

dues payable in coin; also called *kāśāya-vargam*, *kāśu-vargam* and *kāśu-kaḍamai*.

*kāśu-kaḍamai* (SITI), Tamil; tax payable in coin.

*kāṭci* (SITI), Tamil; presents offered to a highly superior person at the time of meeting.

*kāṭciy-eradu-kkāśu* (SITI), Tamil; tax probably on bulls kept for show.

*kāṭṭāl-kāśu* (SITI), Tamil; tax of uncertain import.

*kaṭṭaṇam* (SITI), Tamil; periodical presents made to superiors by their subordinates.

*kaṭṭ-āyam* (SITI), Tamil-Sanskrit; consolidated amount payable for the minor taxes; also written as *kaṇḍ-āyam*; sometimes taken as the compulsory payment of certain dues.

*kattigai-ppaccai* (SII 12), see *kārtigai-kkāśu*, etc.

*katti-kkāṇam* (SITI), Tamil; tax on weapons like sword, etc., or tax on the manufacture of swords or arms.

*kaṭṭu-kkuttagai* (SITI), Tamil; rent fixed at the time of farming out the land; payment of consolidated rent.

*kaṭṭumukkai* (SITI) Tamil; 'three handfuls in the bundle'; a contribution of three handfuls for every bundle of paddy stalks harvested, which were payable to the temples; cf. *arimukkai*.

*kāval-peṇu* (SII 12), name of a tax; cf. *kāval-kāni*, the right to guard temples.

*kīḷ-īrai* (SITI; SII 12), Tamil; minor taxes, or tax fixed at a lower rate.

*kīḷ-īrai-ppāṭṭam* (SITI), Tamil; small cesses and taxes like *mīn-pāṭṭam*, etc.

*kīṟru-vari* (SITI), Tamil; tax on thatched sheds.

*kirukula* (SITI), Tamil; commercial tax or tolls on retail articles; also called *kirukūla-viśeṣam*; cf. *kūlam*.

*kōḍi-kkaḍami* (SITI), Tamil; explained as a tax for the cultivation of the medicinal plant *kōḍi-veli*, otherwise known as *citra-mūlam*; probably, the same as *kodi-kkaḍamai*, tax on new cloth; cf. *tiru-ppudiyidu*.

*kol-kūli* (SITI), Tamil; tax for measuring or weighing.

*kol-nīrai-kūli* (SITI), Tamil; tax on articles measured by weight.

*kōḷmuṇai-ppāḍu* (SITI), Tamil; customary dues.

*kōḷu* (SITI), Tamil; tax on ploughshares.

*kōḷvari* (SITI), Tamil; tax in kind.