Susr. - krita, see s. v. - kramika, mfn. (fr. -krama) one who undertakes much (without finishing anything), Gaut., Sch. - kshālana, w. r. for pra-ksho. **- kharya**, n. (fr. -khara) sharpness (of an arrow), Naish., Sch.; wickedness, W. - gadya, mfn. (fr. -gadin), Pān. iv, 2, 80. - galbhī, f. (fr. ·galbha) boldness, confidence, resoluteness, determination, Bālar. - galbhya, n. id., MBh.; Kāv. &c.; importance, rank, W.; manifestation, appearance, Kpr.; proficiency, MW.; -buddhi, f. boldness of judgment, Pañcat.; -vat, mfn. possessed of confidence. bold, arrogant, Kathās. - gāngam, w.r. for prāggangam, Pat. - gātha, $mf(\bar{i})n$, belonging to the Pragāthas (i.e. to RV. viii), AsvSr.; m. patr. of Kali and Bharga and Haryata, RAnukr. - gāthaka, $mf(ik\bar{a})n. = prec. mfn., ŠäńkhŚr. - gāthika, mfn.$ derived from Pragatha, SrS. - gītya, n. (fr. -gīta) notoriety, celebrity, excellence, Nalac. - gunya, n. (fr. -guna) right position or direction, Car. - gharma-sád, mfn. sitting in a region of fire or light, RV. vi, 73, I (Sāy.) - ghāta, w. r. for $pra-gh^{\circ}$, L. - ghāra, m. sprinkling, aspersion, L. - candya, n. (fr.-canda) violence, passion, Mālatīm. - cinvat, m. N. of a son of Janam-ejaya (= pra-cinvat), MBh. - curya, n. (fr. -cura) multitude, abundance, plenty, Bādar.; Rājat.; Pañcat.; amplitude, prolixity, TPrāt., Sch.; prevalence, currency, Samk.; Rājat.; (ena), ind. in a mass, fully, mostly, MārkP.; in detail, BhP. - cetas, m. pl. N. of the 10 sons of Prācīna-barhis (= pra-cetas), MBh. - cetasa, mfn. relating to Varuna (= pra-cetas; with $\bar{a}s\bar{a}$, f. the west), Hear.; descended from Pracetas (m. patr. of Manu, Daksha, and Vālmīki), MBh.; Hariv.; Pur.; pl. = -cetas, pl., L.; -stava, m. N. of VP. xiv. - jahita, m. = pra-j°; m. a Gārhapatya fire maintained during a longer period of time, SrS. - jāpata, "tya, -jāvata, -jesa, "svara, see s. v. - jñá, mf $(\bar{a}$ and \bar{i}) n. (fr. -jñā) intellectual (opp. to šārīra, taijasa), SBr.; Nir.; MāndUp.; intelligent, wise, clever, KathUp.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; m. a wise or learned man, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; intelligence dependent on individuality, Vedântas.; a kind of parrot with red stripes on the neck and wings, L.; (\bar{a}) , f. intelligence, understanding, L.; (\bar{i}) , f. the wife of a learned man, L.; -kathā, f. a story about a wise man, MW.; -tā, f. (Mn.), -tva, n. (Vedântas.) wisdom, learning, intelligence; -bhūta-nātha, m.N. of a poet, Cat.; -māna, m. respect for learned men, W.; -mānin (Samk.),-m-mānin (Kathās.), -vādika (MBh.), mfn. thinking one's self wise. - nāyya, mfn. proper, fit, suited, ChUp. iii, 11, 5 (v. l. pra-n°). - nāhá, m. cement (used in building), AV. - nītya, n. prob. w. r. for $-m\bar{\imath}tya$, q. v. **- tardana**, $mf(\bar{\imath})n$, belonging to or derived from Pratardana, L. - titheyī, f. (fr. -tithi) N. of a female sage, GrS. (v. l. -tītheyī). - tuda, mfn. derived from the Pratudas or peckers (a kind of bird), Car. - tridá, m. patr. fr. pratrid, SBr. (Sāy.) - dakshinya, n. (fr. -dakshina) circumambulation while keeping one's right side towards an object, MBh.; respectful behaviour, Car. - dānika, mfn. (fr. -dāna) relating to an oblation, KātySr., Sch. - dúr, see s. v. - deśá, m. (ifc. f. \vec{a}) the span of the thumb and forefinger (also a measure = 12 Angulas), SBr.; GrSrS.: MBh. &c.; place, country, L. (v. 1. for $pra-d^{\circ}$); $-p\bar{a}da$, $mf(\bar{i})n$. (a seat) whose legs are a span long, KätyŚr.; -mātrá, n. the measure of a span, SBr. (with bhūmeh, 'a mere span of land, MBh.); $mf(\bar{i})n$. a span long, Br.; GṛŚīS. &c.; -sama, mf(\bar{a})n. id., KātyŠr.; °sāyāma, $mf(\bar{a})n. id., Gobh. - dešana, n. = pra-dešana, a$ gift &c., L. - desika, mfn. having precedents, Nir. (with guna, m. the authorized function or meaning of a word); local, limited, Rajat.; m. (also okesvara) a small land-owner, chief of a district, Kaus. - desin, mfn. a span long, Grihyās.; $(in\bar{i})$, f. the forefinger, KātyŠr., Sch. (prob. w.r. for pra-desinī). - dosha, mfn. belonging or relating to the evening, vespertine, Bhpr.; "shika, mín. id., Pañcat. (cf. Pān. iv, 3, 14). -dohani, m. patr. fr. pra-dohana, g. taulvalyādi. - dyumni, m. patr. fr. pra-dyumna, MBh.; Hariv. (cf. g. bahv-ādi). - dyoti, m. patr. fr. pradvota, Cat. - dhanika, n. (fr.-dhana) an implement of war, weapon, BhP. - dhā, f. (cf. $pra-dh\bar{a}$) N. of a daughter of Daksha and mother of sev. Apsaras and Gandharvas, MBh.; Hariv. - dhānika, mfn. (fr. -dhāna) pre-eminent, distinguished, superior, BhP.; (in Sāṃkhya) derived from or relating to Pradhāna or primary matter, MBh.; BhP. - dhānya, n. predominance, prevalence, ascendency, supremacy, KātyŠr.; Šamk.; Sušr. &c.; ibc.; "nyena," nyāt, and

-tas, ind. in regard to the highest object or chief matter, 1 chiefly, mainly, summarily, Nir.; MBh.; Hariv. &c. (-stuti, mfn. chiefly praised); m. a chief or most distinguished person, Vet. - dheya, mfn. descended fromPrādhā, MBh. (cf. karņa-prādheya). -dhvánsana, m. patr. fr. pra-dhvánsana, SBr. - nādī. $f_{\cdot} = (\text{or w.r. for}) pra-nadi = pra-nadi, MBh. - pa$ nika, m. (fr. -paņa; but cf. Un. ii, 42) a trader, dealer, MBh.; Sis. - prābandha, see késara-prā $bandh\bar{a}$. - balya, n.(fr. -bala) superiority of power. predominance, ascendency, Vedântas.; Sušr.; force, validity (of a rule), TPrāt., Sch. - bālika, see -vā*lika.* - bodhaka, m. = (and v. l. for) $pra-b^{\circ}$, a minstrel employed to wake the king in the morning, R.; =next, L. -bodhika, m. (fr. -bodha) dawn, daybreak, L. - bhañjana, n. the Nakshatra Svāti (presided over by Pra-bho, the god of wind), Var.; mi, m. patr. of Hanūmat (son of Pra-bh^o), Mcar. - bhava, n. (fr.-bhu) superiority, L. - bhavatya, $n.(fr.-bhavat),id.,Mn.viii,412. - bhākara,mf(\bar{\imath})n.$ derived from Prabhā-kara, Dharmas.; m. a follower of Pro, Vedântas.; n. the work of Pro, Pratap., Sch.; -khandana, n. N. of wk.; okari, m. patr. of the planet Saturn, Var. - bhātika, mf(ī)n. (fr. -bhāta) relating to morning, matutinal, Pañcat.; Suśr. - bhāsika (with kshetra), n. = pra- $bh\bar{a}sa$ - ksh° , Cat. - bhūtika, mf(i)n. = pra-bhūtam āha, Pān. iv, 4, 1, Vārtt. 2, Pat. - bhrita, n., oncein Divyâv. m. (fr. -bhrili) a present, gift, offering (esp. to a deity or a sovereign), Kathās.; Rājat. (cikitsā-prābhrita, m. a man whose gift is the art of medicine, a skilful physician, Car.); N. of the chapters of the Sūryaprajnapti (the subdivisions are called prābhritaprābhrita); °ta-ka, n. a present, gift, Mālav.; °tī-√kri, to make a present of, offer, Kathas. - mati, m. N. of one of the 7 sages in the 10th Many-antara, Hariv. (v. 1. pra-mati and prāptati). - mānika, $mf(\bar{\imath})n.$ (fr. - $m\bar{a}na$) forming or being a measure, Hcat. (cf. pra-mānika); founded on evidence or authority, admitting of proof, authentic, credible, Dayabh.; one who accepts proof or rests his arguments on authority, Sarvad.; a president, the chief or head of a trade, W.; -tva, n. authoritativeness, cogency, Mallin.; -vārttika, n. N. of wk. -mānya, n. (fr. -māna) the being established by proof, resting upon authority, authoritativeness, authenticity, evidence, credibility, Nir.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; -vāda, m. N. of sev. wks. (also oda-kroda, m., -tīkā, f., -rahasya, n., -vicāra, m., -siromani, m., -samgraha, m., dârtha, m.); -vādin, mfn. one who affirms or believes in proof, Sarvad. - mādika, $mf(\bar{i})n$. (fr. - $m\bar{a}da$) arising from carelessness, erroneous, faulty, wrong (with pātha, m.a w reading), Mallin.; Siddh.; Cat.; -tva, n. erroneousness, incorrectness, Sāṃkhyak., Sch. -mādya, m. (fr. -māda) Adhatoda Vasica or Gendarussa Vulgaris, L.; n. madness, fury, intoxication, W. - mītya, n. (fr. -mīta) debt (lit. 'death'?), L. – modika, $mf(\bar{\imath})n$. (fr. -moda) charming, enchanting, Mcar.; dya, n. rapture, delight, Lalit.; Divyâv. - yatya, n. (fr. -yata) purity, pious disposition or preparation for any rite, ApŠr.; Šamk.; BhP. $(a-pr\bar{a}y^{\circ})$. — yānika, $mf(\bar{i})n$. (fr. -yāna) fit for a march or journey, MBh. - yātrika, $mf(\bar{i})n.$ (fr. - $y\bar{a}tr\bar{a}$) id., ib.; Hariv. - yāsá, $m. = pra - y^{\circ}$, VS. - yu, -yus, see $a - pr\bar{a}yu$, $^{\circ}yus$. -yudh, f. (?) fight, battle; -yud-dheshin (for -heshin) or -yudh-eshin, m. a horse, L. (lit. 'neighing in or longing for the battle'). — yoktra, $mf(\bar{i})n$. (fr. -yoktri) relating to an employer, Pat. - yogi (pra-), m. patr. fr. pra-yoga, MaitrS. -yogika, mf(i)u. (fr. -yoga) applied, used, applicable, Kām. (cf. g. chedadi); (with dhuma, m.) a kind of sternutatory, Susr. - yojya, mfn. belonging to things requisite or necessary, Dhāyabh. - roha, m. a shoot, sprout $(=pra-r^{\circ})$, Cat.; $mf(\bar{i})n$. accustomed to rise or ascend, g. chattrddi. - lamba, $mf(\bar{i})n$, hanging down, R.; m. a kind of pearl ornament, L.; the female breast, L.; a species of gourd, L.; n. (?) a garland hanging down to the breast, Ragh. (also baka, n. and $bik\bar{a}$, f., L.) - lepika, mfn. = pralepikā $y\bar{a}dharmyam$, g. $mahishy-\bar{a}di$. -leya, $mf(\bar{i})n$. (fr. -laya, Pān. vii, 2, 3) produced by melting, ib., Sch.; m. fever in goat or sheep, Gal.; n. (?) hail, snow, frost, dew, Megh.; Var.; Rājat. &c. (also as Nom. P. "yati, to resemble hail &c., Dhūrtas.); -bhū-dhara, m. 'snow-mountain,' Hima-vat, Vcar.; -rasmi (Var.) or -rocis (Prasannar.), m. 'frosty-rayed,' the moon; -varsha, m. falling (lit. 'raining') of snow, Venīs.; -saila, m. = -bhūdhara, Kathās.; 'yansu, m. = 'ya-

rašmi, Var.; "yādri, m. = "ya-bhū-dhara, Vcar. |

-vacana (VPrāt.) and -vacanika (TS., Sch.), usual while reciting Vedic texts. - vata, m. barley, L. (cf. pra-vata and pra-veta). - vaná, mfn. being among the crags (fire), RV. iii, 22, 4; $^{\circ}ni$ (?), Un. ii, 103, Sch. — 1. -vara, mf(i)n. (fr. 3. pra-vará, p. 693; for 2. see $pr\bar{a}$ - $\sqrt{1}$, vri), Pat. - vareya, m. patr. fr. pra-vara, Kāth. - varga, mf(i)n, distinguished, eminent, RV. - vartaka, see under $pr\bar{a}$ - \sqrt{vrit} , p.709. - varshin, mfn. raining, ŠānkhGr. - vahaņi, w.r. for -vāhaņi. - vāduka, m. an opponent in philosophical discussion, Nyāyas. Sch. - vālika, m. (fr. -vāla) a vendor of coral, R. - vāsa, $mf(\bar{i})n.$, g. vyushtâdi; °sika, $mf(\bar{i})n.$, g. gudadi and samtapadi. - vahani (prá-), m. patr. ir. pra-vāhana, TS.; ApSr., Sch. &c. (w. r. prāvahani and prahani; cf. g. taulvaly-ādi, Kās.); oneya, m. patr. fr. oni, Pravar. (cf. g. šubhradi; also pravāhaņeya, Pāņ. vii, 3, 28); neyaka (also pravo), m. patr. fr. neya, Pān. vii, 3, 29, Kās.; neyi (also prav°), m.id., ib. - vīņya, n.(fr.-vīņa) cleverness, dexterity, skill, proficiency in (loc. or comp.), Ragh.; Kathäs. – vrittika, mf(i)n. (fr. -vritti) corresponding to a former mode of action, KātySr., Sch.; (ifc.) well acquainted with, Hariv. - vrish &c., see s. v. - venya, n. (fr. -ven \tilde{i}) a fine woollen covering, R. (v. l. "nī). - vepá, m. the swaying of pendent fruit (on a tree), RV. - vesana, $mf(\vec{i})n.$, g. vyushtadi, n. a workshop, L. – vešika, $mf(\bar{i})n$. (fr. -vesa) relating to entrance (into a house or on the stage), Vikr.; Balar.; Pracand. (with ākshiptikā and dhruvā, f. N. of partic. airs sung by a person on entering the stage, ib.); auspicious for entrance, Var.; osya, n. the being accessible, accessibility (only a-prāv°), L. - vrājya, n. (fr.-vrāj) the life of a religious mendicant, vagrancy, MBh. (w.r. -vrajya); MārkP. - sastya, n. (fr. -sasta) the being praised, celebrity, excellence, Malatim.: Kathās. - šāstra, n. the office of Prašāstri, KātyŠr. (cf. g. udgātr-ādi); government, rule, dominion, MW. - sringa, mfn. having the horns bent forwards, VS.; TS. - sravana, v. l. for -sravana, m. -slishţa, $mf(\bar{i})n$. N. of a kind of Svarita produced by the combination of 2 short i's, APrat. (w. r. $pr\bar{a}k-sl^{\circ}$). - shtha, $mf(\bar{i})n$., Pat. - sanga, m. a kind of yoke for cattle, MBh.; -vāhīvāh, mfn. = ushtri, $\bar{A}pSr.$, Sch. = sangika, $mf(\bar{\iota})n.$ (fr. -sanga) resulting from attachment or close connection, BhP.; incidental, casual, occasional, Uttarar.; Kathās.; Rājat.; Sāh. (opp. to ādhikārika); inherent, innate, W.; relevant, ib.; opportune, seasonable, MW. - sangya, mfn. (fr. -sanga) harnessed with a yoke, Pāņ. iv, 4, 76; m. a draught beast, W. - saca, $mf(\bar{i})n$. congealed (water), TBr. (Sch.); m. congealing, freezing, TS.(Sch.) - sarpaka, $m. = pra-s^{\circ}$, KātySr., Sch. - sáh, mfn. mighty, strong, RV. i, 129, 4; f. force; (${}^{\circ}h\bar{a}$), ind. by force, violently, mightily, RV.; TS.; Br. - saha, m. force, power, SBr. $(\bar{a}t, \text{ ind. by force, ManGr.}); (\bar{a}), \text{ f. N. of the}$ wife of Indra, AitBr. - sāda, see s. v. - sāha, mfn., see jagat-prāso; n. (with Bharad-vājasya) N. of a Sāman, ĀrshBr. - sūtika, mf(ī)n. (fr. -sūti) relating to childbirth, MW. - senajitī, f., patr. fr. prasena-jit, MBh. - seva, m. a rope (as part of a horse's harness), TBr. (cf. pra-so). - skanva, $mf(\bar{i})n$, derived from Praskanva, SānkhSr.; n. N. of a Sāman, ArshBr. - stārika, $mf(\bar{\imath})n.(fr. - st\bar{a}ra)$, Pān. iv, 4, 72, Kāš. - stāvi, m. patr. fr. (and v. l. for) -stāva, VP. -stāvika, mf(i)n. (fr. -stava) introductory, L.; having a prelude (as a hymn). Laty.; opportune $(a-pr^{\circ})$, Malatim. - stutya, n. (fr. -stuta) the being propounded or discussed, MW. - sthānika, $mf(\bar{\imath})n.(fr.-sth\bar{\alpha}na)$ relating or favourable to departure, MBh.; R. &c.; n. preparations for d°, MBh. (cf. $mah\bar{a}$ - pr°). - sthika, mf(\bar{i})n. containing or weighing or bought for a Prastha, KātySr., Sch.; Susr.; n. (with kshetra) a field sown with a Pro of grain, Pān. v, 1, 45, Sch. - sra**vaṇa,** $mf(\bar{i})n$, coming from a spring (as water), Susr.; m. (with plaksha) the source of the Sarasvatī or the place where the So reappears, TandBr.; SrS.; patr. fr. pra-sravaņa, ŠānkhBr. (v. l. prāsr). - hani, w.r. for-vāhani. - harika (Dharmas.; Kād.; cf. cātush-prāh°), -hārika (Cat.), m. (fr. -hara) a police officer, watchman. - hritayana. m. patr. fr. pra-hrita, g. asvadi. - hrādi (pra-), m. patr. fr. pra-hrāda (N. of Virocana and Bali), AV.; MBh.&c. - hlādanīya, w.r. for pra-hlo, Lalit.

Hig prânsu, mfn. (said to be fr. pra + ansu) high, tall, long, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; strong, intense,