

m, the solar race of kings (i.e. the royal dynasty of Rāma-candra, king of Ayodhyā, hero of the Rāmāyana, who was descended from Ikshvāku, son of Vaivasvata Manu, son of the Sun; many Rājput tribes still claim to belong to this race; it is one of the two great lines of kings, the other being called 'lunar,' see *candra-v*), Kshitrīś. Buddh. — **vanśya**, mfn. belonging to the above solar race, Ragh. — **vaktra**, m. a kind of medicament, Cat. — **vajrapañjara**, n. N. of a ch. of a wk. — **vat** (*sūrya*-), mfn. sunny, AV.; TBr.; KātyŚr.; m. N. of a mountain, R.; (*atī*), f. N. of a princess, Vās., Introd. — **vana**, n. N. of a forest sacred to the Sun, Śatr. — **vara**, m. a partic. medicament, Cat.; — **locana**, m. a partic. Samādhi, Kāraṇḍ. — **varuṇa**, see *saurya-varuṇa*. — **varga**, m. N. of wk. — **varcas** (*sūrya*-), mfn. resplendent as the sun, VS.; Yājñ.; R.; BhP.; m. N. of a Deva-gandharva, MBh.; Hariv.; BhP.; of a Rishi, ĀrshBr. — **varṇa**, mf(ā)n. sun-coloured, AV. — **varman**, m. N. of a king, MBh.; of a Dā-mara, Rājat. — **vallī**, f. the plant Gynandropsis Pentaphylla, Suśr.; VarBṛS. — **vāra**, m. Sunday, Pañcat. — **vikāsin**, mfn. expanding at the appearing of the sun, L. — **vighna**, m. 'destroyer of the sun,' N. of Viṣṇu, Pañcar. — **vilokana**, n. the ceremony of taking a child out to see the sun when four months old, MW. — **veśman**, n. the sun's mansion, IndSt. — **vaiśvānara**, see *saurya*. — **vrata**, n. a partic. ceremony, Cat.; a partic. diagram, ib.; N. of various wks.; — **kathā**, f.; — **mahiman**, m. N. of wks. — **śataka**, n.; — **śānti**, f. N. of wks. — **śishya**, m. N. of Yājñavalkya, Bālar.; *śāntevāsin*, m. N. of Janaka, ib. — **śobhā**, f. sunshine, MW.; a kind of flower, L. — **śrī**, v.l. for *śrūt*, AV. — **śrī**, m. N. of a being reckoned among the Viśve Devāḥ, MBh. — **śvit**, mfn. bright as the sun, RV. — **shaṭpadī**, f.; — **śhaḍ-aksharī**, f. N. of wks. — **samkrama** (Yājñ.) or — **samkrānti**, f. (Cat.) the sun's entrance into a new sign. — **samjñā**, m. a kind of ruby, L.; n. saffron, ib. — **sadṛiśa**, m. N. of Līlāvajra, Buddh. — **saptati**, f.; — **saptāryā**, f. pl. N. of wks. — **sama** (*sūrya*-), mfn. equal to the sun, VS.; Singhās. — **sahasra-nāman**, n.; — **sahasra-nāmāvalī**, f. N. of wks. — **sāman**, n. N. of various Sāmans, ĀrshBr. — **sārathi**, m. the Sun's charioteer, Dawn, L. — **sāvarṇi**, m. N. of a Manu; *śhika*, mfn. belonging to him, MārKP. — **sāvitra**, m. N. of a being reckoned among the Viśve Devāḥ, MBh. — **siṃha**, m. N. of a king, Cat. — **siddhānta**, m. a celebrated astronomical text-book (said to be a direct revelation from the Sun), IW. 175 &c.; of another wk.; — **ṭikā**, f.; — **dīpikā**, f.; — **prakāśa**, m.; — **pradīpikā**, f.; — **bhāshya**, n.; — **mañjarī**, f.; — **rahasya**, n.; — **vāsanā-bhāshya**, n.; — **vyākhyā**, f.; — **vyākhyāna**, n.; — **vyākhyā-vivaraṇa**, n.; — **sāraṇī**, f.; *śhādāharana*, n. N. of Comms. — **suta**, m. 'son of the Sun,' N. of the planet Saturn, Var.; of the monkey Su-grīva, Kām. — **sūkta**, n. N. of a partic. hymn to the Sun (RV. i, 50; RTL. 342; cf. *sūryā-s*). — **sūta**, m. the charioteer of the Sun, BhP. — **sūri**, m. N. of an astronomer, Col.; Cat. — **sena**, m. N. of various men, Cat. — **stava-kapāla-mocana**, m.; — **stavana**, n. N. of wks. — **stūt**, m. a partic. Ekāha, ŚBr.; ŚrS.; Vait. — **stuti**, f. or — **stotra**, n. praise of the sun (N. of various wks.), Cat. — **hṛidaya**, n. N. of a hymn. **Sūryāṇsu**, m. a sunbeam, Vām.; Bhpr. **Sūryākara**, m. N. of a man, Cat.; pl. N. of a people, R. **Sūryāksha**, mfn. sun-eyed, Hariv.; m. N. of a king, MBh.; Hariv.; of a monkey, R. **Sūryāgama**, m. N. of wk. **Sūryāgnī**, m. du. Sūrya and Agni, TS. **Sūryā-candramāsā** or *śau*, m. du. the sun and moon (also characterized as Dānavas), RV.; AV.; ŚBr. &c. **Sūryātapa**, m. the sun's heat (*śpe* *śdā*, 'to expose to the sun,' ML.), Kāv.; — *cchinna-dṛiṣṭi*, mfn. having the sight dazzled by the sun's glare, MW.; — *parikṣhīpta*, mfn. overspread by the sun's rays, ib. **Sūryātmaja**, m. 'son of the Sun,' the planet Saturn, Var. **Sūryātharva-śirshōpanishad**, f.; **Sūryātharvāṅgirasōpanishad**, f.; **Sūryādi-graha-prīty-artha-dāna**, n.; **Sūryādi-graha-phala-kundalī**, f.; **Sūryādi-graha-sādhana**, n.; **Sūryādi-pañcāyatana-pratishṭhā-paddhati**, f.; **Sūryādi-pratimā-pratishṭhā-vidhi**, m.; **Sūryādi-varsha-phalōkti**, f. N. of wks. **Sūryādri**, m. N. of a mountain, MārKP. **Sūryānana**, m. 'sun-faced,' N. of a man, Lalit. **Sūryānuvādinī**, f. N. of Comm. **Sūryāpāya**, m. sun-departure, sunset, Megh. **Sūryāpīda**, m. N. of a son of Pārikṣhita or Pārikṣhit,

Hariv.; VP. **Sūryābhiniṣruṭa**, mfn. one upon whom (while sleeping) the sun has set, TBr. **Sūryābhiniṣruṭa**, mfn. id., Gobh. **Sūryābhiniṣruṭa**, mfn. one upon whom (while he is still sleeping) the sun has risen, TBr.; Gobh.; Gaut. **Sūryā-māsā**, m. du. the sun and moon, RV.; AV. **Sūryārūpa-karma-vipāka**, m.; **Sūryārūpa-śataka**, n.; **Sūryārūpa-samvāda**, m.; **Sūryārūpa-smṛiti**, f. N. of wks. **Sūryārghya**, n. a respectful offering presented to the sun, Cat.; — *dāna-paddhati*, f.; — *vidhi*, m. N. of wks. **Sūryārṇava**, m.; **Sūryārṇava-karma-vipāka**, m.; **Sūryārṇava**, f. N. of wks. **Sūryāloka**, m. sunshine, L. **Sūryāvarta**, m. N. of two plants, Suśr.; ŚārngS.; Scindapsus Officinalis, L.; a kind of sunflower, Helianthus Indicus, ib.; Cleome Pentaphylla, ib.; Cleome Viscosa, W.; head-ache which increases or diminishes according to the course of the sun, Suśr.; a kind of Samādhi, Buddh.; N. of a water-basin, Śatr.; (*ā*), f. Polanisia Icosandra, L.; — *rasa*, m. a partic. preparation of copper, L. **Sūryāvalokana-prayoga**, m. N. of wk. **Sūryāvēkṣhaṇa**, n. the act of looking at the sun, W. **Sūryāśman**, m. the sun-stone (see *sūrya-kānta*), L. **Sūryāśva**, m. a horse of the sun, ib. **Sūryāśṭaka**, n.; **Sūryāśṭa-śataka-nāman**, n. pl.; **Sūryāśṭōttara-śataka-nāman**, n. pl. N. of wks. **Sūryāsta**, m. sunset, Pañcat.; — *gamana*, n. id., Cat.; — *m-aya*, m. id. (— *vat*, with *kāla*, m. 'the time of sunset'), Kuval., Sch.; Tithyād. **Sūryāhva**, mfn. named after the sun, MW.; m. Calotropis Gigantea, L.; n. copper, ib. **Sūryēndu-saṅgama**, m. conjunction of sun and moon, the night of new moon, L. **Sūryēṣṭi-prayoga**, m. N. of wk. **Sūryōdha**, mfn. brought by the (setting) sun; m. (with *atithi*) a guest who arrives at sunset, ĀpŚr.; Pur. &c.; m. the time of sunset, A. **Sūryōthāna**, n. sunrise, MW. **Sūryōdaya**, m. id., MBh.; VarBṛS.; — *giri*, m. the mountain behind which the sun rises, MBh.; — *nibandha*, m.; — *varṇana*, n.; — *saṅkalpa-nāṭaka*, n. N. of wks.; *dayāsta*, m. du. sunrise and sunset (— *kāla*, m. du. the times of them), Cat. **Sūryōdayana**, n. sunrise, Kauś. **Sūryōdyāna**, n. = *sūrya-vana*, Śatr. **Sūryōpanishad**, f. N. of an Upanishad. **Sūryōpsthāna-mantra**, m.; **Sūryōpsthāna-vidhi**, m. N. of wks. **Sūryōpāsaka**, m. a sun-worshipper, MW. **Sūryōpāsana**, f. the worship of the sun, Cat.; — *vidhi*, m. N. of wk.

Sūryaka, mfn. resembling the sun, Hariv. (v.l.); m. N. of various men, Rājat.; VP.

Sūryā, f., see *sūrya* above. — **vasu**, mfn. one whose wealth is Sūryā (said of the Āsvins), RV. — **vid**, mfn. knowing the Sūryā hymn (RV. x, 85), ĀśvGr. — **vivāha**, m. the marriage of S^o (described in RV. x, 85), Kauś. — **sūkta**, n. the Sūryā hymn (RV. x, 85; describing the marriage of Sūryā; this hymn is also found with some variations in AV. xiv, 1), IndSt.

Sūryāṇī, f. the wife of the god Sūrya, Vop.

सूर 2. sūra, m. (fr. *√*1. *sū*) an inciter, pro-peller, RV. i, 121, 7 (Sāy.)

2. **Sūri**, m. 'inciter,' the institutor of a sacrifice (= *yajamāna* in later language), RV.; AV.; a lord, chief (also of gods), RV.; (*ś*), f., TS.

सूर 3. sūra, m. (fr. *√*3. *su*) the Soma-juice flowing from the Soma press, RV.; AV.

3. **Sūri**, m. a presser or extractor of Soma, Soma sacrificer, RV.

सूरत sū-rata, mfn. (for *su-r*^o) well disposed towards, compassionate, tender, Uṇ., v, 14; tranquil, calm, ib.; (*ā*), f. a tractable cow, L. — **kalpa-taru**, m. N. of a Comm. on the Tarka-dīpikā by Śrī-nivāsa Bhaṭṭa. — **siṃha**, m. N. of a king (patron of Śrī-nivāsa Bhaṭṭa), Cat.

सूरय sū-ratha, m. (for *su-r*^o) N. of an author, Cat.

सूरि 4. sūri, m. (fr. *√*1. *sū*; cf. *sūrta*) a course, path (= *sarāṇi*), RV. i, 141, 8 (Sāy.)

सूरी sūri. See f. of 1. *sūra* and 1. 2. *sūri*.

सूर्य sūrksh or **sūrkshy**, cl. 1. P. (Dhātup. xxvii, 15; xv, 2) *sūrkshati* or *śhyati* (occurring only in pres. base; Gr. also pf. *susūrksha* or *śhya*; fut. *sūrkshīṭa*, *śhyīṭa* &c.), to heed, care or trouble about (acc. or gen.), MaitrS.; Kāth.; GopBr.; ĀpŚr.; to disrespect, slight, neglect (?), Dhātup.

[Cf. accord, to some, Lith. *sergėti*; Goth. *saurga*; Germ. *Sorge*; Angl. Sax. *sorh*; Eng. *sorrow*.]

Sūrkshana, n. disrespect, contumely (more prob. 'respect,' 'regard'), L.

Sūrkshya, mfn. to be heeded or regarded, TBr.; m. a kind of bean, Phaseolus Radiatus, L.

सूर्जन sūrjana, m. N. of a king, Cat. — **ca-rita**, n. a biography of king Sūrjana (by Candrasekhara), ib.

सूर्त sūrta, mfn. (fr. *√*1. *sri*; cf. Pāṇ. viii, 2, 61) walked, trodden (others, 'bright, illuminated'; cf. *a-sūrta*), RV.

सूर्य sūrpa, *°paka*, *°pāraka*. See *śūrp*^o.

सूर्मि sūrmī or **sūrmī**, f. (rather fr. *√*1. *sri* than fr. *su + ūrmī*; also written *sūrmī* and *sūrmī*) a pipe for conveying water, RV.; ŚBr.; a kind of tube serving as a candlestick, RV.; TS.; Kāth.; a metal image, W.; a hollow metal column made red-hot for burning criminals (esp. adulterers) to death, Gaut.; Mn. &c.

Sūrmī, mfn. being in tubes or pipes or channels, TS. (VS. *sūrmī*); (*ā*), f. N. of the wife of Anu-brāda, BhP.

सूर्य sūrya &c. See p. 1243, col. 1.

सूर्यन्ती sūryantī, w.r. for *tūryantī*, ĀpGr.

सूर्य sūrya, mfn. being in beautiful vessels &c. (cf. under *sūrmī* above), VS.

सूलीक sūlika. See *sūlika*, p. 1087, col. 1.

सूवन् sūvan, *sūvarī*. See p. 1240, col. 2.

सूष sūsh (also written *śūsh*), cl. 1. P. *sūshati*, to bring forth (a child), procreate, Dhātup. xvii, 28.

Sūshana, f. 'the genitals' or 'a parturient woman,' AV.

Sūshā, f. (prob.) a parturient woman, ib.

Sūshyanti. See *√*2. *sū*, p. 1239, col. 3.

सूष sūsha, m. (prob. w.r. for *śūsha*) strength, vigour, energy, L.

सूषस sūshas, mfn. one who enjoys a good dawn or happy morning, AV.

सू sri (cf. *√*1. *sal*), cl. 1. 3. P. (Dhātup. xxii, 37; xxv, 17) *sarati* (ep. also *°te* and accord. to Pāṇ. vii, 3, 78 also *dhāvati*), and *śisartī* (the latter base only in Veda; 3. du. *śisratuḥ*, 3. pl. *śisrate*, RV.; p. *śisrat* [q.v.], ib.; pf. *śasāra*, *śasré*, ib. &c.; 1. du. *śasriva*, ŚBr.; p. *śasrivās*, *śasrāṇā* and *śasrimāṇā*, RV.; aor. *asārshīt*, Gr.; Subj. *sarshat*, AV.; Prec. *sriyāt*, Gr.; fut. *sartā*, ib.; *sarishyati*, RV. &c.; inf. *sartum*, MBh. &c.; *sartave*, *°tavi*, RV.; ind. p. *sritvā*, Br.; — *sritya*, — *sāram*, Br. &c.), to run, flow, speed, glide, move, go (with *uccakais*, 'to spring up;' with *vājam* or *ājim*, 'to run a race,' i.e. 'exert one's self'), RV. &c. &c.; to blow (as wind), Megh.; to run away, escape, R.; Mālav.; BhP.; to run after, pursue (acc.), RV.; to go towards, betake one's self to (acc. or *tatra* &c.), MBh.; BhP.; to go against, attack, assail, MBh.; to cross, traverse (acc.), R.; (Ā.) to begin to flow (said of the fluid which surrounds the fetus), AV.; Pass. *sriyate* (aor. *asāri*, Br.), to be gone &c., Gr.; Caus. *sārayati* or cl. 10. P. (Dhātup. xxxii, 107) to cause to run, Nir.; to set in motion, strike (a lute), Megh.; to remove, push aside (a braid of hair), ib.; put in array, to arrange (with *dyūtam*, 'the men on a chess-board'), Pañcat.; to make visible, show, manifest, Viddh.; to nourish, foster (gen.), HPariś.; Ā. *sārayate* (for *sarāyate* see *saraya*, p. 1182, col. 1), to cause one's self to be driven, drive (in a carriage), ĀśvGr.; Pass. *sāryate*, to be made to flow, discharge (excrement), Suśr.; Desid. *śisārshati*, to wish to run (*vājam*, 'a race'), TS.; Intens. (cf. *sarisharā*) *sārshite* (p. *sārshāna*, see *pra-√*1. *sri*) or *sarisharti*, to stride backwards and forwards, Kāv.; to blow violently (as the wind), ib. [Cf. Gk. *ὄρμη*, *ὄρμω*; *ἄλμα*, *ἄλλομαι*; Lat. *salire*.]

Sara, **sarāṇa** &c. See p. 1182, col. 1.

Sisrat, mfn. running, swift, rapid, RV.

Srit, (ifc.) running &c. (see *adāra*, *āji-srit* &c.)

Sritā, mfn. (cf. *sūrta*) going, running &c. (see *bhujaga-śiśu-srita*), Hariv.; gone, passed away (see comp.); (with *bahis*) one who has slipped or come