

Suraçreshtha, Surasattama, Surāsuraguru, Suravara, Sureça, Sureçvara, q.v.

Svayambhū, Svayambhuva, q.v.

Triçūlahasta ("armed with the trident"): XIV, 207.

Triçūlapāṇi (do.): III, 5045 (*°eh sthānam*, on Devikā); VII, 9533.

Tridaçapuṅgava, Tridaçeçvara, q.v.

Trilocana ("having three eyes"): III, 499, 15802; VII, 9563.

Trinayana (do.): IX, 2799; XII, 13724; XIV, 207.

Trinetra (do.): III, 12241; VII, 2878; XII, 10357 (1000 names¹); XIII, 1241 (1000 names²).

Tripuraghātīn ("destroyer of Tripura"): X, 255.

Tripuraghna (do.): III, 7098, 12253, 14319, 14427; VII, 3941, 9538; XII, 10357 (1000 names¹); XIII, 1306; XIV, 207.

Tripuraharta (do.): XIII, 906.

Tripuramardana (do.): III, 8835.

Tripuranācana (do.): XIII, 6542.

Tripurāntaka (do.): II, 1641.

Tripurāntakara (do.): II, 754.

Tripurārdana (do.): III, 14521, 15855.

Tripuravighna (do.): XIV, 205.

Tryaksha ("having three eyes"): I, 7315 (pl., i.e. the Pāṇḍavas); II, 1504; III, 1513, 1656, 8835; VII, 9504, 9541, 9629 (Çiva created a third eye on his forehead); VIII, 1450, 1571, 4360; XII, 10349 (1000 names¹).

Tryambaka: I, †160; II, 403 (in the palace of Kubera); III, 1525, 1625, 1660, 1661, 1666, 8836, 11984 (repetition from Kairātap.), 11992, 14624, 15857; VII, 111 (all. to Kairātaparvan), 1464, 1579 (*yathā*), 1937 (*samprajahrāte pureva T^oandhakau*), 2229 (*jaghāna . . . pureva T^oandhakam*), 2875, 2887, 2979 (all. to v. 2820 foll.), 9288, 9564, 9624 (etymology), 9643; VIII, 788 (*yudhyasva T^oenāndhako yathā*), 1444, 1452, 1600; IX, 306 (worshipped by Droṇa); X, 801; XII, 1668 (Kṛṣṇa identified with T.), 10357 (1000 names¹), 10434, 12184 (granted Vyāsa the son Çuka), 13720 (*Brahmaṇḍa saha samvādam T^oeya*); XIII, 684, 7503; XIV, 203, 207, 1913.

Ugra: I, †7298; II, 1642; VII, 9525; VIII, 4360; X, 252; XII, 10369 (1000 names¹); XIII, 1213 (1000 names²); XIV, 198, 204, 210.

Ugreça: III, 8836.

Umāpati ("husband of Umā"): I, 7832; II, 402, 417, 629, 1642; III, 1547, 1656, 4091, 7042 (*Viçveçvaram*, in the tirtha Naraka), 8169 (worshipped in Gokarṇa); 8836, 14622, 15801, 15855; V, 1994, 7376, 7379; VII, 9519, 9529; VIII, 1440, 1697; IX, 2472; X, 248, 253, 632; XII, 2201, 4521, ††6977 (*Viçveçvara U^oh Kāmam abhivartamānam anan-gatvena çamam anayat*), 10328, 10677, 12173, 13301, 13705; XIII, 1154 (1000 names²), 1250 (do.), 7492, 7636; XIV, 180 (on Muñjavat), 185, 209, 211.

Vedhas, Vibhu, q.v.

Viçālāksha: XII, 2093, 2201 (composed the çāstra Vaiçālāksha), 4498; XIII, 753, 1151 (1000 names²).

Viçva, Viçvakarman, Viçvamūrti, Viçva-rūpa, Viçvasambhava, Viçvasrj, Viçveça, Viçveçvara, q.v.

Vilohita: VII, 2877; VIII, 1447; X, 256; XII, 10359 (1000 names¹); XIV, 202.

Virūpāksha: I, 569 (*Rudram*), 7970 (*Haram*); III, 15801 (*Umāpatiṁ*); VII, 9463, 9529; XII, 7551 (*bhūta-mātrganādhya-kham*), 10344 (*Harah*), 10349 (1000 names¹).

Vrsha, Vrshabha, q.v.

Vrshabhadhvaja ("having a bull in his banner"): III, 1634, 1635, 1664, 5061, 14547; V, 7385; VII, 2839, 2857, 2886, 9489; VIII, 1519, 4445; XII, 10345, 10682; XIII, 3724 (origin of the name), 6357, 6921, 7103; XIV, 1886.

Vrshabhāṅka ("having a bull as his mark"): XIII, 3725, 6339, 6345, 6360.

Vrshabhavāhana ("having a bull as his vehicle"): XIII, 4003.

Vrshadhvaja (= Vrshabhadhvaja): II, 481, 1640; III, 1642, 6045, 6055, 7034, 7099, 8056, 8069, 8107, 8161, 15802; V, 7380, 7381; VII, 2417 (acted as the calf when the *punya-janāh* milked the earth), 2879, 2897, 9530, 9593; XII, 12331; XIII, 927, 929, 6322, 6387.

Vrshaketana (= do.): III, 14561.

Vrshāṅka (= Vrshabhāṅka): III, 10907; VII, 2894, 2901, 2980, 9531; VIII, 1436.

Vrshavāhana (= Vrshabhavāhana): I, †7298; XIII, 1347.

Yāmya: VII, 9521; XIV, 193.

Yati: XIV, 196.

Yogeçvara, Yogin, q.v.

[Remarks.—Besides the above synonyms, numerous epithets of Çiva of minor importance are found in hymns or descriptions of him scattered about in the Mahābhārata; cf. especially the following passages:—III, 1624–1633; VII, 2857–2861, 2863–2868, 2874–2884, 9451–9458, 9460–9463, 9464–9471, 9502–9541, 9588–9589, 9594–9635; VIII, 1445–1452; X, 252–261; XII, 10440–10460; XIII, 731–756, 784–828, 880–923, 936–947, 1002–1018, 1040–1102, 1368–1376, 4111–4112, 7462–7467, 7491–7531; XIV, 191–212.]

Çiva (1000 names¹⁻²), v. next, etc.

Çivasahasranāmastotra(m) (= Çiva, 1000 names¹), the 1,008 names by which Çiva was praised by Dakṣa. § 696b (Dakṣaprokta-Çivasahasranāmastotra): XII, 285, 10346–10439. The names are the following, alphabetically arranged:—*Ādāntanācana*, 10426; *Ādhara* or *Dhara* (so B.), 10424; *Ādharmahan*, 10429; *Ādhayaḥ* (pl.), 10433; *Ādikṣhita*, 10426; *Ādi(r) devānām*, 10409; *Āditya*, 10354; *Aghaṇṭa*, 10419; *Aghaṇṭaghāṇṭin*, 10377; *Aghoraghora-rūpa*, 10375; *Agni*, 10354; *Ahorātra(m)*, 10439; *Ahuti-maya*, 10400; *Akala*, 10417; *Akāla*, 10418; *Akṣhamālin*, 10374; *Akṣhapriya*, v. *Saddakṣhapriya*; *Amārga* (so B.) or *Mārga*, 10430; *Amṛtapā*, 10435; *Amukha*, 10428; *Anala*, 10395, 10411, 10439; *Ananta*, 10403 (*bhoginām*); *Anaupama*, 10410 (B. has *Ghanaupamaḥ*); *Anḍa*, 10358; *Anḍadhara*, 10358; *Anḍajāḥ* (pl.), 10396; *Anḍanācana*, 10434; *Andhakaghātīn*, 10356; *Anila*, 10439; *Anna(m)*, 10395; *Annabhoktr*, 10395; *Annabhuj*, 10382, 10395; *Annada*, 10382, 10395; *Annapati*, 10382; *Annasraṣṭr*, 10395; *Anto devānām*, 10409; *Anu*, 10427; *Apakṣha-kṣhayāṅkara*, 10418; *Apāna*, 10415; *Apramada*, 10414; *Apratirūpa*, 10360; *Arcayanty arkam arkināḥ*, 10352; *Ārjava(m)*, 10425; *Arṇavālaya*, 10350; *Artha*, 10407; *Aruṇa*, 10409; *Asataç ca sataç caiva . . . prabhavā-pyayau*, 10355; *Ātapana*, 10374; *Ātikāla*, 10418; *Avarṇa*, 10410; *Āvatata*, 10359. *Bahumukha*, 10428; *Bahunetra*, 10376; *Bala(m)*, 10439; *Bāla*, 10437; *Bālakriḍānaka*, 10384; *Balanucaragupta* (B. *°gopta*), 10384; *Balapramathana*,