ni-vacana.]

नियादच nir-yādava, as, ā, am, freed from the Yadavas, without the Yadavas.

नियाम niryāma, as, m. a sailor, pilot, boatman (= niyāmaka).

नियास nir-yāsa, as, am, m. n. (fr. rt. yas with nis), exudation of trees or plants, juice, gum, resin, milk, &c.; extract, decoction, infusion; any thick fluid substance; [cf. agni-n°, tantu-n°.]

नियेक्ति nir-yukti, is, f. disunion; want of connection or government (in grammar); unfitness, inappropriateness, impropriety.

Nir-yuktika, as, ā, am, detached, disunited; unconnected, unmeaning, illogical, not founded on sound reasoning; inappropriate, improper. - Niryuktika-tva, am, n. inappropriateness; illogicalness.

नियुष nir-yūtha, as, ā, am, separated from the herd (as an elephant &c.), strayed from the flock.

नियम nir-yūsha, as, m. extract, juice, &c., = nir-yāsa = nir-yūha.

नियह nir-yūha, as, m. (probably for nirvyūha), a prominence, projection (also am, n.), perhaps a kind of turret-like ornament on columns or gates, a pinnacle, turret; a chaplet, crest, head-ornament, the crest of a helmet; a peg or bracket projecting from a wall to hang or place anything upon [cf. nāga-niryūha]; wood placed in a wall for doves to build their nests upon; a door, gate (also n.); extract, juice, decoction, &c.; [cf. nir-yāsa, nir-yūsha.]

नियाँग nir-yoga, as, m. (perhaps) a decoration, ornament.

नियांगद्यम nir-yogakshema, as, ā, am, free from care or anxiety about property.

निलेखण nir-lakshaṇa, as, ā, am, having no special marks, undistinguished, unimportant, insignificant; unmarked, unspotted.

निलक्ष nir-lakshya, as, ā, am, not to be observed or perceived, unobservable.

निलेक nir-lajja, as, ā, am, shameless, imrnodest, impudent, brazen. - Nirlajja-tā, f. shamelessness, impudence.

निलिक्त nir-linga, as, ā, am, having no characteristic or distinguishing marks, not to be defined (as ātman, brahman).

निलिप्त nir-lipta, as, ā, am (fr. rt. lip with nis), unsmeared, unanointed; undefiled, uncontaminated; (as), m., N. of Krishna; a sage.

Nir-lepa, as, a, am, unanointed, unsmeared, free from fatty substances; stainless, spotless, sinless; (as), m. a sage.

निल्चन nir-luncana, am, n. (fr. rt. lunc with nis), pulling out or off, tearing off, peeling.

निलेखन nir-lunthana, am, n. (fr. rt. lunth with nis), robbing, plundering; pulling out, tearing off, (in the latter sense a wrong reading for nirluncana, q.v.)

निलंबन nir-lekhana, am, n. (fr. rt. likh with nis), a scraper, instrument for scraping; [cf. jihvā-no.

निलाभ nir-lobha, as, ā, am, free from desire, unavaricious.

निलोम nir-loma, as, ā, am, devoid of hair, hairless, smooth.

निल्वेयनी nir-lvayani, f. the cast off skin of a snake; (wrong reading for nir-vlayani, q.v.)

निवंश nir-vansa, as, ā, am, without lineage or posterity, childless.

निवंत्रक्य nir-vaktavya, as, ā, am (fr. rt. vać with nis), to be interpreted or explained.

I. nir-vaćana, am, n. (for 2. see below), pronunciation: a proverbial expression, proverb; interpretation, etymological explanation, etymology; vo-cabulary, index; [cf. 1. ni-vaćana.]

Nir-vaćanīya, as, ā, am, to be defined more closely, to be interpreted or explained, to be described

1. nir-vāćya, as, ā, am, = nir-vaćanīya. (For 2. see under nir-vākya, p. 501, col. 1.)

निवेचन 2. nir-vaćana, as, ā, am (for 1. see above), not speaking, silent; unobjectionable, unblamable, blameless; (am), ind. silently; [cf. 2.

निवेण nir-vana or nir-vana, as, ā, am, being out of a wood, ranging in the open country; free from woods; bare, open, (in this sease nir is

निवेत्सिशिश्पुङ्गवnir-vatsa-śiśupungava,as, ā, am, deprived of calves and young bulls.

निर्वेद् nir-vad, cl. 1. P. A. -vadati, -te, -vaditum, to speak out, to blame; to deny.

1. nir-vāda, as, m. (for 2. nir-vāda see p. 501, col. 1), obloquy, censure, blame, reproach; rumour, report; asseveration, affirmation, decision of a controversy.

निवन nir-vana. See nir-vana above.

निवेष nir-vap, cl. 1. P. A. -vapati, -te, -vaptum, to pour out, sprinkle, drop, scatter; to offer sacrificial food, present funeral oblations or libations to the Manes of deceased ancestors; to present, deliver; to perform.

Nir-vapana, am, n. pouring out, sprinkling, offering, especially the presentation of funeral offerings to the Manes, libation, oblation; spending, bestowing presents; gift, donation, alms; a ladle or vessel for pouring; (as, ī, am), relating to libations; scattering, pouring out, bestowing.

1. nir-vāpa, as, m. (for 2. see p. 501, col. 1), scattering, strewing, pouring out; offering, giving, bestowing; offering oblations, especially funeral oblations in honour of a deceased ancestor; gift, alms.

1. nir-vāpaņa, am, n. (for 2. see p. 501, col. 1), scattering, throwing or pouring out, casting in, sowing; offering, presenting funeral oblations; gift, giving. 1. nir-vāpita, as, ā, am (for 2. see p. 501, col. 1),

offered in oblation, scattered, poured out.
1. nir-vāpya, as, ā, am (for 3. see p. 501, col. 1), to be scattered or offered.

2. nir-vāpya, ind. having offered funeral cakes.

निवेयनी nir-vayanī, f. the cast off skin of a snake; (a various reading for nir-vlayani; cf. nir-lvayani.)

निवेर nir-vara, a various reading for nir-

निवेहराता nirvaruņa-tā, f. or nirvaruņatva, am, n. deliverance from Varuna's power.

निर्वेश nir-varn, cl. 10. P. -varnayati, -yitum, to look at, contemplate.

Nir-varnana, am, n. looking at, regarding, sight, seeing.

Nir-varnaniya, as, ā, am, to be looked at or

Nir-varnya, ind. having looked at, having regarded.

निवतिक nir-vartaka, nir-vartana, &c. See under nir-vrit, p. 502, col. 1.

निवेस nir-vas, cl. I. P. -vasati, -vastum, to dwell, finish dwelling; to dwell abroad: Caus. -vāsayati, -yitum, to expel from home, banish.

Nir-vāsa, as, m. leaving or abandoning one's home, residing far from one's native place; expulsion, banishment; killing.

1. nir-vāsana, am, n. (for 2. nir-vāsana see p. 501, col. 1), expelling or driving from bome, banishing, banishment, expulsion; hurting, injuring, killing, slaughter, annihilation; [cf. ud-vāsana, pra-vāsana.]

Nir-vāsanīya or nir-vāsya, as, ā, am, to be

expelled or banished.

Nir-vāsita, as, ā, am, expelled, banished, driven

निवस nir-vasu, us, us, u, destitute of wealth or property, poor. - Nirvasu-tva, am, n. poverty, destitution.

निवेह nir-vah, cl. 1. P. A. -vahati, -te, -vodhum, to bring or carry out, bring one's self out of, extricate one's self: Cans. P. -vahayati, -yitum, to carry out, carry on, perform, accomplish, effect, fulfil, settle; to pass, spend (time &c.).

Nir-vahana, am, n. end, issue, completion; the closing scene or catastrophe of a drama, the con-

clusion; carrying on, (for nir-vāhaṇa.) Nir-vahitri, tā, trī, tri, separating, dividing.

Nir-vāha, as, m. carrying on, accomplishing, performing, managing, accomplishment, management; completion, end; narrating, describing; supporting, maintaining; subsisting on; sufficiency, adequacy, competent provision or means of living; steadfastness; [cf. nairvāhika.]

Nir-vāhaka, as, ikā, am, accomplishing, performing, effecting; (am), n. application or connec-

tion of cause and effect (?).

Nir-vāhaņa, as, ā, am, carrying out, effecting; carrying away, removing; (am), n. accomplishment, completion; the catastrophe or closing scene of a drama (=nir-vahana).
Nir-vāhin, ī, iṇī, i, leading out, carrying out;

discharging (as a wound).

Nir-vāhya, as, ā, am, to be carried on or accomplished or performed.

निवा nir-vā, cl. 2. P. -vāti, -vātum, to cease to blow; (cl. 4. -vāyati, &c.), to be extinguished; to be refreshed: Caus. -vāpayati, -yitum, to extinguish, put out; to refresh, cool, allay, make happy, delight.

1. nir-vāna, as, ā, am (for 2. nir-vāna see p. 501, col. 1), blown out, gone out, put out, extinguished (as a fire); lost, disappeared; liberated from existence (lit. having the fire of life extinguished); dead, deceased, defunct; set (as a planet); calmed, quieted, (a-nirvāṇa, an elephant not yet tamed or one just caught and wild); immersed, plunged; (am), n. blowing out, extinguishing, extinction, (in this and some of the following senses nir-vanam is not the neut. of the pass. part. but formed fr. nir-va with affix ana), becoming extinguished, disappearance, setting, vanishing from sight, (nirvanam kri, to act as if nothing had happened, not to keep one's promise); extinction of the flame of life, dissolution, liberation, eternal bliss, final emancipation from matter and reunion with the deity, union with the Supreme Spirit; (with Buddhists and Jainas) absolute extinction or annihilation, complete extinction of individual existence; perfect and perpetual calm, repose; complete satisfaction or pleasure, highest felicity; desisting, leaving off, cessation; vacuity, vacuum; union, association, blending, confluence; offering oblations, (perhaps wrongly for I. nir-vāpana); bathing of an elephant (because he draws in water with his trunk and then blows it out over his body); instructing in sciences; 'Deliverance,' N. of an Upanishad; [cf. apa-n°, pari-n°.] = Nirvāṇa-purāṇa, am, n. offering oblations to the dead. = Nirvāṇaprakarana, am, n., N. of the fourth chapter of the Vāsishtha-rāmāyaņa, commonly called Yogavāsishtha. - Nirvāna-bhūyishtha, as, ā, am, almost all vanished or departed. - Nirvana-mandapa, N. of a temple. - Nirvāņa-mantra, am, n., N. of a mystical formula. - Nirvāna-mastaka, as, m. liberation, deliverance. - Nirvāna-rući, ayas, m. pl. delighting in final beatitude, N. of a class of