ix, 9, 24. - mišra, m. N. of an author, Smritit. i. | - meshaka, m. a kind of portulaca plant, L. - yajá, m. the sacrifice of living beings, RV. i, 31, 15. -yoni, mfn. enclosing a personal soul (a sentient being), BhP. iii, 9, 19. - rakta, n. (living i. e.) menstrual blood, Susr. i, 14, 4. - rahita, mfn. lifeless, W. - rāja, m. N. of the author of Caitra-pūrņimākathā; -dīkshita, m. N. of an author. - loká, m. the world of living beings (opposed to that of the deceased), living beings, mankind, RV.x, 18,8; AV. xviii, 3, 34; SBr. xiii, 8, 4; MBh. &c. - laukika, mfn. peculiar to the world of living beings or men, xii, 8495. - vat, mfn. animated, living, viii, 4930; = jīvana-vat, ApŠr. viii, 14; (tī), f. = -vallī, Npr. -vadha, m. destruction of living beings, Sinhas. xxviii, 3. - vardhanī, f. 'promoting life,' N. of a plant, L. - vallī, f. N. of a bulbous plant, L. - vicara, m. 'disquisition on life,' N. of a Jain work by Santi-sūri (commented on by Bhava-sundara, Meghanandana, and Isvaracarya); -prakarana, n. id. - vijaya, m. N. of a brother of Jinadi-vijaya. - vinaya, m. N. of a work, W. - vishaya, m. (dominion i.e.) duration of life, Pañcat. - vishana, n. the horn of a living animal, PārGr. iii, 7, 2. - vritti, f. 'livelihood by living beings,' breeding or keeping cattle, L. - sansá, mfn. praised by living beings, RV. i, 104, 6; vii, 46, 4. - sarman, m. N. of an astronomer, VarBrS. vii, 9; xi, 1. - iāka, m. = -meshaka, L. - suklā, f. N. of a bulb, L. - sesha, mfn. one who has escaped with his life and nothing more, Pañcat. iii, I, . - sonita, n. healthy blood, Susr. iv, 34, 10 f. - sreshthā, f. = -bhadra, L. - samkramana, n. transmigration of soul, W. - samjna, m. Kāma-vriddhi, L. - samāsa, m. N. of a work (commented on by Hemac.) - sakshin, mfn. constituting an evidence of life (with dhamanī, f. 'an artery'), SarngS. iii, I. - sadhana, n. 'means of subsistence, rice, grain, L. - saphalya, n. realisation of a life's wishes, W. - siddhi, m. N. of a man, Mudr. ii, $\frac{7}{8}$. — suta, $mf(\bar{a})n$. = -praja, BhP. vi, 19, 25. - sū, f. a mother of living offspring, MBh. i, 7353; R. ii. - sthāna, n. any vital part of the body, L. - hinsā, f. hurting living beings, Sinhâs. xxviii, ? & 3. Jīvāgāra, n. = va-sthāna, L. Jīvājīvādhara-kshetra, n. the world of living beings and of lifeless matter, L. Jivatman, m. the living or personal or individual soul (as distinct from the paramâto, q.v.), the vital principle, Tarkas.; BhP. vi, viii; Sarvad. iv; vii, 57. Jīvadāna, n. 'taking away all sense of life,' fainting away, swoon, Car. i, viii; Susr. Jivaditya, m. the living sun, Sinhas. xviii, I. Jīvādhāna, n. preservation of life, W. Jīvānusiddhi-kulaka, n. N. of a Jain treatise. Jīvantaka, m. 'life-destroyer,' a fowler, L.; murderer, W. Jīvābhigama-sūtra, n. N. of the 3rd Upanga of the Jain canon. **Jīvāsa**, $mf(\bar{a})n$, hoping for life, Amar. 90; (\bar{a}) , f. hope of living, BhP. i, 2, 10. **J**Ivasankin, mfn. believing any one to be alive, Kathas.lxxv. Jīvastikāya, m. the category of 'soul,' Jain. (also Bädar. ii, 2, 35, Sch.) Jīvendhana, n. blazing wood, VarBrS. Jīvôtsarga, m. = ovatyāga, Prab. v, 11; Hit. Jīvôpalambha-prakarana, n. N. of a Jain treatise. Jīvôpāya, m. v.l. for °υγδρ°. Jīvôrņā, f. wool of a living animal, KātyŠr.

Jīvaka, mfn. living, alive, Hcar. vii; ifc. (f. ikā) 'living,' see cira-: making a livelihood by (in comp.), MBh. xii f.; Hariv. 4484; Satr.; (cf. akshara-); 'generating,' see putram-; ifc. (f. \bar{a}) long living, for whom long life is desired, Pān. iii, 1, 150, Kāš.; m. a living being, L.; 'living on others,' a servant, L.; an usurer, L.; a beggar, L.; a snake-catcher, L.; a tree, L.; one of the 8 principal drugs called Ashtavarga (Terminalia tomentosa, L.; Coccinia grandis, L.), Susr.; VarBṛS.; N. of Kumāra-bhūta, Divyâv. xix, xxxv; $(ik\bar{a})$, f. living, manner of living, Kath-Up.; Mn. (iv, 11; x, 82) &c.; livelihood, x, 76; MBh. &c. (ifc. f. ā, Rājat. vi, 22); the plant Jīvantī, L.; pl. 'life-giving element,' water, AsvSr. vi, 9.

Jīvat, mfn. pr. p. $\sqrt{j\bar{\imath}v}$, q.v. — tokā, kī, f. = $va-tok\bar{a}$, L. — pati, f. = $tn\bar{\imath}$, L. — patikā, f. id., Mn. iii, 174, Kull. — patnī, f. = $^{\circ}va$ - p° , L., Sch. — pitri, mfn. = $^{\circ}va$ - p° , Āp. (KātyŠr. iv, 1, 27, Sch.) - pitrika, mfn. id., Tithyad.; occurring during a father's life, PSarv.; -nirnaya, m. N. of a work.

Jivatha, mfn. long-lived, Un. iii, 112, Sch.; virtuous, L.; m. life, breath, L.; a tortoise, L.; a peacock, L.; a cloud, L.; virtue, W.

Jīvad, in comp. for vat. — bhartṛikā, f. = va $patn\bar{i}$, RV. x, 18, 7, Sāy. - vatsā, f. = $^{\circ}va$ -tokā, Sušr. **Jivan,** in comp. for ${}^{\circ}vat$. — marana, n. living-

death, Das. xi, 219. - mukta, mfn. emancipated | while still alive (i.e. liberated before death from all liability to future births), KapS. iii, 78; Vedântas.; Sarvad. - mukti, f. emancipation while still alive, Madhus.; -viveka, m. N. of a work by Mādhava. -mrita, min. dead while alive (as a lunatic &c.), BhP. v, 10, 8 & (-tva, n. abstr.) 12; 14, 12. - mriyamana, mfn. living but being about to die, 14, 12. - vimukta, mfn = -mukta, Sinhas. xx, 6.

Jivana, $mf(\vec{i})n$. vivifying, giving life, enlivening, SBr. ii, 3, 1, 10; MBh. (said of wind, the sun, &c.; of Siva, xiii, 1236); BhP. x; Kathās.; m. a living being, W.; wind, L.; a son, L.; the plant kshudraphalaka, L.; the plant jīvaka, L.; N. of the author of Mānasa-nayana; n. life, RV. i, 48, 10; x, 161, 1; AV.; SBr. ix &c.; manner of living, TS.vi, 1, 9, 4; living by (instr. or in comp.), livelihood, means of living, Mn.; Yājñ. iii; MBh. &c.; enlivening, making alive, R. vi, 105; Kathas. lxxvi, 25; Ashtang.; enlivening a magical formula, Sarvad. xv, 254& 256; 'life-giving element,' water, BhP. x, 20, 6; Rājat. v, 416; fresh butter, L.; milk, Gal.; marrow, L.; (\tilde{a}) , f. N. of a medicinal plant, L.; (\tilde{i}) , f. N. of several plants (jīvantī, kākolī, dodī, medā, mahā-medā, yūthī), L.; (cf. á-; purusha-jīvo.) - tā, f. life, mode of life, W. - da, m. 'life-giver,' N. of the leader of a sect, Samkar. xxxv. - yoni, mfn. having its source in life, Bhāshāp.; m. source of life, W. - vat, mfn. possessed of or relating to life, GopBr. ii, 1, 25; SānkhSr. iii. - vidambana, n. disappointment in life, living in vain, W. - hetu, m. means of subsistence, Mn. x, 116. Jīvanāghāta, n. 'life-destroying,' poison, W. Jīvananta, m. end of life, W. Jīvanarha, n. 'life-supporting,' milk, Npr.; grain, ib. Jīvanāvāsa, m. 'water-abider,' Varuna, L. Jīvanôpāya, $\mathrm{m.} = {}^{\circ}na ext{-}hetu$, W. Jīvanáhshadha, n. a life-giving medicine, L.

Jīvanaka, n. food, L.; $(ik\bar{a})$, f. = ${}^{\circ}va$ -priy \bar{a} , L. Jivanasya, f. desire of life, TS. ii; MaitrS. ii, 3, 4. Jīvani, m. pl. N. of a family, Pravar. v, 1.

Jivanīya, mfn. vivifying (a class of drugs), Car. i, 1, 107; prepared from Jivaniya milk, Susr. vi, 9, 19; n. impers. to be lived, Mn. x, 116, Kull.; a form of milk, Susr.; water, L.; (\bar{a}) , f. the plant Jivanti, L.

Jīvantá, mfn. long-lived, L.; m. life, L.; a drug, Un., Sch.; = $^{\circ}va-\bar{s}\bar{a}ka$, AV. xix, 39, 3; N. of a man, Pān.iv, 1, 103; g. karnādi; (i), f. N. of an asterism, ManGr. i, 14; of a medicinal and edible plant, AV. viii, 2, 6 & 7, 6; MBh. ii, 98; Susr.; Cocculus cordifolius, L.; Prosopis spicigera or Mimosa Suma, L.; = $^{\circ}va$ -priyā, L.; a parasitical plant, L.; $= dod\bar{i}$, L.

-svāmin, m. N. of a Jain saint, HParis. xi, 24. Jīvantaka, m. = ${}^{\circ}va$ - $\dot{s}\bar{a}ka$, L.; $(ik\bar{a})$, f. a parasitical plant, L.; a kind of pot-herb, L.; Cocculus cordifolius, L.; = $^{\circ}va$ -priy \bar{a} , L.

Jivanti, m. N. of a man and (pl.) his descendants, Pravar. i, 1; also in comp. for ${}^{\circ}t\bar{\iota}$. — $\dot{s}\bar{s}ka$, the plant Jīvantī, Susr. vi, 17, 48. – sūlām \sqrt{kri} , to impale a woman alive, Divyâv. xxvii, 566.

Jivantika, m. = $^{\circ}v$ *antaka*, L.; (\bar{a}) , f., see $^{\circ}t$ *aka*. Jīvantyāyana, m. pl. (fr. oti) N. of a family, Pravar. i, 4 (vv. ll. jaivantāy° & jaivantyāyani). **Jivalá**, $mf(\hat{a})n$, full of life, animating (water), AV. x, xii, xix; m. N. of a man, SBr. ii, 3; Nal. xv,

7; (\bar{a}) , f. Odina Wodier, AV. vi, viii, xix; = $v\bar{a}l\bar{a}$, L. Jīvātu, f. life, RV.; AV. &c. (dat. 'tave; once °tvai, MaitrS. ii, 3, 4); a life-giving drug, HParis. xiii, 189; m. n. victuals, food (ifc. mfn. 'living on'), Kautukas. - kāmyā, f. desire for life, Mricch. x, 40. - mat, mfn. = $^{\circ}vana-vat$, AsvSr. ii, 10 & 19.

Jīvāpita, mfn. (Caus.) restored to life, R. vii, 76, 27; Vet. **Jīvālā**, f. $(=^{\circ}val\bar{a})$ a kind of pepper, L. Jīvikā, f., see vaka. - √kri, to make a livelihood, Pāṇ. i, 4, 79. — panna ($k\hat{a}p^{\circ}$), mfn. one who

has obtained a subsistence, W. - prapta, mfn. id., W. Jivitá, mfn. living, Ragh. xii, 75; lived through (a period of time), W.; (with or without punar) returned to life, MBh. xii, 5686; Pañcat.; Vet.; enlivened, animated, R. v. 66, 24; BhP. viii, 15, 3; n.alivingbeing, RV.i, 113, 6; life, iv, 54, 2; AV.vi, 134, 1; SBr. xiv &c.; (ifc. f. ā, Kathās.); duration of life, L.; livelihood, Hit. i, 4, 36 (v. l.); cf. a-. - kāla, m. duration of life, L. - kshaya, m. loss of life, death, R. ii. - gridhnu-ta, f. great desire for life, Kathās. lxxviii, 87. - jña, f. 'knowing life,' an artery, L. - da, mfn. giving life, Bhpr. vii, 8, 237. -nātha, m. 'life-lord,' a husband, Kum. iv, 3. - priya, mfn. as dear as life, Amar. 31. - bhūta, mfn. 'having lived,' dead, Kād. vi, 1427. - yópana, mfn. oppressing living beings, AV. ii, xii. - vyaya, ! a snake, AV. ii, 24, 5. Jūrnākhya, m. Saccharum

m. waste or sacrifice of life, W. - samsaya, m. risk or danger of life, W. = sama, mfn. = -priya, Bhartr. iii, 10. - harin, mfn. destroying life, W. Jivitakankshin, mfn. desirous of living, MBh. xii, 4295. Jivitâtyaya, $m. = {}^{\circ}ta$ -saṃsaya, Mn. x, 104. Jivitânta, m. end of life, death, R. ii, 64, 72; -kara, mfn. menacing life, MBh. xii, 5173; -ga, mfn. id., R. (B) iv, 7, 9. Jivitantaka, mfn. putting an end to life, iii, 25, 5; iv, 6, 10; m. Šiva. Jīvitāvabhritha, n. 'life-purification,' end of life, Gobh. i, 3, 13. Jīvitāsā, f. hope of life, wish for life, Kāvyad. ii, 139; Bhaktam.; Hit. Jivitepsu, mfn. seeking to save one's life, W. Jīvitêsa, m. = otanātha, Ragh. xi, 20; Yama, ib.; the sun, L.; the moon, L.; a vivifying drug, L.; (a), f. a loved woman, Ratnav. iii, 17. Jivitêsvara, m. 'life-lord,' Siva.

Jīvitavya, n. impers. to be lived, Hit.; possibility of living, Pancat.; Hit.; the life to be expected (till death), duration or (pl.) enjoyments of life, Pañcat.; Kathās. lxxviii, 79; possible return to life, Pañcat. v, 4, 1; -vishaya, m. duration of life, Introd. 10; -samdeha, m. danger of life, i, 4, 14.

Jīvitu-kāma, mfn. = ${}^{\circ}t\hat{d}k\bar{a}nkshin$, GārUp. 1. Jīvin, mfn. ifc. living (a particular period or at a certain time or in a certain way), Mn.; MBh. &c.; living on or by (loc. [Hariv. 4555; R. i, 9, 61] or in comp.), AsvGr. iii; Mn. &c.; m. a living being, Pañcat. i, 11, 9; BrahmavP. Jīvi-tva, n. life, W.

Jīvya, n. impers. to be lived, Cān.; 'life,' see $^{\circ}vy\delta p\bar{a}ya$; (\bar{a}) , f. = $^{\circ}va$ -priy \bar{a} , L.; = gorakshadugdhā, L.; the plant Jīvantī, L. Jīvyopāya, m. means of subsistence, Hariv. 14376 f. (v.l. $v \partial p^{\circ}$).

जु ju. See $\sqrt{1.j\bar{u}}$.

जुकुट jukuṭa, (=jak°) m. a dog, W.; the Malaya mountain, W.; n. the egg-plant, W.

जुगापपु jugupishu, mfn. (/gup, Desid.) intending to protect, MBh. viii, 1737.

Jugupsana, mfn. = opsu, Pān. iii, 2, 149, Kās.; n. dislike, L.; censure, W.

Jugupsanīya, mfn. disgusting, HPariš. i, 378. Jugupsā, f. dislike, abhorrence, disgust, MBh.; Pāņ. i, 4, 24, Vārtt. 1; Mricch. i, 14; Yogas. &c.

Jugupsita, mfn. abhorring anything (abl.), Vop. v, 21; disliked, detested, disgusting, MBh.; R.&c.; censured, W.; n. a disgusting or horrible deed, BhP. i, 5, 15; (also karma-, id., i, 7, 42); = psā, Sarvad. iii, 270. - tama, mfn. most disgusting, Santis.i, 20. **- tva,** $n = {}^{\circ} p s \bar{a}$, Divyâv. xxvii, 13.

Jugupsu, mfn. having a dislike or abhorrence, SānkhŚr. iii, 20, 5; Pān. ii, 1, 37, Pat. Jugupsya, mfn. more disgusting than (abl.), HParis. i, 381.

जुगुविणि jugurváņi. See √2. jṛī.

जुङ्गक junkaka, m. = junga, L.

जुङ्ग jung, cl. 1. ogati, to exclude, Dhatup. v, 51; cf. √yung.

Junga. m. Argyreia speciosa, L.; (\bar{a}) , f. id., L. Jungaka, m. (=junkaka) id., L.

Jungita, mfn. of degraded caste, Vas. xxi, 10. जुच junc, cl. 1. 10. P. to speak, Dhatup.

जुद jut, cl. 6. °tati, v. l. for √jud, q. v. **Juțaka**, n. = $j\bar{u}t^{\circ}$, L.; $(ik\bar{a})$, f. id., Hcar. viii.

जुड़ jud, cl. 6. odati, to bind, Dhatup. xxviii, 85 (v.l. \sqrt{jut}); to go, 37 (v.l. \sqrt{jun}); cl. 10. jodayati, to send, xxxii, 104.

जुड़ी judī, f. N. of a place, Kshitîs. vii, 4. जुत jut (fr. \sqrt{dyut}), cl. 1. jotate, to shine, Dhātup. ii, 30.

न्न jun, cl. 6. °nati, v.l. for \sqrt{jul} , q.v.

जुमर jumara, m. N. of a scholiast on the Samkshipta-sāra; cf. jaumo. - nandin, m. id.

ज्ञान jumbaká, m. N. of a Varuna (SBr. xiii, 3, 6, 5), VS. xxv, 9.

 $\mathbf{J} \mathbf{I}. jur (=\sqrt{jri}), \text{ cl. 4. 6. P. } jūryati (\sqrt{jūr}, \mathbf{A}. \circ te, \text{Dhātup. } xxvi, 47; \text{ p. } jūryat$ & jurát; pf. p. jujurvás) to become old or decrepit, decay, perish, RV. i-iii, v, vii; to cause to grow old or perish, i, 182, 3; cf. a-juryá. 2. Júr, ūr, m. an old man (Sāy.), ii, 14, 3 (?, see 2. $j\vec{u}$); mfn. growing old,' see a-, amā-, rita-, dhiyā- & sanā-júr.

1. Jūrņá, mfn. decayed, old, RV.; (i), f. N. of