

जिह्व *m.* The tongue.

जिह्वल *a.* (*f.* ला) Voracious, greedy.

जिह्वा *f.* 1 The tongue; 2 the tongue of fire, *i. e.* a flame. **Comp.**—**आस्वार** *m.* licking.

—**उल्लेखनी** *f.*, **उल्लेखनिका *f.*, **निल्लेखन** *n.* a tongue-scraper.**

—**प** *m.* 1 a dog; 2 a tiger in general; 3 a leopard; 4 a cat; 5 a bear. —**मूल** *n.* the root of the tongue. —**मूलीय** *a.* a term applied to the

Visarga before क् and ख्, and also to the guttural class of consonants (in gram.). —**रक्ष** *m.* a bird. —**लिह** *m.* a dog. —**लौल्य** *n.* greediness. —**शल्य** *m.* the *khadira* tree.

जीन I *a.* (*f.* ना) Old, aged decayed. II *n.* A leather bag, **जीनकार्यकवस्तावीन् इथग् दयादि-**

कुदये *M.* xi. 138. (In Mandlik's edition of Manu, however, the reading of the text is **जिन**, though the commentators read **जीन**).

जीमूत *m.* 1 A cloud, **जीमूतेन स्वकुशलमयीं हारीष्यन् प्रश्नितम्** Megh. i. 4; 2 an epithet of Indra. **Comp.**—**कूट** *m.* a mountain. —**वाहन** *m.* an epithet of Indra. —**वाहिन** *m.* smoke.

जीर *m.* 1 A sword; 2 cumin-seed,

जीरक } *m.* cumin-seed.

जीरण }

जीर्ण I *a.* (*f.* णी) 1 Old, ancient; 2 worn out, decayed, वासांसि जीर्णानि यथा विहाय Bg. II. 22; 3 digested, जीर्ण-

मन्त्रं प्रशंसोयान् Chānakya. II *m.* 1 An old man; 2 a tree. III *n.* 1 Benzoin;

2 decrepitude. **Comp.**—**उद्धार** *m.* repairs, especially the repairs of a temple or

any other building devoted

to charitable or religious purposes.—**उद्यान** *n.* a neglected garden. —**उत्तर** *m.* lingering fever. —**पर्ण** *m.* the *Kadamba* tree. —**वाटिका** *f.* a ruined house. —**वज्र** *n.* a particular gem.

जीर्णक *a.* (*f.* का) Almost dried up or withered.

जीर्णि *f.* 1 Old age, decay, infirmity; 2 digestion.

जीव *vi.* 1. P (*pp.* जीवित; *pres.* जीवति; *caus.* जावयति, जीवापयति) 1 To live, to be alive, यावन् वयस्ते जीवियुः *M.* II. 235, संशयं पुनरारुह्य यदि जीवति पश्यति Hit. i.; 2 to revive, to come to life; 3 to make a livelihood, to live by (with an inst.), विपणेन च जीवतः *M.* III. 152, iv. 6; (in this sense the root is sometimes used with a cognate acc. *e. g.* जीवेद्देश्यस्य जीविका *M.* x. 82); 4 to live upon, to prey upon (with a loc.) *e. g.* चौराः प्रमत्ते जीवन्ति व्याधितेषु चिकित्सकाः। प्रमदाः कामयानेषु यजमानेषु याजकाः। राजा विवदमानेषु नित्यं मूर्खेषु पठिताः. With अति—to surpass in living, to live more splendidly or happily, अत्यजीवदमरालकेधरो *R.* xix. 15. अनु—1 to imitate the life of अन्वजीवत् (*v. l.* for अत्यजीवत्) अमरालकेधरो *R.* xix. 15; 2 to live for, to serve, to live by or by means of (with an acc.) *e. g.* यां तां श्रियमसूयामः पुरा दध्वा युधिष्ठिरे। अथ तामनुजीवामः; 3 to survive, to outlive. आ—to get a living from (with an acc.) *e. g.* यमाजीवन्ति पुरुषं सर्वभूतानि.....तस्य जीवितमर्थवत्. उव्—to return to life, to revive, उदजीवत् सुमित्राभूः *Bt.* xvii. 95. उप—to maintain oneself by (with an acc. of the person or

profession), शेषास्तमुपजीवियुर्वै-
द्यैव पितरं तथा *M.* ix. 105, सं-
वाहकस्य वृत्तिमुपजीवामि *Mrich.* II. Sis. ix. 32.

जीव I *a.* (*f.* वा) Living, existing. II *m.* 1 The principle of life, the vital breath, द्वा-

सोत्कंपकुचं निरीक्ष्य सुचिरं जीवाश्च-
या वारितः *Am.* S. 90; 2 the personal soul cased in the body (as distinguished from the supreme soul or परमात्मन्), *M.* xii. 22; 3 life, existence; 4 a creature, a living being; 5 livelihood, profession; 6 an epithet of Brihaspati; 7 an epithet of Karna; 8 the constellation called पुष्य. **Comp.**—**अंतक** *m.* 1 a bird-catcher, a fowler; 2 a murderer. —**आत्मन्** *m.* the individual soul enshrined in the human body (as distinguished from परमात्मन् 'the supreme soul'). —**आसान** *n.* abstracting blood, bleeding (in medicine). —**आधान** *n.* preservation of life. —**आधार** *m.* the heart. —**धन** *n.* glowing firewood, burning wood. —**उत्सर्ग** *m.* voluntary death, suicide. —**उर्णो** *f.* the wool of a living animal. —**गृह**, **मंदि**

र *n.* the body, as being the abode of the soul. —**ग्राह** *m.* a prisoner taken alive. **जीव-**

जीव, **जीवजीव** *m.* the *chukora* bird. —**व** *m.* 1 a physician; 2 an enemy. —**वशा** *f.* mortal existence. —**धन** *n.* property consisting of living creatures, live stock. —**धानी** *f.* the earth. —**पति**, **पत्नी** *f.* a woman whose husband is alive. —**पुत्रा**, **वत्सा** *f.* a woman whose son is living. —**मातृका** *f.* the seven mothers, (*i. e.* female deities, *viz.* :—**कुमारी** धनदा नंदा विमला मंगला बला। पद्मा चेति च विख्याताः सप्तैता जीवमातृकाः).—