

cular gem, L.; N. of a plant (= *karkaṭa*), L.; N. of a commentator; (*ā*), f. a white mare, Kathās. cxxi, 278. — *khaṇḍa*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people, MBh. — *candrēśvara-tantra*, n., N. of a Tantra. — *cirbhītā*, f. a species of cucumber, L. — *phala*, n., N. of a plant, L. — *rāja*, m., N. of a man. — *valli*, f. *Achyranthes Aspera*, L. — *sāra*, n. flour or meal mixed with curds, L. — *svāmin*, m., N. of a man. **Karkāksha**, mfn. 'white-eyed' (said of the owl), Pañcat. (ed. Bombay). **Karkāhva**, m., N. of a plant, L.

**Karkāṭa**, *as*, m. a crab, Suśr.; Pañcat. &c.; the sign Cancer, VarBṛS.; VarBṛ. &c.; a particular bird, L.; N. of several plants; the fibrous root of a plant, L.; the curved end of the beam of a balance (to which the strings supporting the scale are attached), Mit.; a pair of compasses in a particular position; a particular position of the hands; a kind of fever, Bhpr.; a kind of coitus, L.; (*ā*), f. *Momordica Mixta*, L.; (*ī*), f. a female crab, MBh.; *Cucumis Utilissimus*, a kind of cucumber, Comm. on Tāṇḍya-Br.; a small water-jar, Pañcat.; the fruit of *Bombax Heptaphyllum*, L.; N. of a Rākshasī; [cf. Gk. *karkinos*; Lat. *cancer*.] — *pura*, n., N. of a town. — *valli*, f. *Achyranthes Aspera*, L.; *Piper Chaba*, L.; *Carpopogon Pruriens*, L. — *śrīṅga*, n. the claw of a crab. Mit.; (*ī*), f. gall-nut (an excrescence on *Rhus Succedana*), Suśr.; (*ikā*), f. id. **Karkatāksha**, m. *Cucumis Utilissimus*, L. **Karkatākhyā**, f. gall-nut, Suśr. **Karkatāṅgā**, f. id., L. **Karkatāsthi**, n. the shell or crust of a crab, Suśr. ii, 389, 17. **Karkatāhva**, m. *Ægle Marmelos*, L.; (*ā*), f. gall-nut (cf. *śrīṅgī* above), Bhpr. **Karkatēśa**, m., N. of a sanctuary, Rājat. **Karkatēśvara-tīrtha**, n., N. of a Tīrtha, ŚivP.

**Karkatāka**, *as*, m. a crab, Suśr.; Pañcat. &c.; the sign Cancer, VarBṛS.; a pair of tongs, Daś.; a pair of compasses (cf. *karkāṭa*); a kind of plant, Suśr.; a particular position of the hands; N. of a Nāga, R.; (*ikā*), f. a sort of plant, Suśr. ii, 276, 3; Pañcat.; a kernel, L.; (*am*), n. a kind of poisonous root, Suśr.; a particular fracture of the bones, Suśr. i, 301, 5. **Karkatākāsthi**, n. the shell or crust of a crab, Suśr.

**Karkatī**, *is*, f. *Cucumis Utilissimus*, L.

**Karkatīnī**, f. *Curcuma Xanthorrhiza*, L.

**Karkātu**, *us*, m. the Numidian crane; (cf. *karaṭu*, &c.)

**Karki**, *is*, m. the sign Cancer.

**Karkin**, *ī*, m. id., VarBṛS. **Karki-prastha** or **karkī-prastha**, m., N. of a town, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 87. **Karky-ādi**, m., N. of a gaṇa, ib.

**कर्कन्धु** *karkāndhu*, *us*, *ūs*, m. f. (fr. *karka* and *andhu*, 'a well'), *Zizyphus Jujuba*; (*u*), n. the fruit of this tree, the jujube berry, VS.; ŚBr.; KātyŚr.; Suśr. &c.; (*us*), m. a well without water, one dried up, Comm. on Uṇ. i, 28; N. of a man, RV. i, 112, 6; (*ūs*), f. a term or name applied to a fetus which is ten days old, BhP. iii, 31, 2. — *kuna*, m. the fruit-season of the jujube tree, gaṇa *pīlvādī*, Pāṇ. v, 2, 24. — *prastha*, m., N. of a town, gaṇa *karky-ādi*, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 87. — *matī*, f., N. of a woman, gaṇa *madhv-ādi*, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 86. — *ro-hita*, mfn. red like a berry of the jujube tree, VS. xxiv, 2. — *saktū*, *avas*, m. pl. flour of jujube berries, ŚBr. xii.

**Karkandhūkā**, f. a small berry of the jujube tree (?), AV. xx, 136, 3.

**कर्कर** *karkara*, mf(ā)n. (perhaps connected with *karka*) hard, firm, Gīt.; Mālatīm.; Amar.; (*as*), m. a bone, L.; a hammer, L.; a mirror, L. (cf. *karphara*); N. of a Nāga, MBh. i, 1561; (*as*, *am*), m. n. stone, limestone (esp. the nodule found in Bengal under the name of Kaṅkar, W.), Satr.; a species of date, L.; [cf. *karāṅka*, *sarkara*; Gk. *κρόκος*, *κροκάλη*; Lat. *hallus*, *calx*; Hib. *carraice*; Gael. *carraig*; W. *careg*.] — *ochadā*, f., N. of a plant, L. **Karkarāksha**, m. a wagtail, L. **Karkarāṅga**, m. id., L. **Karkarāndhaka** or **ndhuka**, m. a blind well (one of which the mouth is overgrown with grass &c. so as to be hidden; cf. *karkāndhu* and *andhakūpa*), L. **Karkarāhvā**, f., N. of a plant, L.

**कर्कराटु** *karkarātu*, *us*, m. a glance, side-look, L.

**कर्कराटुक** *karkarātuka*, *as*, m. the Numidian crane, L.

**Karkareṭu**, *us*, m. id., L.

**Karkareḍu**, *us*, m., °ḍuka, *as*, m. id., L.

**कर्करि** *karkarī*, *is*, *ī*, f. a kind of lute, RV. ii, 43, 3; AV. iv, 37, 4; xx, 132, 8; ŚāṅkhŚr.; (*ī*), f. a water-jar, Bhartṛ.; AgP. &c.; a kind of plant, L. — *karnā*, mf(ī)n. having ears like a lute, MaitrS. **Karkarikā**, *as*, m. a kind of lute, AV. xx, 132, 3. **Karkarikā**, f. a small water-jar, Comm. on Uṇ. iv, 20.

**कर्करेट** *karkareṭa* (connected with *karka*?), m. the hand curved like a claw for the purpose of grasping anything, L.

**कर्कश** *karkaśa*, mf(ā)n. (perhaps connected with *karka* and *karkara*) hard, firm, rough, harsh (lit. and metaph.), Suśr.; Mṛicch.; Bhartṛ. &c.; (*as*), m. a sword, scymitar, L.; Cassia or Sennia Esculenta; a species of sugar-cane; = *gundorocani*, L.; (*ā*), f. *Tragia Involucrata*, L.; N. of an Apsaras, MārkP.; (*ī*), f. the wild jujube, L. — *ochadā*, m. *Trophis Aspera*, L.; *Trichosanthes Dioeca*, L.; (*ā*), f. *Luffa Acutangula*, L.; = *dagdā*, L. — *tva*, n. hardness; harshness, rough manners, MBh.; Kum. — *dala*, m. *Trichosanthes Dioeca*, L.; (*ā*), f. = *dagdā*, L.

**Karkasikā**, f. wild jujube, L.

**कर्कारु** *karkāru*, *us*, m. Beninkasa Cerifera (a species of gourd), Suśr.; (*u*), n. the fruit of this plant, L.

**Karkārūka**, *as*, m. Beninkasa Cerifera, Suśr.; (*am*), n. its fruit, L.

**कर्कि** *karki*, &c. See col. 1.

**कर्केणत** *karkēṇata*, *as*, m. a species of quartz, Car.

**Karketana**, *karketila*, m. id., L.

**कर्कोट** *karkoṭa*, *as*, m., N. of one of the principal Nāgas of Pātāla, VP.; Rājat. &c.; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, VarBṛS.; (*ī*), f., N. of a plant with a bitter fruit; (*am*), n., N. of a plant, Suśr. — *vāpī*, f., N. of a reservoir of water in Benares, SkandaP.

**Karkoṭaka**, *as*, m. *Momordica Mixta*, Suśr.; *Ægle Marmelos*, L.; the sugar-cane, L.; N. of a Nāga, MBh.; Hariv. &c.; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, MBh. viii, 2066; (*ikā*), f. *Momordica Mixta*, L.; (*ī*), f., N. of a plant with yellow flowers, Bhpr.; Car.; *Momordica Mixta*, L.; (*am*), n. the fruit of *Momordica Mixta*, Suśr. i, 222, 1. — *viśa*, n. the poison of *Karkoṭaka*, MW.

**Karkoṭaki**, *is*, m., N. of a Nāga (cf. above), Bālar. 225, 5.

**कर्करिका** *karcarikā*, f. a kind of pastry or cake; (Beng. *kacurī*.)

**Karcarī**, f. a kind of medicinal substance, Bhpr.

**Karcūṭikā**, f. a kind of pastry, L.

**कर्चूर** *karcūra*, *as*, m. turmeric, L.; (*am*), n. an orpiment, Śis. iii, 11; gold, L.; (cf. *karbura*, *karbūra*.)

**Karcūraka**, *as*, m. turmeric, L.; (cf. *karbū-raka*.)

**कर्ज** *karj*, cl. 1. P. *karjati*, *cakarja*, &c., to pain, torment, Dhātup. vii, 53.

**कर्ण** *karn*, cl. 10. P. *karnayati*, to pierce, bore, Dhātup. xxxv, 71; (*ā-karnaya*, p. 126, col. 2, is a Nom. fr. the next.)

**कर्ण** *kārṇa*, *as*, m. (✓*kṛit*, Nir.; ✓*ī*, *kṛī*, Uṇ. iii, 10), the ear, RV.; AV.; TS.; Suśr. (*āpi kārṇe*, behind the ear or back, from behind, RV. [cf. *āpi-karnā*]; *kārṇe*, [in dram.] into the ear, in a low voice, aside, Mṛicch.; Mālav.; *kārṇam ā-√dā*, to give ear to, listen to, Śak.; Mṛicch.; *kārṇam ā-√gam*, to come to one's ear, become known to, Ragh. i, 9); the handle or ear of a vessel, RV. viii, 72, 12; ŚBr. ix; KātyŚr. &c.; the helm or rudder of a ship, R.; (in geom.) the hypotenuse of a triangle or the diagonal of a tetragon, Hcat. &c.; the diameter of a circle, Sūryas; (in prosody) a spondee; Cassia Fistula, L.; *Calotropis Gigantea*, L.; N. of a king of Aṅga (and elder brother by the mother's side of the Pāṇḍu princes, being the son of the god Sūrya by Prithā or Kuntī, before her marriage with Pāṇḍu; afraid of the censure of her relatives, Kuntī deserted the child and exposed it in the river, where it was found by a charioteer named Adhi-ratha and nur-

tured by his wife Rādā; hence Karṇa is sometimes called Sūta-putra or Sūta-ja, sometimes Rādheya, though named by his foster-parents Vasu-shenā), MBh.; BhP. &c.; N. of several other men; (mfn. *karnā*), eared, furnished with ears or long ears, AV. v, 13, 9; VS.; TS.; furnished with chaff (as grain), TS. i, 8, 9, 3. — *kandū*, f. painful itching of the ear, Suśr. — *karnikā*, f. a kind of colocynth, L. — *ka-shāya*, m. dirt in the ears, BhP. ii, 6, 45. — *kiṭṭa*, n. the wax of the ear, Nigh. — *kiṭā*, *-kiṭī*, f. *Julus Cornifex* (an insect or worm with many feet and of reddish colour), L. — *kutūhala*, n., N. of a work, L. — *kubja*, n., N. of an imaginary town, Vet. — *ku-mārī*, f., N. of Bhavānī. — *kuvalaya*, n. a lotus flower stuck into the ear (as an ornament), Daś. — *krośa*, m. an affection of the ear, singing in the ears, Gobh. iii, 3, 27. — *kshveda*, m. id., Suśr. — *kharaka*, *-kharika*, m., N. of a Vaiśya, Comm. on Pāṇ. — *ga*, mfn. touching the ear, hanging on it, next to the ear, extending to it, W. — *giri*, m., N. of a mountain. — *gūtha*, m. n. ear-wax; (*as*), m. hardening of the wax of the ear, Suśr. — *gūthaka*, m. id. — *grīhītā*, mfn. seized by the ear, TS. vi, 1, 7, 6. — *grīhyā* (Padap. *-grīhya*), ind. p. seizing by the ear, RV. viii, 70, 15. — *gocara*, m. the range of hearing, anything perceptible by the ear, T. — *grāha*, m. a helmsman, gaṇa *revaty-ādi*, Pāṇ. iv, 1, 146; *-vat*, mfn. furnished with a helmsman (as a ship), R. — *cāmara*, n. a cowrie as ornament for the ear of an elephant, Kād. — *cchidra*, n. the outer auditory passage, Suśr. — *ja*, m. ear-wax, L. — *japa*, m. 'ear-whisperer,' an informer, Kathās. — *jalūkā*, f. = *-kiṭā* above, L. — *jalaukas*, n., *-jala-ukā*, f. id., L. — *jāpa*, m. the act of whispering in the ear; tale-bearing, calumniating, Pañcat. — *jā-ha*, n. the root of the ear, Pāṇ. v, 2, 24; Mālatīm. — *jī*, m. 'the conqueror of Karṇa,' N. of Arjuna (Karṇa having taken the part of the Kurus, was killed by Arjuna in one of the great battles between them and the Pāṇḍus, cf. MBh. viii, 4798 f.), L. — *jyoti*, f. Gynandropsis Pentaphylla, Nigh. — *jva-ra*, m. affection of the ears. — *tās*, ind. away from or out of the ear, AV. ix, 8, 3. — *tā*, f. the being an ear, Amar. — *tāla*, m. the flapping of an elephant's ears, Ragh.; Śis.; *-latā*, f. the flap of the ear of an elephant, HYog. — *darpana*, m. a particular ornament for the ear, L. — *dundubhi*, f. 'a drum in the ear,' a kind of worm, = *-kiṭā* above, L. — *deva*, m., N. of a king. — *dhāra*, m. a helmsman, pilot, Suśr.; BhP. &c.; a sailor, seaman, Kathās. xviii, 300; (*ā*), f., N. of an Apsaras, Kāraṇḍ.; *-tā*, f. the office of a helmsman, Kathās. xxvi, 8. — *dhāraka*, m. a helmsman, L. — *dhārīnī*, f. a female elephant, L. — *dhvanana*, n. singing in the ear. — *nāda*, m. id. — *nāsā*, e, f. du. ear and nose, R. iii, 18, 21. — *nilōtpala*, n. a blue lotus-flower stuck into the ear, Kuv. — *pa*, m., N. of a man, Rājat. — *pattra*, m. the lobe of the ear, Yājñ. iii, 96. — *pattra-bhaṅga*, m. ornamenting the ears (one of the 64 Kalās), Vātsyāy. — *patha*, m. the compass or range of hearing, (°m *ā-√yā*, to come within the range of or reach the ear, be heard, Śak. 232, 11; °m *upa-√i*, id., BhP. ii, 3, 19); °*thātithi*, m. 'a visitor in the compass of the ear,' anything heard of or learnt, Rājat. — *param-parā*, f. the going from one ear to another, Pañcat.; Kathās. — *parākrama*, m., N. of a work. — *parvan*, n., N. of the eighth book of the Mahābhārata. — *pāka*, m. inflammation of the outer ear, Suśr. — *pālī*, f. the lobe of the ear, the outer ear, Suśr.; (*ī*), f. id., ib.; a particular ornament for the ear, L.; N. of a river; *-lyāmaya*, m. a particular disease of the outer ear (produced from piercing the ear), Suśr. — *pitrī*, m. 'Karṇa's father,' N. of Sūrya, L. — *piśāci*, f., N. of a goddess, Tantras. — *pīṭha*, n. the concha or outer end of the auditory passage, Suśr. — *puta*, n. the auditory passage of the ear, BhP. — *putraka*, m. the concha of the ear, Car.; (*ikā*), f. id., L. — *pur*, *ūr*, f. 'the capital of Karṇa,' Campā (the ancient N. for Bhagalpur), L. — *pūrī*, f. id., ib. — *pushpa*, m. blue Amaranth, Nigh. — *pūra*, m. n. an ornament (esp. of flowers) worn round the ears, MBh.; Ragh.; Kād. &c.; a blue lotus-flower, L.; Acacia Sirissa, L.; Jonesia Asoka, L.; N. of the father of Kavicandra and author of the *Alamkāra Kaustubha*. — *pūraka*, m. *Nauclea Cadamba*, L.; N. of a servant, Mṛicch. — *pūraṇa*, m., N. of an author (= *pūra* above); the act of filling the ears (with cotton &c.); any substance used for that purpose, Suśr. — *pūrī-√kṛi*, to make (anything) an ornament for the