m. (prob.) a gastric fever, HParis. - tattva-sāra, m. N. of wk. -tanmatra, n. the subtle element or rudiment of taste, Tattvas. - tama (rása-), m. the juice of all juices, essence of essences, SBr.; ChUp. - taramginī, f. N. of various wks. - tas, ind. according to taste or flavour, MBh. -ta, f. juiciness, fluidity, MBh.; Kad. &c. (-tam upêtam, become fluid). - tejas, n. 'strength of the chyle, blood, L. -tva, n. the being chyle, state of chyle, MBh.; -jāti-pramāṇa, n. N. of wk. -da, mfn. emitting juice or sap, exuding resiu, Nalod.; m. 'giver of fluids or mixtures,' a physician, MBh. -danda, m. (prob.) a magic wand, Pancad. -darpana, m. N. of wk. -dālikā, f. a kind of sugar-cane, L. - dīpikā, f., -dīrghikā, f. N. of wks. - drāvin, m. a kind of citron, L. - dhātu, m. 'fluid metal,' quicksilver, L. - dhenu, f. a cow consisting of fruit-juice, Hcat. - natha, m. 'chief of fluids,' quicksilver, L. - nabha, n. = -jāta, L, -nāyaka, m. 'lord of the feelings,' N. of Kāmadeva, Vcar.; of Šiva, L. - nibandha, m., -nirūpaņa, n. N. of wks. - nivritti, f. cessation or loss of taste, W. -netrikā or -netrī, f. realgar, red arsenic, L. - n-tamá, m. = rása-tama, SBr. - pati, m. = -nātha, L. - paddhati, f., -padma-candrikā, f.,-padmākara, m. (and ora-campū,f.),-parimala, m. N. of wks. - parpați, f. a partic. preparation of mercury, Bhpr. - paka-ja, m. 'produced by the maturing of juices, sugar, L. -pācaka, m. 'cooker of sauces or flavours,' a cook, MBh. - pārijāta, m. N. of wk. - pushpa, n. a partic. preparation of mercury, a kind of muriate (formed by subliming a mixture of sulphur, mercury, and common salt in closed vessels), W. - prakāša, m. (and osa-sudhakara, m.), -pradīpa, m. N. of various wks. - prabandha, m. 'connection of Rasas,' any poetical composition, (esp.) a drama, Vikr. - prâsanī, f. N. of the verse AV. v, 2, 3, Kaus. - phala, m. a cocoa-nut tree (the fruit of which contains a fluid), L. - bandhana, n. (prob.) a partic. part of the intestines, R. -bodha, m. knowledge of taste (esp. in poetical composition), MW. - bhanga, m. interruption or cessation of passion or sentiment, W.; v.l. for -gandha, q.v. -bhava, n = -ja, n - bhasman, n - calx or oxide of mercury, W.; oma-vidhi, m. N. of wk. -bhāva-vid, mfn. knowing the sentiments and passions, Sis. - bheda, m. a variety of different mixtures (°dīya, mfn, relating to them), Līl.; a partic. preparation of quicksilver, MBh. - bhedin, mfn. of different taste or flavour, MBh.; discharging juice (said of fruits which burst with ripeness), MW. - bheshaja-kalpa, m., -bhoga-muktâvalī, f. N. of wks. - bhojana, mfn. feeding on liquids or fluids, VarBrS.; n, an entertainment given to Brahmans in which they are feasted with the juice of mangoes, MW. - mañjarī, f. N. of various wks.; -guna-lesa-sūcakâshtaka,n.,-parimala,m.,-prakāša, m., -sthūla-tātparyartha, m. N. of wks. -mani, m. N. of a medical wk. -maya,  $mf(\bar{i})n$ . formed of juice, consisting of fluid, liquid, Kathās.; BhP.; consisting of quicksilver, Sarvad.; whose essence is taste, savoury (as water), BhP.; delightful, charming, MarkP. - mala, m. or n. the refuse of juices (of the body), impure excretions, Kap. - maharnava, m. N. of wk. - mātri or -mātrikā, f. 'mother of taste,' the tongue, L. -matra, n. = -tanmātra, BhP. - misra, mfn. mixed with fluids, Kaus. - mīmānsā, f., -muktāvali, f. N. of wks. - mūlā, f. N. of a Prākrit metre, Col. - yāmala, n. N. of a medical wk. -yoga, m. pl. scientifically mixed juices, prepared mixtures, MBh.; -muktavalī, f. N. of wk. - yoni, m. borax, L. - ratna, n. 'jewel of Rasas,' N. of a medical wk.; (ibc.) juice and pearls (cf. -maya); -kosa, m., -dīpikā, f., -pradīpa, m., -pradīpikā, f. N. of various wks.; -maya, mf(ī)n. consisting of juices and pearls, Hcat.; -mālā, f., -samuccaya, m., -hāra, m.; otnākara, m., otnāvalī, f. N. of various wks. - rasarnava, m.,-rahasya, n. N. of medical wks. - rāja, m. = -natha, L.; = rasanjana, L.; N. of a wk. on medicine; -lakshmī, f., -samkara, m., -siromani, m., -hansa, m. N. of medical wks. -leha (prob. w.r.) or -loha, m. quicksilver, L. - vat (rása-), mfn. full of juice or sap, juicy, succulent, strong, RV. &c. &c.; moist, well watered (as a field), MBh.; filled with juice (as a cup), Kaus.; overflowing with (instr.), Pancar.; tasty, charming, elegant, graceful, lovely, MBh.; Kav. &c.; possessing love and the other Rasas, impassioned, full of feeling, affected by emotions of love or jealousy

&c., MW.; spirited, witty, ib.; (i), f., see below; n.a tasteful style, Bhatt., Sch.; -tara, mfn. more savoury, more delightful, Vikr.; -tā, f. juiciness, savouriness, sapidity; tastefulnėss, elegance, beauty, Vas.; Sah. - vatī, f. a kitchen, Kāv.; a meal, HParis.; N. of various wks.; -sataka, n. N. of a poem. - vara, m. = -nāyaka, L. - varja, m. avoidance of tastes or flavours; (am), ind. except taste, Bhag. - vaha, mfn. bringing or producing juice, Susr. - vāda, m. alchemy, Subh. - vikraya, m. the sale of stimulating juices or liquors, W. -vikrayin (Mn.), -wikretri (Kull.), m. a syrup seller, liquor seller, a dealer in essences or spices. - vid, mfn. knowing tastes or flavours, having good taste, discriminating, BhP. - viddha, n. artificial gold, L. - vilāsa, m., -viveka, m. N. of wks. -višesha, m. a more excellent juice or flavour, MW. - vaiseshika, (prob.) n., -sabda-sāraņi-nighaņţu, m. N. of wks. - sardula, m. a partic. preparation of quicksilver, Rasêndrac. - sāstra, n. 'science of Rasas,' alchemy, Sarvad. -sukta, n. a sour beverage prepared from the juice of fruit, Susr. - sodhana, m. borax, L.; n. purification of quicksilver, Cat.; N. of wk. - samskāra, m., -samketa, m. (and °ta-kalikā, f.), -samgraha, m. (and oha-siddhanta, m.) N. of various wks. - samgrāhī, f. N. of a Yogini, Hcat. - sadana, n., -samuccaya, m., -sarvasva, n., -sāgara, m., -sāra, m. (ora-samgraha, m., orasamuccaya, m.; orâmrita, n.) N. of wks. - siddha, mfn. brought to perfection by means of quicksilver, skilled in alchemy, Rājat.; Sarvad.; conversant with the poetical Rasas, accomplished in poetry, Bharty. - siddhânta-samgraha, m., -siddhânta-sāgara, m.N. of wks. - siddhi, f. perfection attained by means of quicksilver, skill in alchemy, Rajat.; -prakāša, m. N. of a medical wk. -sindūra, n. a sort of factitious cinnabar (used as an escharotic), W. - sindhu, m., -sudhâkara, m., -sudhānidhi, m., -sudhâmbhodhi, m., -sūtra-sthāna, n., -setu, m. N. of wks. - sthana, n. cinnabar or vermilion, L. - harana, n. the sucking up or imbibing of juice, Nir.; mf(i)n. = -vaha, Car. - harin, mfn.id., ib. - hridaya, n., -heman, n. N. of wks. Rasakara, m. N. of a work on the poetical Rasas. Rasagraja, n. an ointment prepared from the calx of brass, L. Rasângaka, m. the resin of Pinus Longifolia, L. Rasânjana, n. vitriol of copper or a sort of collyrium prepared from it with the addition of Curcuma or (accord. to some) from the calx of brass with Amomum Anthorrhiza or (accord. to others) from lead ore, Suir. Rasadhya, m. 'abounding in juice or sap,' Spondias Mangifera, L.; (a), f. a species of plant, L. Rasatmaka, mf(ika)n. having juice for its essence, consisting of nectar (as the moon), Kum.; characterized by sapidity or savour (as water), Cat.; tasteful, elegant, charming, beautiful, Sāh. Rasadāna, n. the taking up of moisture, absorption of fluid, suction, L. Rasadisuddhi, f. N. of a medical wk. Rasadvaita, n. N. of a wk. on the Vedânta. Rasâdhāra, m. receptacle of fluids or moisture, the sun, L. Rasadharana, n. retention of moisture (by the sun's rays), MW. Rasadnika, mfn. full of taste, abounding in enjoyments, Sak.; m. borax, L.;  $(\bar{a})$ , f. a species of grape without seeds or stones, L. Rasâdhikāra, m. N. of a medical wk. Rasâdhyaksha, m. a superintendent of liquors or fluids, R., Sch. Rasadhyāya, m. N. of a medical wk. Rasânupradāna, n. the bestowing of moisture (one of the functions of Indra), Nir. Rasantara, n. difference of taste (-vid, mfn. knowing different tastes or flavours), Kpr.; another pleasure or enjoyment, Kathās.; different passion or emotion, Kum.; difference of the poetical Rasa or sentiment, Vām. Rasabdhi, m. N. of a poem. Rasabhasa, m. the mere semblance or false attribution or improper manifestation of a sentiment, Sah. Rasabhinivesa, m. accession of sentiment, intentness of feeling or passion, W. Rasabhivyanjana and ovyanjika, f. N. of wks. **Basabhyantara**, mfn. filled with water or love, Ml. Rasâmrita, n. (and ota-sindhu, m.), Rasâmbhodhi, m., Rasâmbhonidhi, m.N. of wks. Rasâmla, m. Rumex Vesicarius, L.; (a), f. a species of creeper, L.; vinegar made from fruit, Bhpr.; sour sauce, (esp.) tamarind sauce, MW. Rasâyana, m. a partic. drug used as a vermifuge (Embelia Ribes), L.; an alchemist, L.; N. of Garuda, L.; (1), f. a canal or channel for the fluids (of the body), Car.; Suir.; N. of various plants (Solanum Indicum; Cocculus Cordifolius; a species

of Karañja; = goraksha-dugdhā; = mānsa-cchadā &c.), L.; n. (sometimes following the gender of the word to which it refers) a medicine supposed to prevent old age and prolong life, an elixir, elixir vitae (also applied to the first fructifying rains), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; buttermilk, L.; poison, L.; long pepper (?), L.; the employment of mercury as a remedy or for magical purposes, W.; -kara, mfn. forming an elixir, L.; -tantra, n., -taramginī, f., -nidhana, n. N. of wks.; -phala, f. Terminalia Chebula or Citrina, L.; -vidhi, m. N. of wk.; -sreshtha, m. 'best of elixirs,' mercury, L.; onâmrita-lauha, m. a partic. medicinal preparation, L.; onin, mfn. employing elixirs, L. Rasarnava, m. ocean of Rasas, N. of a medical wk.; -kalā, f., -sudhâkara, m. N. of wks. Rasâlamkāra, m. aesthetics, Caurap.; N. of a wk. on medicine. Rasalaya, m. the seat of the Rasas or of enjoyments, Cat.; pl. N. of a people, MarkP. Rasavatāra, m. N. of a medical wk. Rasaveshta, m. the resin of Pinus Longifolia, L. Rasasa, osin, see a-raso. Rásasir, mfn. mixed with juice or milk, RV. Rasasvāsā, f. a kind of creeper (=or w.r. for rasamlā), L. Rasasvāda, m. 'sipping of juice' or 'perception of pleasure,' Vedântas.; odin, m. 'juice-sipper,' a bee, L. Rasahva, m. the resin of Pinus Longifolia, L.;  $(\bar{a})$ , f. Asparagus Rasêkshu, m. sugar-cane, L. Racemosus, L. Rasêndra, m. 'chief of fluids,' quicksilver, Cand.; the philosopher's stone (the touch of which turns iron to gold), W.; -kalpadruma, m., -cintāmani, m., -cūdāmani, m., -mangala, n., -samhitā, f., -sāra-samgraha, m. N. of wks. Rasēšvara, m. 'lord of fluids,' quicksilver; -darsana, n. the science of the application of mercury, the doctrine of alchemy; N. of wk., Sarvad. (RTL. 206, n. 1); -siddhânta, m.N.of a wk. (establishing the efficacy of mercury in alchemy), ib. Rasôttama, m. quicksilver, L.; Phaseolus Mungo, L.; milk, L. Rasôtpatti, f. production of taste or flavour, W.; development of passion or sentiment, ib.; generation of the vital fluids, ib. Rasôdadhi, m. 'ocean of Rasas,' N. of various wks. Rasôdbhava, n. a pearl, L.; cinnabar, L.; blood, L. Rasôna, see rasona, p. 871. Rasôparasa, m. or n. (?) N. of a medical wk. (also - sodhana, n.) Rasôpala, m. or n. (?) 'waterstone, a pearl, L. Rasôllasa, m. the springing up of desire for (comp.), Git., Sch. (osin, mfn. feeling the awakening of desire, Cat.); (a), f. (scil. siddhi) 'spontaneous evolution of the fluids (or juices of the body, without nutriment from without),' N. of one of the 8 Siddhis or states of perfection, VP.; -bhāna, m. N. of a drama. Rasandana, n. rice boiled in meat-broth, Bhpr. Rasaka, m. or n. soup made from meat, Kathas.

Rasaka, m. or n. soup made from meat, Kathas.

2. Rasana, m. (for 1. see p. 869, col. 2) phlegm or saliva (regarded as the cause of taste to the tongue), SārṅgS.; (ā), f., see below; n. tasting, taste, flavour, savour, Yājñ.; MBh. &c.; the tongue as organ of taste, Tarkas.; the being sensible of (anything), perception, apprehension, sense, Sāh. Rasanêndriya, n. 'organ of taste,' the tongue, Sušr.

**Rasanā**, f. the tongue as organ of taste, MaitrUp.; MBh. &c.; N. of two plants (= gandha-bhadrā and rāsnā), Bhpr. — nigraha, m. N. of wk. — mala, n. any impurity on the tongue, L. — mūla, n. the root of the tongue, Subh. — rada, m. having the tongue for teeth, a bird, L.—lih, m. licking with the tongue, a dog, L.

Rasanīya, mfn. to be tasted, tasty, palatable,

**Basayati**, m. or f. taste, flavour, BṛĀrUp. **Basayitavya**, mfn. = rasanīya, PrašnUp.

Rasayitri, mfn. one who tastes, a taster, SBr. Rasa, f. moisture, humidity, RV.; N. of a river, ib.; a mythical stream supposed to flow round the earth and the atmosphere, ib. (Nir. xi, 23); the lower world, hell, MBh.; Pur. (cf.-tala); the earth, ground, soil, Kav.; the tongue, L.; N. of various plants (Clypea Hernandifolia; Boswellia Thurifera; Panicum Italicum; a vine or grape;  $=k\bar{a}kol\bar{i}$ ), L. -khana, m. 'digging or scratching in the soil,' a cock, L. - tala, n. N. of one of the seven hells or regions under the earth, MBh.; Pur. &c. (RTL. 102, n. 1); the lower world or hell in general (not to be confounded with Naraka or the place of punishment), MBh.; Kav. &c.; the 4th astrological mansion, VarBrS.; the earth, ground, soil, Subh.; m. N. of a poet, ib. - odhipatya (rasadho), n. dominion over the lower world, BhP. - pāyin, m. 'drinking