

evidence. **Comp.**— **ज** *m.* the *kutaja* tree.— **तक्ष** *m.* an independent carpenter, one who works at home on his own account.— **साक्षिन्** *m.* a false witness.— **साक्ष्य** *n.* giving false evidence, perjury.

कौटिक *m.* 1 One whose occupation is to catch birds, &c. in traps; 2 one who sells animal flesh, a butcher.

कौटिलिक *m.* 1 A hunter; 2 a black-smith.

कौटिल्य *I m.* An epithet of Chanakya, a celebrated writer on civil polity, and a prominent character in the *Mudrārākshasa* कौटिल्यः कुटिलमतिः स एषः *Mud. i. II n.* 1 Crookedness; 2 fraud, deceit; 3 wickedness.

कौटुब *I a. (f. बी)* Necessary for the household. *II n.* Family relationship.

कौटुबिक *I a. (f. की)* Constituting a family. *II m.* The father or master of a family.

कौणप *m.* A goblin, a demon. **Comp.**— **रुत** *m.* an epithet of Bhishma.

कौतुक *n.* 1 Desire, curiosity; 2 eagerness, vehemence; 3 anything creating curiosity, a wonder; 4 festivity, gaiety; 5 marriage thread worn on the wrist, *R. viii. 1*; 6 the ceremony with the marriage thread preceding a marriage; 7 joy, pleasure, happiness; 8 joke, fun; 9 song, dance, show; 10 friendly greeting, salutation. **Comp.**— **अगार** *m.* *n.*, **गृह** *n.* a room for festivity, a pleasure house, कौतुकागारमागतु *K. S. vii. 94*.— **क्रिया** *f.*, **मंगल** *n.* a solemn ceremony, a marriage ceremony, *R. xi.*

53.— **सौरज** *m. n.* a triumphal arch erected at a festival.

कौतूहल (कूह) *n.* 1 Desire, curiosity, interest, विषयव्यावृत्तकौतूहलः *Vikr. i*; 2 eagerness, vehemence; 3 anything causing curiosity.

कौतिक *m.* A spearman, a lancer.

कौतेय *m.* (son of Kunti) An epithet of Yudhishthira, Bhīma or Arjuna.

कौप *a. (f. पी)* Relating or belonging to a well (as water).

कौपीन *n.* 1 The pudenda; 2 a privy, a privy part; 3 a small piece of cloth worn over the privities; 4 a ragged garment, कौपीनं शतखंडजर्जरतरं कंथा पुनस्तादृशी *Bhartr. iii. 101*; 5 a wrong or improper act, sin.

कौड्य *n.* 1 Crookedness; 2 hump-backedness.

कौमार *I a. (f. री)* 1 Juvenile, youthful, virgin, maidenly, *e. g.* कौमारः पति, कौमारी भायो; 2 soft, tender. *II n.* 1 Childhood (to the age of five); 2 maidenhood (to the age of sixteen), virginity, यः कौमारहरः स एव हिवरस्ता एव चैवक्षपाः *K. Pr. i*, or पिता रक्षति कौमारे भर्ता रक्षति यौवने *M. ix. 3*, देहिनोऽस्मिन् यथा देहे कौमारं यौवनं जरा *Bg. ix. 13*. **Comp.**— **भृत्य** *n.* the rearing and education of children.

कौमारक *n.* Boyhood, youth, tender age, कौमारकेऽपि गिरिवृद्धतां दधानः *Ut. vi*.

कौमारिक *m.* A father of girls, कौमारिकेय *m.* The son of an unmarried woman.

कौमुद *m.* The month *Kārtika* (the word is thus derived:— को मोदते जना यस्मिन् कौमोदस्तेन कीर्तितः)

कौमुदी *f.* 1 Moonlight (*lit.*),

शशिना सह याति कौमुदी *K. S. iv. 33*, anything causing delight (*fig.*) या कौमुदी नयनयोर्भवतः सुखमा *M. M. i*, त्वमस्य लोकस्य च नेत्रकौमुदी *K. S. v. 71*; 2 the full-moon day in *kārtika*; 3 the full-moon day in *As'vina*; 4 festivity in general; 5 a festive day on which temples, streets, houses &c. are illuminated; 6 elucidation (at the end of titles of works, *e. g.* सांख्यतत्त्वकौमुदी, सिद्धांतकौमुदी, व्यंग्यार्थकौमुदी). **Comp.**— **पति** *m.* the moon.— **वृक्ष** *m.* the stick or stand of a lamp.

कौमोदकी *f.* Name of the कौमोदी } mace of Vishnu.

कौरव *I a. (f. री)* Relating to the Kurus, क्षेत्रं क्षत्रप्रधनपिशुनं कौरवं तद्गजेथाः *Megh. i. 48*. *II m.* 1 A descendant of Kuru,

सोऽयं मद्गजपंजरे निपतितः संरक्ष्यतां कौरवाः *Ve. iii*; 2 a ruler of the Kurus.

कौरव्य *m.* 1 A descendant of Kuru, कौरव्याः पञ्चवः भियापरिभुवन्क्षेपोपज्ञातिः फल्गु *Ve. i*, कौरव्ये कृतहस्तता पुनरियं देवे यय सीरिणि *vi*; 2 a ruler of the Kurus.

कौर्व्य *m.* The zodiacal sign *Scorpio* (a word of Greek origin).

कौल *I a. (f. ली)* 1 Relating to a family, ancestral; 2 of a noble family, well-born. *II m.* A worshipper of शक्ति according to the left hand ritual. *III n.* The doctrine and practices of the left hand *S'āktas*.

कौलकेय *m.* The son of a disloyal wife.

कौलदिनेय *m.* The son of a chaste female beggar.

कौलदेय *m.* The son of a female beggar chaste or unchaste.