

मकार *n.* the five essentials of the left-hand *Tantra* ritual. See पञ्चतत्त्व (2). —**महापातक** *n.* the five great sins (they are :—ब्रह्महत्या सुरापान स्तेयं गुर्वैगनागमः । महाति पातकान्याहुः संसर्गं व्यापि तेऽस्मिह) . —**महायज्ञ** *m. pl.* the five daily sacrifices. (See महायज्ञ) . —**याम** *m.* a day. —**रत्न** *n.* a collection of five gems. (they are variously enumerated. (1) नीलकं वज्रकं चेति पद्मरागश्च मौक्तिकम् । प्रवालं चेति विज्ञेयं पञ्चरत्नं मनीषिभिः ; (2) सुवर्णं रजतं मुक्ता राजावतं प्रवालकम् । रत्नपञ्चकमाख्यातम् ; (3) कनकं हरिकं नीलं पद्मरागश्च मौक्तिकम् । पञ्चरत्नमिदं प्रोक्तम्) . —**रात्र** *n.* a period of five nights. —**राशिक** *n.* the rule of five (in math.). —**लक्षण** *n.* a *Purāna*. (See under पुराण) . —**लवण** *n.* five kinds of salt, *viz.*, काचक, सेंधव, सामुद्र, विड and सौवर्चल. —**वटी** *f.* 1 the five fig trees, *viz.*, अधस्त्य, बिल्व, वट, धात्री and अशोक; 2 name of a part of the *Dandaka* forest where the Godāvari rises, R. xii. 31, xviii. 34. —**वर्षदेशीय** *a.* nearly five years old. —**वर्षीय** *a.* five years old. —**वल्कल** *n.* a collection of the bark of five kinds of trees, (*viz.* व्यग्रोध, उतुंबर, अधस्त्य, ब्रह्म, and वेतस) . —**विश** *a.* the twenty-fifth. —**विंशति** twenty-five. —**विंशतिका** *f.* a collection of twenty-five, *e. g.* वेतालपञ्चविंशतिका. —**विध** *a.* five-fold, of five kinds. —**शत** I *a.* amounting to five hundred; II *n.* 1 one hundred and five; 2 five hundred. —**शस्** *ind.* five by five. —**शाख** *m.* 1 the hand; 2 an elephant. —**शिख** *m.* a lion. —**ष** *a. pl.* five or six, अयं ष कुसुमायुधमियमुहत्

भूयैः पञ्चवैभविष्यति पयोनिधेः पुलिनराजहंसः शशा Vikr. Ch. xi. 74, Bhartr. ii. 34. —**षट्** *a.* the sixty-fifth. —**षष्टि** *f.* sixty-five. —**सप्त** *a.* the seventy-fifth. —**सप्तति** *f.* seventy-five. —**सूना** *f.* the five things in a house which may accidentally destroy animal life, and for the atonement of which देवयज्ञ is required to be performed every day; (they are :—पञ्चसूना गृहस्थस्य चुर्बापेक्ष्युपस्कृतः । कडनी चोदकुम्भ M. iii. 68). —**हायन** *a.* five years old.

पञ्चनी *f.* A chequered cloth for playing at draughts.

पञ्चम I *a.* (*f.* मी) 1 The fifth; 2 dexterous, clever; 3 beautiful, brilliant. II *m.* 1 The fifth note of the Hindu musical scale; (the Indian cuckoo is supposed to utter this note in cooing); 2 the name of a *rāga* or musical mode, गोपबधूरनुगायति काचिदुदञ्चितपञ्चमरागम् Git. G. i. III *n.* 1 A fifth; 2 sexual intercourse. **Comp.** —**आस्य** *m.* the Indian cuckoo.

पञ्चमी *f.* 1 The fifth day of a lunar fortnight; 2 the ablative case (in gram.); 3 an epithet of Draupadi; 4 a chequered board for playing at draughts.

पञ्चाल I *m. pl.* 1 Name of a country and its people. II *m.* A king of the Panchālas.

पञ्चालिका *f.* A doll, a puppet. Cf. पाञ्चालिका.

पञ्चाली *f.* 1 A doll, a puppet; 2 a kind of song; 3 chequered board for playing at draughts.

पञ्चास *a.* (*f.* ष्ठी) The fiftieth.

पञ्चाशत् } *f.* Fifty.

पञ्चाशति }
पञ्चाशिका *f.* 1 A collection of

fifty; 2 a collection of fifty stanzas, *e. g.* चौरपञ्चाशिका.

पञ्जर I *n.* A cage, an aviary, Bh. V. i. 58, R. v. 74. II *m. n.* A skeleton. III *m.* 1 The body; 2 the *Kaliyuga*. **Comp.** —**आफिट** *m.* a sort of trap for catching fish. —**युक** *m.* a caged parrot.

पञ्जि } *f.* 1 The ball of cotton spun; 2 a record, a journal. **Comp.** —**कारक** *m.* a scribe.

पट् I *vt.* 1. P (*pres.* पटति) To go, to move.

Caus. (पाटयति-ते) 1 to split, to tear up, to tear asunder, to divide, एष पाटयतां क्रकचे-न वा Mrich. ix.; 2 to break, अयासु भित्तिषु मया निशि पाटितासु Mrich. iii.; 3 to pierce, to penetrate, दर्भपाटिततलेन पाणिना R. xi. 31. **With-उद्** 1 to tear out, दतैर्नैत्याटये-न्नखान् M. iv. 69; 2 to pull out, to extract; 3 to eradicate. **वि-** 1 to tear, (केतकवर्ह) विपाटयामास युवा नखाग्रैः R. vi. 17; 2 to pull out. II *vt.* 10. U (*pres.* पटयति-ते) To clothe, to envelop.

पट I *m. n.* 1 A garment, a piece of cloth, अयं पटः सूत्रद-रिद्रतां गतो हयं पटश्चिद्रशतरत्न-कृतः । अयं पटः प्रावरितुं न शक्यते हयं पटः संवृत एव शोभते Mrich. ii., Am. S. 37; 2 fine cloth; 3 a veil, a screen; 4 a tablet for writing or painting. II *n.* A thatch, a roof. **Comp.** —**उटज** *n.* a tent. —**कार** *m.* 1 a weaver; 2 a painter. —**कुटी** *f.*, **मंडप** *m.*, **वाप** *m.*, **वेद्यमन्** *n.* a tent. —**वास** *m.* 1 a tent; 2 a petticoat; 3 perfumed powder. —**वासक** *m.* perfumed powder.

पटक *n.* A camp, an encampment.

पटवर I *m.* A thief. Cf. पाटवर.