

arrows (*saṁgrāme nājahur bhīṣmaṁ vadhyamānāḥ śtataḥ śaraiḥ*) 6. 102. 7; (10) On the tenth day, incited by Duryodhana to attack Arjuna Śūrasenas marched on him; Arjuna burnt (*dadāha*) them with his divine weapons; when afflicted by arrows and when their chariots and banners were shattered, their kings stopped attacking Arjuna (*śarārtā ... viprakīrṇarathadhvajāḥ | nābhya-vartanta rājānaḥ sahitā vānaradhvajam*); Arjuna scattered their army (6. 112. 102-106, 109-112, 114-116); towards the end of that day, when the Kaurava army, afraid of Arjuna, fled from the battle, Śūrasenas were among those twelve Janapadas who, though afflicted by arrows and pained due to wounds, did not abandon Bhīṣma fighting with Arjuna (*śūrasenāḥ ... dvādaśaite janapadā śarārtā vranapīḍitāḥ | saṁgrāme nājahur bhīṣmaṁ yudhyamānaṁ kiriṇā* ||) 6. 114. 76-77; (11) On the eleventh day, Śūrasenas and others led by Duryodhana marched behind Karṇa in the Śakaṭavyūha (7. 6. 15) of Kauravas (*tavāimajam puraskṛtya sūtaputrasya pṛṣhataḥ*) 7. 6. 6-7; (12) On the twelfth day, Śūrasenas and others riding elephants, horses and chariots along with their foot-soldiers in hundreds and thousands stood at the 'neck' of the Suparṇavyūha of Kauravas (*grīvāyām śūrasenāś ca ... gajāśvarathapattyaughās tasthuḥ śatasahasraśaḥ*) 7. 19. 8; (13) On the fourteenth day, ten thousand chariot-warriors of Śūrasenas and others, led by Jaya and Kṛtavarman, tried to check the onward march of Arjuna towards Jayadratha 7. 66. 37; later, when Sudakṣiṇa and Śrutāyudha were killed, angered Śūrasenas and others, showered arrows on Arjuna; he killed six thousand of them; afraid, they fled, but

returned and surrounded Arjuna; Arjuna cut off their arms and heads 7. 68. 2-5; towards the end of the day, while lamenting the death of Jayadratha, Duryodhana mentioned Śūrasenas among those who fought for him but were killed by Arjuna (*hatā madartham saṁgrāme yudhyamānāḥ kiriṇā*) 7. 125. 31-32; (14) During the night war between the fourteenth and the fifteenth day, Yudhiṣṭhira and Bhīma killed Śūrasenas 7. 132. 24; 7. 136. 4; (15) On the seventeenth day, Kṛpa and others fought with Śūrasenas (on Pāṇḍavas' side); they fought a battle which led them to heaven in case of death (*teṣāṁ antakaram ... svargyam yaśaskaram*) 8. 32. 17-18; (16) At night, on the seventeenth day (*niśi*) while reporting the death of Karṇa to Dhṛtarāṣṭra (8. 1. 25-26) Saṁjaya mentioned Śūrasenas among those who were killed in war 8. 4. 36. E. King Sunāman brother of Kāṁsa is referred to as king of Śūrasenas : *śūrasenarāj* 7. 10. 8.

Śṛṅgin nara m. (pl.) : Characterization of a people (not named).

'Horned men' mentioned along with Śakas, Tukhāras, Kaṅkas and Romaśas, who brought tribute for the Rājasūya of Yudhiṣṭhira in the form of an *arbuda* horses whose pedigree was noble and who went long distances; they also brought gold in crores totalling a *padma*; even then they were stopped at the gate (*śakās tukhārāḥ ... śṛṅgiṇo narāḥ | mahāgamān dūragamān gaṇitān arbudaṁ hṛyān || koṭiśaś caiva bahuśaḥ suvarṇam padmasaṁmitam | balim ādāya vividham dvāri tiṣṭhanti vāritāḥ* ||) 2. 47. 26-27.

Śāineya : See Śini.