

करट *karāṭa*, *as*, m. an elephant's temple, MBh.; Bhartṛ. &c.; the spot between the forehead and ear of a bird, VarBṛS.; a crow, BhP. v, 14, 29; Śānti. &c.; a kind of drum, Comm. on VarBṛS.; a man of a low or degraded profession, L.; a bad Brāhman, L.; an atheist, unbeliever, impugner of the doctrines of the Veda, L.; a kind of funeral ceremony, L.; Carthamus Tinctorius, L.; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, MBh. vi, 370; VP.; of a royal dynasty; (*ā*), f. an elephant's temple; a cow difficult to be milked, L.; (*ī*), f. a crow, L.; (mf.) dark-red, VarBṛS. 61, 2; 6. **Karāṭā-mukha**, n. the spot where an elephant's temple bursts, MBh.

Karāṭaka, *as*, m. a crow, L.; N. of a jackal, Pañcat.; Hit. &c.

Karāṭin, *ī*, m. an elephant, Subh. **Karāṭi-kautuka**, n., N. of a work treating on elephants.

करटु *karāṭu*, *us*, m. the Numidian crane, L.; (cf. *kareṭavyā*, *kareṭu*, &c.)

करण *karāṇa*, &c. See p. 254, col. 1.

करण्ड *karāṇḍa*. See p. 254, col. 2.

करथ *karatha*, *as*, m., N. of a physician, Brahmap.

करन्थ *karantha*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people, VP.

करफु *karaphu*, a particular high number, L. (Buddh.)

करभ *karabha*, &c., for 1. see p. 254, col. 2; for 2., p. 254, col. 3.

करम *karama*, *as*, m. (= *kalama*) a reed for writing with, Kāraṇḍ.

करमट्ट *karamaṭṭa*, *as*, m. the betel-nut tree, L.

करमरी *karamarī*, f. a prisoner, L.

करमाल *karamāla*, *as*, m. smoke (probably a corruption of *khatamāla*).

करम्ब *karamba*, mfn. (√1. *kṛi*, Uṇ. iv, 82), mixed; set, inlaid, W.; (*as*), m. a kind of gruel.

Karambita, mfn. intermingled, mixed, Git.; Naish.; Viddh. &c.; pounded, reduced to grains or dust, W.; set, inlaid, W.

करम्भ *karambhā*, *as*, m. groats or coarsely-ground oats &c.; a dish of parched grain, a cake or flour or meal mixed with curds, a kind of gruel (generally offered to Pūshan as having no teeth to masticate hard food), RV.; AV.; VS. &c.; a mixture; N. of a poisonous plant, Suśr.; of a son of Śakuni and father of Devarāta, Hariv.; of the father of Asura Mahisha; of a monkey, R.; of a brother of Ramba; (*ā*), f. Asparagus Racemosus, L.; fennel; N. of the daughter of a king of Kaliṅga and wife of Akrodhana, MBh. i, 3775; (mf.) mixed (as an odour), BhP. — **pātrā**, n. a dish of gruel, ŚBr. — **bhāga**, mfn. one who receives gruel for his part, ŚāṅkhBr. — **vālukā**, *ās*, f. nom. pl. hot sand as gruel (a certain punishment in hell), MārKp.; MBh.; — **tāpa**, *ās*, m. pl. the pains caused by this punishment, Mn. xii, 76. **Karambhād**, mfn. eating groats or gruel, RV. vi, 56, 1.

Karambhaka, *as*, m. a kind of Achyranthes, Nigh.; N. of a man, Kathās.; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, MārKp.; (*am*), n. groats, coarsely-ground oats &c., Rājat.; a document drawn up in different dialects, Sāh.

Karambhi, *is*, m., N. of a son of Śakuni and father of Devarāta, BhP.; VP.; (*ayas*), pl. the lineage of Karambhi.

Karambhīn, mfn. possessing gruel, RV.

करद्धि *kararddhi*, f. a cymbal, L.

करवी *karavī*, f. the leaf of the plant *Asa Foetida*, Suśr.; (cf. *karvarī*, *kavarī*, *kāvarī*.)

करवीक *karavīka*, *as*, m., N. of a mountain.

करवीर *kara-vīra*. See p. 253, col. 3.

करस् *kāras*. See under 1. *karā*.

करस *karāsna*. See under 1. *karā*.

करहाट *karahaṭṭa*, f., N. of a metre of four lines (each consisting of seven syllables).

करहाट *karahāṭa*, *as*, m. the tree *Vangueria Spinosa*, Suśr.; the fibrous root of a lotus, L.; N. of a region.

Karahāṭaka, *as*, m. *Vangueria Spinosa*, Suśr.; N. of an heretical prince, MBh. ii, 1173; a series of six ślokas with one sentence running through, Comm. on Kāvyaḍ.

कराङ्ग *karāṅga*. See under 1. *karā*, p. 253, col. 3.

कराट *karāṭa*, *as*, m., N. of Gaṇeśa, MaitrS.

करायिका *karāyikā*, f. a bird, a small kind of crane, Pañcat.

करारिन् *karārin*, *ī*, m. (°*riṇas*, pl.), N. of a sect worshipping Devī.

कराल *karāla*, mfn. opening wide, cleaving asunder, gaping (as a wound), Mṛicch.; Pañcat.; R. &c.; having a gaping mouth and projecting teeth, BhP.; R.; Prab.; formidable, dreadful, terrible, MBh.; R.; Suśr.; (*as*), m. a species of animal, musk-deer, Suśr.; Nigh.; a mixture of oil and the resin of *Shorea Robusta*, L.; N. of a region, Rājat.; of an Asura; of a Rakshas; of a Deva-gandharva; (*ā*), f. Hemidesmus Indicus, L.; N. of Durgā, Mālatīm.; of a procuress, Hit.; (*ī*), f. one of the seven tongues and nine Samidhs of Agni, MuṇḍUp.; Gṛihyas.; a sword; (*am*), n. a sort of basil, Car.; a kind of Ocimum, L. — **kara**, mfn. having a powerful arm or hand; having a large trunk (as an elephant). — **kesara**, m., N. of a lion, Pañcat. — **janaka**, m., N. of a prince (also called Janaka), MBh. — **tripuṭā**, f. a species of corn, L. — **daṇṣhṭra**, mfn. having terrific teeth, BhP. — **bhairava**, n., N. of a Tantra, KūrmP. [T.] — **mukha**, mfn. having a terrible mouth, Pañcat. — **locana**, mfn. terrific. — **vaktra**, mfn. having a terrible mouth, BhP.; Pañcat. — **vadana**, mfn. id., Bhag.; R.; BhP.; (*ā*), f., N. of Durgā. **Karālāksha**, m. 'having terrible eyes,' N. of a follower of Skanda, MBh. **Karālānana**, mfn. having a terrific face.

Karālaka, *am*, n. a kind of Ocimum.

Karālīka, *as*, m. a tree, L.; a sword, L.; (*ā*), f., N. of Durgā.

Karālita, mfn. rendered formidable, afraid of, alarmed at; magnified, intensified, Kād.

Karālīn, mfn. singing with a gaping and distorted mouth; (*ī*), m. a tree, L.

करि *kari*, &c. See p. 254, col. 2.

करिक्रत *karikrata*, *as*, m., N. of the author of RV. x, 130, 5.

करिभ *karibha*, *as*, m. *Ficus Religiosa*, L.

करिर *karira*, *as*, *am*, m. n. the shoot of a bamboo; (cf. *karīra*.)

करिष्ठ *kārishṭha*, &c. See p. 254, col. 3.

करोति *karīti*, m., *ayas*, pl., N. of a people, VP.

करीर *karīra*, *as*, *am*, m. n. the shoot of a bamboo, Suśr.; Hcat.; (*as*), m. a water-jar, L.; Capparis Aphylla (a thorny plant growing in deserts and fed upon by camels), ŚBr.; MBh.; Suśr.; (*ā* or *ī*), f. the root of an elephant's tusk, L.; a cricket, small grasshopper, L.; (*am*), n. the fruit of Capparis Aphylla. — **kupa**, m. the fruit-season of Capparis Aphylla. — **prastha**, m., N. of a town; (v. l. *karīri-prastha*). — **vatī**, f., N. of a woman.

Karīrikā, f. the root of an elephant's tusk, L.

करीरक *karīraka*, *am*, n. fight, battle, L.

करीलदेश *karīla-deśa*, *as*, m., N. of a country.

करीष *kārīsha*, *as*, *am*, m. n. (√1. *kṛi*, Uṇ. iv, 26), rubbish, refuse; dung, dry cow-dung, ŚBr. ii; Mn. viii, 250; R. &c.; N. of a mountain. — **gan-dhi**, m., N. of a man, Comm. on Pān. — **m-ka-sha**, mf(ā)n. sweeping away dung, Pān. iii, 2, 42. **Karīshāgni**, m. a fire of dry cow-dung (this substance is very generally used as fuel in Hindūstān), L. **Karīshōṭtha**, m. (scil. *agni*) id., L.

Karīshaka, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people, VP.

Karīshīn, mfn. abounding in dung, AV. iii, 14, 3; xix, 31, 3; (*iṇī*), f., N. of a river, MBh.; VP.; a region abounding in dung, gaṇa *pushkarādī*, Pān. v, 2, 135.

करुण *karūṇa*, mf(ā)n. (√1. *kṛi*, Uṇ. iii, 53; but in some of its meanings fr. √1. *kṛi*), mournful, miserable, lamenting, MBh.; Daś. &c.; compas-

sionate, BhP.; (*am*), ind. mournfully, wofully, pitifully, in distress, MBh.; Pañcat.; Vet. &c.; (*as*), m. 'causing pity or compassion,' one of the Rasas or sentiments of a poem, the pathetic sentiment, Sāh. &c.; Citrus Decumana, L.; a Buddha, L.; N. of an Asura, Hariv.; (*ā*), f. pity, compassion, BhP.; Ragh.; Pañcat. &c.; one of the four Brahma-vihāras (Buddh.); the sentiment of compassion (cf. above), L.; a particular tone (in mus.); (*ī*), f. a particular plant, L.; (*am*), n. an action, holy work, RV. i, 100, 7; AV. xii, 3, 47; TS. i. — **dhvani**, m. a cry of distress, Vikr. — **pūṇḍarīka**, n., N. of a Buddhist work. — **mallī**, f. *Jasminum Sambac*. — **vedi-tva**, n. compassion, sympathy, Mn. vii, 211; R. — **ve-din**, mfn. compassionate, sympathising, Car.; R. **Karūṇākara**, m., N. of a Brāhman. **Karūṇā-kalpa-latā**, f., N. of a work. **Karūṇātman**, mfn. miserable, mournful, Bālar. **Karūṇānanda-kāvya**, n., N. of a poem. **Karūṇā-para**, mfn. compassionate, tender, L. **Karūṇā-maya**, mfn. 'consisting of compassion,' compassionate, Bālar. **Karūṇā-mallī**, f. = *-mallī* above, W. **Karūṇā-rambha**, mfn. engaging in deplorable actions, R. **Karūṇārdra**, mfn. tender with pity, tender-hearted, sensitive. **Karūṇā-vat**, mfn. being in a pitiful state, pitiable, R.; pitiful, compassionate; (*vatī*), f., N. of a Surāṅganā, Jain. **Karūṇā-vipralambha**, m. grief of separation with the uncertainty of meeting again; sorrowful events occurring during separation, W. **Karūṇā-vṛitti**, mfn. disposed to pity. **Karūṇā-veditā**, f. charitableness, kindness, sympathy, W. **Karūṇēśvara**, n., N. of a Liṅga, SkandaP.

Karūṇāya, Nom. P. (MBh.) Ā. (Pān.) *karu-ṇāyati*, -te, to be compassionate, pity.

Karūṇin, mfn. (fr. *karūṇā*, gaṇa *sukhādī*, Pān. v, 2, 131), being in a pitiful condition, pitiable; compassionate, pitiful.

करुणाम *karuṭhāma*, *as*, m., N. of a son of Dushyanta (and father of Ākrīḍa), Hariv.; (v. l. *karuṭhāma*.)

करुण्यक *karundhaka*, *as*, m., N. of a son of Śūra (and brother of Vasu-deva), VP.

करुम *karūma*, *as*, m. a kind of demon, AV. viii, 6, 10.

करुकर *karūkara*, *am*, n. the joint of the neck and the back-bone, AV. xi, 9, 8; ŚBr. xii.

करुळतिन् *kārūḷatin*, mfn. one whose teeth are decayed and broken, having gaps in the teeth, RV. iv, 30, 24; Nir.

करुष *karūsha*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people, MBh.; Hariv. &c.; (*as*), m., N. of Danta-vakra (a king of that people), MBh. ii, 577; N. of a son of Manu Vaivasvata (the founder of the above people), Hariv.; BhP. &c. — **ja**, m., N. of Danta-vakra (or Danta-vakra), BhP. vii, 10, 37.

Karūshaka, *as*, m., N. of a son of Manu Vaivasvata, BhP. ix, 1, 12 (cf. above); (*am*), n., N. of a species of fruit, MBh. iii, 10039.

करेट *kareṭa*. See p. 254, col. 3.

करेटव्या *kareṭavyā*, f. the Numidian crane, L.

Kareṭu, *us*, m. id., L.

Kareḍuka, *as*, m. id., L.; (cf. *karāṭu*, &c.)

करेणु *kareṇu*, &c. See p. 254, col. 3.

करेनर *karenara*, *as*, m. benzoin, storax, W.

करेवर *karevara*, *as*, m. Olibanum, L.

करोट *karoṭa*, *as*, m. a basin, cup, L.; the bones of the head, the skull, L.

Karoṭaka, *as*, m., N. of a Nāga, MBh. i, 1553; (cf. *karkoṭaka*.)

Karoṭi, *is*, *ī*, f. a basin, cup; the skull, Rājat. &c.

Karoṭika, ifc. (= *karoṭi*) the skull, Rājat. v, 417.

करोत्कर *karōtkara*, &c. See under 1. and 2. *kara*.

कर्क *kark* (a Sautra root), to laugh.

कर्क *karkā*, mf(ā)n. (√1. *kṛi*, Uṇ. iii, 40; cf. *karāṅka*), white, AV. iv, 38, 6; 7; good, excellent, W.; (*as*), m. a white horse, MBh.; a crab, L.; the sign Cancer; a water-jar, L.; fire, L.; a mirror, L.; a younger brother of the father, L.; beauty, L.; a parti-