

According to Yudhiṣṭhira, Daiva astra known to Bhīṣma, Droṇa, Kṛpa, Karṇa and Aśvatthāman; they knew its employment and the remedy (i. e. the way to ward it off if employed by the opponent) 3. 38. 5 (*saprayogacikitsitam*; *cikitsā paraprayuktānām eṣām pratikārah* Nī. on 3. 37. 5 Bom. Ed.).

p. 109. 1. before Dhātur astra and after Daiva<sup>1</sup> (see Addenda) add the following :

Daiva<sup>2</sup> adj.: of a kind of arrangement of the army (*vyūha*) known to the gods.

Bhīṣma knew these arrangements with which he would confuse the Pāṇḍavas 5. 162. 10; 6. 19. 2 (see the addition above (p. 160) for Āsura<sup>1</sup> p. 92. 2); one of the arrangements used by Bhīṣma every day for the Kaurava army 6. 20. 18; Dhṛṣṭadyumna also knew this arrangement 5. 56. 11.

p. 109. 1. 5 read the beginning as : Described as heavenly (*divya*), it was known to Arjuna ...

p. 109. 1. 20 after 13. 135. 120 add : Kṛṣṇa has the epithet *śārngacakrāsipāṇi* 12. 43. 16 in which the sword is not named.

p. 109. 1. 24 read 5. 94. 38.

p. 110. 2. 18 read left their chariot

p. 111. 2. 20 after 8. 31. 26 add : apparently this Vyūha was also taught by Brhaspati Uśanas 8. 22. 11. [ See Bāṛhaspatya ]

p. 112. 1. 28 after 7. 10. 19-20 add the following : as Kṛṣṇa's conch, Pāṇḍajanya (not named) appeared on one of his arms when he manifested his fierce form in the Sabbhā of the Kauravas 5. 129. 9-10; hence

Kṛṣṇa (Viṣṇu) has epithets in which the conch, without being named, appears *śaṅkhacakraḡadādhura* 3. 19. 27; 3. 187. 38 (Nārāyaṇa); 3. 256. 29; 6. 62. 14; 13. 14. 142 (Nārāyaṇa); 13. 153. 37; 14. 54. 22; 16. 9. 19; *śaṅkhacakraḡadāhastā* 5. 48. 23 *śaṅkhacakraḡasipāṇi* 8. 57. 48; *śaṅkhabhṛt* one of the names of Viṣṇu 13. 135. 120.

p. 112. 2. 3 from below read 6. 1. 17-18.

p. 113. 1. 28 after 3. 21. 29-30; add : when finally Kṛṣṇa killed Śālva, he blew joyfully his conch (Pāṇḍajanya, not named) and delighted his friends (*śaṅkham pradharmāpya harṣeṇa*) 3. 23. 38.

p. 113. 2. 16 Read : Described as divine (*divya*) 6. 116. 38; according to Bhīṣma...

p. 114. 2. 4 after 3. 163. 51 add : 6. 116. 38;

p. 115. 2. 28 before 7. 173. 100 add 3. 161. 28;

p. 116. 1. 18 after 5. 139. 31; add also see the next (2).

p. 117. 2. 11 after 1. 181. 20 add : [ See Aindrāstra ]

p. 117. 2. 18 after 47, 49; add : during Kṛṣṇa's fight with Śālva, when due to the missile employed by Śālva the distinction between the day and night and between the quarters was lost and Kṛṣṇa was confused (*tato nāḡnāyata tadā divāratram tathā diśaḡ / tato 'ham moham āpannaḡ*) Kṛṣṇa employed Prajñāstra to blow away the missile of Śālva and establish light once again 3. 21. 37-38.

p. 118. 1. 6 after sent the adversary to sleep add : (hence called *svāpanam*) 5. 186. 7.