pat, cl. I. P. paṭati, to go, move, Dhātup. ix, 9; to flow (pf. papāṭa), Siš.vi, 72; to split, open, burst asunder (intr.), Hcar.; cl. 10. or Caus. paṭayati, to string together, wrap (granthe or veshṭane; cf. paṭa), Dhātup. xxxv, 5; pāṭayati, to speak or shine, Dhātup. xxxiii, 79; ti or (MBh.) te, to split, burst (trans.), cleave, tear, pierce, break, pluck out, remove, Up.; Yājū.; MBh. &c.: Pass. pāṭyate, to split, burst, open (intr.), Sušr.

**Paṭa**, m. (n. L.; ifc. f.  $\bar{a}$ ) woven cloth, cloth, a blanket, garment, veil, screen, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (cf. marut-, vāta-); a painted piece of cloth, a picture, Yājā.; Kād.; monastic habit, Kāraņd.; a kind of bird, Lalit.; Buchanania Latifolia, L.; = puraskrita, L.; (i), f. a narrow piece of cloth, the hem or edge of a garment, Bālar.; Hcar.; the curtain of a stage, L. (cf.  $apat\bar{i}$ ); n. a thatch or roof (=patala), L. - kāra, m. a weaver; a painter, L. - kutī, f. a tent of wool or felt, KātyŠr., Sch. -gata, mfn. 'being on cloth,' painted, MBh. - caura, m. a cloth-stealer, L. - bhedana, n. = puta-bho, L. - mandapa, m. 'canvas-house,' a tent, Ragh. - maya,  $mf(\bar{i})n$ , made of cloth; n. (scil. griha) = prec., Šiš. vi, 24. - vardhana, m. N. of a family, Cat. - vādya, n. (in music) a kind of cymbal. - vapa, m.w.r. for next. - 1. -vasa, m. a tent, L. - 2.-vasa, m. a petticoat, L. - 3.-vasa, m. perfumed powder (-tā, f.), Ratnav. - vāsaka, m. = prec. 3., ib.; N. of a serpent-demon, MBh. - vāsinī, f. a kind of woman, L. - vešman, n. a tent, Šis. – žātaka, m. orn. =  $p\bar{a}r\bar{i}rana$ , L. Patākshepa, m. the not tossing or pushing aside of the stagecurtain (prob. w.r. for patī-kshepa; cf. also apatīkshepa). Patañcala, m. the hem or edge of a garment, Mālatīm. Paṭânta, m. id., MBh.; Hariv.; Ratnav. Paţantaram or ore, (prob.) w. r. for  ${}^{\circ}ntam$ , Sak. (Pi.) iii,  $\frac{26}{27}(\frac{79}{80})$ . Paṭī-kshepa, m. (dram.) the tossing aside of the stage-curtain; opena pra-Vvis, to enter in a hurry, Balar. Patôtaja, n. (L.) a mushroom; a tent; sunshine (?). Patôttarīya, n. an upper garment (of cloth), Mricch. Patanka, prob. = next; -srī-darpana, m. N. of wk. Paţaukas, n. a tent, L.

Paṭaka, m. cotton-cloth, L.; a camp, encampment, L.; the half of a village, L. (v.l. for pāṭ°).

Paṭará, m. or n. a ray (of sunlight), AV.; (ī), f., g. gaurādi; (paṭará), m. N. of the third of the 7 suns, TĀr.; VP. (v.l. paṭala); N. of Varuṇa, TĀr. ('having a cloth-like skin,' Sāy.)

**Paṭaraka**, m. a species of plant (=gundra), L. **Paṭala**, n. (and rarely  $\bar{i}$ , f.) a roof, thatch, Var.; a veil, cover, Kāv.; Pur.; Sāh. (ifc. f.  $\bar{a}$ ); a basket, chest, box, Bālar.; a heap, mass, multitude (esp. in comp. with a word denoting 'cloud'), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; n. or m. an enclosing or surrounding skin or membrane (esp. of the eyes), a film over the eyes, cataract &c., Susr.; Kärand.; a chip, piece, portion, Kād.; a section or chapter of a book (esp. of RPrat.); n. train, retinue, L.; a (sectarian or ornamental) mark on the forehead or other parts of the body with sandal-wood, L.; m. v.l. for patara (see above); m. f. a tree or a stalk (vriksha, v.l. vrinta), L. - prânta, m. the edge of a roof, L. Patalansuka, m. the cover of the veil (of darkness), Šāh. Paṭalanta, m. = °la-pranta, L.

Paṭalaka, m. or n. a cover, screen, veil, Kād.; a little chest or box or basket, ib.; Kathās.;  $(ik\tilde{a})$ , f. = prec.; Nalac.; heap, mass, multitude, Kāv.

Pati, f. a kind of cloth, Panc. (cf. patī under pata); = vāgulī, L.; a species of plant, L.

Paţikā, f. woven cloth, Līl. -vetra-vāna-vikalpa, m. a partic. art, Cat. (cf. pattikā-vetra-bāṇa-v°).

uzal paţac-cara, m. (fr. next + cara?) a thief or robber, MBh. (Nīlak, 'a class of Asuras'); pl. N. of a people, MBh.; n. old or ragged clothes, a worn garment, Kād.; Bālar.

पटन paṭat, onomat. (also paṭat-paṭad-iti, paṭat-paṭ-iti and paṭat-paṭeti), L.

पटलकन्य paṭatka-kantha, n. N. of a town, g. cihaṇâdi.

**UZUZĪ** paṭapaṭā, onomat. (with  $\sqrt{kri}$ ,  $bh\bar{u}$  and as), L.

Paţapaţāya, Nom. P. A. vati, te, L.

परभाष paṭabhāksha, m.a kind of optical instrument, Daš. (Sch.)

पटह paṭaha, m. (rarely n. or f. ī) a kettle-

drum, a war-drum, drum, tabor (acc. with  $\sqrt{d\bar{a}}$  or Caus. of  $\sqrt{d\bar{a}}$  or  $\sqrt{bhram}$ , to proclaim anything by the sound of a drum), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. beginning, L.; hurting, L. — ghoshaka, m. a crier who beats a drum before making a proclamation, Kathās. — ghoshaṇā, f. a proclamation made by beating a d° (acc. with  $\sqrt{d\bar{a}}$  &c. as above), ib. —tā, f. the noise or function of a d°, Megh. — dhvani, m. the sound of a d°; mfn. sounding like a d°, MW. — prôdghoshaṇa and -bhramaṇa, n. = -ghoshaṇā, Kathās. — sabda, m. = -dhvani, m., Pañc. Paṭahânantara, mfn. (speech) accompanied by the sound of a d°, Kathās. Paṭahī-vādaka, m. a drummer, Pañcad.

**पटाक** paṭāka, m. a bird, Un. iv, 14, Sch. (cf. paṭē); (ā), f. a flag, banner, L. (cf. paṭākā).

पटालुका paṭālukā, f. a leech, L. (cf. ja-lukā, &c.)

परि pați. See under pața, col. 1.

परिमन् paţiman, paţishţha, paţīyas. See under paţu below.

पटिस pațisa, w.r. for pațțisa.

Bhpr.; a ball for playing with or a thorn (kanduka or kantaka), L.; the god of love, L.; n. (only L.) Catechu; the belly; a sieve; a radish; a field; a cloud; bamboo manna; height; catarrh; = haranīya.

— māruta, m. wind that comes from sandal trees or is produced by fanning with a kind of sieve, Hcar.

पद् patu,  $mf(u \text{ or } v\bar{\imath})n. (\sqrt{pat?})$  sharp, pungent, acrid, harsh, shrill, keen, strong, intense, violent, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; smart, clever, skilful, crafty, cunning, ib.; great or strong in, fit for, able to; capable of (loc. or comp.), ib.; saline (cf. tri-); cruel, hard, L.; healthy, L.; eloquent, L. (cf. vāk-); clear, manifest, L.; m. Trichosanthes Dioeca or its leaf, L.; Momordica Charantia, L.; Nigella Indica, L.; a kind of perfume, L.; a species of camphor, L.; N. of a man, Pravar.; of a poet, Cat.; (pl.) of a people, MarkP.; of a caste, VP.; m.n.a mushroom, L.; n. salt, pulverized so, L. - karana, mfn. having sound organs, ML. - kalpa, mfn. tolerably clever, Pān. v, 3, 67, Sch. — ghaņţā, f. a shrill bell, MBh. -jātīya, mín. of a clever sort, Das. (cf. Pāņ. v, 3, 69, Sch.) - tara, mfn. more or very sharp or clever &c. (am, ind.), Kav.; -gir, min. having a shriller voice, Vikr.; -vana-dāha, m. a raging forestfire, Rit.; -viveka, mfn. of keen understanding, Bhartr. - ta, f., see vāk-patutā. - triņaka, n. a kind of pungent grass, L. -tva, n. sharpness, acuteness, keenness, cleverness, Kav.; Hit. - desīya or -desya, mfn. = -kalpa, Pāņ. v, 3, 67, Sch. - pattrikā, f. a species of shrub, L. - parņikā, f. a species of plant, L. - parnī, f. Bryonia Grandis, L. - mat, m. N. of a prince, VP. - mati, mfn. clever-minded, Kav. - mitra, m. N. of a prince, VP. - rūpa, mfn. very clever, W. (cf. Pān. v, 3, 66). Patiman, m. sharpness, pungency &c., Sringar.

(cf. g. prithv-ādi).

Paṭishṭha, mfn. very sharp or clever or skilful (cf. vacana-).

Paţīyas, mfn. sharper, more clever; also = prec.; very able to or fit for (loc. or inf.), Sis. i, 18; 59.

Paţuka, m. Trichosanthes Dioeca, L.

Paţū- /kri, to sharpen, stimulate, raise, increase, Jātak.

पदुश paṭuśa, m. N. of a Rākshasa, MBh.

पदुस patusa, m. N. of a prince, Hariv. (v. l. praghasa).

santhes Dioeca; n. its fruit, Susr.; Pañc.; a kind of cloth, L.;  $(\bar{\imath})$ , f. a species of small cucumber, L. Paṭolaka, m. an oyster  $(=\bar{s}ukti)$ , L.;  $(ik\bar{a})$ , f.  $=patol\bar{\imath}$ , L. (cf.  $d\bar{\imath}rgha-patolik\bar{a}$ ).

परोर  $paṭaur\acute{a}$ , m. (Padap.  $paṭa + \bar{u}ra?$ ) a partic. member of the body, AV.

(for painting or writing upon), MBh.; (esp.) a copper plate for inscribing royal grants or orders (cf. tāmra-); the flat or level surface of anything (cf. lalāṭa-, ŝilā-), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a bandage, ligature, strip, fillet (of cloth, leather &c.), MBh.; Sušr.; a frontlet, turban (5 kinds, viz. those of kings,

queens, princes, generals, and the prasada-paitas or to of honour; cf. VarBrS, xlix), tiara, diadem, MBh.; Kāv.; Rājat. (ifc. f.  $\bar{a}$ ); cloth (=pata); coloured or fine cloth, woven silk (=kauseya), Kav.; Pañc. (cf. cīna-p<sup>3</sup>, paṭṭâṇsuka &c.); an upper or outer garment, Bhatt.; a place where 4 roads meet (=catush-patha), L.; Corchorus Olitorius, W.; = vidūshaka, Gal.; N. of sev. men, Rājat.; (ī), f. a forehead ornament, L.; a horse's food-receptacle (= tāla-sāraka), L.; a species of Lodhra, L.; a city, town (cf. -nivasana). - karman, n. making cloth, weaving, Panc.; "ma-kara, m. a weaver, ib. - kila, m. (for khila?) the tenant (by royal edict) of a piece of land, Vet. - ja, n. a kind of cloth, MBh. - talpa, m. a silken bed, Vet. - devi, f. a turbaned queen, the principal wife of a king, Rajat. - dola, m. (or  ${}^{\circ}l\bar{a}$ , f.?) a swing made of cloth, Mricch. iv, 26. - nivasana, m. a town-dweller, citizen, Das. - bandha, m. or odhana, n. binding or crowning the head with a turban or tiara, L. - mahādevī or -mahishī, f. =  $-dev\tilde{i}$ , L. - ranga, -ranjaka, -rañjana and -rañjanaka, n. Caesalpina Sappan (a plant used in dyeing), L. -raga, m. sandal, L. - rājnī, f. = -devī, L. - lakshana, n. 'description of various turbans, 'N. of VarBrS. xlix. - vastra, n. a kind of cloth ( $^{\circ}trantari-\sqrt{kri}$ , to wrap in that cloth), Suir.; mfn. = next. - vāsas, mfn. attired in coloured cloth or wove silk, MBh. - vāsitā, f. a kind of head-ornament, L. - sāka, n. a species of pot-herb, L.  $-\dot{s}\bar{a}taka = pata-\dot{s}^{\circ}$ , L.  $-\dot{s}\bar{a}l\bar{a}$ , f. 'cloth-house,' a tent, Hcat. - sutra, n. a silk thread; -kāra, m. a s'-weaver (N. of a class of Hindus who are feeders of so-worms &c.), Col.; -maya,  $mf(\bar{i})n$ . made of so-thread, Heat. - stha, mfn. 'standing on cloth,' painted, Hariv. Pattansuka, n. a kind of garment (prob. made of silk), Ratnav. (cf. ansu-patta). Paţţâbhirama, m. N. of an author (also -sāstrin), Cat.; -tippaņī, t., -sāstri-pattra, n., orāmīya, n. N. of wks. Paţţabhisheka, m. consecration of a tiara, KātyŠr., Sch. Pattaroha, f. = next, W. Pattarha, f. = paţţa-devī. Paţţavali, f. N. of a class of wks. Pattesvara-māhātmya, n. N. of ch. of BhavP. Paţţôpadhāna, n. a silken pillow or cushion, Kād. Paţţôpâdhyāya, m. the writer of royal grants or documents &c., Rājat. Paţţôlikā, f. (for ttaval<sup>o</sup>?) a title deed, a written legal opinion, L.

Paṭṭaka, m. a board or plate (esp. for writing upon), Rājat.; Kathās.; a bandage, girdle, Hcat.; (ikā), f. a tablet, plate, Naish., Sch.; a bandage, ribbon, piece of cloth, fillet, Rājat.; Kathās.; BhP.; cloth, wove silk; a species of Lodhra, L.; N. of a woman, L.; n. a document on a plate, Rājat.; a bandage, piece of cloth, Sušr.

Pattaya, Nom. A. vate, to be like a plate of (comp.), Kad.

1. Patti (prob.) = pati. - kāra, m. ( $\bar{i}$ , f.) a silkweaver (?), L. - lodhra and odhraka, m. a species of Lodhra, L.

Paṭṭikā, f. of paṭṭaka, q.v. — khya (kākh), m. a species of tree, Bhpr. — lodhra, m. a species of Lodhra, ib. — vāpaka, prob. w.r. for vāyaka, m. a silk-weaver, ribbon-maker, R. — vetra-bāṇa-vikalpa, m. N. of a partic. art, BhP., Sch. (cf. paṭikā-vetra-vāna-v).

Pattila, m. a kind of Lodhra, Bhpr.

Pațțila, m. Guilandina Bonduc, L.

पट्टन pattana, n. a city (cf. deva-palli-, dharma-, and pattana); (i), f. id., L.

पहला paṭṭalā, f. a district, a community, Cat. (cf. paṭṭalā).

पहुच paṭṭava, m. or n. (?) a kind of cloth, Rājat. v, 161 (w.r. for paṭṭa-ja?)

ugīt paṭṭāra, m. or n.(?) N. of a district, g. dhūmādi.

पढ़ि 2. patti, m. pl. N. of a people, VP. (cf. patti).

पहिका paṭṭikā. See above.

edge or some other weapon with three points, MBh.; R. &c. (written also pattisa, patisa and pattisa).

Pattisin, mfn. armed with the weapon called Pattisa, MBh.; Hariv.

ugue pațiu-bhația, m. N. of an author (1416), Cat.