rice, a kind of ro (= rājānna), L. - kūrca, mfn. 'l'-bearded,' MBh. vii, 4749. - kesa, mf(i)n. 'l'haired;' m. a bear, L.; pl. N. of a people. - kosa, sikā, and sī, f. a kind of muscle shell, a cockle, L. - gati, m. 'making l' journeys,' a camel, L. - gamin, mfn. going or flying far, MBh. vii, 3672. -granthi, m. 'having l' knots or joints,' Scindapsus Officinalis (=gaja-pippali), L. - grīva, mfn. 'l'-necked;' m. a camel, L.; a kind of curlew, L.; pl. N. of a people, VarBrS. xiv, 23. - ghātika, m. 'l'-necked,' a camel, L. -cañcu, m. 'l'beaked,' a kind of bird, L. - caturaira, mfn. shaped like an oblong square or parallelogram, Say.; m. an oblong, Sulbas. i, 36. - cchada, mfn. 'l'leaved; m. Tectonia Grandis or sugar-cane, L. - jangala, m. a kind of fish (= bhangana), L. -jangha, m. 'l'-legged,' a camel, L.; Ardea Nivea, L.; N. of a Yaksha, Kathās. ii, 20. - jānuka, m. 'l'kneed,' Ardea Sibirica, L. -jihva, mfn. 'longtongued;' m. a snake, L.; N. of a Dänava, MBh. i; Hariv.; (a), f. N. of a Rākshasī, MBh.; R.; of one of the mothers attending on Skanda, MBh. ix, 2641; (1), f. (Pān. iv, I, 59) N. of an evil spirit, Br. - jihvya, mfn. 'l'-tongued,' RV. ix, 101, I. - jīraka, m. cumin, Bhpr. - jīvantī, f. N. of a med. wk. -jīvin, mfn. l'-lived, Cān. 9. -tanu, mf(vi)n. 'having a l' body,' tall; (vi), f. a kind of Aroidea, L. - tantu (ghá-), mfn. forming a l' thread or row, RV. x, 69, 7. -tapas, mfn. performing l' penances, R.; Hariv.; m. N. of several Rishis (also v. l. for 'tamas), Hariv.; Pur.; 'paākhyāna, and pah-svarga-gamana, n. 'the story of a lo penance,' and 'going to heaven by lo penance,' N. of 2 chapters of the SivaP. - tama, mfn. longest. - tamas (°ghá-), m. N. of a Rishi with the patron. Aucathya and the metron. Māmateya, RV. i, 158, 1; 6 (author of the hymns RV. i. 140-164; father of Kakshivat, Say. on RV. i, 125, 1; through Brihas-pati's curse born blind, MBh. i, 4192 &c.; xii, 13182; father of Dhanvan-tari, Pur.; has by Su-deshna, Bali's wife, five sons, Anga, Bhanga, Kalinga, Pundra, and Suhma, MBh.; Pur.); pl. his descendants; "tamaso 'rka, m., "so vrata, n. N. of two Samans (cf. -tapas and dairghatamasa). - tara, mfn. longer. - taru, m. 'the lofty tree, the Tal or palm tree, L. - ta, f. (Suir.; Var.) and tva, n. (BhP.) length, longness. -timisha, f. Cucumis Utilissimus, L. - tikshnamukha, mf(i)n. having a l' and pointed mouth (leech), Suir. - tunda, mf(i and a)n. 'l'-snouted,' MBh. ix, 2649; (ā), f. the musk-rat, L. - trina, n. a kind of grass (= palli-vāha), L. -danda, mf(1)n. 1°-stemmed, Kaus. 15; m. Ricinus Communis, Bhpr.; the palm tree, L.; (i), f. a kind of small shrub (= go-rakshī), L.; 'daka, m. Ricinus Communis, L. - danta, mf in. 'l'-toothed,' MBh. ix, 2649. - darsana, mfn. far-seeing, provident, sagacious, wise, BhP. x, 29, 2. - darsin, mfn. id., MBh.; R. &c.; m. a bear, L.; a vulture, L.; N. of a minister, Kathās. lxxxvi, 5; of a monkey, R. v, 73, 43 (cf. dūra-); 'sitā, f., 'sitva, n. farsightedness, providence, Kam. viii, 10; iv, 8. - daršivas (MBh. v, 4380), -drišvan (Kathās. lxi, 131) and -drishti (L.), mfn. = -daršana. - dru, m. = -taru, L. -druma, m. 'the lofty tree,' Salmalia Malabarica, L. - dveshin, mfn. cherishing long hatred, implacable, MW. - nakha, mf(i)n. having lo nails, MBh. ix, 2649; m. N. of a man, Buddh.; (i), f. Diospyros Embryopteris, L. - nāda, mfn. l'-sounding; m. a dog, L.; a cock, L.; a conch-shell, L. - nāla, m. 'l'-stalked,' N. of several kinds of grass (= vritta-gunda and yāvanāla); n. = -rohishaka, L. -nidrā, f. lo sleep, Ragh. xii, 81; death, Hcar. - nisvasya, ind. sighing or having sighed deeply, W. - nisvāsa, m. a lo or deep-drawn sigh, Mālatīm. vii, 1. - nītha (ghá-), m. N. of a man, RV. viii, 50, 10. - paksha, m. 'l'-winged,' the fork-tailed shrike, L. - patolika, f. a kind of cucurbitaceous fruit, L. - pattra, mfn. 'l'-leaved;' m. a kind of sugar-cane, Suir.; a species of ebony tree, Bhpr.; the palm tree, L.; a kind of onion, L.; some other bulbous plant = vishnu-kanda), L.; several kinds of grass, L.; (a), f. a kind of plant related to the Hemionitis Cordifolia, L.; Pandanus Odoratissimus, L.; = dodi, gandha-pattrā &c., L.; (ī), f. = palāšī or mahācancu, L. - pattraka, m. a kind of sugar-cane, Suir.; a kind of garlic (=rakta-lasuna), L.; Ricinus Communis, L.; Barringtonia Acutangula, L.; a kind of reed, L.; Capparis Aphylla, L.; =

jalaja-madhūka, L.; (ikā), f. Desmodium Gangeticum, L.; Aloe Indica, L.; = palāšī, L. - pad or pad, mfn. 'l'-legged;' m. a heron, L. - parna, mfn. l'-leaved; (i), f. a species of plant related to the Hemionitis Cordifolia, L. - parvan, m. 'having lo knots or joints, sugar-cane, L. - pallava, m. 'having l' shoots or tendrils,' Cannabis Sativa or Crotolaria Juncea, L. - pavana, mfn. 1'winded;' m. an elephant, L. (cf. -māruta). - patha, m. 'the l' reading,' a kind of recitation of the VS. in which the consonants are often doubled, Cat. - pada = -pad, L. - padapa, m. = -taru or the Areca-nut tree, L. - pādyā, f. a kind of brick, Sulbas. iii, 177. - pushpa, m. 'having l' flowers,' Michelia Champaka or Calotropis Gigantea, L. -prishtha, mfn. 'l'-backed;' m. a snake, L. - prajña, mfn. having a far-seeing mind; m. N. of a king, MBh. - prayajyu (°ghá-), mfn. persevering in offerings and sacrifices, RV. vii, 82, 1; receiving constant offerings or worship (Vishnu-Varuna), TBr. ii, 8, 4, 5. - prayatna, m. persevering effort, MW. - prasadman (°ghá-), mfn. offering extensive seats (the earth), RV. viii, 10, 1; 25, 20. - prâna, mfn. having l' breath, ApSr. vi, 20, 2. - prêkshin, mfn. = -daršana, MBh. vii, 5467. -phala, mfn. having l' fruit; m. N. of plants (Cathartocarpus Fistula, Butea Frondosa, Asclepias Gigantea), L.; (a), f. a red-colouring Oldenlandia; a vine with reddish grapes; Odina Pennata; a kind of cucumber, L. - phalaka, m. Agati Grandiflora, L. - bāhu, mfn. l'-armed, MBh. iii, 2454; R. ii, 42, 18 &c.; m. N. of one of the attendants on Siva, Hariv.; of a Danava, ib. (v. l. -kantha); of a son of Dhrita-rāshtra, MBh. i; of a son or grandson of Dilipa, Pur.; -garvita, m. 'proud of having l' arms,' N. of a demon, Lalit. - bījā, f. 'having l' seed,' N. of a plant, Gal. - bhuja, mfn. 'l'armed;' m. N. of one of the attendants on Siva, L. - māruta, = -pavana, L. - mukha,  $mf(\bar{i})n$ . l'-mouthed, l'-beaked, l'-faced, TAr. iv, 32, 1; m. N. of a Yaksha (?), Buddh.; (i), f. Parra Jacana or Goensis, ApSr. xv, 19, 4, Sch.; the musk-rat, L. - mula, n. 'l'-root,' the root of Andropogon Muricatus; mf(a and i)n. having l' roots; m. a kind of Bilva or creeper, L.; (a), f. Desmodium Gangeticum or Ichnocarpus Frutescens, Suir.; (i), f. Alhagi Maurorum, Leea Hirta, Solanum Indicum, L. - mulaka, n. a kind of radish, L.; (ikā), f. Desmodium Gangeticum, L. - yajna, m. 'performing a 1° sacrifice,' N. of a king of Ayodhya, MBh. ii, 1076. - yasas (°ghá-), mfn. renowned far and wide, RV. v, 61, 9. - yāthá, m. or n. a 1° course or journey, RV. ii, 15, 3; v, 45, 9. -yama, mfu. having lo watches (as the night), Megh. - ranga, f. 'having a lasting colour,' turmeric, L. - rata, m. 'l' in copulation,' a dog, W. (cf. -surata). - rada, m. 'l'-tusked,' a hog, L. - rasana, m. 'l'-tongued, a serpent, L. - raga, f. =-rangā, L. - rātram, ind. for a lo time or period, Lalit.; Divyav. - ratrika, mfn. 'l'-lasting' (fever), Bhpr. - rava, m. 'making a prolonged noise or yell,' N. of a jackal, Hit. - rupa, mfn. having a lo form, having the form of a lo vowel, MW. - rogin, mfu. lo ill or sick, W. - roma, m. '=next;' N. of a son of Dhrita-rashtra, MBh. -roman, mfn. 'l'-haired;' m. a bear, L.; N. of one of the attendants on Siva, Hariv. - rosha, mfn. l'in anger, bearing a grudge, SārngP.; -tā, f., Mālav. iv, I, 2. - roshana, mfn. = -rosha, Subh. 203. - rohishaka, m. a kind of fragrant grass, L. - latā-druma, m. Shorea Robusta, L. - 10cana, min. l'-eyed, Hariv.; m. N. of a son of Dhrita-rāshtra, MBh. - lohita-yashtikā, f. 'having a lo red stem, red sugar-cane, L. - vansa, mfn. having a lo reed; being of an ancient family, W.; m. Amphidonax Karka, L. - vaktra, m. 'l'faced, an elephant, L. - vacchika (fr. vatsa?, L.) or -varchikā, f. (W.) a crocodile or alligator. -vat, ind. like a lo vowel, W. -varna, m. a lo vowel, W. - vartman, n. = -yātha, W. - varshā-bhū, f. a white-flowered Punar-navā, L. - vālā, f. 'l'-tailed,' the bos grunniens, L. - visvavedasa-kaivalya-dīpikā, f. N. of wk. - vriksha, m. = -taru, L. - vritta-phalā (vrinta-?), f. a kind of gourd, L. - vrinta, m. 'l'-stalked,' Colosanthes Indica;  $(\bar{a})$ ,  $f = indra-cirbhit\bar{i}$ , L. - vrintaka, m. Colosanthes Indica and a variety of it, L.; (ikā), f. Mimosa Octandra, L. - venu, m. pl. N. of a people, MBh. ii. - vyādhi, mfn. suffering from a lo illness, L. - gara, m. 'having |

a l' reed,' Andropogon Bicolor, L. - sakha, mfn. having l'branches; m. Shorea Robusta, L.; khikā, f. a kind of shrub, L. - simbika, m. 'having a lo pod, black mustard, L. - sira, m. 'having a lo head or beak,'a kind of bird, L. - suka, kaka, m. 'having lo awns or beards,' a sort of rice, L. - sringa, mfn. lo-horned, Kav. - smasru (oghá-), mfn. 1°-bearded, AV. xi, 5, 6. - sravas (°ghá-), mfn. renowned far and wide; m. N. of men, RV.; TandyaBr. xv, 3. - srút, mfn. hearing from afar, RV. x, 114, 2; heard or renowned far and wide (superl. tama), RV.; TS. - saktha, mf(i)n.having l' thighs, P. v, 4, 113, Kāš.; 'thi, mfn. having l' shafts, ib. - sattrá, n. a lo-continued Soma sacrifice, SBr., MBh. &c.; N. of a Tirtha, MBh. iii, 5050; mfn. = trin, mfn. occupied with a prolonged Soma rite, SBr., BhP. - samdhya, mfn. performing lo prayers or rites at the different twilights; -tva, n., Mn. iv, 94. - sasya, m. 'having l° fruit,' Diospyros Embryopteris, L. - surata, m. = -rata, L. - sūtra, mfn. 'spinning a l' yarn,' slow, dilatory, procrastinating, MBh.; R. &c.; -tā, f. (ib.), -tva, n. (Gal.) procrastination, dilatoriness. - sūtrin, mfn. = tra, Bhag. xviii, 28; tritā, f. = tratā, Hit. i, 29 (v. l.) - skandha, m. = -taru, L. -svara, m. = -varna, W. Dīrghanhri, m. 'having lo roots,' Desmodium Gangeticum, L. Dirghakara, mfn. l'-formed, oblong, MW. Dirghaksha, mf(i)n.lo-eyed, Malav. ii, 3. Dîrghagama, m. N. of a Buddh. wk. Dîrghânka-grāma, m. N. of a village. Dīrghângī, f. (Bhpr.) and nghri, m. (L.) = nhri. Dīrghā-dhī, mfn. having a far-seeing mind, RV. ii, 27, 4. Dirghadhva, m. a l' way or journey, AitBr. vi, 23; -ga, mfn. going l'journeys; m. a camel, a letter-carrier or messenger, L. Dirghanala, n. a mystical N. of the syllable rā, RāmatUp. Dīrghanuparivartin, mfn. having a l'after-effect, L. Dîrghâpânga, mfn. having lo outer corners of the eyes; m. N. of an antelope, Sak. v, 39. Dîrghâpêkshin, mfn. very regardful or considerate, MBh. vii, 5467 (B. dīrghapro). Dîrghâpsas, mfn. having a lo fore-part (a waggon), RV. i, 122, 15. Dīrghamaya, mfn. lo sick, Hit. iv, 36. Dirghayu, mfn. l'-lived, viii, 70, 7;-tvá, n. ib. x, 62, 2; SBr. &c.; -socis (ghāyu-), mfn. shining through a lo life (Agni), RV. v, 18, 3. Dîrghâyudha, m. (!) lo weapon, spear, L.; mfn. having l' weapons (tusks), m. a hog, L. Dîrghayus, mfn. l'-lived, RV., MBh. &c.; wished to be l'-lived, R. iii, I, II (cf. āyushmat); m. a crow, L.; N. of 2 trees (jīvaka and šālmali), L.; of Mārkandeya, L.; "shka, mfn. 1°-lived, Bhpr.; sh-tva, n. long-livedness, a l' life, Hariv. 886 (cf. 'yu-tva); 'shya, n. id., m. N. of a tree (= svetamandaraka), L. Dîrghâranyá, n. a l° tract of wild or desert country, Br. Dirghâlarka, m. = ghayushya, m., L. Dîrghasya, mfn. l'-faced, Hariv.; m. N. of a people, Var. Dîrghâhan, mf(hnī)n. having lo days, Pān. viii, 2, 69, Vārtt. 1, Pat.; viii, 4, 7, id. Dirghervaru, m. a kind of cucumber (= dangari), L. Dîrghôcchvāsam, ind. with a deep-drawn sigh, Megh. 99. Dīrghôtkautha-manas, mfn. having the heart full of an old longing, BhP. iv, 9, 43. Dîrghaya, Nom. P. 'yati, to be long, tarry,

procrastinate, R.

Dîrghikā, f. an oblong lake or pond, MBh., Susr.; Kāv.

Dîrghi, ind. in comp. for gha. - Vkri, to lengthen, prolong, Kālid. - \bhū, to become lo; -bhāva, m. lengthening (of a vowel), VS. Prat.; -bhūta, lengthened (a vowel), Pān. vii, 4, 72, Sch.

दोण dīrna, mfn. ( vdrī) torn, rent, sundered, SānkhSr. xiii, 12, 1; R. ii, 39, 29; scattered, dispersed (army), MBh. vi, 144, 146; frightened, afraid, MBh. v, 4622, 4627.

दोच् dīv, dīvi, dīvyat. See under 12. div.

द्ध 1. du (or dū), cl. 1. P. (Dhātup. xxii, 46) davati (pf. dudāva; fut. doshyati, dotā; aor. adāvīt or adaushīt, Vop.), to go: Caus. dāvayati or davayati (see s. v.) Actually occurring only in Subj. aor. davishāni, RV. x, 34, 5, 'na d'ebhih,' (?) I will not go, i.e. have intercourse with them (the dice). [Cf. δύω, δύνω, δεύομαι.]

己2. du (also written dū), cl. 5. P. 4. A. (Dhātup. xxvii, 10; xxvi, 24) dunoti, dūyate (ep. also 'ti; pf. dudāva; fut. doshyati; aor. adaushīt; inf.