

र *m. n.* an earthen cup. -**ग** *m.* a jackal. -**वृक** *m.* 1 a dog, Bh. V. i. 72; 2 a cat; 3 a wolf; 4 a deer; 5 a jackal; 6 a monkey.

शालांक *m.* An epithet of Pānini.

शालाकिन *m.* 1 A spearman; 2 a barber; 3 a surgeon.

शालार *n.* 1 A bird-cage; 2 a ladder.

शाली *m.* 1 Rice, यवाः प्रकर्णो न भवति शालयः Mrich. iv., R. xv. 78, M. ix. 39, Bhartr. i. 66; 2 the civet-cat. COMP.

-**ओदन** *m. n.* boiled rice.

-**गोपी** *f.* a woman appointed to protect a rice-field, R. iv. 20. -**चूर्ण** *m. n.* rice-flour.

-**पिष्ट** *n.* crystal. -**भवन** *n.* a rice-field. -**वाहन** *m.* name of a celebrated sovereign of India; (the existence of such a sovereign is doubted by some scholars). -**होत्र** *m.* name of a writer on veterinary science. -**होत्रिन्** *m.* a horse.

शालिक *m.* 1 A weaver; 2 a toil, a tax.

शालिन् *a. (f. नी)* (generally at the end of a compound) Endowed with, possessed of, shining with, Bh. V. ii. 3, Bt. iv. 2.

शालिनी *f.* 1 A mistress of the house; 2 name of a metre. (See App. I).

शालीन *I a. (f. ना)* 1 Bashful, retiring, ashamed, R. vi. 81, xviii. 17; 2 like, resembling II *m.* A householder. (शालीनीकरण *n.* 'humiliating, humbling').

शालु *I m.* 1 A frog; 2 a kind of perfume. II *n.* The water-lily.

शालु (लू) क *n.* 1 The root of the water-lily; 2 nutmeg.

शालु (लू) र *m.* A frog.

शालिव *n.* A field of rice.

शालोत्तरीय *m.* An epithet of Pānini; (he is supposed to be a native of S'a'lottara). The word is sometimes spelt शालातुरीय.

शाल्मल *m.* 1 The silk-cotton tree; 2 one of the seven divisions of earth.

शाल्मलि *m. f.* 1 The silk-cotton tree, Bh. V. i. 115, Rt. i. 26, M. viii. 246; 2 one of the seven divisions of earth; 3 a particular hell. COMP.—**स्य** *m.* an epithet of Garuda.

शाल्मली *f.* 1 The silk-cotton tree; 2 a particular hell. COMP.—**वेष्ट** *m.* the gum of the silk-cotton tree.

शाल्व *m.* 1 Name of a country; 2 a king of that country.

शाव *I a. (f. वी)* Relating to a dead body, *e. g.* दशाहं शावमाशौचम्. II *m.* The young of any animal, मृगशावैस्सह बधितो जनः Sak. ii., R. vi. 3, xviii. 37.

शावक *m.* The young of any animal.

शाव (ब) र *I a. (f. री)* 1 Barbarous; 2 low, vile. II *m.* 1 Sin, wickedness; 2 fault, offence; 3 the *Lodhra* tree. COMP.—**मेसाक्ष** *n.* copper.

शाव(ब)री *f.* A low *Prākṛit* dialect.

शाश्वत *I a. (f. ती)* Eternal, perpetual, R. xiv. 14, M. iv. 232. II *m.* An epithet of Vyāsa; 2 of S'iva; 3 the sun. (शाश्वतम् is used as an indeclinable in the sense of 'eternally, perpetually').

शाश्वतिक *a. (f. की)* Eternal, perpetual, permanent.

शाश्वती *f.* The earth.

शाश्वकल *a. (f. ली)* Eating flesh.

शाश्वकलिक *n.* A quantity of cakes.

शास् *rt.* 2. P (*pp.* शिष्ट; *pres.* शास्ति; *caus.* शासयति-ते.) (This is one of those roots which take two accusatives, *e. g.* माणवकं धर्मं शास्ति.) 1 To teach, to instruct, to train, शिष्यस्ते-ऽहं शाधि मां त्वां प्रपन्नम् Bg. ii. 7, Bt. vi. 10; 2 to inform, to communicate, to report, तस्मिन्नायोधनं वृत्तं लक्ष्मणायान्निबन्धम् Bt. vi. 27; 3 to rule, to govern, to command, to direct, अनन्यशासनापूर्वीं शासावेकपुरीषिव R. i. 30, x. 1; 4 to punish, to correct, M. iv. 175; 5 to advise, K. S. vi. 24. WITH अनु-1 to rule, to govern; 2 to advise, to teach, K. S. v. 5; 3 to punish, to chastise. भा-1 to order, to command, Bt. vi. 4; 2 (Atm.) to confer blessings on, ऋकउद-सा भाशास्ते Sak. iv. 3; 3 (Atm.) to desire, to seek, श्रियमाशासते लोलां तां हस्तेकृत्य भाधती Bt. v. 16; 4 to praise. प्र-1 to rule, to govern, R. vi. 76; 2 to command; 3 to teach, to instruct, Bt. xix. 19; 4 to chastise; 5 (Atm.) to pray for, to solicit, इह कविभ्यः पूर्वभ्यो नमोवाकं प्रशास्महे Ut. i.

शासन *n.* 1 Governing, ruling, government, R. i. 30; 2 instructing, instruction; 3 a precept; 4 an order, a decree, a command, कुसुम-शासनशासनवर्दिनि पिकनिकरे भज भावम् Git. G. xi., R. ix. 69; 5 a charter, a royal grant, Yaj. ii. 240; 6 a written agreement, a deed. COMP.—**पत्र** *n.* 1 a plate on which a grant is inscribed; 2 a paper on which an order is written. -**हर** *m.* a