Mārkaṇḍeyas—the sages, descendants and sons of Pivarī and Vedaśiras.

Vā. 28. 6.

Mārkaṇḍeyam—a Mahā Purāṇa told by Mārkaṇḍeya; containing 9000 ślokas; he who copies it and makes a gift of it in the month of Kārttika attains the fruits of Puṇḍarīka yajña.

Bhā. XII. 7. 24; 13. 5; Vā. 104. 4; Vi. III. 6. 21; M. 53. 26-7.

Mārkandeyī—the wife of Rakṣa (Rajas Vā. P.) her son was Ketumān.

Br. II. 11. 42; Vā. 28. 37.

Mārkati—an Ārṣeyapravara. (Angiras).

M. 196, 22,

Mārgas—highways and byways; diśāmārga, grāmamārga, rājapatha, sākharathyas, grharathyas, uparathyas, ghaṇṭāpatha, grahāntaram, vṛttimārga and prāgvamśa with their respective measurements. Avaskaram and Parīvāham are other dispositions of open spaces.¹

- 1. dik 20 dhanus in breadth.
- 2. Grāma
- 3 Sīma 10
- 4. Rājapatha 10
- 5. Śākhāratyas or streets 4 dhanus.

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- 6. Rathyoparathyas 3
- 7. Upārathya rathas 2,