

आरोपण *n.* 1 The act of placing in or on, आरोपणारोपणमन्वभूताम् R. vii, 28; 2 planting; 3 the stringing of a bow.

आरोह *m.* 1 One who mounts, a rider, (as in अधारोह, गजारोह, &c.); 2 ascent; 3 haughtiness, pride; 4 elevation, elevated place; 5 a mountain, a heap; 6 a woman's waist, the buttocks, सारमा न वरारोह Ud.; 7 length; 8 measure; 9 ride.

आरोहण *n.* 1 The act of rising, ascending, आरोहणार्थे नवसौवनेन कामस्य शोषानमित्र प्रयुक्तम् K. 8. i. 39; 2 a stair-case.

आर्क *m.* (a son of Arka) An epithet 1 of the planet Saturn, 2 of Yama, 3 of Karna, 4 of Sugriva.

आर्क्ष *a.* (f. र्क्ष) Stellar, regulated by the stars.

आर्ष *f.* A sort of yellow bee.

आर्य *n.* Wild honey.

आर्यिक I *a.* (f. की) Relating to the Rigveda. II *n.* An epithet of Sāmaveda.

आर्यव *n.* 1 Straightness; 2 rectitude of behaviour, honesty, sincerity, open heartedness, अहिंसा क्षान्तिराजवम् Bg. xiii. 7.

आर्त *a.* (f. र्ता) Struck by calamity, afflicted, disturbed, R. ii. 28, viii. 31, xii. 10, 32; 2 diseased, sick, आर्तस्य यथौषधम् R. i. 28. 3 oppressed, unhappy, अर्तबाणाय वः शङ्काम् Sak. i. Comp.—नाद, स्वर *m.* a cry of pain.—बन्धु *m.* a friend of the distressed.

आर्तव I *a.* (f. की) Conforming or relating to the season, अभिप्रेत विभूतिमार्तवीम् R. viii. 36; 2 menstrual. II *m.* A section of the year. III *n.* 1 Menstrual discharge, नोप-

गच्छेत्तममचोऽपि श्रियमार्तवदर्शने M. iv. 41; 2 certain days after menstrual discharge favourable to conception; 3 a flower.

आर्तवी *f.* A mare.

आर्तवेयी *f.* A woman during her courses.

आर्ति *f.* 1 Pain, injury, अप-त्रातिप्रशमनफलाः सम्पदो मुत्तमानाम् Megh. i. 53; 2 mental agony, Am. S. 39; 3 sickness, disease; 4 the end of a bow.

आर्तिवर्जीन *a.* (f. ना) Fit for the office of a priest.

आर्तिव्य *n.* The office of a priest.

अर्थ *a.* (f. र्थी) Relating to अर्थे *q. v.*

आर्थिक *a.* (f. की) 1 Significant; 2 rich; 3 wise.

आर्द्र *a.* (f. र्द्रा) Wet, moist, तन्मीमांसा नयनसलिलेः Megh. ii. 23, i. 43; 2 fresh, new, *c. g.* कामीवार्द्रोपराधः Am. S. 2; 3 soft, tender; 4 loose, flaccid. Comp.—शाक *n.* fresh ginger

आर्द्रक *n.* Ginger in its undried state.

आर्द्रा *f.* A constellation so called, consisting of one star.

Comp.—कुब्जक *m.* a name of Ketu.

आर्धधातुक I *a.* (f. की) Applicable to half the root or to the shorter form of the verbal base (in gram.) II *n.* The name of those terminations and affixes which belong to the six non-conjugational or general tenses. (in gram.).

आर्धिक I *a.* (f. की) Sharing half, relating to half. II *m.* 1 One who ploughs the ground for half the crop; 2 one born of a Vaisya woman but brought up by a Br-

hmana (वैश्यकन्यासमुत्पन्नो ज्ञाणेन तु 'स्कृतः। आर्धिकस्तु विज्ञेयो भोज्यो विभेन संज्ञयः Parāśara.)

आर्य I *a.* (f. र्त्री) Noble, high, respectable, क्षीणामार्यस्वभावानाम् Ram. II *m.* 1 Name of the Hindu and the Iranian people as distinguished from अनार्य, दस्यु, दास; (the distinction is very clearly seen in the Vedic literature); 2 name of the first three castes as opposed to S'ūdra; 3 a master; 4 a preceptor; 5 a friend; 6 a father-in-law (as in आर्यपुत्र); 7 a man who is faithful to the religion and customary law of his country; (कर्तव्यमाचरन् कार्यमकर्तव्यमनाचरन् । तिष्ठति प्रकृताचारे स वा आर्य इति स्मृतः); 8 a man of high birth; 9 a man of noble character; 10 a respectable man; 11 an honorific designation, (in theatrical language) The following lines contain rules as to the use of this designation:—(1) (वाच्यः) विप्र आर्येति चेत्तरेः, (2) वाच्यौ नदीसूत्रधारवार्यनाम्ना परस्परम्, (3) वयस्येत्युत्तमैर्वाच्यो मध्येरायैति चाग्रजः, (4) वक्तव्योऽमात्य आर्येति चेत्तरेः. Comp.—आवर्त *m.* name of the land extending from the eastern to the western sea, and bound on the north and south by the Himalāya and the Vindhya respectively; आसमुद्रा तु वै पूर्वोदासमुद्राश्च पश्चिमात् । तयोरेवान्तरं गिरीः (i. e. हिमवद्विन्ध्ययोः) आर्यावर्तं विदुर्वाचः M. ii. 22.—गृह्य *a.* 1 easily accessible to an honourable man, तमार्यगृहं निगृहीतधेनुः R. ii. 33; 2 deserving honour, respectable.—देश *m.* a region inhabited by Aryas.—पुत्र *m.* 1 son of an honourable man; 2 the son of a spiritual pre-