gratification, Ragh.; Sarvad.; a means of propitiating or winning, Mālav.

समार्थ  $sam-\bar{a}-\sqrt{1}$ . rudh (only ind. p. -rudhya), to block up, obstruct, R.

or rise to or upon (acc., loc., or upari), mount, enter (acc.), Mn.; MBh. &c.; to advance towards or against (acc.), MBh.; to enter upon, attain to, undertake, begin (with tulām, 'to become like or similar'), KaushUp.; Mn. &c.: Caus.-rohayati or -ropayati, to cause to mount or ascend (two acc. or acc. and loc.), AV. &c. &c.; to cause to rise (a star), MārkP.; to place upon, impose, MBh.; R.; Kathās.; to lift up, erect, raise (lit. and fig.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to place in or among (acc.), Kāv.; Kathās.; to deposit (the sacred fire) in (acc. or loc.), TS.; Br.; to string (a bow), R.; BhP.; to deliver over, entrust or commit to (loc.), MBh.; to ascribe, attribute, transfer to (loc.), BhP.; Sarvad.: Desid., see next.

sam-ārurukshu, mfn. (fr. Desid.) wishing to

mount or ascend (acc.), Ragh.

Sam-ārūdha, mfn. mounted or ridden by (instr.), MBh.; R.; Kathās.; one who has mounted or ascended, riding upon (acc., loc., or *upari*), fallen upon, entered on or in (acc.), ib.; one who has agreed upon (acc.), Mn.viii, 156; grown, increased, Ratnâv.; grown over, healed, Hariv.

Sam-āropa, m. (fr. Caus.) placing in or upon (loc.), KātyŠr., Sch.; stringing (a bow), Bālar.; transference to (loc.), attribution, Dasar.; Sāh.; Pratāp. °āropaka, mf(ikā)n. making to grow or thrive, Divyâv. °āropana, n. transference, transposition, change of position (esp. of the sacred fire), ĀsvŠr., Sch.; stringing (a bow), Bālar.

Sam-āropita, mfn. caused to mount or ascend &c.; placed in or on (acc.), Venīs.; put forth, displayed, R.; -kārmuka, mfn. one who has strung a bow, ib.; -bhāra, mfn. one on whom a burden has been placed, ib.; -vikrama, mfn. one who has dis-

played valour, ib.

Sam-āroha, m. ascending, mounting, riding upon,
W.; agreeing upon, ib. oārohana, n. the act of
mounting or ascending, ascent to (gen.), SBr.; Nir.

&c.; growing (of the hair), MärkP.; changing the position of the sacred fire (symbolically), Sinhas. arohaniyā, f. pl. N. of partic. verses, SānkhSr.

समागेण sa-mārgaņa, mfn. furnished with arrows, MBh.; -guṇa, mfn. furnished with arrows and a bowstring, ib.

समादेव sa-mārdava, mfn. having softness, with softness, together with leniency, Yājñ.

समालक्ष  $sam-\bar{a}-\sqrt{laksh}$  (only ind. p. -la-kshya), to look at, behold, observe, consider, watch, MBh.

sam-ālakshya, mfn. visible, perceptible, Sāh.

समাত্র sam-ā-lagna, mfn. (√lag) adhering or clasped or united together, closely attached,

समालप  $sam-\bar{a}-\sqrt{lap}$ , P. -lapati, to speak to, address (acc.), Sāh.

Sam-ālāpa, m. talk, conversation with (saha or anyo 'nyam, also anyo 'nya-so'), Kāv.; Kathās.

समालभ sam-ā-√labh, Ä.-labhate, to take hold of, seize, touch, ŚBr. &c.; to stroke, handle, MBh.; to obtain, acquire, Hit.(v.l.); to rub, anoint, smear over, Kāv.; Kathās.; Sušr.

Sam-ālabdha, mfn. taken hold of &c.; (ifc.) come into contact with, Vās. oālabhana, n. unguent, Sak. (v.l.)

Sam-ālambha, m. taking hold of, seizing a victim (for sacrifice), MBh.; unguent (ifc. = 'anointed with'), ib. 'ālambhana, n. taking hold of, touching (in a-s'), Gobh.; anointing, unguent, R.; Sak. 'ālambham, ind. while taking hold of, SBr. 'ālambhin, mfn. seizing (the sacrificial victim), killing, MBh.

hang on, cling to (acc.), MBh.; Rājat.; to lean on, depend on, trust to (acc.), Kathās.; to take to (acc.), Cat.; to take hold of, seize, grasp, Kum.; Kathās.; to have recourse to, assume, R.; Mṛicch.; Bhaṭṭ.; to acquire, obtain, appropriate, Hit. (v.l.); to fall to the lot of (loc.), ib.: Caus. -lambayati, to cause to hang or rest, suspend to (loc.), Pañcat.

Sam-Elambana, n. the act of clinging to, lean-

ing on, support, W. oalambita, mfn. suspended, MW.; clung to, ib.; rested on, supported, upheld, maintained, ib. oalambin, mfn. clinging to, laying hold &c., ib.; m. a kind of fragrant grass, L.

समालिख sam-ā-Vlikh, P. -likhati, to scratch or mark down, mark out, write down, delineate, paint, VarBiS.; Kathās.; Sarvad.; Hcat.

समालिङ्ग sam-ā- Vling, P. Ā. -lingati, ote, to embrace closely, clasp or hold in a firm embrace, MBh.; R. &c.

Sam-alingana, n. a close embrace, VarBrS. alingita, mín. clasped firmly, embraced closely, Pañcat.

समालिए sam-ā- $\sqrt{lip}$ , P. Ā. -limpati, ote, to anoint all over (A. 'one's self'), Bhaṭṭ.: Caus. -lepayati, to anoint or smear over, anoint well, Sāh. Sam-ālipta, mfn. wellanointed or smeared, MW.

समाली sa-mālī, f. a collection of flowers, nosegay, L.

Sa-mālya, mfn. garlanded, crowned, Hariv.

समालुइ sam-ā-Vluḍ, Caus. -loḍayati, to stir up, stir in, mix together, mingle with (instr.), MBh.; Sušr.; AgP.; to agitate, disturb, confuse, MBh.; to rummage, investigate, Cat.

समालोक sam-ā- $\sqrt{lok}$ , P. -lokayati, to look at attentively, inspect, view, behold, regard, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to consider or acknowledge as (two acc.), Pañcat.

Sam-āloka, m. looking at, viewing, beholding, Gīt.; Sāh. oālokana, n. id., contemplation, inspection, VarBṛS., Rājat. oālokin, mfn. looking into, one who has considered or studied (comp.), Cāņ.

समालोच्  $sam-\bar{a}-\sqrt{loc}$ , P. -locayati, to look at attentively, consider well or thoroughly, Pañcar.; Hit. (v.l.)

Sam-āloca, m. colloquy, conversation (= sam-vadana), L. oālocin, v.l. for oālokin.

समावद्धस् samāvacchás &c. See samāvac, p. 1153, col. 2.

समाबद sam-ā- \sqrt{vad}, P. -vadati, to speak with certainty, state, declare, MBh.

समावप sam-ā-√2. vap, P. -vapati, to sow or scatter together, mix up together, throw in together, Br.; GṛṢrṢ.; Suṣr.: Caus. -vāpayati, id., MBh.; Suṣr.

Sam-āvāpa, m. mixing up (the sacred fires), a sacrifice in which the fires are mixed up or combined, AsvŠr.

Sam-ôpta, m. thrown in together, mixed, mingled, Lāty.

समावर्जन sam-āvarjana. See sam-ā-√vṛij.

समावर्ते sam-āvarta &c. See sam-ā-√vṛit. समावलोक्म sam-āva-lokya, mfn. (√lok; prob. m. c. for sam-ava-l°) to be perceived or ob-

served, MW.

##19# sam-\(\bar{a}-\sqrt{5}\). vas, P.-vasati, to dwell or settle in inhabit (acc.). R.: K\(\bar{a}\)m.: BhP.: to halt,

or settle in, inhabit (acc.), R.; Kām.; BhP.; to halt, encamp (for the night), Kathās.: Caus. -vāsayati, to pitch a camp, halt, settle down, Hit. Sam-āvāsa, m. dwelling-place, residence, abode,

Sam-āvāsa, m. dwelling-place, residence, abode, halting-place, encampment, MBh.; Pañcat. oāvā-sita, mfn. (fr. Caus.) made to dwell or settle, lodged, encamped, sojourned, Hit.; -kaṭaka, mfn. one who has pitched a camp, ib.

समावह sam-ā-√vah, P. Ā. -vahati, ote, to bear or bring together or near, collect, assemble, Br.; Hariv.; (Ā.) to procure means of subsistence, AitBr.

sam-avaha, mfn. bringing about, effecting, causing, producing, Susr.

समावाभि sam-āvâpti, f. (m.c. for sam-avo, q.v. under sam-avâp, p. 1157), Heat.

समावाय sam-āvāya, m. (m.c. for sam-avo, q.v. under sam-avo, p. 1157), MBh.; R.; BhP.

समाविया  $sam-\bar{a}-vigna$ , mfn.  $(\sqrt{vij})$  agitated, terrified, trembling greatly, R.

समाविद्  $sam-\bar{a}-\sqrt{1.}$  vid, Caus. -vedayati, to cause to know or be known thoroughly, report fully, announce, tell, MBh.; Kām.

Sam-avedya, mfn. to be told or communicated fully, W.

together or at once, enter into, enter thoroughly, take possession of, occupy, penetrate, fill, MBh.; Hariv.; Pur.; to sit or settle down in or on (acc. or loc.), Mn.; MBh.; R.; to go or fall into any state or condition (acc.), MBh.; to apply one's self to, begin, undertake, R.: Caus. -vesayati, to cause to enter together or thoroughly, introduce, insert, Kaus.; to cause to sit down, Rājat.; to conduct, lead or bring to or into (acc.), BhP.; to place or fix (eyes or mind) upon, direct towards (loc.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (with svasmin) to insert in one's self, contain, Pāṇ. v, I, 52, Sch.; (Ā.) to deliver over, consign or commit or entrust to (loc.), ib.

Sam-āvishţa, mfn. entered together or at once, seized, occupied, possessed by or filled with (instr. or comp.), Mn.; MBh. &c.; provided or endowed or furnished with (comp.), MBh.; Vet.; Pañcar.; taught or instructed in (instr.) or by (instr.), MBh.

siii, 1971.

Sam-āveša, m. entering together or at once, entering, Cat.; meeting, penetration, absorption into (comp.), RPrāt.; Hariv.; simultaneous occurrence, co-existence, MBh.; Dašar.; (in gram.) applying together, common applicability of a term, Vārtt. on Pāṇ.; Kāš.; agreeing with, agreement, Uṇ. i, 108, Sch. °āvešana, n. entering, taking possession, Saṃskārak.; consummation of marriage, ĀpGṛ. °āvešita, mfn. (fr. Caus.) made to enter together, brought together, caused to enter, inserted, placed, fixed, absorbed, engrossed, Kāv.; Pur.

HHIP sam- $\bar{a}$ - $\sqrt{1}$ . vri, P.  $\bar{A}$ . -vrinoti, -vrinute, to cover all over, conceal, veil, envelop, encompass, surround, MBh.; R. &c.; to fill, pervade, MBh.; to obstruct, hinder, stop, ib.

Sam-āvrita, mfn. covered all over, concealed, enveloped, wrapt in, surrounded or beset with (instr. or comp.), MBh.; R.; protected or guarded by (instr.), MBh.; filled or inhabited by (comp.), R.; closed to i.e. withdrawn from (gen.), MBh.

समावृज्ञ sam-ā-  $\sqrt{vrij}$ , Ā. -vrinkte, to bend or turn towards one's self, appropriate, TS.: Caus. -āvarjayati, see °āvarjita.

Sam-āvarjana, n. attracting, winning, Dasar. Twarjita, mfn. bent down, inclined, lowered; -ketu, mfn. one who has lowered his standard, Kum.; -netra-iobha, mfn. one who has the (lustre of) his eyes bent down, Ragh.

back, come back, return, RV. &c. &c.; to return home (said esp. of a Brahma-cārin or young Brāhman student of the Veda who has returned home after completing his studies in the house of a preceptor), GṛŚrS.; MBh. &c.; to come near, approach, MBh.; to turn towards (acc.; pradakshinam, with one's right side'), R.; to turn out well, succeed, MBh. xii, 1155; to come to nought, perish, VS. (Mahīdh.): Caus. -vartayati, to cause to return, drive away or home, RV.; to dismiss (a pupil after the completion of his studies), ChUp.; to repeat, recite, VarYogay.; Hcar.

Sam-āvarta, m. turning back, return to (loc.), MBh.: N. of Vishnu, ib.

Sam-āvartana, n. returning, (esp.) the return home of a Brāhman student as above (also 'the Samskāra ceremony performed on the above occasion; cf. samskāra), Mn.; Samk.; BhP.; Sarvad. (RTL. 353 &c.); -karman, n., -prayoga, m., -vidhi, m.; nâdi-prayoga, m. N. of wks. āvartanīya, mfn. relating to a return, Kaus. āvartanīya, mfn. (pr. p.) returning from the home of a preceptor, MW. āvartin, mfn. id., Saṃskārak.

sam-āvritta, mfn. turned back, returned (esp. as described above), Mn.; MBh. &c.; approached, come from (comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; completed, finished, MBh. i, 3256; -vrata, mfn. one who has completed a religious vow, MBh. avrittaka, m. a pupil who has returned home, L. avritti, f. = avritti, f. = avritti, Gaut. avrittika, see a-samāvrittika.

समाव sam-ā- $\sqrt{ve}$ , P. Ā. -vayati, ote, to weave or string together, SBr.

Sam-ota, mfn. woven or strung together, AV.

समावेष्ट् sam-ā- \vesht, Caus. -veshtayati, to cover with, Suir.