

**कारमिहिका** *kāra-mihikā*. See 2. *kāra*.

**कारम्भा** *kārambhā*, f. (cf. *kar°*), N. of a plant bearing a fragrant seed (commonly Priyamgu), L.

**कारव** *kā-rava*, as, m. 'making the sound *kā*,' a crow, L.; N. of a man, Saṃskarak.

**कारवल्ली** *kāravallī*, f. Momordica Charantia, Car.; (cf. *kāravella* and *kāṇḍīra*.)

**कारवी** *kāravī*, f. the Asa foetida plant or its leaf (= Hingu-parṇī), L.; Celosia cristata, L.; a kind of anise (Anethum Sowa), L.; Nigella indica, Bhpr.; a kind of fennel, ib.; a small kind of gourd, L.; Carum Carvi, Bhpr.

**कारवेल्ल** *kāravella*, as, m. the gourd Momordica Charantia, Suśr.; (f), f. id., Bhpr.; (am), n. its fruit, L.

**कारवेल्लका**, as, m. and *likā*, f. id., Suśr.

**कारव्य** *kāravya*. See 2. *kāru*.

**कारस्कर** *kāraskara*, as, m. (Pāṇ. vi, 1, 156), N. of a poisonous medicinal plant, BhP. v, 14, 12; a tree in general, L.; (ās), m. pl., N. of a people, MBh. ii, 1804; viii, 2066; (vv. ll. *kāraskāra* and *kāraskrita*.) **कारस्करातिक**, f. (√*at*), a centipede or worm resembling it, L.

**कारा** *kārā*, f. (√*i. kri*?), a prison, Vikr.; Daś.; binding, confinement, gaṇa *bhidādi*; the part of a lute below the neck (for deadening the sound), L.; pain, affliction, L.; a female messenger, L.; a female worker in gold, L.; a kind of bird, L. — **गारा** (*kārāg°*), n. a gaol or place of confinement, Daś.; Bālar. — **gupta**, mfn. 'prison-confined,' imprisoned. — **griha**, n. a prison-house, Ragh. &c. — **pāla**, m. prison-guard. — **bhū**, Pāṇ. vi, 4, 84, Kās. — **vāsa**, m. a prison, Daś. — **veśman**, n. id., Bālar. — **stha**, mfn. imprisoned, Kathās.

**काराधुनी** *kārādhunī*, f. a kind of musical instrument (Sāy.; 'battle-cry,' NBD.), RV. i, 180, 8.

**कारापथ** *kārapatha*, as, m., N. of a country, Ragh. xv, 90; (v. l. *kārup°*, R. vii; *kārap°*, VP.)

**कारायिका** *kārayikā*, f. = *karāy°*, L.

**कारीर** *kārīra*, mfn. (gaṇa *palāsādi*) made of the shoots of reed, Lalit.; Pāṇ. iv, 3, 135, Kās.; (f), f. (scil. *īshī*) 'connected with the fruit of the plant Capparis aphylla,' a sacrifice in which this fruit is used, MaitrS.; Kāth. &c.

**कारिर्या**, mfn. connected with the sacrifice called *karirī*, ĀtrAnukr.

**कारिष** *kārīsha*, mfn. (fr. *kar°*), produced from or coming from dung, Suśr.; (am), n. a heap of dung, L.; (Hariv. 4355 misprinted for *kar°*.)

**कारिशी**, is, m., N. of a man, MBh. xiii, 254; (ayas), m. pl., N. of a family, Hariv.

**कारु** 1. *kāru*, us, m. f. (fr. √*i. kri*), a maker, doer, artisan, mechanic, Mn.; Yājñ. &c.; (us), m. 'architect of the gods,' N. of Viśva-karman, L.; an art, science, L.; mfn. (only etymological) horrible, MBh. i, 1657. — **caura**, m. 'mechanical thief,' burglar, L. — **ja**, m. anything produced by an artist or mechanic, any piece of mechanism or product of manufacture, L.; a young elephant, L.; an ant-hill, L.; froth, foam, L.; sesamum growing spontaneously, L.; the tree Mesua ferrea, L.; red orpiment, L. — **hasta**, m. the hand of an artisan, Mn. v, 129.

**कारुका**, as, ā, m. f. an artisan, artificer, Mn.; MBh.; VarBrS. — **siddhāntin**, inas, m. pl., N. of a Śaiva sect, Comm. on Bādar. ii, 2, 37.

**कारु** 2. *kāru*, us, m. (fr. √*2. kri*), one who sings or praises, a poet, RV.; AV.; (ayas), m. pl., N. of a family of Rishis, GopBr. — **dveshin**, mfn. hating the singer, MaitrS. — **dhāyas** (*kāru*), mfn. favouring or supporting the singer, RV.

**कारव्या**, mfn. 'relating to the singer,' (ās), f. pl. (scil. *ricas*), N. of certain verses of the AV. (xx, 127, 11-14), AitBr. vi, 32.

1. **कारुण्या**, mfn. praiseworthy [Comm.], TBr. ii.

**कारुणिक** *kāruṇika*, mfn. (fr. *karuṇa*), compassionate, MBh. &c. — **tā**, f. compassion, BhP.

2. **कारुण्या**, am, n. compassion, kindness, MBh.; R. &c. — **dhenu**, m. 'compassion-cow,' N. of Buddha, Divyāv. — **vedin**, mfn. compassionate, R. &c.; *di-tva*, n. compassion, R. — **sūtra**, n., N. of a Sūtra.

**कारुण्डिका** *kāruṇḍikā*, °ṇḍī, f. a leech, L.

**कारुपथ** *kārupatha*. See *kārap°*.

**कारुविदा** *kāruvidā*, f. ? GopBr. i, 2, 21.

**कारुष** *kārūsha*, as, m. (gaṇa *bhargādi*) a prince of the Kārūshas, Hariv. 4964; BhP.; (ās), m. pl. (= *kar°*), N. of a country, MBh. ii, 1864; of a people, MBh.; BhP.; VP.; (as), m. (= *kar°*), N. of a son of Manu, MBh.; an intermediate caste or man of that caste, Mn. x, 23.

**कारुशका**, mfn. reigning over the Kārūshas, MBh. i, 2700.

**कारेणव** *kāreṇava*, mfn. (fr. *kareṇu*), drawn from a female elephant (as milk), Suśr.; a patr. of Pālakāpya, L.

**कारेणुपल्लयाना**, as, m. a descendant of Kāreṇupālī, gaṇa *taulvāty-ādi*.

**कारेणुपली**, is, m. a son or descendant of Kāreṇu-pālā, ib.

**कारोतर** *kārotarā*, as, m. a filtering vessel or a cloth used to purify the liquor called Surā, RV. i, 116, 7; VS.; ŚBr. &c.

**कारोत्तमा**, as, m. the froth of Surā, L.

1. **कारोत्तरा**, as, m. id., L.; a well, L.

**कारोती** *kārotī*, f., N. of a river or of a locality, ŚBr. ix, 5, 2, 15.

**कारोत्तर** 2. *kārottara*, mfn. followed by *kāra*, TPrāt.

**कार्केट्य** *kārkatya*, as, m., N. of a man, gaṇa *vākinādi* (Kās.)

**कार्केट्यायनी**, is, m. a patr. fr. °*tya*, ib.

**कार्केण** *kārkaṇa*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *krikaṇa*), relating to a pheasant, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 145; gaṇa *śundikādi*.

**कार्केण्यव** *kārkaṇdhava*, mf(ī)n. coming from or belonging to the plant Karkandhū (q.v.), gaṇa *bilvādi*.

**कार्केलासेय** *kārkalāseya*, as, m. (fr. *krikalāśa*), N. of a man, gaṇa *śubhrādi*.

**कार्केवाकव** *kārkaṇvākava*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *krika-vāku*), relating to a cock, W.

**कार्केय** *kārkaśya*, am, n. (fr. *karkaśa*), roughness, hardness, Suśr. &c.; rough labour, MBh. xiii, 5551; firmness, sternness, Pañcat. &c.

**कार्कष** *kārkaśha*, v. l. for *kārkatya*, q. v.

**कार्किक** *kārkaṇika*, mfn. (fr. *karka*), resembling a white horse, Pāṇ. v, 3, 110.

**कार्कोट** *kārkoṭa*, as, m., N. of a serpent-demon, Kathās.

**कार्कोटका**, as, m. id., ib.; (am), n., N. of a town, ib.

**कार्णी** *kārṇa*, mfn. (fr. *kārṇa*), relating to the ear, L.; a patr. fr. *kārṇa*, gaṇa *śivādi*; (am), n. ear-wax, W.; an ear-ring, W.

**कार्णाखराकि**, is, m. a patr. fr. *kārṇa-kharaka*, Pāṇ. ii, 4, 58, Pat.

**कार्णाच्छिद्रिका**, mfn. (fr. *kārṇa-cchidraṇa*), (a well) shaped like the opening of the ear, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 79, Kās.

**कार्णावेश्तिका**, mf(ī)n. (fr. *kārṇa-veshtaṇa*), ornamented with or fit for ear-rings, Pāṇ. v, 1, 99, Kās.

**कार्णाश्रवासा**, am, n. (fr. *kārṇa-śravasa*), N. of a Sāman, TāṇḍyaBr.; ĀrshBr.; Lāty.

**कार्णायनी**, mfn. fr. *kārṇa*, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 80.

**कार्णी**, mfn. id., gaṇa *sutam-gamādi*.

**कार्णिका**, mf(ī)n. relating to the ear, W.

**कार्णाटभाषा** *kārṇāṭa-bhāṣā*, f. the dialect of Kārṇāṭa.

**कार्ति** 1. *kārta*, mfn. (fr. 1. *kṛit*), relating to or treating of the *kṛit* suffixes, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 66, Kās.

**कार्ति** 2. *kārta*, as, m. (fr. *kṛitā*), N. of a son of Dharma-netra, Hariv. 1845; a patr. in the compound *kārta-kaujapau*, nom. du. m., which begins a Gaṇa of Pāṇ. (vi, 2, 37).

**कार्तायासा**, am, n. (irreg. fr. *kṛita-yaśa*), N. of a Sāman, TāṇḍyaBr.; ĀrshBr.; Lāty.

**कार्तायुगा**, mfn. relating to the Kṛita age, MBh. i, 3600; xii, 2681.

**कार्ताविर्या**, as, m. 'son of Kṛita-vīrya,' N. of Arjuna (a prince of the Haihayas, killed by Paraśurāma), MBh. &c.; N. of one of the Cakravartins (emperors of the world in Bhārata-varsha), Jain.

**कार्तासवरा**, am, n. (fr. *kṛita-sv°*), gold, MBh.; BhP.; the thorn-apple, W.

**कार्तंतिका**, as, m. an astrologer, Daś.

**कार्तार्थ्या**, am, n. (fr. *kṛitārtha*), the attainment of an object, Sāh.

**कार्ति**, is, m. (Pāṇ. viii, 2, 42, Vārt. 3) a son or descendant of Kṛita, Hariv. 1082; (ayas), m. pl., N. of his family, ib. — **siṅha-deva**, m., N. of a man.

**कार्तिक** *kārttika*, as, m. (fr. *kṛittikā*, q.v.; with or without *māsa*), N. of a month corresponding to part of October and November (the twelfth month of the year, when the full moon is near the Pleiades), Pāṇ.; Lāty.; MBh. &c.; N. of Skanda (see *kārttikeya*), Brahmap. ; of a Varsha; of a medical author; (as or am), m. n., N. of the first year in Jupiter's period of revolution, VarBrS.; Sūryas.; (am), n., N. of a Tīrtha, MatsyaP. — **kunḍa**, m., N. of a physician, Comm. on Suśr. — **mahiman**, m. 'the greatness of Kārttika,' N. of a treatise on the festivals of that month. — **māhātmya**, n., N. of a section of the PadmaP. — **sāli**, m. rice ripening in the month Kārttika (forming the principal harvest in India), W. — **siddhānta**, m., N. of a scholiast on the Mugdha-bodha. **Kārttikotsava**, m. a festival on the day of full moon in the month Kārttika, L.

**Kārttikika**, mfn. taking place in Kārttika, Vām.; (as), m. the month Kārttika, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 23.

**Kārttikī**, f. of *kārttika* above, (with or without *rātri*) the night of full moon in the month Kārttika, the day on which the moon stands in the constellation Kṛittikā, KātyŚr.; ŚāṅkhŚr.; MBh. &c.; the night of new moon in the month Kārttika, Jain.; the *śakti* of Kārttikeya, Brahmap. — **vrata**, n., N. of a particular religious observance.

**Kārttikeya**, as, m., N. of a son of Śiva and Pārvatī (popularly regarded as god of war, because he leads the Gaṇas or hosts of Śiva against the demon hosts, see RTL. p. 213; accord. to one legend he was son of Śiva without the intervention of Pārvatī, the generative energy of Śiva being cast into the fire and then received by the Ganges, whence he is sometimes described as son of Agni and Gaṅgā; when born he was fostered by the six Kṛittikās, q.v., and these offering their six breasts to the child he became six-headed; he is also called Kumāra, Skanda, and Subrahmanya; his N. Kārttikeya may be derived from his foster mothers or from the month Kārttika as the best for warfare: in the Mṛicch. and elsewhere he is regarded as presiding over thieves), MBh. &c. — **prasū**, f. 'mother of Kārttikeya,' N. of Pārvatī.

**कार्तिक** *kārttsna*, am, n. (fr. *kṛitsnā*; probably for the next), the whole, totality, Suśr.

**Kārttsnya**, am, n. id., MBh. &c.; (ena), ind. in full, entirely, Mn. iii, 183.

**कार्दम** *kārdama*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *kardama*), made of mud, muddy, filled or covered with mud, R. v, 27, 16; Pāṇ. iv, 2, 2, Kās.; belonging to Prajāpati Kardama, BhP. iii, 24, 6.

**Kārdami**, is, m. a son of Kardama (see *Ida*), R. vii, 87, 29.

**Kārdamika**, mf(ī), Pāṇ. iv, 2, 2, Vārt. n. muddy, Daś.

**Kārdameya**, as, m. = *kārdami*, R. vii.

**कार्पट** *kārpāṭa*, as, m. (fr. *karpāṭa*), 'one dressed in ragged garments,' a beggar, petitioner, suitor, L.; lac, L.

**Kārpāṭika**, as, m. a pilgrim, Kathās.; a caravan of pilgrims, W.; a deceiver, rogue, BhavP.; a trusty follower, Hcar.; an experienced man of the world, L.; N. of a pilgrim, Kathās.

**कार्पणी** *kārpaṇī*, f. gladness, Npr.

**कार्पण्य** *kārpaṇya*, am, n. (fr. *kripaṇa*), poverty, pitiful circumstances, MBh. &c.; R.; poorness of spirit, weakness, ib.; parsimony, niggardliness, Hit. &c.; compassion, pity, BhP. v, 8, 10.

**कार्पाण** *kārpāṇā*, am, n. (fr. *kripāṇa*), a sword-fight [Sāy.], RV. x, 22, 10.

**कार्पास** *kārpāsa*, mf(ī), L. n. (fr. *karpāsa*;