

guess, conjecture; 4 share, portion, lot; 5 a collection, an assemblage; 6 rise, production; 7 the power of obtaining anything considered as one of the eight superhuman powers; See under सिद्धि; 8 the successful termination of a plot (in dramaturgy) ( प्राप्तिः सुखागमः ). COMP. —आशा *f.* 1 hope of obtaining; 2 the hope of obtaining considered as a part of the development of a play.

**प्राबल्य** *n.* 1 Powerfulness, power, force; 2 predominance, ascendancy.

**प्राबा(वा)लिक** *m.* A dealer in coral.

**प्राबोधिक** *m.* The same as प्रबोधक *q. v.*

**प्राबोधक** *m.* 1 Dawn, day-break; 2 a minstrel whose duty it is to sing songs in the morning.

**प्राभेजन** *n.* An epithet of the lunar mansion *Sa'ti*.

**प्राभेजनि** *m.* 1 An epithet of Hanumat; 2 of Bhima.

**प्राभव** *n.* Superiority, supremacy.

**प्राभव्य** *n.* Supremacy, authority, *M.* viii. 412.

**प्राभाकर** *m.* A follower of the *Pra'bhakara* school of the *Mīmāṃsā* philosophy.

**प्राभातिक** *a. (f. की)* Relating to the morning.

**प्राभृत** } *n.* 1 A present, a  
**प्राभृतक** } gift; 2 an offering to a deity or to a king; 3 a bribe.

**प्रामाणिक** *a. (f. की)* 1 Established by proof, founded on authority; 2 founded on the authority of the scriptures; 3 relating to a *pramāṇa q. v.* II *m.* 1 One who accepts proof; 2 one

who is versed in logic, a logician; 3 the chief of a trade.

**प्रामाण्य** *n.* 1 Proof, evidence, authority; 2 credibility, genuineness.

**प्रामादिक** *a. (f. की)* Faulty, erroneous, wrong, incorrect, *e. g.* प्रामादिकः पाठः

**प्रामाद्य** *n.* 1 Error, fault, blunder; 2 madness, intoxication.

**प्रामीत्य** *n.* A debt.

**प्राय** *m.* 1 Departure of life, seeking death by fasting, प्रायोपवेशनमतिर्नृपतिर्बभूव *R.* viii. 94, प्रायोपवेशसदृशं व्रतमास्थितस्य *Ve.* iii.; 2 fasting, abstaining from food; 3 the largest portion, majority, majority of cases, abundance, *e. g.* जलप्राय 'abounding with water'; (in this sense the word is often used at the end of adjectival compounds and is translatable by 'in a majority of cases,' 'as a rule,' 'generally,' 'for the most part,' 'almost,' *e. g.* जांगलं सस्यसंपन्नमार्यप्रायमनाविलम् *M.* vii. 69); 4 a condition of life; 5 a termination denoting similarity with a degree of inferiority, *e. g.* मृतप्राय 'all but dead,' नष्टप्राय, &c. (प्रायेण is used as an indeclinable in the sense of

1 in all probability, most likely; 2 mostly, as a rule, प्रायेण सामग्र्यविधौ गुणानां पराङ्मुखां विश्वसृजः प्रवृत्तिः *K.* S. iii. 28 *Megh.* ii. 24, *Kir.* v. 49.) COMP. —उपरागम *n.*, उपवेश *m.*, उपवेशन *n.*, उपवेशनिका *f.* abstaining from food and awaiting the approach of death. —उपेत *a.* prepared to die by abstaining from food. —उपविष्ट *a.* one who abstains from food and awaits death. —वर्तमान *n.* an ordinary pheno-

menon. **प्रायश्चित्त** *n.*, प्रायश्चित् *f.* an expiatory act, atonement, indemnification, a religious act performed for the atonement of sinful conduct, मातुः पापस्य भरतः प्रायश्चित्तमिवाकरोत् *R.* xii. 29, *M.* i. 116. **प्रायश्चित्ति** *a.* one who has to make expiation. —सस् *ind.* mostly, generally, in all probability, दिशन्तु तव हितानि प्रायश्चो वाञ्छितानि *Rt.* ii. 28.

**प्रायण** *n.* 1 Commencement, beginning; 2 the course of life; 3 death, voluntary death, *M.* ix. 323.

**प्रायणीय** I *a. (f. या)* Introductory, initiatory. II *n.* The first day of a *Soma* sacrifice.

**प्रायस्** *ind.* 1 Mostly, for the most part, generally, as a rule, प्रायो मूर्खः परिभवविधौ नाभिमनं तनोति *Sr.* T. 16, प्रायश्चापं न वहति भयाभ्यन्तः षट्पदज्यम् *Megh.* ii. 10; 2 most likely, in all probability, प्रायः पयोधरसमुन्नतिरत्र हेतुः *Ud.* **प्रायापिक** (*f. की*) } *a.* Suit-  
**प्रायायिक** (*f. की*) } able for a journey, necessary for a journey.

**प्रायिक** *a. (f. की)* Common, usual.

**प्रायुक्षेपि** *m.* A horse.

**प्रायोगिक** *a. (f. की)* Applicable.

**प्रारब्ध** I *a. (f. द्या)* Commenced, begun. II *n.* 1 An undertaking; 2 fate, destiny.

**प्राराब्धि** *f.* 1 Beginning, commencement; 2 a rope for fastening an elephant.

**प्रारंभ** *m.* 1 Beginning, commencement, दिवसं शारदमिव प्रारंभसुखदर्शनम् *R.* x. 9, xviii. 49; 2 an undertaking, an enterprise, फलावुमेयाः प्रारंभाः संस्काराः प्राक्का इव *R.* i. 20.