

subject on occasions of financial difficulties.

चतुर्थक *m.* An intermittent fever returning every four days (in medicine).

चतुर्थी *f.* 1 The fourth day of a lunar fortnight; 2 the dative case (in gram.). **Comp.**

—**कर्मन्** *n.* the ceremonies performed on the fourth day of the marriage.

चतुष्क 1 *a.* (*f.* चक्र) Consisting of four, increased by four (*e. g.* चतुष्कं शतम्=104 or four per cent, *M.* vii. 142). II *n.* 1 A collection of four; 2 a crossway; 3 a quadrangular courtyard; 4 a hall supported by four columns, *K. S.* v. 63, vii. 9.

चतुष्की *f.* 1 A large four-sided pond; 2 a musquitto-curtain.

चतुष्टय I *a.* (*f.* यी) Fourfold, consisting of four, प्रवृत्तिरासीच्छन्दानां चरितार्थी चतुष्टयी *K. S.* ii. 17. II *n.* 1 A group of four, युक्तं मणिरस्तंभचतुष्टयेन *K. S.* vii. 12; 2 a square.

चत्वर *n.* 1 A quadrangular place or courtyard; 2 a place where many ways meet, स खलु श्रेष्ठचत्वरं निवसति *Mrich.* ii.; 3 a level spot of ground prepared for a sacrifice.

चत्वारिंशत् *f.* Forty.

चत्वाल *m.* 1 A hole in the ground prepared for sacred fire; 2 *kus'a* grass.

चद् I *vt.* 1. U (*pres.* चदति-ते) To ask, to beg. II *vt.* 1. P (*pres.* चंदाति) 1 To shine; 2 to be glad.

चदिर *m.* 1 The moon; 2 camphor; 3 an elephant; 4 a snake.

चन *ind.* (according to some authorities चन is not a separate word but a combina-

tion of the particles च and न) Not, also not, even not. (चन is not used by itself. It occurs in combination with the pronoun किम् or with कद्, कथम्, कदा, कुतश्च, &c. and imparts indefiniteness to the sense of the word it follows. Cf. चित् II).

चंद *m.* 1 The moon; 2 camphire.

चंदन *m. n.* 1 Sandal (the tree, the wood or any unctuous preparation of the wood), मणिप्रकाराः सरसं च चंदनं शुचौ प्रिये यांति जनस्य सेव्यताम् *Rt.* i. 2, विना मलयमन्यत्र चंदनं न विवर्धते *Panch.* i., *Am. S.* 59. **Comp.**—अचल, गिरि, अग्नि *m.* the Malaya mountain.—उदक *n.* sandal-water.—पुष्प *n.* cloves.—मय *a.* made of sandal-wood.—सार *m.* the most excellent sandal-wood.

चंदिर *m.* 1 An elephant; 2 the moon, मुकुंदयुखचंदिरे चिरमिदं चकोरायताम् *Bh. V.* iv. 1.

चंद्र *m.* 1 The moon, न हि संहरते ज्योत्स्नां चंद्रभांडालवेगमनि *Hit.* i., पर्यंतचंद्रैव शरत्त्रियामा *K. S.* vii. 26; 2 the moon regarded as a planet; 3 the eye in a peacock's tail; 4 camphor, विलेपनस्याधिकचंद्रभागताविभावनाचापललाप पांडुताम् *Na.* i. 51; 5 water; 6 gold. (When used at the end of a compound चंद्र means 'excellent', 'eminent', *e. g.* पुरुषचंद्र). **Comp.**—अंशु *m.* a moonbeam.—अर्ध *m.* the half moon.—चूडामणि, नीलि, शोखर *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—आतप *m.* 1 moonlight; 2 an open hall furnished with a roof.—आत्मज, औरस, ज, जात, तनय, नंदन, पुत्र *m.* the planet Mercury.—आनन I *a.* moonfaced; II *m.* an epithet of Kārtikeya.—आदीश *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—

आभास *m.* false moon, *i. e.* an appearance in the sky resembling the moon.—आह्व *m.* camphor.—इष्टा *f.* a lotus-plant blossoming during the night.—उदय *m.* moonrise.—उपल *m.* the moon-gem.—कांत I *m.* the moon-gem (supposed to dissolve under the influence of moonlight), द्रवति च हिमरत्नमावुहते चंद्रकांतः *M. M.* i., *Bhartr.* i. 21, *Am. S.* 57, *Sis.* iv. 58; II *m. n.* the white water-lily blossoming during the night; III *n.* sandalwood.—कला *f.* a digit of the moon, राहोचंद्रकलामिवाननचरी देवात्समासाय मे *M. M.* v.—कांता *f.* 1 a night; 2 moonlight.—कांति I *f.* moonlight; II *n.* silver.—अय *m.* the last day of a lunar month when the moon is not visible (अमा).—गृह *n.* Cancer, the fourth sign of the zodiac.—गोल *m.* the lunar sphere.—गोलिका *f.* moonlight.—ग्रहण *n.* an eclipse of the moon.—चंचला *f.* a fish.—चूड, नीलि, शोखर, चूडामणि *m.* an epithet of S'iva, रहस्यपालयत चंद्रशोखरः *K. S.* v. 58.—शर *m. pl.* the twenty seven lunar mansions considered to be wedded to the moon.—श्रुति I *m.* sandalwood; II *f.* moonlight.—नामन् *m.* camphire.—पाद *m.* a moonbeam, *Megh.* ii. 7.—प्रभा *f.* moonlight.—वाता *f.* 1 large cardamoms; 2 moonlight.—मस्मन् *n.* camphor.—भागा *f.* name of a river in the South.—भास *m.* a sword. (Cf. चंद्रहास).—भूति *m.* silver.—मणि *m.* the moon-gem.—रेखा, लेखा *f.* the streak of the moon.—रेपु *m.* a plagiarist.—लोक *m.* the world of the moon.—लोहक, लौह, लौहक *n.* silver.—वंश *m.* the lunar race of kings, the