinayadhara (LL), Buddhist; one who has learnt the *Vinaya* texts by heart.

Vināyaka (LL), a teacher of the *vinaya* texts; a name of the god Gaṇeśa.

Vināyaka-homa (EI 26), a rite; same as *Gaṇeśa-homa*.

vindu (EI 7-1-2), also spelt *bindu*; 'cypher'.

(*SII* 2), a flaw in diamonds.

Vinibaddhakāra, see *Vinibandhakāra*.

Vinibandhakāra (EI 8), same as *Vinibaddhakāra*; explained as 'one who registers [a document]'; really, 'one who cancels the registration [of a document]' (*Select Inscriptions*, p. 202).

vinirgata (EI 7), cf. *Pāṭaliputra-bhaṭṭāgrahāra-vinirgata* (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXXII, p. 122, text line 16); 'hailing from', or more suitably 'one whose family hails from'. When a