

the Madra warriors did not listen to him when he tried to check them, Śakuni told him that angered fighters do not obey the orders of their seniors; that was not the time either to get angry with Madras or neglect them (*alam kroddhum tathalteṣām nāyam kāla upekṣitum*); he advised Duryodhana collectively to go to save the great (Madra) archers who were loyal to Śalya (*paritrātum maheṣvāsān madrarājapādānu-gān*) 9. 17. 21-24; accordingly Duryodhana with his large army went to the help of Madra warriors; Pāṇḍavas, seeing Madra warriors fighting, attacked them; in the battle that ensued Madras were killed 9. 17. 25-28; the battle described 9. 17. 30-37; when Duryodhana's army realized that the large army of Śalya was being killed, they again turned away from the scene of fight (*tato hatam abhiprekṣya madrarājabalam mahat | duryodhanabalam sarvaṁ punar āsīt parāṇmukham*) 9. 17. 38; Śakuni told the energetic (*tarasvinaḥ*) Madra warriors to attack the vanguard of the Pāṇḍava army and that he himself, would take in the rear (*yudhyadhvam agrato yāvat prṣṭhato hanmi pāṇḍavān*); they raised sound and attacked Pāṇḍavas who showered arrows and killed the army of Śalya; seeing that, Duryodhana's army again turned away; Śakuni again blamed them and pointed out that the Madra army consisting of ten thousand horses and fighting with bright lances had fought heroically and brought about great destruction of the enemies (*anīkaṁ daśa-sāhasram aśvānām ... | āsīt gāndhārarājasya vimalaprāsāyodhinām | balena tena vikramya vartamāne janakṣāye*) 9. 22. 24-30.

F. Past event; Māndhātṛ once asked Indra

how kings like him could make Madrakas who lived like Dasyus, follow religion and how he could control them (*katham dharmaṁ careyus te ... | madvidhaiś ca katham sthāpyā ...*); thereupon Indra told him the duties of Dasyus 12. 65. 13, 15, 17-22.

G. Several persons, especially Śalya, designated with reference to Madras or Madrakas : A. One related to Madrakas : (i) *madraka* : Śalya 8. 27. 85, 100; (ii) *madrakā* (f.) : A woman of the Madra country 8. 27. 87 (sg.), 89 (pl.); B. Meanest of the Madrakas : *madrakādhama* Śalya 8. 27. 101; C. King of Madras or Madrakas (i) *madrakeśvara* : Śalya 6. 41. 83; 9. 15. 18; (ii) *madrājanādhipa* : Śalya 8. 23. 11; 8. 30. 7; 8. 51. 57; 9. 16. 11; (iii) *madrājaneśvara* : Śalya 8. 34. 17; 9. 6. 35; (iv) *madrānṛpa* : Śalya 9. 16. 65; (v) *madrāpa* : Śalya 8. 26. 70; 9. 11. 26; 9. 16. 14; (vi) *madrāpati* : (1) Śalya 8. 26. 52, 70; 8. 68. 13; 9. 15. 66; 9. 16. 1; (2) Father of Mādri and Śalya (not named) 1. 105. 4; (vii) *madrārāj* : Śalya 6. 41. 71; 7. 24. 15; 7. 120. 8, 40; 8. 26. 61; 9. 10. 38; 9. 16. 52; (viii) *madrārāja* : (1) Aśvapati 3. 277. 13; (2) Śalya 1. 1. 148; 1. 2. 169; 1. 115. 1; 1. 116. 31; 1. 177. 13; 2. 31. 7; 5. 8. 11, 17; 5. 59. 17; 5. 162. 26; 6. 45. 42, 46; 6. 58. 13, 15; 6. 79. 47, 49-50; 6. 101. 25, 30-32; 6. 109. 23, 38; 6. 111. 29; 7. 14. 8, 19, 25; 7. 36. 5; 7. 38. 15; 7. 53. 26; 7. 79. 4, 26; 7. 80. 18; 7. 105. 35; 7. 110. 7; 7. 120. 19, 78, 80; 7. 133. 54; 7. 134. 7; 7. 140. 14; 7. 142. 20, 22, 27, 29; 7. 162. 25; 7. 169. 37; 8. 1. 44; 8. 4. 23; 8. 5. 98, 101; 8. 22. 55, 61; 8. 23. 1, 50; 8. 25. 7; 8. 26. 1, 3-4, 9, 30; 8. 27. 17, 103; 8. 30. 1; 8. 35. 20; 8. 45. 31; 8. 51. 13; 8. 56. 9; 8. 57. 13; 8. 67. 35; 8. 68. 6; 9. 2. 60-61; 9. 6. 1,