

*A-rishṭaka*, *as*, m. the same as *arishṭa*, m. above.  
*A-rishṭi*, *is*, f., Ved. safeness, security.

*A-rishyat*, *an*, *anti*, *at*, Ved. not being hurt.

**अरिह** *a-rīha*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (for *a-rīdha*, *rt. rih* = *lih*), Ved. not licked.

**अरु** *aru*, *us*, m. the sun; N. of a plant.

**अरुषिका** *arupshikā*, f. scab on the head.

**अरुच** *a-ruć*, *k*, *k*, *k*, Ved. having no light, lightless.

**अरुचि** *a-rući*, *is*, f. aversion, dislike; want of appetite, disrelish, disgust.

*A-rućra*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, disagreeable, disgusting.

*A-rućya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, disagreeable.

**अरुज** *a-ruj*, *k*, *k*, *k*, not breaking, not suppurating, not festering; free from disease, sound, healthy.

*A-ruḡa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, not broken, not diseased.

*A-ruja*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, not breaking; not suppurating; sound; (*as*), m., N. of a plant, Cassia Fistula; N. of a *Dānava*.

**अरुण** *aruṇa*, *as*, *ā* or *i*, *am* (said to be fr. *rt. ri*), reddish-brown, tawny, red; ruddy; the colour of the morning opposed to the darkness of night; perplexed; dumb; (*as*), m. red colour, the colour of the dawn; dawn; the dawn personified as the charioteer of the sun; the sun; a kind of leprosy, with red spots and insensibility of the skin; a little poisonous animal; N. of a plant, *Rottleria Tinctoria*; molasses; N. of several persons; (*ā*), f., N. of several plants; a plant Betula; madder, *Rubia Manjith*; another plant, commonly *Tēori*; a black kind of the same; *Colocynth* or bitter apple; the plant that yields the red and black berry used for the jewellers' weight, called *Reti*; N. of a river; (*i*), f. a red cow; the dawn; (*am*), n. red colour; gold. — *Aruṇa-kamala*, *am*, n. the red lotus. — *Aruṇa-jyotis*, *is*, m. an epithet of *Siva*. — *Aruṇa-tā*, f. red colour. — *Aruṇa-datta*, *as*, m., N. of an author. — *Aruṇa-dūrā*, f. reddish fennel. — *Aruṇa-prīyā*, f., N. of an *Apsaras*. — *Aruṇa-psu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. having a red shape. — *Aruṇa-babhrū*, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. reddish-yellow. — *Aruṇa-yuj*, *k*, *k*, *k*, Ved. furnished with red (rays of light), an epithet of the dawn. — *Aruṇa-locana*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, red-eyed; (*as*), m. a pigeon. — *Aruṇa-sārathi*, *is*, m. whose charioteer is *Aruṇa*; epithet of the sun. — *Aruṇa-gra-ja* (*ṇa-ag*), *as*, m. *Garuḍa*, the bird of *Vishnu*. — *Aruṇa-maya* (*ṇa-āt*), *as*, m., N. of *Jaṭāyu*, a fabulous bird, said by some to be the son of *Aruṇa*, but more generally of *Garuḍa*. — *Aruṇa-ārtis* (*ṇa-ar*), *is*, m. the sun. — *Aruṇa-vara-ja* (*ṇa-ar*), *as*, m. the younger brother of *Aruṇa*, a N. of *Garuḍa*. — *Aruṇaśva* (*ṇa-aś*), *as*, m., Ved. driving with red horses, an epithet of the *Maruts*. — *Aruṇekshaṇa* (*ṇa-ik*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, red-eyed. — *Arunoda* (*ṇa-ud*), *as*, *am*, m. n., N. of a lake. — *Arunodaya* (*ṇa-ud*), *as*, m. break of day, dawn, the period preceding sunset. — *Arunopala* (*ṇa-up*), *as*, m. a ruby.

*Arunita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, reddened, dyed red, impurpled.  
*Aruniman*, *ā*, m. redness, ruddiness.  
*Aruni-kṛta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, reddened, turned or become red.  
*Aruniṇya* or *arunīya-yoga*, *as*, m. the twenty-fifth Upanishad of the *Atharva-veda*.

**अरुतहनु** *a-ruta-hanu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. whose cheeks or jaws cannot be broken.

**अरुद्ध** *a-ruddha*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (rt. *rudh*), not obstructed, not hindered.

**अरुनुद** *arun-tuda*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, inflicting wounds, causing torments; sharp, corrosive; acrimonious, sour (as disposition). — *Arunutuda-tva*, *am*, n. infliction of pain; acrimoniousness, causticity.

**अरुन्धति** *a-rundhati*, f. (rt. *rudh*), a medi-

cinal climbing plant; the wife of *Vasishṭha*; the wife of *Dharma*; the morning star, personified as the wife of *Vasishṭha* or of the seven *Rishis*; also one of the *Pleiades*. At marriage ceremonies *Arundhati* is invoked as a pattern of conjugal excellence by the bridegroom. — *Arundhati-jāni*, *is*, or *arundhati-nātha*, *as*, m. *Vasishṭha*, one of the seven *Rishis* or saints, and stars in the great bear.

**अरुर्मेघ** *arur-magha*, *as*, m., Ved., N. of certain miserly evil spirits (as the *Paṇis*, &c.).

**अरुशहन्** *aruśa-han*, *ā*, m. (*aruśa* = *aruśa*), Ved. striking the red (clouds), an epithet of *Indra*.

**अरुष** *a-rush*, *t*, *t*, *t*, not angry, good-tempered.

*A-rushṭa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, not angry, calm.

**अरुष** *aruśa*, *as*, *i*, *am* (said to be fr. *rt. ri* and connected with *aruṇa*), Ved. red, reddish; the colour of *Agni* and his horses; (*as*), m. the red horse of *Agni*, flame; the sun; the day; the red storm-cloud; (*i*), f. the dawn; a red horse; flame; N. of the wife of *Bhṛigu* and the mother of *Arva*. — *Arusha-stūpa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. having brilliant masses of flame.

*Arusha* or *arushya*, nom. P. *arushati* or *arushyati*, -*shltum*, -*yitum*, to go.

**अरुस्** *arus*, *us*, *us*, *us* (fr. *rt. ri*), wounded, sore; (*us*), n. a sore or wound; ind. a joint. — *Arushkara*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, causing wounds, wounding; (*as*), m. the plant *Semecarpus Anacardium*; the nut of this tree. — *Arush-kṛta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, wounded. — *Arush-erāṇa*, *am*, n., Ved. a kind of medical preparation for wounds.

*Arushka*, *as*, m., N. of a tree, *Semecarpus Anacardium*.

*Arusikā*, f. eruptions on the scalp with acute pain (?). *Arū-kṛi*, cl. 8. P. -*karoti*, -*kartum*, to wound.

**अरुहा** *a-ruhā*, f., N. of a plant.

**अरुक्ष** *a-rūksha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. soft. — *Aruksha-tā*, f., Ved. softness.

*A-rūkshita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. soft, supple.

*A-rūkshya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. soft, tender.

**अरुप** *a-rūpa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, formless, shapeless; ugly, ill-formed; dissimilar, unlike. — *Arupatā*, f. shapelessness, ugliness; dissimilarity. — *Arupavat*, *an*, *ati*, *at*, shapeless, ugly.

*A-rūpaka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, without figure or metaphor, not figurative, literal.

*A-rūpīn*, *i*, *inī*, *i*, shapeless.

**अरुष** *arūsha*, *as*, m. (fr. *rt. ri*), the sun, a kind of snake.

**अरे** *are*, ind. interjection of calling.

**अरेणु** *a-reṇu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, Ved. not dusty, not touching the dust (of the earth); (*u*), n. what is not dusty, the ether.

**अरेतस्** *a-retas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as*, or *a-retaska*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, seedless, not receiving seed.

**अरेपस्** *a-repas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as*, Ved. spotless, clear, clean, shining.

**अरेरे** *arere*, ind. interjection of calling to inferiors or of calling angrily.

**अरोक** *a-roka*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (rt. *ruć*), darkened, obscured, dimmed. — *Aroka-dat*, *at*, *ati*, *at*, or *aroka-danta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having black or discoloured teeth, having bad teeth.

**अरोग** *a-roga*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, free from disease, healthy, well; (*as*), m. health.

*A-rogaṇa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. not rendering sick, freeing from disease.

*A-rogin*, *i*, *inī*, *i*, or *a-rogya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, healthy. — *Arogi-tā* or *arogya-tā*, f. healthiness, health.

**अरोचक** *a-roćaka*, *as*, *ikā*, *am* (rt. *ruć*), not shining; causing want of appetite or disgust; (*as*), m. want or loss of appetite, disgust, indigestion.

*A-roćakin*, *i*, *inī*, *i*, suffering from want of appetite or indigestion.

*A-roćamāna*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, not shining.

*A-roćishṭu*, *us*, *us*, *u*, dark, disagreeable, ugly.

**अरोदन** *a-rodana*, *am*, n. (rt. *rud*), not weeping.

**अरोध** *a-rodhya*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (rt. *rudh*), not to be hindered or obstructed, unobstructed.

**अरोपण** *a-ropaṇa*, *am*, n. (rt. *ruh*), not planting or fixing.

**अरोष** *a-rosha*, *as*, m. calmness, gentleness.

**अरोद्र** *a-raudra*, *as*, *i*, *am*, not formidable or fierce.

**अर्क** *ark*, cl. 10. P. *arkayati*, -*yitum*, to heat or warm; to praise.

**अर्के** *arka*, *as*, m. (fr. *rt. arć*), a ray, flash of lightning; the sun; fire; crystal; copper; a N. of *Indra*; Sunday; membrum virile; N. of the plant *Calotropis Gigantea*; a religious ceremony; praise, hymn; praising; a singer; a learned man; an elder brother; food. — *Arka-kāntā*, f., N. of the plant *Polanisia Icosandra* W. — *Arka-kshetra*, *am*, n. 'the field of the sun,' N. of a sacred place in *Orissa*. — *Arka-cikitsā*, f. 'the medical art of the sun,' title of a work on medicine. — *Arka-ja*, *au*, m. du. the two sons of *Sūrya* or the sun and *Asvini*, and physicians of *Svarga* or heaven. — *Arka-tanaya*, *as*, m. offspring of the sun, an epithet of *Karma*, *Manu* *Vaivasvata*, *Manu* *Sāvarni*, and *Sani*; (*ā*), f. an epithet of the rivers *Yamunā* and *Tapati*. — *Arka-tva*, *am*, n. brightness, &c. — *Arka-tvish*, f., f. a ray of light, the light of the sun. — *Arka-dina*, *am*, n. a solar day. — *Arka-nandana*, *as*, m. a son of the sun; a N. of the planet *Saturn*; an epithet of *Karma*. — *Arka-nayana*, *as*, m., N. of an *Asura*. — *Arka-patra*, *as*, m., N. of the plant *Calotropis Gigantea*; (*ā*), f. a kind of birth-wort, *Aristolochia Indica*; (*am*), n. the leaf of the plant *Calotropis Gigantea*. — *Arka-parṇa*, *as*, m. the plant *Calotropis Gigantea*; (*am*), n. the leaf of this plant. — *Arka-pādapa*, *as*, m., N. of the tree *Melia Azadirachta* Lin. — *Arka-putra*, *as*, m. the child of the sun, i. e. *Karma*. — *Arka-pushpikā*, f., N. of the plant *Gynandropsis Pentaphylla*. — *Arka-pushpi*, f., N. of the plant *Kutumbini*. — *Arka-prakāśa*, *as*, m. 'the revelation of the sun,' title of a work on medicine and jurisprudence. — *Arka-priyā*, f., N. of the plant *Hibiscus Rosa Sinensis* L. — *Arka-bāndhu*, *us*, or *arka-bāndhava*, *as*, m. a N. of *Buddha Śākya-muni*. — *Arka-bhaktā*, f., N. of the plant *Polanisia Icosandra* W. and A. — *Arka-māṇḍala*, *am*, n. the disc of the sun. — *Arka-mūlā*, f. a kind of birth-wort, *Aristolochia Indica*. — *Arka-reto-ja*, *as*, m. *Revanta*, the son of *Sūrya*. — *Arka-hūsha*, *as*, m., N. of a man. — *Arka-vat*, *an*, *ati*, *at*, containing flashes of lightning. — *Arka-varsha*, *as*, m. a solar year. — *Arka-valla-bha*, *as*, m., N. of the plant *Pentapetes Phoenicea* Lin. — *Arka-vedha*, *as*, m., N. of a plant. — *Arka-erata*, *as*, m. the rule or law of the sun; i. e. levying taxes, subjecting the people to imposts, or drawing their wealth as imperceptibly as the sun evaporates water. — *Arka-śoka*, *as*, m., Ved. brilliancy of rays. — *Arka-sāti*, *is*, f., Ved. invention of hymns, poetical inspiration. — *Arka-sūnu*, *us*, m. son of the sun, an epithet of *Yama*. — *Arka-sodara*, *as*, m. *Airāvata*, the elephant of *Indra*. — *Arka-hitā*, f., N. of the plant *Polanisia Icosandra* W. — *Arkaṅśa* (*ku-an*), *as*, m. a digit or the twelfth part of the sun's disc. — *Arkaśman* (*ku-aś*), *ā*, m. heliotrope, girasol, crystal. — *Arkāhva* (*ka-āh*), *as*, m. swallow wort. — *Arkendu-sangama* (*ka-in*), *as*, m. the instant of conjunction of the sun and moon. — *Arkopala* (*ka-up*), *as*, m. the sun-stone, a ruby.

*Arkin*, *i*, *inī*, *i*, Ved. shining; praising.