

भयुक bhandhuka or °dhruka, m. N. of a place, SkandaP.

भय bha-pa, bha-pañjara &c. See 4. bha.

भयपट bhappata, m. N. of a man (who built a temple named after him bhappatēśvara), Rājat.

भयम् bhambha, m. or n. the mouth or aperture of an oven or stove, Car.; m. smoke, L.; a fly, L.; (ā), f. a kettledrum, HPariś.

भयम्भारालिका (or °rdī?), f. a gnat, mosquito, L.

भयम्भाराली, f. a fly, L.

भयम्भारवा, m. the lowing of cows (v. l. for bambhā-rava), VarBrS.

भयम्भार bhambhāsara, m. N. of a king (v. l. bimbisāra), L.

भय bhayā, n. (√bhī) fear, alarm, dread, apprehension; fear of (abl., gen. or comp.) or for (comp.), RV. &c. &c. (bhayāt, ind. 'from fear'; bhayaṃ √kṛi with abl. 'to have fear of'; bhayaṃ √dā, 'to cause fear, terrify'); sg. and pl. terror, dismay, danger, peril, distress; danger from (abl. or comp.) or to (comp.), ib.; the blossom of Trapa Bispinosa, L.; m. sickness, disease, L.; Fear personified (as a Vasu, a son of Nir-ṛiti or Ni-kṛiti, a prince of the Yavanas and husband of the daughter of Time), Pur. (also n.; and ā, f., as a daughter of Kāla or Vaivasvata, and wife of the Rākshasa Heti).

—kampa, m. tremor from fear, MW. —kara and —kartṛi, mfn. causing f°, terrible, dangerous, MBh. —kṛit, mfn. id.; m. N. of Vishṇu, A. —m-kara, mf(ā)n. terrible (am, ind.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. a kind of small owl, L.; a kind of falcon, L.; N. of one of the Viśve Devāḥ, MBh.; of various persons, ib.; Kathās.; Lalit.; (ī), f. N. of one of the Mātṛis attending on Skanda, MBh. —m-kartṛi, mfn. = bhaya-kartṛi, MBh. —caurya, n. a theft committed with fear or danger, L. —jāta, m. N. of a man, L. —dīndīma, m. 'terror-drum,' a drum used in battle, L. —trasta, mfn. trembling with fear, frightened, Pañcat. —trāṭṛi, m. a sayer from fear or danger, Cāp. —da, mfn. inspiring f°, causing danger (gen. comp.), Har.; Var.; m. N. of a prince, VP. —darsin, mfn. apprehensive of danger, fearful, W. —dāna, n. a gift offered from fear, Hcat. —dāya (W.), —dāyin (Ragh.), mfn. = -da, mfn. —druta, mfn. fled or fleeing through f°, L. —dhana, mfn. fearful, terrible, Priy. —nāsana, mfn. removing fear; m. N. of Vishṇu, A. —nāsin, mfn. = prec. mfn.; (zñi), f. Ficus Heterophylla, L. —nimilitāksha, mfn. having the eyes closed from fear, MW. —pratīkāra, m. removal of fear, L. —prada (MBh.), —pradāyin (Var.), mfn. = -da, mfn. —prastāva, m. season of fear or alarm, W. —brāhmaṇa, m. a timid Brāhman, L. —bhañjana, m. N. of an author, Cat. —bhrashta, mfn. = -druta, L. —vidhāyin, mfn. = -kara, W. —vipluta, mfn. panic-struck, W. —vihvala, mfn. disturbed or agitated with fear, MW. —vyūha, m. 'fear-array,' N. of a partic. mode of marshalling an army, Kām. —śīla, mfn. of a timorous disposition, timid, MW. —śoka-samāvishta, mfn. filled with fear and sorrow, Mn.; MBh. —samhrishta-roman, mfn. having the hair erect with terror, horrified, Bhāṭṭ. —samtrasta-mānasa, mfn. having the mind scared with t°, Pañcat. —stha (bhayā-), m. or n. (?) a perilous situation, RV. ii, 30, 6. —sthāna, n. occasion of danger or alarm, MBh.; -sata, n. pl. hundreds of occasions of d°, ib. —hartṛi (MBh.), —hāraka (Pañcar.), —hārin (A.), mfn. removing or dispelling fear. —hetu, m. cause for fear, danger, W. Bhayākrānta, mfn. overcome with f°, A. Bhayātīśara, m. diarrhoea (caused) by f°, Bhpr. Bhayātura, mfn. distressed with fear, afraid, W. Bhayānanā, f. N. of a Yoginī, Hcat. Bhayānvita, mfn. filled with fear, alarmed, MW. Bhayāpaha, mfn. warding off f° or danger, MBh.; m. a prince, king, L. Bhayābādha, mfn. undisturbed by fear, Nal. Bhayābhaya, n. danger and security, Bhag. Bhayārta, mfn. distressed with f°, frightened, MānGr. Bhayāvādīrṇa, mfn. bewildered with f°, MBh. Bhayāvaha, mfn. bringing fear or danger, formidable, fearful, SvetUp.; MBh. &c. Bhayāédaka, m. a wild ram, TAr.; ĀpŚr. Bhayāka-pravāna, mfn. wholly inclined to fear, engrossed by fear, W. Bhayōttara, mfn. attended with fear, Hit.

Bhayōpasama, m. soothing or allaying fear, encouraging, ib.

Bhayana, n. fear, alarm, L.

Bhāyamāna, m. N. of a man, RV. i, 100; 17 (Sāy.; accord. to Anukr. the author of RV. i, 100).

Bhayānaka, mf(ā)n. (prob. fr. bhayāna for bhayamāna) fearful, terrible, dreadful, formidable, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; n. terror(?), W.; m. the sentiment of terror (as one of the 9 Rasas in poetical or dramatic composition), Sāh.; Pratāp. &c.; a tiger, L.; Rāhu or the ascending node personified, L. —tā, f., -tva, n. fearfulness, formidableness. —rasa-nirdeśa, m. N. of ch. of ŚārngP.

Bhayālu, mfn. timid, afraid (°luka in Prakr.), Ratnāv.

Bhayya, mfn. to be feared, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 83; n. (impers.) one should be afraid of (abl.), PañcavBr.

भर bhāra, mf(ā)n. (√bhṛi) bearing, carrying, bringing; bestowing, granting; maintaining, supporting (mostly ifc.; cf. rilam-, kulam-, deham-, vājam-bh° &c.); m. (ifc. f. ā) the act of bearing or carrying &c.; carrying away or what is carried away, gain, prize, booty, RV.; AV.; war, battle, contest, ib.; a burden, load, weight (also a partic. measure of weight = bhāra, q. v., L.), Hariv.; Kāv. &c. (acc. with √kṛi, to place one's weight, support one's self, Hit.); a large quantity, great number, mass, bulk, multitude, abundance, excess, Kāv.; Kathās. &c. (bhareṇa and °rāt, ind. in full measure, with all one's might, Kād.); raising the voice, shout or song of praise, RV.; n. du. (with Indrasya or Vasishthasya) N. of 2 Sāmāns, ĀrshBr. —hūti (bhāra-), m. a war-cry, RV. viii, 52, 15; mfn. raising a war-cry, ib. v, 48, 4. Bhāreshu-jā, mfn. existing in i. e. fit for wars and battles (said of Soma), RV. i, 91, 21.

Bharata, m. a potter or a servant, L. (cf. Uṇ. i, 104, Sch.)

Bharatāka, m. a partic. class of mendicants (also °daka); -dvātrīṅśikā, f. N. of a collection of 32 popular tales. °tika, mf(ā)n. = bharatena harati, g. bhastrādi.

Bharana, mf(ā)n. bearing, maintaining, L.; m. N. of a Nakshatra (= bharanī), L.; (ī), f., see below; n. the act of bearing (also in the womb), carrying, bringing, procuring, RV. &c. &c.; wearing, putting on, Git.; maintaining, supporting, nourishing, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; wages, hire, MBh.

Bharanī, m. f. (prob.) N. of a Nakshatra (= bharanī), Siddh. —shena or -sena, m. N. of a man, Pāṇ. viii, 3, 100, Sch.

Bharanika, mf(ā)n. = bharanena harati, g. bhastrādi.

Bharanī, f. (of °na) Luffa Foetida or a similar plant, L.; (also pl.) N. of the 7th Nakshatra (containing 3 stars and figured by the pudendum muliebre), AV. &c. &c. —bhū, m. 'born from Bharanī,' N. of Rāhu, L. Bharany-āhvā, f. Tiaridium Indicum, L.

Bharanīya, mfn. to be borne or supported or maintained, MBh.; Śāmk.; Kull.; m. a dependant, W.

Bharanda, m. a master, lord, Uṇ. i, 128, Sch.; a bull, L.; a worm, L.; the earth (?), L.

1. Bharanya (fr. bharana), Nom. P. °yati = sam-√bhṛi, g. kaṇḍv-ādī (Gaṇar.)

2. Bharanya, mfn. (for bharanīya) to be maintained or cherished or protected, W.; m. N. of a son of Muni, Hariv. (v. l. āraṇya); n. wages, hire (also ā, f.), L.; cherishing, maintaining, L.; the asterism Bharanī, L. —bhuj, m. 'receiving wages,' a hireling, servant, labourer, L.

Bharanyu, m. a protector or master, L.; a friend, L.; fire, L.; the moon, L.; the sun, L.

Bharat, mfn. bearing, carrying &c., RV. &c. &c.; m. pl. N. of the military caste, TāṇḍBr.

Bharatā, m. 'to be or being maintained,' N. of Agni (kept alive by the care of men), RV.; Br.; Kaus.; of a partic. Agni (father of Bharata and Bharatī), MBh.; a priest (= rītvij), Naigh. iii, 18; an actor, dancer, tumbler, Yājñ.; Mālatim.; Prab.; a weaver, L.; a hireling, mercenary, L.; a barbarian, mountaineer (= śabara), L.; the fire in which the rice for Brāhmins is boiled, L.; N. of Rudra (the Maruts are called his sons), RV. ii, 36, 8; of an Āditya, Nir. viii, 13; of a son of Agni Bharata, MBh.; of a celebrated hero and monarch of India (son of Dushyanta and Śakuntalā, the first of 12

Cakra-vartins or Sārvabhaumas i. e. universal emperors), RV.; Br.; MBh. &c.; of a son of Dhruva-samdhī and father of Asita, R.; of a son of Daśaratha and Kaikeyī (and younger brother of Rāma, to whom he was very much devoted), MBh.; R. &c.; of a son of Rishabha, Pur.; of a son of Viti-hotra, VP.; of a Manu (who gave the name to the country Bhārata), ib.; of a son of Manu Bhautya, MārkP.; of a king of Āsmaka, Vās., Introd.; of various teachers and authors (esp. of an ancient Muni supposed author of a manual of the dramatic art called Nāṭya-śāstra or Bharata-śāstra); = Jaḍa-bharata (q. v.), A.; = Bharata-mallika (below); pl. 'the descendants of Bharata,' N. of a tribe, RV. &c. &c.; (ā), f. N. of an Apsaras, VP.; (ī), f. N. of a daughter of Agni Bharata, MBh.; of a river, VP.; n. pl. N. of a partic. Varsha, L. —rīshabha, m. = bharatarshabha, N. of Viśvā-mitra, AitBr. (cf. RV. iii, 53, 24). —khaṇḍa, n. N. of a part of Bharata-varsha (= kumārīkā), L. —jñā, mfn. 'knowing the science of Bh°,' conversant with dramatic writings and rules, Siś. —tva, n. the name of Bh°, MBh. —dvādasāha, m. N. of a partic. festival, ŚrS. —dvirūpa-kōśa, m. N. of wk. —pāla, m. N. of a man. —putra (Ratnāv.; Bālar.) and —putraka (L.), m. 'son of Bh°,' an actor, mime. —pura, n. N. of a town, Cat. —prasū, f. 'mother of Bh°,' N. of Kaikeyī (wife of Daśaratha), L. —maṇḍa, m. N. of a grammarian, Col. —mallika (or -mallika), m. N. of an author (= -sena), Cat. —roha, m. N. of a man, Kathās. —rshabha (°ta-ri°), m. the best or a prince (lit. 'bull') of the Bh°s, MBh. —varsha, n. 'country of Bh°,' a N. of India (= bhārata-v°), L. —vākya, n. 'speech of Bh°,' N. of the last verse or verses of a play (preceded almost always by the words tathā-pīdam astu bharata-vākyam); N. of ch. of R. vii, and PadmaP. iv. —sārdūla, m. the noblest (lit. 'tiger') of the Bh°s, MBh. —śāstra, n. Bh°'s manual (of the dramatic art, = nāṭya-ś°), Cat.; another manual of music (by Raghu-nātha), ib. —śreshtha and -sattama, m. the best of the Bh°s, ib. —sūtra, n. N. of a rhet. wk. by Śārngadhara (also -vṛitti, f., by Vidyā-bhūṣaṇa). —sena, m. N. of Sch. on various poems (lived about 100 years ago), Cat. —svāmin, m. N. of Sch. on SV. &c., ib. Bharatāgraja, m. 'elder brother of Bh°,' N. of Rāma, Vop. Bharatārṇava, m. N. of wk. Bharatāvāsa, m. 'abode of Bh°,' N. of PadmaP. iv. Bharatāśrama, m. 'hermitage of Bh°,' N. of a hermitage, Cat. Bharatēśvara-tīrtha, n. N. of a Tīrtha, ib.

Bharatha, m. a world-protector (= loka-pāla), Uṇ. iii, 115, Sch.; a king, W.; fire (cf. bharata), L.

Bharad, in comp. for °rat. —vāja (bharād-), m. 'bearing' speed or strength (of flight), a skylark, R.; N. of a Rishi (with the patr. Bārhaspatya, supposed author of RV. vi, 1-30; 37-43; 53-74; ix, 67, 1-3; x, 137, 1, and Purohita of Diva-dāsa, with whom he is perhaps identical; Bh° is also considered as one of the 7 sages and the author of a law-book), RV. &c. &c. (°jasya a-dāra-sṛit and a-dāra-sṛitau, arkau, upahavau, gādham, nakāni, priśnini, prāsāham, brihat, maukshe, yajñāyajñīyam, lomanī, vāja-karmīyam, vāja-bhṛit, vishamāni, vratam, sundhyuh and saindhukshitāni, N. of Sāmāns, ĀrshBr.); of an Arhat, Buddh.; of a district, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 145; of an Agni, MBh.; of various authors, Cat.; pl. the race or family of Bharad-vāja, RV.; -garga-parinaya-pratishedha-vādārtha, m. N. of wk.; -dhanvantari, m. N. of a divine being, ŚāṅkhGr.; -pravṛaska, n. N. of AV. ii, 12; -prā-dur-bhāva, m. N. of ch. of Bhpr.; -śikshā, f., -samhitā, f., -sūtra, n., -smṛiti, f. N. of wks. —vājaka, m. a skylark. —vājīn, m., in °nām vratam, N. of a Sāman, ĀrshBr.

Bharadhyai. See √bhṛi.

Bharama, m. N. of a man, g. subhrādi.

Bhāras, n. bearing, holding, cherishing, RV.; AV.; PañcavBr. (cf. viśva- and sa-bh°).

Bhari, mfn. bearing, possessing, nourishing (cf. ātmam-, udaram-, kukshim-, and saho-bh°).

Bharinī, f. of 2. bharita below.

1. Bharita, mfn. (fr. bhara) nourished, full (opp. to rīkta, 'empty'), filled with (gen. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.

2. Bharita, mf(ā) or °rinī)n. = harita, green, L.

Bharitra, n. the arm, RV. iii, 36, 7 (Naigh.; rather 'a kind of hammer').