stotra, n. N. of wks. - vardhana, m. N. of a man, Rājat. - varman, m. N. of the author of the Tilaka (a Comm. on the Rāmāyaņa). - vailabha, n. cinnamon, L.; m. (with sarman) N. of an author, Cat.  $= v\bar{a}na$ , see  $-b\bar{a}na$ .  $= vijn\bar{a}pana$ -stotra, n. N. of a Stotra. - vinoda, m. N. of wk.; -karana, n. (also called pañcânga-sādhanôdāharana), N. of a wk. composed by Rāma-candra'in 1614. - vilāsakāvya, n., -višva-rūpa-stotra, n. N. of wks. - vīnā, f. 'Ro's lute,' a kind of lute (said to be also applicable ironically to the horn blown by Bala-rāma), L. - vyākaraņa, n. N. of a grammar by Vopadeva. - vratin, m. pl. N. of a partic. school, Buddh. - samkara, m. (also with rāya) N. of various authors, Cat. - sataka, n. N. of a poem. - sara, m. a kind of sugar-cane, L. - sarman, m. N. of the author of the Unadi-kosa (a metrical wk. on words formed with Unadi suffixes), Cat. - sastrin, m. secular N. of Nara-hara-tirtha (who died in 1214), ib. - silā-māhātmya, n. N. of a ch. of the SkandaP. - sishya, m. N. of an author, Cat.  $= \dot{s}\bar{\imath}tal\bar{a}$ , f.  $= \bar{a}r\bar{a}ma-\dot{s}\bar{\imath}tal\bar{a}$ , L.  $= \dot{s}esha$ , m. N. of an author, Cat. - srī-krama-candrikā, f. N. of a wk. on Bhakti. - srī-pāda, m. N. of an author, Cat. - shad-akshara-mantra-rāja, m., -shad-akshara-vidhāna, n., -shodasa-nāman, n. N. of wks. - sakha, m. 'Ro's friend,' N. of Sugriva, L. - saparya-sopana, n., -sapta-ratna, n. N. of wks. - samuddhāra, m. N. of a man, Kshitîs. - saras, n. N. of a sacred lake, Cat. (cf. -hrada). - sahasra-nāman, n. 'R''s thousand names.' N. of chs. of the BrahmaP. and LingaP.; oma-vivarana, n., oma-stotra, n. N. of similar wks. - sahi, m. N. of a king, Inscr. - sinha, m. N. of a king (son of Jaya-sinha), Cat.; -deva, m. N. of a king of Mithila and of the patron of Ratnesvara, ib.; -varman, m. N. of a king of Jaya-pura (who passes as the author of the Dhatu-ratnamañjari), ib. - siddhânta-samgraha, m. N. of a wk. on Bhakti. - subrahmanya, m. (with sāstrin) N. of an author, Cat. -sūkta, n. N. of a hymn. - setu, m. 'Ro's bridge,' the ridge of coral rocks by which Rāma crossed to Ceylon (now called Adam's bridge, cf. Rāmêsvara below), Cat.; N. of a poem (= setu-bandha); -pradīpa, m. N. of wk. -sena, m. N. of the author of the Rasa-saramrita, Cat. - senaka, m. Gentiana Cherayta, L.; Myrica Sapida, L. - sevaka, m. N. of a son of Devi-datta, ib.; of an author, ib. - stava-rāja, m.,-stuti, f., -stotra, n. N. ofwks. -svasri, f. = -bhagini, L. - svamin, m. N. of a statue of Rāma, Rājat.; of various authors, L. - hari, m. N. of an author, Cat. - hridaya, n. 'Ro's heart,' N. of a wk. on Bhakti ("ydspada, n. N. of a Comm. on it); of a ch. of the Adhyātmarāmāyaņa (revealing the supposed mythical essence of Rāma). - hrada, m. 'Ro's lake,' N. of a sacred bathing-place, MBh.; Hariv.; BhP. Rāmākhetaka, m. or n. N. of a poem by Padma-nābha. Rāmagnicit, see rāmāṇḍāra. Rāmagni-ja (?), m. N. of an author, Cat. Rāmânka-nātikā, f. N. of a drama. Rāmātmaikya-prakāsikā, f. N. of wk. Rāmādvaya and Rāmādhāra, m. N. of two authors, L. Ramadhikarana, mfn. relating to Rāma, R. Rāmananda, m. N. of a disciple of Rāmānuja (see below) and founder of a subdivision of his sect, W.; (also with ācārya, yati, vācas-pati, sarasvatī &c.) of various authors and other men, Cat.; -tīrtha, m. N. of a preceptor (also called tīrtha-svāmin), ib.; -rāya and -svāmin, m. N. of two authors, ib.; odiya, n. N. of a Vedanta wk. by Rāmananda. Bāmanuja, m. 'younger brother of Rāma' (this title would be applicable to Krishna as born after Bala-rāma of the same father); N. of a celebrated Vaishnava reformer (founder of a particular Vedantic school which taught the doctrine of Visishtadvaita or qualified non-duality i. e. that the human spirit is separate and different from the one Supreme Spirit though dependent on it and ultimately to be united with it; he lived at Kañcīpuram and Srī-rangam in the South of India, in the 12th century, and is believed by his followers to have been an incarnation of Sesha; he is also called Rāmanujacārya and Yati-rāja; n. or ojam matam, Rāmânuja's doctrine), RTL. 119, 448 &c.; (with dīkshita) N. of another author, Cat.; -guruparamparā, f., -grantha, m., -campū, f., -carita, n., -caritra, n., -dandaka, m. or n., -darsana, n. N. of wks.; m. N. of an anthor, Cat.; -divyacaritra, n., -bhāshya-gāmbhīrya, n., -matakhandana, n., -mata-dhvansana, n., -mauktika,

n., -vanšavali, f., -vijaya, m., -sataka-tīkā, f., -siddhânta-padavī,f.,-siddhânta-vijaya,m.,-siddhânta-samgraha, m., -su-prabhāta, n., -stotra, n. N. of wks.; -svāmin, m. N. of an author, Cat.; °jārādhana-vidhi, m., °jāshtôttara, n., °jīya, n., °jīya-siddhânta, m.N. of wks. Rāmanushtubh, f. N. of a partic. prayeraddressed to Rāma, RāmatUp. Rāmânusmriti, f. N. of a ch. of the BrahmandaP. Rāmābhinanda, m. N. of a Nāṭaka, Sāh. Rāmâbhisheka, m. 'Ro's consecration,' N. of a poem by Kesava Pandita. Rāmābhyudaya, m. N. of a Nāṭaka by Yaso-varman, Sāh.; of a poem by Venkatêsa; -tilaka, n., -vyākhyāna, n. N. of wks. Rāmâmātya, m. N. of an author, Cat. Rāmâyana, see rāmāyana, col. 3. Rāmarcana, n. worship of Rāma; -candrikā, f., -dīpikā, f., -paddhati, f., -ratnakara, m., -vidhi, m., -sopana, n. N. of wks. Rāmarcā, f. N. of a ch. of the Agastya-samhitä; -paddhati, f. N. of a wk. by Rāmanuja. Rāmarya, m. N. of the Guru of Samkara, Cat.;  $(\tilde{a})$ , f. N. of a poem by Rāma-candra; -viiñapti, f., -sataka, n. N. of wks. Ramasrama, m. N. of various authors (also with ācārya), Cat.; omôddhāra-koša, m. N. of a dictionary. Rāmâsvamedha, m. 'Ro's horse-sacrifice,' N. of the PadmaP.; odhika, mfn. relating to Ro'sho-so, Cat. Rāmāsh-taka, n. 'eight verses of Ro,' N. of various Stotras; *-vyākhyā*, f. N.of wk. **Rāmāshṭaviṇṣati-nāma**stotra, n., Rāmâshtôttara-sata-nāman, n. N. of wks. Rāmêndra, m. (with yati, yogin and sarasvatī) N. of 3 teachers, Cat.; -vana, m. N. of the Guru of Rāmananda, ib. Ramesa, m. (with bhāratī) N. of an author, ib.; (with bhatta) of another man, ib.; n. N. of a Linga, ib. Ramêsvara, m. (also with bhatta, bhāratī, maithila, yogîndra, sarman, sāstrin, sukla &c.) N.of various authors and other men; n. N. of a Linga, RāmatUp.; of a Tirtha, ib.; of an island (which with its coral reef or bridge of rocks nearly connects the South of India with Ceylon) and of the celebrated Saiva temple and town on it (this is the place where Rāma is supposed to have crossed to Ceylon and one of the most sacred places of pilgrimage in India), RTL. 443; -datta, m. N. of an author, Cat.; -pūjā, f., -stava, m. N. of wks. Rāmėshu, m. 'Ro's arrow,' N. of a species of sugar-cane, L.; of a man, Das. Rāmôttara-tāpanīya, n. the second part of Rāma-tāpanīya, q.v. Rāmôda, m. N. of a man, g. aśvádi. Rāmôdanta, m. N. of a poem. Rāmôdaya, m. N. of a drama. Rāmodāyana, m. patr. fr. rāmôda, g. aśvâdi. Rāmôpanishad, f. N. of an Upanishad ("shat-pañcaka, n., Cat.) Rāmôpākhyāna, n. 'episode of Ro,' N. of an abridged story of Rama in MBh. iii, 15872-16601 (cf. IW. 366). Rāmôpâdhyāya, m. N. of a preceptor, Caurap., Introd. Ramôpâsaka, m. a worshipper of Rāma Dāsarathi, Cat. Rāmôpasanakrama, m. N. of wk.

Rāmaka, mfn. (fr. Caus. of  $\sqrt{ram}$ ) delighting, gratifying, Pāṇ. vii, 3, 34; = ramaka, enjoying one's self, playing, sporting, Vop.; m. a partic. form of a temple, Hcat.; a partic. mixed caste, Vas. (either 'a Vaidehaka who sews and dyes clothes,' or 'a Māgadha who lives as a messenger,' L.); N. of Rāma Rāghava, AgP.; of a mountain, MBh.

Rāmakāyaņá, m. (wrongly printed oná), patr., MaitrS.

Rāmatha, m. n. Asa Foetida, L.; m. Alangium Hexapetalum, L.; pl. N. of a people, MBh.; (1), f. the resin of Gardenia Gummifera, L.

**Rāmaņa**, m. Diospyros Embryopteris, L. (v. l. ramaṇa); a tree resembling the Melia Bukayun, L.;  $(\bar{a})$ , f. N. of an Apsaras, R. (v. l.  $v\bar{a}man\bar{a}$ ).

Rāmaṇi, m. patr., Pravar.

Rāmaṇīyaka, n. (fr. ramaṇīya) loveliness, charm, beauty, Kāv.; m. or n. N. of a Dvīpa, MBh.; mfn. = ramaṇīya, lovely, beautiful, pleasing, L.

Rāmanyaka, n. loveliness, beauty, R. (B.)

**Rāmāla**, m. N. of a man, Rājat. **Rāmā**, f. (of rāma) a lovely or charming woman. **cakra**, prob. w.r. for rāma-cakra, Cat. — devī, f. N. of the mother of Jaya-deva, Gīt. — lingana-kāma (rāmālo), m. longing for the embrace of a beautiful person, N. of the red-flowering globe-amaranth, L. — vakshojôpama, m. resembling the breasts of a beautiful woman (which are not separated from each other), N. of the ruddy goose or Cakra-vāka (q.v.), L.

Rāmāndāra, m. N. of a Sch. on Apšr. (also called Rāmāgnicit).

Rāmāyaṇa, mf(i)n, relating to Rāma (Dāsarathi), SārngP.; (1), f. the female descendant of the Black One (rāma), AV. vi, 83, 3; n. (Rāmâyaṇa) N. of Valmīki's celebrated poem, describing the 'goings' [ayana] of Rāma and Sītā (it contains about 24000 verses in 7 books called Kāndas, viz. 1. Bāla-kānda or Ādi-k°; 2. Ayodhyā-k°; 3. Aranya-k°; 4. Kish-kindhyā-k°; 5. Sundara-k°; 6. Yuddha-k°; 7. Uttara-k°; part of the 1st book and the 7th are thought to be comparatively modern additions; the latter gives the history of Rāma and Sītā after their re-union and installation as king and queen of Ayodhya, afterwards dramatized by Bhava-bhūti in the Uttara-rāmacaritra; Rāma's character, as described in the Rāmâyana, is that of a perfect man, who bears suffering and self-denial with superhuman patience; the author, Vālmīki, was probably a Brāhman connected with the royal family of Ayodhyā; and although there are three recensions of the poem, all of them go back to a lost original recension, the groundwork of which, contained in books 2-6, in spite of many amplifications and interpolations, may be traced back to one man, and does not, like the Mahābhārata, represent the production of different epochs and minds), MBh.; Hariv. &c. (cf. IW. 335). - kathā, f. 'the story of the Rāmāyaņa,' N. of an abridgment of the Rāmāyana; -prasna, m. N. of wk.; -sāra, m. or -sāra-mañjarī, f. N. of a poem based on the Ro, by Kshemêndra (11th century). - kālanirnaya-candrikā, f. N. of wk. - kūṭa-ṭīkā, f. N. of a Comm. by Rāmananda-tīrtha. - campū, f. N. of a poetical paraphrase of the R° in 7 books (attributed to Bhoja and Kālidāsa, and also called campū-rāmāyana or bhoja-campū). - tattvadarpaņa, m., -tātparya-dīpikā, f., -tātparyanirņaya, m., -tātparya-samgraha, m., -nātaka, n., -nirvacana, n., -pathana-phala, n., -prabandha, m., -bhārata-sāra-saṃgraha, m., -mahimadarsa, m., -mahatmya, n., -rañjanī, f., -rahasya, n., -vidhi, m., -viveka, m., -samkshepa, m., -samgraha, m., -sāra, m., -sāra-samgraha, m., -sūtra-dīpikā, f., -stotra, n. N. of wks. Rāmâyanâyodhyā-kānda, m. N. of a poem based upon the 2nd book of the Ro. Rāmāyanôpanyāsa-sloka, m. pl. N. of wk.

Rāmāyanika, mfn. one who recites the Rāmāyaṇa, Gaṇar.

Rāmāyaṇīya, mfn. relating or belonging to the Rāmāyaṇa, Cat.

Rāmi, m. patr. fr. rāma, g. bāhv-ādi.

Rāmin. See kshana-rāmin.

Rāmila, m. a lover, husband, L.; the god of love, L.; (also olaka), N. of a poet, Cat.

Rāmī. See under rāma.

Rámyā (RV.) or rāmyā (AV.), f. night.

रामुष rāmusha, m. or n. N. of a place, Rājat.

াৰ্ম rāmbha, m.(fr. 1. rambha) the bamboo staff of a religious student, L.

राय 1. rāya. See á-rāya.

of a proper N. used as a title of honour =  $r\bar{a}jan$ , of which it is a corruption) a king, prince; N. of a son of Purū-ravas, W. (prob.w.r. for raya). — narasinha-pandita, m., -madana-pāla, m., -mukuta, m., -m-bhaṭṭa, m. N. of authors, Cat. — rangāla, n. (in music) a kind of dance, Saṃgīt. — rāghava, m. N. of a king (patron of Raghu-nātha), Cat. — vaṅkola, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — vaṅgāla, see rangāla. — sinhôtsava, m. N. of a medical wk. by Rāyasinha (also called vaidyaka-sāra-saṃgraha).

रायण  $r\bar{a}yana$ ,  $n. = p\bar{i}d\bar{a}$ , L.

Rayanêndra-sarasvatī, f.N.ofa Scholiast, Cat. रायभाटी rāyabhāṭī, f. the stream of a river, L. (cf. raya).

रायस्काम rāyas-kāma &c. See p. 888, col. r.

रायाणनीय rāyāṇanīya, m. N. of a preceptor, Cat. (v. l. rāṇāyanīya).

रायान rāyāna (?), m. N. of a cow-herd, Cat. (v. l. rāyana).

रायोवान rāyo-vāja &c. See p.888,col. I. रारा rārā, rārīya. See rāḍhā, oḍhīya.