

kaparda, same as *kapardaka*, etc.; cowrie-shell used as coin.

kapardaka, also called *kaparda*, *kapardikā*, *kapardī*, etc.; cowrie-shell used as coin. Cf. *kaḍḍā*.

kapardaka-purāṇa, 'a *purāṇa* (q.v.) counted in *kapardakas*'.
kapardaka-voḍī, 'a *voḍī* counted in *kapardakas*'; cf. *buḍī* and *voḍī*.

kapardī, same as *kapardikā*, *kapardaka*, etc.

kapardikā, same as *kapardī*, *kapardaka*, etc.

karṣa, name of a weight equal to 80 *ratis* or about 146 grains; sometimes regarded 100 *ratis* or about 183 grains; sometimes also regarded as 120 *ratis* in weight; a coin (cf. *kārṣāpaṇa*).

kārṣāpaṇa, silver coin weighing 32 *ratis* (about 58 grains), also called *purāṇa* or *dharāṇa*; copper coin of 80 *ratis* or about 146 grains (sometimes 100 *ratis* or about 183 grains), also called *paṇa*; Śaka-type silver coin of about 20 *ratis*, also called *rūpaka*, *dramma*, etc.; gold coin of 80 *ratis* (cf. *suvarṇa*); name applied to *gaṇḍa māḍa* (probably $\frac{1}{2}$ *tola* in weight), also called *niṣka* (q.v.); same as *kāhaṇa*, etc.; cf. *karṣa* of 120 *ratis*.

karṣ-ārdha, 'half of a *karṣa* (q.v.)'.

karuṇ-kāṣu, 'Ceylonese coin'; see *kāṣu*, *iḷa-kkāṣu*, etc.

kāṣu, Tamil; spelt in English as *cash*; name of a copper coin, $\frac{1}{100}$ of a *fanam*; sometimes called *dināra*; money; tax; cf. *kāṣu-kaḍamai*, 'tax in coins'; also Sanskrit *karṣa*.

kaṭhāri-aṅkuṣa-gadyāṇa, probably, 'a *gadyāṇa* bearing the representation of a dagger and a goad'; see *gadyāṇa*.

kola, same as *tola*; equal to 2 *śāṇas*.

koḷakkai, Tamil; same as *golakā*, etc.

komarina-gadyāṇa, same as *kumāra-gadyāṇa*; name of a tax; see *gadyāṇa*.

kovai, Tamil; name of a gold coin.

kroḍa, same as *suvarṇa* (q.v.).

kṛṣṇala, same as *rati* or *guṇjā* (about $1\frac{3}{4}$ grains); regarded as equal to 3 *ratis* by the *Kṛtyalalpataru* which seems to confuse *rati* with *java*.

kṛṣṇarāja-rūpaka, '*rūpaka* issued by *Kṛṣṇarāja* (Kalacuri *Kṛṣṇa*, sixth century A.D.)'; see *rūpaka*.

kṣudraka, same as *dramkṣaṇa* or *tola* (q.v.); cf. *kṣudrama*.

kṣudrama, variant of *kṣudraka*; same as *tola* (q.v.).