the 13th Manu, ib. (cf. nir-moka, below). - yatna, mfn. inactive, immovable, lazy, Hariv.; -ta, f. inactivity, ib. - yantrana, mfn. unrestrained, uncontrolled, self-willed, independent, Kāv.; Sušr.; (also trita, W.); (am), ind. without restraint, Ritus.; Rājat.; -pradešāvasthita, mfn. being at a place where no restraint is needed, Kull. - yasaska, mfn. inglorious, MBh. - yādava, mfn. freed from the Yadavas, Hariv. - 1. -yukti, f. want of union or connection (esp. in gram.); unfitness, impropriety, W.; mfn. unfounded, illogical, wrong, Gol.; otika, mfn. id., otika-tva, n. L. -yutha, mfn. separated or strayed from the herd (as an elephant), Hariv. - yoga-kshema, mfn. free from care or anxiety about acquisition or possession, Bh. ii, 45. - lakshana,  $mf(\tilde{a})n$ . having no special marks, undistinguished, insignificant, plain, ill-featured, R.; Kathās.; unworthy, fit for nothing, Kād.; unspotted, W. - lakshya, mfn. inobservable, invisible, Kathās. — lajja,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ , shameless, impudent  $(-t\bar{a})$ , f.), MBh.; Kāv. &c. -lavaņa, mfn. graceless (figure), Subh. - linga, mfn. having no characteristic marks, indefinable (as ātman, brahman), MBh. - lipta, m. 'unsmeared, undefiled,' N. of Krishna, BrahmavP.; a sage, W. -lepa, mfn. unsmeared, free from fatty substances, Mn. v, 112; stainless, sinless, L.; not attached to anything, L.; (am), ind. completely (so as to leave nothing that clings or sticks), Samk.; m. N. of Siva, Sivag.; a sage, W. - lobha, mfn. free from desire, unavaricious, Rājat.; -tva, n. Sinhâs. - loma, mfn. hairless, smooth, Kauš. - loha, n. myrrh, L. - vansa, mfn. having no family, standing alone, Hit. - I. - vacana, mfn. not speaking, silent, Sukas.; unobjectionable, blameless, MBh.; (am), ind. silently, Kum. vii, 19. - vana, m. or n. a country without forests, L.; mfn. = -vana; (one), ind. in the open country, Pān. vi, 2, 178; viii, 4, 5, Kāš. — vatsala,  $mf(\bar{a})$ n, not lovingly clinging to (esp. to children, with loc.), Venīs. v, 3; vi, 17. - vatsa-sisu-pumgava, mfn. deprived of calves and young bulls, Hariv. - vana, mfn. having no wood, being out of a wo or in the open country, MBh. v, 863 (cf. -vana). - vara, mfn. excellent, L. - varunám, ind. without falling into Varuna's power, TS. (cf. a-v°); -ná-tã, f. (JBr.); °na-tvá, n. (TS.) deliverance from V°'s p°. -varti, mfn. wickless, Kād. - valkala, mfn. barkless, Mricch. i, 51. - vasa, mfn. having no free will, dependent on another; -ta, f. Hear. - vashatkāra-mangala, mfn. destitute of sacrifices and festivities, Kathās. -vasu, mfn. without property, poor; -tva, n. Rājat. - vastra, mfn. unclothed; ostrī- /kri, to rob a person of his clothes, Subh. —  $\mathbf{v}\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{k}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{a}$ ,  $\mathrm{mf}(\bar{a})\mathbf{n}$ . speechless, R. - vāc, mfn. id., BhP. - 1. -vācya, mfn. unobjectionable, blameless; improper to be said, W. - vānī, f. (with Jainas) N. of a deity who executes the commands of the 16th Arhat of the present Ava-sarpini. - I.-vata, mfn. free from wind, sheltered, still, Pañc.; m. a calm, a place sheltered from wind; -stha, mfn. standing sheltered from the w, MBh.; Hariv. - I. -vāda, m. absence of dispute or railing, W. - vanara, mfn. free from monkeys, R. - vāyasa, mfn. free from crows, Pañc. - vārāņasi, mfn. one who has left Vārānasī, Pān. vi, 2, 2. Vārtt. 3, Pat. - 1. -vāsana, mfn. without fancy or imagination. Sah. - vikalpa, mfn. (or opana, L.) not admitting an alternative, free from change or differences, Tejob-Up.; Vedântas.; admitting no doubt, not wavering, Bhartr. (am), ind. without hesitation or reflection, Pañc.; -vāda and -vicāra, m. N. of wks. - vikalpaka, mfn. = -vikalpa, BhP.; Bhāshāp.; Vedântas.; n. knowledge not depending upon or derived from the senses, W. - vikara, mfn. unchanged, unchangeable, uniform, normal, MBh. (also -vat); Kāv.; Sušr.; -tā, f. MBh. - vikāsa, mfn. not opening or expanded, unblown; -tva, n., Mallin. - vighattam, ind. without any hindrance from (in comp.), Jātakam. — **vighna**,  $mf(\tilde{a})n$ . uninterrupted, unhindered, Hariv.; Kav.; (am and ena). ind. unobstructedly, freely, Rajat.; Sah. - vicara,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ , not needing any consideration, Yogas.; not reflecting or considering, Rajat.; (am), ind. without reflection, inconsiderately, R. - vicikitsa.  $mf(\bar{a})n$ , without reflecting much (am, ind.), Kull.; indubitable, Sarvad. - viceshta, mfn. motionless, insensible, MBh.; R. - vitarka, mfn. unreflecting, inconsiderate, Yogas. - vidya, mfn.unlearned, uneducated, Kam. - vidhitsa, mfn. not wishing to do, having no designs, MBh. - vinoda,

mfn. having no pastime, void of solace or diversion, Megh.; Vcar. - vindhyā, f. 'being outside or coming from the Vindhya,' N. of a river, Var.; Kālid. &c. - wibandha, mfn. offering no obstacles, quite fit for (gen.), Balar. vii, 43; inoffensive, harmless, ib. ix, 53. - vimarsa, mfn. (also written osha) unreflecting, inconsiderate, Kathas.; not having the Samdhi called Vimarsa, Sah. - virodha,  $\inf(\bar{a})$ n, not being opposed to (comp.), Jātakani, - vivara, mfn. having no opening or rent, close, contiguous, Kathās.; -tā, f. close, contiguousness (as of female breasts); agreement, understanding, Sis. ix, 44. - vivāda, mfn. having no context, agreeing, MBh.; incontestable, Sāh.; odī-\kri, to cause to agree, conciliate, L. - viveka, mfn. undiscriminating, inconsiderate, foolish, Subh.; -ta, f. (Pañcad.), -tva, n. (Kathās.) want of judgment, indiscretion. — viŝanka,  $mf(\tilde{a})n$ . fearless, confident, Mn.; MBh. &c.; (am and ena), ind. without fear or hesitation, Susr.; R.; - $^{\circ}kita$ , mfn. =  $^{\circ}ka$ ; (am), ind., Hariv. - visesha,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ , showing or making no difference, undiscriminating, without distinction, MBh.; R. &c.; not different from, same, like (comp.), Kālid.; (with višesha, m. not the least difference, Bhartr. iii, 54); unqualified, absolute, Sarvad.; (am and ena), ind. equally, alike, the same as (comp.), MBh.; Kav. &c.; n. absence of difference, indiscriminateness, likeness, MBh. vi, 5519; °shana, mfn. having no attributes, BhP.; osha-ta, f. (Bham.),  $\circ$ sha-tva, n. (MBh.) =  $\circ$ sha, n.;  $\circ$ sha-vat, mfn. not different, indiscriminate, xii, 7516; oshdkriti, mfn. whose forms are precisely alike, MW. -vi**sha**,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ . non-venomous (as a snake), MBh.; R. &c.;  $sh\bar{i} - \sqrt{kri}$ , to deliver from poison, Bālar.; Vet.; (a and  $\bar{i}$ ), f. Kyllingia Monocephala, L. - vishanga, mfn. not attached to anything, indifferent, BhP. - vishaya, mfn. having no dwelling-place or expelled from it (also "yī-krita), banished from (comp.), Kāv.; supportless, hanging in the air, Hariv. 3645; having no object or sphere of action, Sāh. (-tva, n. Samk.); not attached to sensual obiects, Kap.; BhP.; oyôparaga, mfn. unharmed by objects of sense, MW. - vishana, mfn. having no tusks (as an elephant), MBh. - visarga, mfn. without Visarga, Mricch., Sch. - vihamga, mfn. (wood) birdless, Hariv. - wihāra, mfn. having no pleasure, ib.  $-\mathbf{vija}$ , see -bija.  $-\mathbf{vira}$  (nir-), mfn. deprived of men or heroes, TS. (°rá-tā, f. MaitrS.); unheroic, cowardly, W.;  $(\bar{a})$ , f. a woman whose husband and sons are dead, L.; N. of a river, MBh.; n. N. of a place of pilgrimage, ib. - vīrudh, min. deprived of plants, BhP. - virya (nir-), mfn. powerless, unmanly, impotent; m. a weakling, TBr.; SBr.; MBh. &c.; -ta, f. unmanliness, powerlessness, impotence, exhaustion, Apast.; BhP. - vriksha, mfn. destitute of trees, MBh.; -toya, mfn. treeless and waterless, Kathās.; -mriga-pakshin, mfn. without trees or deer or birds, MBh. - I.-vritti, mfn. having no occupation, destitute, W. - vrisha, mfn. having nobulls, Hariv. - vega, mfn. without violent motion, quiet, calm, R.; Sušr. - vetana. mfn. unsalaried, Rajat. - I. -veda. mfn. not having the Vedas, infidel, unscriptural, W. - vepana, mfn. not trembling or flickering, Var. -vaira, n. absence of enmity, Bh. (also 'rina, Tarkas.); mfn. free from enmity, peaceable, amicable, Var.; MBh. &c.; (am), ind. peaceably, without enmity, R.; m. N. of a hunter, Hariv.; -ta, f. concord, MBh.; Hariv. - vailakshya, mfn. shameless, L. - vyagra, mfn. unconfused, calm, BhP. - vyanjana, mfn. without condiment, MBh.; Hariv.; (e), ind. in a plain manner, directly, Panc. - vyatha, mfn. free from pain, quiet, calm, MBh.; Rājat. - vyathana, mfn. id., Naish.; n. a hole, cavern (as undisturbed), ib. - vyapatrapa, mfn. shameless, Jātakam. - vyapēksha,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ . disregarding, indifferent to (loc. or comp.), Kav.; Rājat. - vyalīka, mfn. not causing pain, (either = ) not offending, harmless (as a word), BhP.; (or = ) easy, hearty, willingly done (as a gift), MBh.; not feeling pain or uneasiness, willing, ready, sincere, undissembling, MBh.; R. &c.; kena cetasā or hrida, with a willing or easy heart or mind, MBh.; (°kam or °ka-tas), ind. sincerely, willingly, BhP. - vyavadhāna, mfn. (ground) uncovered, bare, Hear. -vyavastha, mfn. not staying in a certain place, moving hither and thither, Das. -vyasana, mfn. free from bad inclinations, Kathās. - vyākula, mfn. not troubled or excited, calm; -tā, f. calmness, tranquillity, Pañc. - vyāghra,

mfn. not haunted or infested by tigers, MBh. - vyāja, mfn. free from deceit or ambiguity, undisputed; exact, honest, sincere, pure, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (am), ind. exactly, plainly, honestly, ib.;  $-t\bar{a}$ , f. honesty, plainness, candour, Bhartr.; "jī-krita, mfn. made plain, freed from deceit or illusion, Sāntis. - vyādhi, mfn. free from sickness, healthy, strong, MBh.; Car. - vyāpāra, mfn. free from occupation, not busy, at leisure, passive, Kav. &c.; -tva, n. (Samk.) = -sthiti, f. (L.) want of occupation, leisure. - vyāvritti, mfn. (emancipation) not involving any return (to worldly existence), Sarvad. - vrana, mfn. unwounded, unhurt, MBh.; BhP.; undamaged, without notches or rents, Mn.; MBh.; AgP. - wrata, mfn. neglecting religious observances or vows, MBh. - vrīda, mfn. shameless, impudent, Kathas. - hasta (nir-), mfn. handless, AV. (cf.  $nair-h^{\circ}$ ). - hima, n. (or am, ind.) cessation of winter, Pān. ii, 1, 6, Kāš. - heti, mfn. weaponless, unarmed; Yājñ. - hetu, mfn. causeless, reasonless, MBh.; -tā, f., -tva, n. want of a cause or reason, Sah. -hrī or -hrīka, mfn. shameless, impudent, bold, daring, MBh. - hlada, mfn. joyless, uncomfortable, uneasy, Mālav. i,  $\frac{1}{4}$ .

I. Nis for nis (q.v.) before c, ch. - cakrika, mfn. without tricks or deceit, honest, Subh. - cakshus, mfn. eyeless, blind, MBh. - catvarinsa, mfn. pl. more than forty, Vop. – cala,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ . motionless, immovable, fixed, steady, invariable, unchangeable, MBh.; Kāv. &c.;  $(\bar{a})$ , f. the earth, L.; Desmodium Gangeticum, L.; 'la-kara and 'la-dāsa-svāmin, m. N. of authors; °lánga, m. 'firm-limbed, firm,' Ardea Nivea, L.; a rock, mountain, L. - camara, mfn. without a chowrie, Hcar. - citta, m. N. of a Samādhi, L. - cinta, mfn. not thinking, thoughtless, careless, unconcerned, MBh.; Kav. &c. - cetana, mfn. unconscious, unreasonable, Hariv.; R. &c.; -ta, f., Kad. - cetas, mfn. out of one's senses, MBh.; R. - ceshta, mfn. incapable of motion, motionless, powerless, helpless, MBh.; Kāv.; Sušr. &c.; (am), ind. without motion, MBh.;  $(\bar{a})$ , f. motionless; otā-karana, mfn. causing it (N. of one of the arrows of the god of love), L.;  ${}^{\circ}t\bar{\imath}$ - $\sqrt{bh\bar{u}}$ , to become motionless, Kathās. - caura, mfn. free from robbers or thieves, Rajat. - cyavana, m. 'unperishing (?),' a partic. form of fire, MBh.; N. of one of the Saptarshis in the 2nd Many-antara, Hariv. -chandas, mfn. not studying Vedic texts, Mn. iii, 7. - chāya, mfn. shadeless, Desin. - chidra, mfn. having no rents or holes, without weak points or defects, unhurt, uninterrupted, Var.; Kav.; Pur. -cheda, mfn. indivisible, reduced by the common divisor to the least term, Col.

**Nish** for nis (q.v.) before k, kh; p, ph. **- kan**taka, mfn. free from thorns or enemies, unhurt, untroubled, secure, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. N. of Siva, Sivag.;  $(ik\bar{a})$ , f. N. of 2 Comms. - kantha, m. Crataeva Roxburghii, L. - xanishtha or othika, min. (a fist) with the little finger stretched out, L. - kanda, mfn. without edible roots, Santis. - kapata, nifn. guileless, free from deceit or fraud, MW. - kampa, mfn. not shaking or tremulous, motionless, immovable, Kāv.; Kathās.; -tā, f., Ragh. -kara, mfn. free from taxes, Vas. -karuna,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ , pitiless, unmerciful, cruel (- $t\bar{a}$ , f.), Hariv.: Kāv. &c.;  $n\bar{i} - \sqrt{kri}$ , to make pitiless or cruel, Kathās. - karūsha, mfn. free from dirt, R. - karna,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ , not curved (gadā), MBh. (Nīl.; perhaps ' without an ear or handle'). - karman, mfn. inactive, Kull.; exempt from or neglecting religious or worldly acts, W. - kala, mfn. without parts, undivided, Up.; MBh. &c.; waned, diminished, decayed, infirm, MBh.; Das.; seedless, impotent, L.; m. an old man, W.; N. of Siva, Sivag.; a receptacle, L.; pudendum muliebre, L.;  $(\bar{a} \text{ or } \bar{i}, g.$ gauradi), f. a woman past childbearing or menstruation, L.; -tva, n. indivisibility, the state of the absolute Brahma, MBh. - kalanka, mfn. stainless. immaculate, Rājat.; m. N. of Šiva, Šivag.; -tīrtha, n. N. of a sacred bathing-place, Cat. - kali, m. a spell for weapons, R. (B.) - kalmasha,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ . stainless, sinless, pure, MBh.; Hariv. &c.; oshī-√bhū, to become stainless &c., Yājñ. - kashāya, min, free from dirt or impure passions, MBh.; m. N. of 13th Arhat of future Ut-sarpini, L. - kānksha, mfn. free from doubts, L. - kanta, mfn. not lovely, ugly, Kathās. - kāma (nish-), mfn. desireless, disinterested, unselfish, SBr.; Mn. &c.; -cārin, mfn. acting without interest or selfishness, MärkP. - kāmuka,  $mf(\bar{a})n$ . free from worldly