

पणव *m.* A sort of musical instrument, Bg. i. 13.

पपाया *f.* **1** Transaction, business; **2** a market-place; **3** gambling; **4** praise.

पणि *I f.* A market. *II m.* A miser, a niggard.

पणित *a. (f. ता)* **1** Transacted; **2** betted (*pp.* of पण *q. v.*).

पंड *m.* A eunuch.

पडा *f.* **1** Wisdom, understanding; **2** learning. *Comp.* -**वत्** *m.* a learned man, *As'v.* 6.

पंडित *I a. (f. ता)* **1** Learned, wise; **2** shrewd, clever; **3** proficient, skilful (generally with a loc.), मधुरालापनिसर्ग-पंडिताम् *K. S.* iv. 16, रचितं रतिपंडितं त्वया *K. S.* iv. 18. *II m.* **1** A scholar, a learned man; **2** incense; *Comp.* **पंडितमन्य** *a.* fancying oneself learned, a pedant who thinks himself a *Pandita*.

पंडितिम् *m.* Learning, scholarship, erudition.

पण्य *I a. (f. प्या)* **1** Saleable, vendible; **2** to be transacted. *II n.* **1** A ware, a commodity, पूरावभासे विपाणि-स्थपण्या *R.* xvi. 41, *M.* v. 129; **2** traffic, business; **3** price, महता पुण्यपण्येन कृतिय कायनौस्त्वया *Sant.* S. iii. 1. *Comp.*—**अंगना**, **योषित**, **विलासिनी**, **स्त्री** *f.* a harlot, a courtesan, पण्यस्त्रीषु विवेककल्पलतिकाशस्त्रीषु रज्येत कः *Bhartr.* i. 90, *Megh.* i. 25. -**अजिर** *n.* a market. -**आजीव** *m.* a trader. -**आजीवक** *n.* a market. -**पति** *m.* a great merchant. -**भूमि** *f.* a warehouse. -**वीथिका**, **वीथी**, **शाला** *f.* **1** a market; **2** a stall, a shop.

पत् *rt. or vi.* 1. *P* (*pp.* पतित; *pres.* पतति; *caus.* पतयति, पतयति; *desid.* पित्सति, पिपति-

वति) **1** To fly, to move through the air, हंतं कलहकारोऽसौ शब्दकारः पपात खम् *Bt.* v. 100; **2** to move downwards, to alight, (रेणुः) पतति परिणतारुणप्रकाशः शलभसमूह इवाश्रमद्रुमेषु *Sak.* i.; **3** to set, to sink, सोऽयं चंद्रः पतति गगनादल्पक्षेपैर्मयूखैः *Sak.* iv.; **4** to throw oneself down, to cast oneself at, आत्मानं ते चरणपतितं यावदिच्छामि कर्तुम् *Megh.* ii. 42; **5** to fall, to occur, to take place, *e. g.* लक्ष्मीयैव पतंति तत्र विवृतद्वारा इव व्यापदः **6** to come down, to descend, to fall down, to drop down, भातुरप्यपति-व्यन्धमाय *Bt.* xxi. 6, अवाङ्मुख-स्योपरि पुष्पवृष्टिः पपात विद्याधर-हस्तमुक्ता *R.* ii. 60, *Megh.* ii. 9; **7** to lose caste, to forfeit rank or position, to be degraded, पतंति पितरो वेषां लुपपिडादकक्रियाः *Bg.* i. 41; **8** to be reduced to poor circumstances, प्रायः कंदुकपातेन पतन्त्यार्यः पतन्नापि *Bhartr.* ii. (misc.) 13; **9** to be directed to, to fall upon, प्रसादसौम्या-नि सतां मुहज्जने पतंति चक्षुषि न दारुणाः शराः *Sak.* vi., *Megh.* ii. 18; **10** to fall to one's share. *With अनु*—**1** to fly to; **2** to run, to run on, मुहुरनुपतति स्यंदने दक्षदृष्टिः *Sak.* i. **अभि**—**1** to fly near, to hasten near; **2** to assail; **3** to overtake in flying. **अभ्युद्-** to fall upon, to attack. **आ-** **1** to fly towards, to rush in or on; **2** to happen, to occur, to befall, *e. g.* इयोरैक्यमापतितम्, or अहो न शोभनमापतितम्; **3** to assail; **4** to approach. **उद्-** **1** to fly up, to jump up, स्थानादस्मान् सरसनिष्कलादुत्पतोद-रमुखः खम् *Megh.* i. 14, *K.* S. vi. 36, *Sis.* ix. 15; **2** to rise, to originate, to be pro-

duced, अयु निर्मथनादेव रसात्त-स्माद्रश्मिभ्यः । उड्येनुः *Ram.* नि—**1** to fly down, to fall upon, to descend, to alight, *Bt.* xv. 27; **2** to throw oneself down, देवास्तदंते हरमूढभार्य किरीटबद्धांजलयो निपत्य *K. S.* vii. 92; **3** to assault, to assail, to fall upon, सिंहो शिशुरपि निपतति मदमलिनकपोल-भिक्षिषु गजेषु *Bhartr.* ii. 38; **4** to fall into, to become fixed in, *R.* x. 26; **5** to be directed to or towards, *R.* vi. 7; **6** to happen, to occur, to take place. **निस्-** to issue from, to come out of, to fly out of, एषा विदूरीभवतः समुद्रा-त्सकानना निस्पतंतीव भूमिः *R.* xiii. 18, *Megh.* ii. 6. **परा-** to return, to arrive. **परि-** **1** to fly round or about, to hover about, *e. g.* परिपतति शिखी श्रान्तिमद्धारियं वम्; **2** to run in all directions; **3** to attack, to fall upon, क्रोधाधि च वृक्रोदरे परिपतत्याजौ कुतः सं-शयः *Ve.* vi. **प्र-** **1** to fly, to fly about; **2** to come down, to fall down, to fall away from. **प्रणि-** to salute, to bow (used with a dat. or acc. *e. g.* तस्मै or तं प्राणिपस्य). **प्रोद्-** to fly into. **सम्-** **1** to fly together, to meet together; **2** to assail, to attack; **3** to go or roam about; **4** to happen.

पत *m.* **1** Flying, flight; **2** falling, alighting. *Comp.*—**प** *m.* a bird, *M.* vii. 23. **पतंग** *I m.* **1** a bird; **2** the sun, प्रभा पतंगस्य मुनेष धेनुः *R.* i. 15, *Sis.* i. 12; **3** a grasshopper, पतंगवद्विमुखं विविधुः *K. S.* iii. 64, iv. 20; *II n.* **1** quick-silver; **2** a kind of sandal. **पतंगम** *m.* **1** a bird; **2** a grasshopper. **प-संगिका** *f.* **1** a small bird; **2**