

1 the chief of a trade or guild; **2** a merchant, a tradesman; **3** a great man, a notability, *e. g.* महाजनस्य संपर्कः कस्य नोन्नतिकारकः । पश्य पत्रस्थितं तोयं धने मुक्ताफलप्रियम्; **4** the mob, populace.—**जातीय** *a.* **1** of an excellent kind; **2** rather large.—**उद्योतिस** *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—**तपस्** *m.* **1** an epithet of Vishnu; **2** a great ascetic.—**तल** *n.* name of one of the seven lower worlds.—**तिक्त** *m.* the *nimba* tree.—**तीक्ष्णा** *f.* the marking-nut plant.—**तेजस्** *1 a.* **1** very vigorous, heroic; **2** of very great splendour; **II m.** **1** a hero; **2** an epithet of Kartikeya; **3** fire; **III n.** quick-silver.—**तं** *m.* **1** an elephant with large tusks; **2** an epithet of S'iva.—**दशा** *f.* the influence of a predominant planet.—**दारु** *n.* the *Devadāru* tree.—**देव** *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—**देवी** *f.* an epithet of Durgā.—**द्रुम** *m.* the religious fig-tree.—**धन** *n.* **1** gold; **2** incense; **3** costly apparel.—**धनुस्** *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—**धातु** *m.* **1** gold; **2** an epithet of Meru; **3** an epithet of S'iva.—**नद** *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—**नदा** *m.* a great river.—**नदी** *f.* name of a river which falls into the Bay of Bengal.—**नदा** *f.* **1** name of a river; **2** ardent spirits.—**नरक** *m.* name of one of the twenty-one hells.—**नल** *m.* a kind of reed.—**नवमी** *f.* the ninth day of the first half of *1's'vina*, sacred to Durgā.—**नाटक** *n.* name of a drama otherwise called *Hanūmannātaka*; it is wrongly but popularly believed to be written by Hanūmat himself.—**नाद** *I m.* **1** a great drum; **2** a

thunder-cloud; **3** a lion; **4** the ear; **5** an elephant; **6** a camel; **7** a shell; **8** an epithet of S'iva; **II n. a musical instrument.—**निद्रा** *f.* death.—**नियम** *m.* an epithet of Vishnu.—**निर्वीण** *n.* total annihilation of individuality (in Buddhistic works)—**निशा** *f.* the dead of night, the second and third watches of the night, (महानिशा तु विज्ञेया मध्यमं गहरद्वयम् *Smṛiti* quoted by Sarvajñanāyana on *M.* iv. 129).—**नीच** *m.* a washerman.—**नील** *m.* a kind of sapphire, *Sis.* iv. 44, *R.* xviii. 42.—**उपल** *m.* a sapphire.—**नृत्य** *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—**नेमि** *m.* a crow.—**पक्ष** *m.* **1** an epithet of Garuḍa; **2** a kind of duck.—**पक्षी** *f.* an owl.—**पंचमूल** *n.* the five great roots; (they are:—**बिल्वोन्नमिथः** इथोनाकः काशमयः पाटला तथा).—**पंचविष** *n.* the five great poisons; (they are:—**शुंगी च कलकूटश्च मुस्तकी वत्सनाभकः । शंखकर्णः**).—**पथ** *m.* **1** a high road, a principal road, *K.* S. vii. 3; **2** name of certain precipices from which people used to throw themselves to obtain entrance into heaven.—**पद्य** *I m.* a particular high number; **2** name of one of the nine treasures of Kubera; **3** an epithet of Nanda; **II n.** **1** a white lotus; **2** name of a city.—**पति** *m.* an epithet of Nanda.—**पातक** *n.* a great sin or crime; (they are five:—**ब्रह्महत्या मुरापानं स्तेयं गुर्वैगनागमः । महाति पातकां व्याहृतस्तस्मै सगच्छ पंचमः** *M.* xi. 54).—**प्राज्ञ** *m.* a prime minister.—**पामन** *a.* very wicked, very hurtful, *Bg.* iii. 37.—**पुंस** *m.* a great**

man.—**पुरुष** *m.* **1** the supreme spirit; **2** an epithet of Vishnu; **3** an eminent personage, a great man, महापुरुषसंरभो यत्र गंगीरभीषणः *Mv.* i.—**पुष्प** *m.* a kind of worm.—**पृष्ठ** *m.* a camel.—**प्रपंच** *m.* the great universe.—**प्रभ** *m.* the light of a lamp.—**प्रभु** *m.* **1** a great lord; **2** a king, a sovereign; **3** an epithet of S'iva; **4** of Vishnu; **5** of Indra.—**प्रलय** *m.* the destruction of the whole creation at the end of the life of Brahma (n.) when all things including Brahma (n.) himself are annihilated.—**प्रस्थान** *n.* departing this life.—**प्राण** *I m.* **1** the aspirate utterance of the aspirated letters; **2** a raven; **II m.** *pl.* the aspirated letters; (they are ख, घ, ङ, च, द, इ, थ, ध, फ, भ, श, ष, स, and ह).—**प्रव** *m.* a great flood.—**फल** *f.* **1** a kind of spear; **2** a kind of gourd.—**बल** *I m.* wind; **II n. lead.—**ईश्वर** *m.* name of a *Linga* of S'iva near Mahabales'vara.—**विल**, **विल** *n.* **1** the heart; **2** the atmosphere; **3** a water-jar; **4** a cave.—**बीज**, **बीज** *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—**बीज्व**, **बीज्व** *n.* the perineum.—**बोधि** *m.* a *Buddha*.—**ब्रह्म**, **ब्रह्म** *n.* the supreme spirit.—**ब्राह्मण** *m.* **1** a great *Brāhmaṇa*; **2** a contemptible *Brāhmaṇa*.—**भाग** *a* **1** illustrious, highly distinguished, महाभाग सुहृद्गुणतया रमणीय एव वः सुमनसां सन्निवेशः *M.* M. i., *M.* iii. 192; **2** very fortunate; **3** highly virtuous.—**भागिन** *a.* exceedingly fortunate.—**भारत** *n.* name of the great epic which details the history of the sons of Dhri-**