

species of agallochum, L.; the root of Andropogon Muricatus, L.; (u), ind. lightly, quickly, easily &c., Śak. (*laghu* ✓ *man*, to think lightly of, Śak.) [Cf. Gk. ἐλαφύς; Lat. *lēvis* for *lēvis*, *lenhūis*; Lith. *lengvūs*, *lengvas*; Angl. Sax. *lungre*, 'quickly'; Eng. *lungs*, 'lights.']. — **kaṅkola**, m. Pimenta Acris, Npr. — **kaṅtakā**, f. Mimosa Pudica, ib. — **karkandhu**, m. f. a small kind of Zizyphus, ib. — **karnikā**, f. Sansevieria Roxburghiana, L. — **karnī**, f. a species of plant, L. — **kāya**, mfn. light-bodied; m. a goat, L. — **kārikā**, f., **kāla-nirṇaya**, m. N. of wks. — **kāsmārya**, m. a kind of tree (= *katphala*), L. — **kāshṭha**, m. a light stick for defence against another stick, L. — **koshṭha**, mfn. having a light stomach, having little in the st°, Kām. — **kaumudī**, f. 'the short or easy Kaumudī', N. of an easy epitome of the Siddhānta-k° by Varada-rāja. — **krama**, mfn. having a quick or rapid step, going quickly, Hariv.; MārṅP.; (am), ind. with quick step, quickly, hastily, Kathās. — **kriyā**, f. a small matter, trifle, MW. — **khaṭvikā**, f. a small couch, easy chair, L. — **khartara**, m. N. of a family, W. — **ga**, m. 'moving quickly', N. of Vāyu, the god of the wind, L. — **gaṅgā-dhara**, m. a partic. powder (used in diarrhoea), ŚārngS. — **gati**, mfn. having a quick step, Megh. — **garga**, m. a species of fish, L. — **gītā**, f. N. of wk. — **godhūma**, m. a small kind of wheat, L. — **graha-mañjari**, f. N. of wk. — **caccari**, f. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — **candrikā**, f., **cā-paddhati**, f., **cāpakya-rāja-nīti**, f. N. of wks. — **citta**, mf(ā)n. light-minded, little-minded, fickle, MBh.; **-tā**, f. light-mindedness, fickleness, R. — **citra-hasta**, mfn. light and ready-handed, possessing unusual manual skill, MBh. — **citrālamkara**, m., **-cintana**, n. N. of wks. — **cintāmaṇi**, m. N. of wk.; **-rasa**, m. a partic. fluid compound, Cat. — **cirbhīṭā**, f. colocynth, L. — **ce-tas**, mfn. little-minded, low-m°, Bhartṛ.; Pañcat. &c. — **cchadā**, f. a kind of asparagus, L. — **cchedya**, mfn. easy to be cut or extirpated, easily destroyed, Pañcat. (prob. w.r. for *laghūchedya*). — **jaṅgala**, m. Perdix Chinensis, L. — **jātaka**, n., **-jāti-viveka**, m., **-jānakīya**, n., **-jñāna-vāsisṭha**, n. N. of wks. — **tara**, mfn. more quick, lighter, easier &c. (= *laghīyas*), Pañcat. — **tā**, f. quickness, promptness, agility, dexterity, MBh.; MārṅP.; lightness, ease, facility, Suśr.; Ritus.; feeling of ease, f° of bodily freshness, Kāraṇḍ.; prosodial shortness, VarBṛS.; smallness, littleness, meanness, insignificance, MBh.; Rājat.; Śis.; light-mindedness, thoughtlessness, levity, wantonness, R.; want of rank or dignity, humbleness, disregard, disrespect, Kāv.; Pañcat. &c. — **tāla**, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — **tva**, n. quickness, agility, dexterity, MBh.; lightness, ease, facility, ŚvetUp.; Suśr.; feeling of ease, Mṛicch.; prosodial shortness, Piṅg., Sch.; levity, thoughtlessness, wantonness, MBh.; want of dignity, humbleness, disregard, disrespect, Kāv.; Pañcat. &c. — **dantī**, f. a kind of Croton, Bhpr. — **dīpikā**, f. N. of sev. wks. — **duṇḍubhi**, m. a small drum, L. — **drākshā**, f. a small stoneless grape, L. — **drāvin**, mfn. fusing or liquefying easily, flowing rapidly (said of quicksilver), Sarvad. — **dvāra-vatī**, f. the young or recent Dvāra-vatī, (or) the more modern part of the town D°, Cat. — **nābha-maṇḍala**, n. a partic. mystic circle, Cat. — **nāman**, n. Agallochum, L. — **nārādiya**, n., **-nārāyaṇōpanishad**, f. N. of wks. — **nālika**, n. a musket, L. — **nidāna**, n., **-nyāya-sudhā**, f., **-nyāsa**, m. N. of wks. — **pañca-mūla**, n. a compound of five different roots, L. — **paṇḍita**, m. N. of an author, Cat.; **°tiya**, n. N. of wk. — **patanaka**, m. 'quickly flying', N. of a crow, Pañcat.; Hit. — **patrakā**, m. a kind of plant (= *rocantī*), L. — **pattra-phalā**, f. Ficus Oppositifolia, L. — **patrī**, f. the small Pippala tree, L. — **paddhati**, f. N. of various wks. — **parā-krama**, mfn. of quick resolution, R. — **parāmarā**, m. N. of wk. — **parāśara**, m. the shorter Parāśara, Cat. — **parikrama**, mfn. moving quickly (= *tva-rita-gati*, Comm.), Kām. — **paribhāṣā-vṛtti**, f. N. of Comm. — **parṇikā**, f. Asparagus Racemosus, L. — **parṇī**, f. a species of plant, L. — **pāka**, m. easy digestion, digestibility, ŚārngS.; mfn. growing old rapidly, Bhpr.; easy of digestion, easily digested, Suśr.; ŚārngS. — **pākin**, mfn. easily digested, Suśr. — **pātin**, m. 'quickly flying', N. of a crow, Kathās. — **pārāśarya**, n. N. of wk. — **piochila**, m. Cordia Myxa, L. — **pulastya**, m. the shorter Pulastya, Cat. — **pushpa**, m. a kind of Kadamba, L. — **pūjā-prakāra**, m. N. of wk. — **pramāṇa**, mf(ā)n. of little magni-

tude, short, VarBṛS. — **prayatna**, mfn. using little effort, indolent, impotent, W.; pronounced with slight articulation (*-lara*, mfn.), Pāp. viii, 3, 18. — **prāyaścitta**, n. N. of wk. — **badara**, m. or (i), f. a kind of jujube tree, L. — **bindu-śekhara**, m., **-buddha-purāṇa**, n., **-bodha**, m., **-bodhinī**, f., **-brahma-valivarta**, n. N. of wks. — **brāhmī**, f. a kind of Rue, L. — **bhava**, m. (in *a-laghu-bh°*) m. low or humble station, Bhartṛ. (v.l.) — **bhāga-vata**, n. N. of wk. — **bhāva**, m. light state, lightness, ease, facility, Cat.; **-prakāśikā**, f. N. of wk. — **bhāskariya**, n. N. of various wks. — **bhuja**, mfn. eating little, VarBṛS. — **bhūta-druma**, m. Cordia Myxa, L. — **bhūṣhaṇa-kānti**, f. N. of Comm. — **bhojana**, n. a light repast, slight refreshment, Pañcat. — **bhrātṛi**, m. a younger brother, Pañcat. — **mañjūshā**, f. N. of Comm. — **manas**, mfn. = *-citta* above, A. — **mantha**, m. Premna Spinosa, L. — **mānsa**, m. 'having light (i.e. easily digested) flesh', a kind of partridge, L.; (i), f. a kind of Valerian, L. — **mātra**, n. an unimportant matter, trifle, ĀśvŚr.; mfn. having small property, MBh. — **mānasa**, n. N. of various wks. — **mitra**, n. a slight or weak friend, an ally of little power or value, W. — **mīmāṃsā-vārttika-ṭīkā**, f. N. of wk. — **mūla**, n. (in alg.) the least root with reference to the additive quantities, W.; (or) the lesser root of an equation, L.; mfn. having a small root or beginning, small in the beg°, MBh.; R. — **mūlaka**, n. a radish, Bhpr. — **meru**, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — **yama**, m. N. of a short version of Y°'s law-book, Cat. — **yoga-ratnāvalī**, f., **-ratnākara**, m. N. of wks. — **rāsi**, m. (with *paksha*; in arithm.) a set of fewer terms, Col. — **laksha-homa**, m. a partic. sacrifice, Cat.; N. of the 30th Pārisiṣṭha of the Atharva-veda. — **laya**, n. the root of Andropogon Muricatus, L. — **lalita-vistara**, m., **-vasiṣṭha-siddhānta**, m., **-vākya-vṛtti**, f., **°tti-prakāśikā**, f., **-vādārtha**, m., **-vāyu-stuti**, f., **-vārttika**, n. N. of wks. — **vāsas**, mfn. wearing a light or clean dress, Mn. ii, 70. — **vāsishṭha**, n., **°tha-siddhānta**, m. N. of wks. — **vikrama**, m. a quick step, R.; mfn. having a qu° st°, quick-footed, Hariv.; R. — **vi-marśinī**, f. N. of wk. — **vivaratva**, n. narrowness of an aperture or opening, Pañcat. — **vishnu**, m. N. of a short version of Vishnu's law-book, Cat. — **vṛtti**, f. 'short commentary', N. of Comm.; mfn. having a light nature, light in conduct or behaviour, RPrāt.; light-minded, W.; ill-conducted or conditioned, ib.; ill-done, mismanaged, ib.; **-kārikā**, f. N. of wk.; **-tā**, f. insignificance, meanness, W.; light-mindedness, Kir.; bad conduct, mismanagement, W.; **°tti-avacūrikā**, f. N. of wk. — **vedhin**, mfn. easily piercing, cleverly hitting, MBh. — **vaiyākaraṇa-bhūṣhaṇa**, n., **°shana-siddhānta-mañjūshā**, f., **-vyākaraṇa-bhūṣhaṇa-sāra**, N. of wks. — **vyāsa**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **śaṅkha**, m. a kind of small shell, Madanav. — **śabda-ratna**, n., **°den-du-śekhara**, m. N. of wks. — **samī**, f. a kind of Acacia, MW. — **sānti-purāṇa**, n., **°ti-vidhāna**, n. N. of wks. — **śikhara-tāla**, m. N. of a partic. time in music, Cat. — **śiva-purāṇa**, n. N. of wk. — **śita**, m. Cordia Myxa, L. — **śekhara**, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — **śaunaka**, m. or n., **°naki**, f., **-saṃgraha**, m., **°haṇī-sūtra**, n. N. of wks. — **sattva**, mfn. 'weak-natured', having a w° or fickle character, VarBṛS.; **-tā**, f. weakness of char°, fickleness, MBh.; R. — **sadā-phalā**, f. Ficus Oppositifolia, L. — **samāpā**, mfn. having the pain (of sickness) alleviated, Śak. — **samdeśa-pada**, mf(ā)n. (speech) expressing a request in few words, Ragh. viii, 76. — **sapta-śatikā-stava**, m., **-sapta-śatikā-stotra**, n., **-sapta-śatī**, f., **°ti-stotra**, n. N. of wks. — **samutthāna**, mfn. rising quickly to work, active, alert, Kām.; Daś. — **samudīraṇa**, mfn. moving easily; **-tva**, n. mobility (of the body), Buddh. — **saralā**, f., **-sahasra-nāma-stotra**, n., **-sāmkhya-vṛtti** or **°khyā-sūtra-v°**, f. N. of wks. — **sāra**, mfn. of little importance, insignificant, worthless, Inscr.; **°rāvalī**, f. N. of wk. — **siddhānta-kaumudī**, f., **°ta-candrikā**, f. N. of easy versions of the Siddhānta-k°, see *laghu-k°*. — **su-dar-sana**, n. a partic. medicinal powder, Cat. — **sūtra-vṛtti**, f., **-stava**, m., **°va-ṭippanaka**, **-stotra**, n. N. of wks. — **sthāna-tā**, f. w.r. for *laghūsthanā-tā*, q.v., Kāraṇḍ. — **syada**, m. the act of moving or gliding quickly, MBh. (= *raghu-sy°*, Kās.) — **has-ta**, mfn. light-handed, ready-h°, possessing skill in the hands (as an archer, writer &c.), MBh.; Suśr. &c.; m. a good archer, W.; **-tā**, f. (MBh.; Ragh.)

or *-tva*, n. (Kathās.) ready-handedness, skilful-h°; **-vat**, mfn. = *laghu-hasta*, Hariv.; BhP. — **hārīta**, m. 'short Hārīta', N. of a partic. recension of H°'s law-book; **-smṛiti**, f. N. of wk. — **hṛidaya**, mfn. light-hearted, fickle, Kād. — **hema-dugdhā**, f. Ficus Oppositifolia, L. — **homa-paddhati**, f., **-horā**, f. N. of wks. — **laghū-karāṇa**, n., see *laghū-kṛi*. — **laghūkti**, f. a brief mode of expression, Kull. on Mn. v, 64. — **laghūthāna**, mfn. easily set about or begun, Kām.; making active efforts, doing work rapidly, MW.; **-tā**, f. bodily vigorousness or activity, good health, Divyāv. — **laghūthita**, mfn. promptly ready or at hand, Kām. — **laghūdumbarikā**, f. Ficus Oppositifolia, L.

Laghaya, Nom. P. **°yati**, to make light, lessen, diminish, mitigate, soften, alleviate, Kālid.; Kir.; to cause to appear light, Subh.; to make light of, slight, despise, Kir.; to excel, surpass, Hcar.

Laghiman, m. lightness, levity, absence of weight, MBh.; Kāv.; Pur.; a kind of *siddhi* or supernatural faculty of assuming excessive lightness at will, Vet.; MārṅP.; Pañcar. (cf. RTL. 427); lowness, meanness (of spirit), Kād.; thoughtlessness, frivolity, Bhartṛ.; slight, disrespect, ŚārngP.

Laghishṭha, mfn. (superl. of *laghu*, q.v.) most light or quick, very light or quick &c. [Cf. Gk. ἐλαχιστος.]

Laghīyas, mfn. (compar. of *laghu*, q.v.) more or very quick or light, AV. &c. &c. — **tva**, n. extreme insignificance, want of authority, HYog.

Laghuka, mfn. = *laghu*, light, unimportant, insignificant, Harav.

Laghū, in comp. for *laghu*. — **karāṇa**, n. the act of making light, lessening, diminishing, diminution, Sarvad.; thinking little of, contemning, W. — ✓ **kṛi**, P. **-karoti**, to make light, reduce in weight, diminish, alleviate, Mālatīm.; Veṇīs.; Śis.; to lessen, shorten (days), Naish.; to reduce in importance, slight, humiliate, ib.; to think lightly of, despise, Mṛicch., Sch. — **kṛita**, mfn. made light, reduced in weight &c. (cf. prec.); 'shortened' and 'reduced in importance or authority', ŚārngP.

Laghūya, Nom. P. **°yati**, to think lightly of, despise, ŚBr.

Laghv, in comp. for *laghu*. — **akshara**, mfn. short-syllabled, RPrāt. — **aksharaka**, m. a space of two Truṭis (a partic. measure of time), L. — **añjira**, n. a species of fig, L. — **atri**, m. N. of a short version of Atri's law-book. — **amara**, m. N. of an abbreviation of Amara's dictionary. — **asṭavarga**, m. N. of wk. — **ācārya**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **ādy-udumbarāhvā**, f. = *laghūdumbarikā*, L. — **āryabhaṭṭa-siddhānta**, m. N. of an astron. wk. (= *maḥā-siddhānta*). — **āśin** and **-āhāra**, mfn. eating little, moderate in diet, abstemious, MBh. — **āhnika**, n. N. of wk.

लङ् लां, (in gram.) a technical term for the terminations of the Imperfect or for that tense itself (cf. I. la).

लङ्का *laṅka*, m. N. of a man, g. *naḍādi*; (ā), f., see below. — **taṅkaṭā**, f. N. of a daughter of Saṃdhyā (wife of Vidyut-keśa and mother of Su-keśa), R. — **sāntamukha**, m. pl. the descendants of Laṅka and Śānta-mukha, g. *tika-kitavādi*.

Laṅkaka, m. abridged N. of Alam-kāra (brother of Maṅkha, minister of Jaya-siṅha of Kāśmīra, 1129-1150), Śrīkaṇṭh.

Laṅkā, f. N. of the chief town in Ceylon or of the whole island (renowned as the capital of the great Rākshasa Rāvaṇa, q.v.; accord. to some accounts L° was much larger than the island of Ceylon is at present, or was even distinct from it, the first meridian of longitude which passed through Ujjayini being supposed to pass through L° also), MBh.; R. &c.; N. of a lake (= *rāvaṇa-hrada*), R.; of a Yoginī, Hcat.; of a Śākinī or evil spirit, L.; an unchaste woman, L.; a branch, L.; a kind of grain, L. — **kāṇḍa**, m. or n. N. of wk. — **dāhin**, m. 'burner of Laṅkā', N. of Hanumat (as having set fire to the city with his burning tail), L. — **deśa**, m. the place or district of L°, Gol. — **°dhipati** (*laṅkādh°*), m. 'lord of L°', N. of Rāvaṇa, R. — **°dhirāja** (*laṅkādh°*), m. 'id.', N. of Vibhishāṇa (brother of Rāvaṇa), Rājat. iii, 73. — **nagarī**, f. the city of L°, Gaṇit. — **nātha**, m. N. of Rāvaṇa and of Vibhishāṇa, Ragh. xv, 103; N. of an author (also called Rāvaṇa), Cat. — **°nila** (*laṅkān°*), m. the wind blowing from L°, south-wind, Vcar. — **pati**, m. 'lord of L°', N. of Rāvaṇa and of Vibhishāṇa, L. — **purī**,