

bachelor *statu pupillari*, who intends to become a householder in future (in religious law).

उपकुल्या *f.* A canal, a ditch.
उपकुपजलाशय *m.* A trough near a well for watering cattle.

उपकृति *f.* Aid, assistance, favour.

उपक्रम *m.* 1 Approach, advance, योषितः सुकुमारोपक्रमाः M. M. vii.; 2 work, undertaking, enterprise; 3 commencement, beginning, रामोपक्रममाचख्यो रक्षःपरिभवं नवम् R. xii. 42; 4 a plan, an expedient, a stratagem, सामादि-भिरुपक्रमैः M. vii. 159, R. xviii. 15, Yaj. i. 345; 5 practice of medicine; 6 a test of honesty, &c. See उपधा.

उपक्रमण *n.* 1 Approaching; 2 undertaking; 3 commencing; 4 medical treatment.

उपक्रमणिका *f.* An introduction.

उपाक्रिया *f.* Service, favour.

उपक्रीडा *f.* Place for playing, play-ground.

उपक्रोश *m.* Censure, reproach, प्राणैरुपक्रोशमलीमसैवो R. ii. 53.

उपक्रोशन *n.* Censuring, blaming.

उपक्रोह *m.* 1 An ass; 2 one who censures or blames.

उपक (का) ण *m.* The sound of a lute.

उपक्षय *m.* 1 Waste, decay; 2 expenditure.

उपक्षेप *m.* 1 Mention, hint, allusion, कार्योपक्षेपमादौ तनुमपि रचयन् Mud. iv.; 2 threat, accusation.

उपक्षेपण *n.* 1 Throwing down, casting down; 2 accusing.

उपग *a.* (*f.* गा) (used only at the end of a compound).

Approaching, following, joining, receiving, M. i. 46.

उपगण *m.* A small or inferior class.

उपगत *a.* (*f.* ता) 1 Acquired; 2 accepted; 3 reached; (*pp.* of गम् with उप *q. v.*)

उपगति *f.* 1 Approach; 2 acquaintance, knowledge; 3 acceptance; 4 attainment, acquirement.

उपगम *m.* } 1 Going to, ap-
उपगमन *n.* } proach, advent,

न्यावर्तताऽप्योपगमात् कुमारी R. vi. 69, ix. 50, Megh. i. 2; 2 knowledge, acquaintance; 3 attainment, acquirement, विधाक्षेपगमादभिन्नगतयः Sak. i.; 4 intercourse (as of the sexes); 5 undergoing, suffering, feeling; 6 agreement, promise.

उपगिरि I *ind.* Near a mountain. II *m.* Name of a northern country situate near a mountain.

उपगु *m.* A cowherd.

उपगुरु *m.* An assistant teacher.

उपगुह *n.* An embrace, उपगुहानि सवेपथूनि च K. S. iv. 17, विभ्रमार्थमुपगुहमजस्तम् Sis. x. 88.

उपगूहन *n.* 1 Hiding, concealing; 2 embrace; 3 astonishment, surprise.

उपग्रह *m.* 1 Confinement; 2 a prisoner; 3 favour, encouragement; 4 joining, annexing; 5 a minor planet (*e. g.* राहु, केतु).

उपग्रहण *n.* 1 Seizing from below, taking hold of, स्फुरति रभस्तात् पाणिः पादोपसंग्रहाणाय च Mv. ii.; 2 capture; 3 holy study, वेदोपग्रहणार्थाय तावद्याहृत प्रभुः Ram.

उपग्राह *m.* 1 Making a present; 2 a present.

उपग्राह्य *m.* 1 A present; 2 an offering to a king or great

man, M. ii. 179, Yaj. ii. 256.

उपघात *m.* 1 Damage, insult, injury; 2 destruction; 3 touch, contact; 4 assault; 5 disease; 6 sin.

उपघोषण *n.* Proclaiming, publication.

उपघ्न *m.* 1 Contiguous support, उदादिवोपघ्नतरोन्नित्यौ R. xiv. 1; 2 shelter, protection.

उपचक्र *m.* A variety of the ruddy goose.

उपचक्षुस् *n.* An eyeglass.

उपचक्षुर *a.* (*pl.*) Almost four, nearly four, *i. e.* three or five.

उपचय *m.* 1 Accumulation, increase, addition, स्वशक्त्युपचये केचित् परस्य व्यसने परे यान्माहुः Sis. ii. 37, ix. 29; 2 quantity, heap; 3 elevation.

उपचर *m.* } 1 Approach; 2
उपचरण *n.* } cure.

उपचरित *a.* (*f.* ता) Served, worshipped.

उपचाद्य *m.* A kind of sacred fire.

उपचार *m.* 1 Attendance, service, worshipping; 2 court-ess; compliment, politeness, polite behaviour, उपचारपदं न चेदिदम् K. S. iv. 9, उपचारविधिर्मेनाविनीनाम् Mal. iii.; 3 practice, performance, M. i. 111, x. 32; 4 a ceremony, a religious performance, प्रयुक्तपाणिग्रहणोपचारौ K. S. vii. 86; 5 an appendage, an article of decoration or furniture, R. vi. 1, vii. 4, K. S. vii. 88; 6 customary obeisance, homage, गुरुपरितापानि न ते गात्राण्युपचारमहति Sak. iii., R. iii. 11; 7 a mode of address, रामभद्र इत्येव मां प्रत्युपचारः क्षोभते तातपरिजनस्य Ut. i.; 8 an article of worship (they are variously describ-