

[75γ, 2673 (Madreçah)].—§ 598 (Jayadrathavadhap.): VII, 85β, 3036, (γ), 3042; 87θ, 3098.—§ 599 (Jayadrathavadhap.): VII, 95, 3529 (*Madranām icvaraḥ*), (γ), 3540; [96, 3570 (Madrarājanam)]; 104, 3915, 3916, 3921 (battles with Arjuna); 105ν, 3943 (*Madrarājasya*); (b): On Ç's standard-top was a plough-furrow (*sītām*) of gold looking like the presiding goddess of corn (*Sitā*) producing every seed), 3949 (°*syā*, error in C. for *Çalasya* (so B.)); [119ββ, 4720 (Madreçvarah)]; 145, [ννν, 6074 (Madrarājena), 6077 (Madreçena)], 6109, [6139 (Madrarājah)], 6142 (Madrarājam)]; 146, 6206, 6247, 6251 (fought with Arjuna); 147σσσ, 6363 (*Madradhipah*); 149www, 6488; 151'γ, 6550.—§ 600 (Ghaṭotkacavadhap.): VII, 156κ, 6851; [158ψ, 7030 (Madrarāja)]; 159ββ, 7087; 160γγ, 7146; 163, †7290; 164, 7338; [165, 7369 (Madrarāja)]; 167, 7497, 7498 (slaughtered the division of Virāṭa); 170λλ, 7624.—[§ 602 (Dronavadhap.): VII, 187', 8545 (Madrarāja).]—§ 603 (Nārāyaṇāstram.): VII, 193α, 8903 (*Madranām icvaraḥ*); [198ρ, 9167 (Madrarāja)].—§ 604 (Karnap.): VIII, 2γ, 45; 7, †199 (*tejavadhāṃ Sūtaputrasya pratiçrutya-jataçatroḥ purastāt* . . . Ç°h, cf. VI, 1614); 9, 330 (*Madrarājah*), 334.—§ 605 (do.): VIII, 11τ, 418 (*senayā sārddham Madradeça samutthayā*); 13, 496 (attacked by Çrutakirti); 31, 1308, 1309 (Karna wants Ç. as his charioteer), 1311, 1312, 1314 (has no equal in knowledge of horses—*hayajñāna*); 32σσ, 1340, 1348 (*Karna-Ç°au*), 1354, 1355, (1356), 1376, (νν), 1378, 1381 (etymology of his name: *çalyabhūtas tu çatrūṇām yasmāt tvam yudhi mānada | tasmāo Chalyo hi te nāma kathycte prthivītale*), 1384, (φφ), (1387).—§ 606 (Karnap.): VIII, 34, 1578, 1583, 1616 (Duryodhana relates to Ç. the Tripurākhyāna and the history of Paraçurāma); 35, (1625), 1643 (*tvam çalyabhūtaḥ çatrūṇām avishahyaḥ parākrame | tatas tvam ucyase rājan Ç°a ity arisūdana*), (1648) (agrees to become Karna's charioteer), 1652, 1654, 1656, 1657, 1661 (*Madradhipah*), (1662), (1666).—§ 607 (do.): VIII, 36, 1671, 1675, 1680, 1683, 1693, 1694, 1695, (1697); 37, †1716, †1727, †1730, †1734, (†1739), 1749, 1750 (*çretāçvaḥ Çalyasārathiḥ*, i.e. Karna); [38, 1779 (Madrarāja)]; 39, (1781), 1793 (being the charioteer of Karna, Ç. praises Arjuna in order to make Karna cheerless); 40, 1816, 1817, 1818, 1819, 1820, 1821, 1825, 1828, 1836 (Karna describes the bad practices of the Madrakas, etc.), 1868; 41, 1873, (1930); 42, †1962, †1963, †1965, †1968, †1971, †1972, †1987, 1999, 2002, 2006; 43, 2015, 2020, 2021, 2022 (°*sahasreṇa*); 44, (2024), 2053; 45, 2071, 2080, †2087 (Karna describes the bad practices of the Madras, etc.), 2092, 2108, (2112), 2119, 2120.—§ 608 (do.): VIII, 46, 2162, 2197, (2198); 49, 2330, 2353; 50, 2395 (*Madrakādhipah*), 2396, (2405), 2409, 2418, 2420, 2422; [51, 2460 (Madrarāja)]; [57, 2840 (Madrarāja)]; 63, 3195, 3204, 3205; [64, 3257 (Madrarāja)]; 73, [3647 (Madrarājan)], 3694 (*Madrajanādhipam*), 3728; 78, 3947, 3949 (*Madrarājah*), 3950; 79ζ', 4014, 4043, (†4047), †4058, †4062, †4067; 84, 4268, 4277; 86, 4349 (*çretāçvaḥ Çalyasārathiḥ*, i.e. Karna); 87, 4387 (*Kṛṣṇa-Ç°rathopetau*, sc. Karna and Arjuna), 4462, 4471, 4472, 4473, 4474, (4475), 4478, 4480; 89, †4586, †4608; 90, †4649; 92, †4818 (wanting in B.), †4819; 94, [†4895 (Madrapati)], †4896, †4917; 95av, 4967, 4974.—§ 609 (Çalyap.): IX, 1, 8 (°*m senāpatim kṛtvā*, all. to § 610), 10, 26 (*Madradhipo hataḥ*); 2ζ, 72, 104.—§ 610 (do.): IX, 6ε, 293, 296, (π), 310, 313, 314, (318) (Ç. is elected commander (*senāpati*) of Duryodhana's army); 7, 329, 341 (his investiture), (ν), 345 (*Madrarājah*), 355, 360.—

§ 611 (do.): IX, 8, 372 (*Madrarājam*), (α), 373, 380, 391, 384, (ζ), 396, 397; 9, 452; 10, 464, 465; 11, 538, 548, 552, 553, 554, 556, 559, 560, 562, 564, 571 (Sahadeva slew the son of Ç.); 576, 586, 587, 590; 12, 593, 602, 605, 609, 617 (*Madranām vṛshabham*), 639, 645, 651, 654; 13, 657, 659 (°*m çalyabhūtaṃ parākrame*), 663, 668, 672, 677, 679, 684, 686, 688, 696, 704; 15, 761, 763, 767 (*piḍitas tena svariyena*, i.e. by Nakula), 772, 782, 795; 16, 802, 804, 805, 808, 813, 816, 821, 827, 848, 849, 851, 855, 856, 857; 17, †883, †885, †886, †892, †900, †901, †912, 924 (is slain by Yudhishthira on the eighteenth day of the battle, when Ç. had commanded the army of Duryodhana half-a-day), †953; 18, 955 (*nihate*), 959; 19, 1000 (*hate*), 1002 (do.), 1005 (do.); 24, 1298 (do.); 27, 1457 (*Madrarājo hataḥ*).—§ 613 (Gadāyuddhap.): IX, 32β, 1837 (*Madrarājasya*); 33ε, 1934 (*hataḥ*).—§ 615 (Baladevatīrthāy.): IX, 52, 3004 (*hataṃ*), 3005 (*nihatam*); 54, 3065 (*hate*).—§ 615 (Gadāyuddhap.): IX, 56, 3162 (*hataḥ*); 64εε, 3589, 3612.—§ 618 (Jalapradānikap.): XI, 1γ, 29.—§ 619 (Strīvilāp.): XI, 16α, 447; 23, 635 (*Nakulamātulaḥ*, bewailed as killed), 638, 640 (*Madrarājam*), 642, 643.—§ 620 (Çrāddhap.): XI, 26β, 786 (his body is burnt).—§ 621 (Rājadharm.): XII, 5ζ, 140.—§ 785 (Anugītāp.): XIV, 60α, 1775, 1797 (*hate*).—§ 789 (Putradarçanap.): XV, 32θ, 877 (among the dead kings who arose from the Gaṅgā).

Cf. also the following synonyms:—

Ārt(t)āyani: VI, 2146, 2148, 2729; VII, 581, 584; VIII, †198, 1380 (etymology: *rtam eva hi pūrvās te vadanti purushottamāḥ | tasmād Ā°iḥ prokto bhavān*); IX, 347, 561.

Bāhlikapuṅgava, q.v.

Madradhipa ("king of the Madras"): II, 1351 (Ç°); V, 569, 2244; VI, 2012, †2623, 2729, 2730, 2732, †3764; VII, 592, 593, 607, 615, 6363 (Ç°), 7488, 7494; VIII, 1661 (Ç°), †1962 (Ç°), 2025, 2395 (Ç°), 2438, 3688, †4827; IX, 26 (Ç°), 598, 599, 687, 854, 861, †873, †876, †888, †889, †892, †902, †904.

Madradhipati (do.): I, 7117 (Ç°); VI, 1842, 2723; VIII, †4958; IX, 326, 518, †874, †880, †881, †899, †910.

Madraja ("born among the Madras"): VII, 1602.

Madrajanādhipa ("king of the Madras"): VIII, 2026, 3694 (Ç°); IX, †875.

Madrajanecvara (do.): VIII, 2410; IX, 359.

Madraka: VIII, 2019.

Madrakādharma ("lowest among the Madrakas"): VIII, 1868 (Karna scolds him).

Madrakādhipa ("king of the Madrakas"): IX, 813.

Madrakeçvara (do.): VI, 1616; VIII, 2006 (Ç°).

Madranām adhipa(h) ("the king of the Madras"): VII, 613; VIII, 331 (*Sauvirah*); IX, 332, 674, 782, 784.

Madranām icvara(h) (do.): I, 7092 (Ç°); VII, 3529 (Ç°), 8903 (Ç°); VIII, 2404, 2408.

Madranām vṛshabha(h) ("the bull of the Madras"): VI, 3138.

Madranām vṛshabha(h) (do.): IX, 617 (Ç°).

Madrapa ("king of the Madras"): I, 4432, 4436; VIII, †1747, 1866; IX, 618, †878.

Madrapati (do.): I, 4426 (°*eh puram*); VI, 1697; VIII, †1729, †1747, †4833, †4895; IX, 862, 864.

Madrarāj (do.): VI, 1604; VII, 1079, 6062, 6096; VIII, †1738; IX, 570, 678, 916.

Madrarāja (do.): I, †196, †205, 497, 542, 4429, 6993