

royal messenger. -हारिन् *m.* a messenger, an envoy, R. III. 68.
शासित *a.* (*f.* ता) 1 Governed, ruled; 2 punished, chastised.
शास्त्र *m.* 1 A king, a ruler; 2 a father; 3 a teacher, an instructor; 4 a Buddha, a deified teacher of the *Buddhas*.
शास्त्र *n.* 1 A rule, a precept, an institute; 2 a science (*c.* *g.* काव्यशास्त्र, वेदांशास्त्र, &c.), शास्त्रेष्वकुंठिता बुद्धिः R. I. 9; 3 a scientific treatise, तैत्तिरीयः पञ्चमिहरेतश्चकार मुनोहरं शास्त्रम् Panch. I., M. I. 58. Comp. -अनतिक्रम *m.* non violation of sacred precepts. -अनुष्ठान *n.* observance of the *S'āstras*. -अनुसार *m.* conformity to sacred ordinances. -अभिज्ञ *a.* learned in the *S'āstras*. -अर्थ *m.* a scriptural statement. -उक्त *a.* enjoined or allowed by the *S'āstras*. -कृत् *m.* the author of a *S'āstra*. -कौविह *a.* learned in the *S'āstras*. -गंड *m.* a superficial scholar. -चक्षुस् *n.* grammar. -ज्ञान *n.* acquaintance with sacred works. -तत्त्व *n.* the truth of the *S'āstras*. -दृष्ट *a.* stated in sacred works, M. VIII. 3. -ज्ञानि *m.* the source of the *S'āstras*. -विह *a.* conversant with the *S'āstras*. -विधि *m.* a ceremonial injunction. -विप्रतिषेध, विरोध *m.* 1 an act contrary to the *S'āstras*; 2 mutual contradiction of sacred precepts. -व्युत्पत्ति *f.* proficiency in the *S'āstras*. -वाल्मिक् *m.* the country of Kashmere. -सिद्ध *a.* established by the *S'āstras*.
शास्त्रि I *a.* (*f.* णी) Skilled in the *S'āstras*. II *m.* One who has studied the *S'āstras*, a learned man.

शास्त्रोक्त *a.* (*f.* ता) Scriptural.
शास्त्र *a.* (*f.* स्या) 1 To be governed; 2 to be advised; 3 deserving punishment.
शिक्ष *vt.* or *vi.* 5. U (*pres.* शिक्षोति, शिक्षते) 1 To whet, to sharpen; 2 to attenuate; 3 to excite; 4 to be attentive.
शिक्ष *m.* 1 Auspiciousness, good fortune; 2 calm, composure; 3 an epithet of *S'iva*.
शिक्षापा *f.* 1 Name of a tree called शिखु; 2 the *Asoka* tree.
शिक्ष *a.* Idle, lazy.
शिक्ष *n.* Bees'-wax. Cf. शिक्थ.
शिक्ष *n.* } The same as शिक्थ
शिक्षा *f.* } *q. v.*
शिक्ष *vt.* 1. A (*pres.* शिक्षते) To learn, to acquire knowledge, स्व स्व चरितं शिक्षेत् M. II. 20, R. III. 81.
शिक्षक *a.* (*f.* शिका or शिका) 1 A learner; 2 a teacher, an instructor.
शिक्षण *n.* 1 Learning, acquiring knowledge; 2 teaching, instruction.
शिक्षा *f.* 1 Study, acquisition of knowledge, R. IX. 63; 2 desire of being able to effect anything, Kir. xv. 37; 3 teaching, training, instruction, अभूष नमः प्रणिपातशिक्षया R. III. 25; 4 modesty, humility; 5 a science which teaches proper pronunciation, especially of the *Veda*, (one of the six *Veda'ngas*). Comp. -कर *m.* 1 a teacher, an instructor; 2 an epithet of *Vyāsa*. -नर *m.* an epithet of *Indra*. -शक्ति *f.* dexterity, skill.
शिक्षित *a.* (*f.* ता) 1 Learned, studied; 2 trained, disci-

plined; 3 taught, instructed; 4 skilful, conversant; 5 modest, diffident. Comp. -अक्षर *m.* a pupil. -आयुध *a.* skilled in the use of weapons.
शिक्ष्यमाण *m.* A pupil.
शिक्ष *vt.* 1. P (*pres.* शिक्षति) To go, to move.
शिखंड *m.* 1 A lock of hair left on the crown or sides of the head at tonsure; 2 the tail of a peacock.
शिखंडक *m.* 1 A lock of hair left on the crown of the head at tonsure; 2 locks left on the side of the head; 3 a crest or tuft in general; 4 the tail of a peacock.
शिखंडिक *m.* A cock.
शिखंडिका *f.* A lock of hair on the crown of the head.
शिखंडिन् *m.* 1 A peacock, द्विधा भिन्नाः शिखंडिभिः R. I. 39, K. S. I. 15; 2 a cock; 3 an arrow; 4 a peacock's tail; 5 an epithet of *Vishnu*; 6 a kind of jasmine; 7 name of a son of *Drupada*. (See App. II under अंबा).
शिखंडिनी *f.* 1 A kind of jasmine; 2 a peahen; 3 name of a daughter of *Drupada*. (See App. II under अंबा).
शिखर *m.* 1 The peak of a mountain, जगत्तमो शिखरं शिखंडिमतु K. S. v. 7, Megh. I. 18; 2 the top of a tree; 3 the edge of a sword; 4 point, top in general; 5 bristling of the hair; 6 the bud of the Arabian jasmine; 7 name of a particular gem. Comp. -वासिनी *f.* an epithet of *Durgā*.
शिखरिणी *f.* 1 An excellent woman; 2 a dish of curds and sugar with other spices; 3 name of a metre. (See App. I).