

the river Ganges, R. viii. 95, vi. 85.

जागर *m.* 1 Wakefulness, keeping awake, रात्रिजागरपरो दिवाशयः R. xix. 34; 2 a vision in a waking state; 3 an armour.

जागरण *n.* 1 Waking, wakefulness; 2 watchfulness.

जागरा *f.* See जागरण.

जागरित I *a.* (*f.* ता) One who has been long awake. II *n.* Waking.

जागरित *a.* (*f.* जी) See जागरूक.

जागरूक *a.* (*f.* का) 1 Wakeful, sleepless, स्वपते जागरूकस्य याथार्थ्यं वेद कस्तव R. x. 24; 2 watchful, vigilant, वर्णाश्रमावेक्षणजागरूकः R. xiv. 15.

जागर्ति } *f.* Wakefulness,
जागर्था } keeping awake.

जागुड *n.* Saffron.

जागू *vi.* 2. P (*pp.* जागरित; *pres.* जागर्ति) 1 To be awake, to sit up during the night; 2 to be watchful or attentive, या निशा सर्वभूतानां तस्यां जागर्ति संयमी Bg. ii. 69; 3 to provide.

जायनी *f.* 1 A tail; 2 the thigh.

जांगल I *a.* (*f.* ली) 1 Rural, picturesque; 2 wild; 3 savage, barbarous. II *m.* The francoline partridge. III *n.* Flesh.

जांगुल *n.* Poison, venom.

जांगुलि } *m.* A snake-doc-
जांगुलिक } tor, a dealer in
antedotes.

जांघिक *m.* 1 A courier, an express; 2 a camel.

जाजिन् *m.* A warrior, a combatant, जजौजो जाजिज्जिजी Sis. xix. 3.

जाडर I *a.* (*f.* री) Abdominal. II *m.* The digestive faculty, gastric juice.

जादच *n.* 1 Coldness, frigid-

ity; 2 apathy, sluggishness, inactivity; 3 dulness of intellect, stupidity, जाडचं धियो हरति सिंचति वाचि सत्यम् Bhartr. ii. 23, जाडचं द्वीमति गण्यते II. 54.

जात I *a.* (*f.* ता) 1 Brought into existence, engendered; 2 grown, produced; 3 caused, occasioned; 4 happened (*pp.* of जन् *q. v.*). II *m.* Male offspring, a son; (in plays it is used as a term of affection). III *n.* 1 A creature, a living being; 2 production, origin; 3 kind, class, species; 4 a collection of things forming a class, *c. g.* येन वा भवति सुखजातम् Git. G. x. (*i. e.* everything included under सुख 'complete happiness'), or निःशेष-विभ्रणितकोशजातम् R. v. 1. (*i. e.* all kinds of wealth); 5 a child, a young one. **Comp.**—इष्टि *f.* sacrifice performed at the birth of a child. —उक्ष *m.* a young bullock. —कर्मन् *n.* a ceremony performed at the birth of a child, R. iii. 18. —कलाप *a.* having a tail (as a peacock). —पाश *a.* fettered. —प्रत्यय *a.* inspired with confidence. —मन्मथ *a.* fallen in love. —माष *a.* just born. —रूप I *a.* beautiful, brilliant; II *n.* gold, न जातरूपच्छदजातरूपता द्विजस्य दृष्टेऽयमिति स्तुवन् मुहुः Na. i. 129. —वैदस् *m.* an epithet of Agni, Sis. ii. 51, R. xii. 104, xv. 72.

जातक I *a.* (*f.* का) Born, produced. II *m.* 1 A mendicant; 2 a new born infant. III *n.* 1 A ceremony performed after the birth of a child, (जातकर्मन्); 2 astrological calculation of a nativity; 3 a collection of similar things.

जाति *f.* 1 Birth, production, Bhartr. i. 90; 2 family, race, lineage; 3 caste, high caste, जातियोतु रसातलं गुणगणस्तस्याप्यभस्तिष्ठतु Bhartr. ii. 39; (there are four primary castes of the Hindus: ब्राह्मण, क्षत्रिय, वैश्य and शूद्र); 4 class, genus, species; 5 properties which are peculiar to a class and distinguish it from all others, K. Pr. ii. 8, Sis. ii. 47; 6 futile answer (in Nyāya Phil.); 7 a fireplace; 8 the seven primary notes in Hindu music; 9 the jasmine plant or its flower, पुष्पाणां प्रकरः स्मितेन रचितो नो कुदजात्यादिभिः Am. S. 40; 10 mace, nutmeg; (written also जाती in the last two senses). **Comp.**—अंध *a.* born blind, Bhartr. i. 90.—कोश, कोष *m. n.* nutmeg.—कोशी, कोषी *f.* the outer skin of the nutmeg.—धर्म *m.* 1 the duties of a caste; 2 a generic property.—ध्वंस *m.* loss of caste or its privileges.—वर्णी *f.* the outer skin of the nutmeg.—ब्राह्मण *m.* a Brahmana only by birth, an ignorant Brahmana, (तपः श्रुतं च योनिष्वयं ब्राह्मण्यकारणम् । तपःश्रुताभ्यां यो हिनो जातिब्राह्मण एव सः).—अज्ञ *m.* loss of caste, M. xi. 67.—अष्ट *a.* outcaste.—नर *a.* of high rank.—नष *n.* 1 position in life obtained by mere birth; 2 caste only (but not the performance of duties attached to it), M. viii. 20, xii. 114.—लक्षण *n.* generic distinction, a characteristic.—वाचक *a.* expressing a genus, generic (as a word) *c. g.* मौ.—वैर *n.* instinctive hostility.—वैरिन् *m.* a born enemy.—शब्द *m.* a name or word expressing a genus,