

herine, handed down by tradition.

साम्ब *m.* An epithet of S'iva.

सांबंधिक *n.* An alliance.

सांबरी *f.* A female juggler.

सांभवी *f.* The red *Lodhra* tree.

साम्य *n.* 1 Evenness, equality, parity; 2 likeness, similarity, साम्यं गतेनाशनिना मघोनः Kir. xvii. 51; 3 equality, indifference, येषां साम्यस्थिते मनः Bg. v. 19.

साम्राज्य *n.* Universal sovereignty, empire, dominion, पद्मा पद्मातपत्रेण भेजे साम्राज्यदीक्षितम् R. iv. 5.

साय *m.* 1 End, close, termination; 2 evening; 3 an arrow.

सायक *m.* 1 An arrow, धनुष्यमोघं समधत्त सायकम् R. iii. 53; 2 a sword. **Comp.**—**पुंख** *m.* the feathered end of an arrow, सत्तांगुलिः सायकपुंख एव चित्रापितारं इवावतस्थे R. ii. 31.

सायन *n.* The longitude of a planet reckoned from the vernal equinoctial point.

सायम् *ind.* In the evening, सायं संयमिनस्तस्य महर्षेर्भिक्षीसखः R. i. 48, 90. **Comp.** **सायाह्न**, **सायंकाल** *m.* evening, eventide. **—तन** *a.* belonging to the evening, vespertine, सायंतने सवनकर्माणि संप्रवृत्ते Sak. iii. — **मंडन** *n.* sunset.

सायिन् *m.* A horseman.

सायुज्य *n.* 1 Intimate union, identification (especially with a deity), (one of the four grades of *Mukti*); 2 similarity, likeness.

सार *I a. (f. रा)* 1 Essential; 2 excellent, best; 3 strong, vigorous; 4 true, genuine; 5 thoroughly proved, M. ix. 262. **II m. n.** 1 The pith or sap of trees, (*e. g.* खदिरसार); 2 the essence of anything, the essential or vital part

of it, *e. g.* असारे खलु संसारे सारं सारंगलोचनाः; 3 nectar; 4 the substance or material part (of a book, &c.); 5 marrow; 6 strength, vigour, पुजे पुजं-गैत्रसमानसारे R. ii. 74; 7 prowess, heroism, R. iv. 79; 8 firmness, hardness; 9 the coagulum of curds, cream; 10 fresh butter; 11 air, wind; 12 disease; 13 wealth, riches. **III m.** 1 A man at chess; 2 worth, excellence; 3 compendium, summary; 4 impure carbonate of soda; 5 climax (in rhetoric), (thus defined: — उत्तरोत्तरमुत्कर्षो भवेत्सारः परावधिः K. Pr. x.); **IV n.** 1 Water, 2 fitness, propriety; 3 steel; 4 wood, thicket. **Comp.**—**भसार** *n.* 1 substance and emptiness; 2 worth and worthlessness; 3 strength and weakness. — **गंध** *m.* sandal-wood. — **ग्रीव** *m.* an epithet of S'iva. — **ज** *n.* fresh butter. — **तरु** *m.* the plantain tree. — **तत्स** *ind.* 1 vigorously; 2 according to wealth. — **त्रा** *f.* 1 an epithet of Sarasvati; 2 of Durgā. — **द्रुम** *m.* the *khadira* tree. — **भाण्ड** *n.* 1 a natural vessel; 2 a bale of goods; 3 implements. — **लोह** *n.* steel. — **वत्** *a.* 1 fertile; 2 substantial.

सारघ *n.* Honey.

सारंग *I a. (f. गी)* Variegated, spotted. **II m.** 1 Variegated colour; 2 a lion; 3 the spotted deer, एष राजेव दुष्यन्तः सारंगेणातिरंहसा Sak. i.; 4 an elephant, सारंगस्ते जललवमुचः सुचयिव्यन्ति मार्गे मेघ Megh. i. 20; 5 the Indian cuckoo; 6 a kind of large crane; 7 a peacock; 8 the flamingo; 9 a large bee; 10 a cloud; 11 a parasol, an umbrella; 12 a garment; 13 hair; 14 a

lotus; 15 a conch-shell; 16 a kind of musical instrument; 17 an ornament; 18 gold; 19 a bow; 20 the god of love; 21 sandal; 22 camphor; 23 the earth; 24 night; 25 light; 26 an epithet of S'iva. **II m. n.** **सारंगिक** *m.* A bird-catcher, a fowler.

सारंगी *f.* 1 A kind of violin; 2 a kind of spotted deer.

सारण *I a. (f. णी)* Causing to grow or flow. **II m.** 1 Dysentery; 2 the hog-plum. **III n.** A kind of perfume.

सारणा *f.* A particular process to which mineral substances are subjected.

सारणि (*णी*) *f.* 1 A canal, drain, channel, water-pipe; 2 a small river.

सारंड *m.* The egg of a serpent.

सारथि *m.* 1 A charioteer, यथागतं मातलिसारथिव्यौ R. iii. 67; 2 the ocean.

सारथ्य *n.* The office of a charioteer.

सारमेय *m. (sem. ०यी)* A dog.

सारम्य *n.* Straightness (*lit.* and *fig.*).

सारस *I a. (f. सी)* Relating or belonging to a lake, Nal. ii. 40. **II m.** 1 The Indian crane, सरितमारसितादिव सारसात् Mal. iii.; 2 a bird in general, दीर्घाकुर्वन्पटुमदकलं कुजितं सारसानाम् Megh. i. 50, R. i. 41, Nal. i. 10; 3 the moon. **III n.** 1 A lotus; 2 a woman's zone or girdle.

सारस (शान) *n.* A girdle, खलन्मणिः सारसानं महानहिः Kir. xviii. 32.

सारस्वत *I a. (f. ती)* 1 Relating to the goddess Sarasvati, or the river of that name, कृत्वा तासांभगममपां सौम्य सारस्वतीनाम् Megh. i. 49; 2 eloquent; **II m.** 1 Name of the coun-