

*Rāvaṇa*—a son of Viśravas and Keśinī;<sup>1</sup> pleased Śiva by his praises;<sup>2</sup> afraid of Māndhātā;<sup>3</sup> heard of Śītā's beauty and set up Mārīca to display himself as a golden deer and entice Rāma away;<sup>4</sup> resented Arjuna-Haihaya's action in ruining his camp by blocking a river and was overpowered by him in the presence of women and imprisoned in his capital Māhiṣmatī;<sup>5</sup> pursued by the king of kites, compared to Indra being pursued by Vira;<sup>6</sup> killed by Rāma;<sup>7</sup> lost his kingdom through pride of power; desire for more territory.<sup>8</sup> Vanquished by Vālī at Puṣkara, agreed to be his ally.<sup>9</sup> A description of:<sup>10</sup> Killed Anaraṇya;<sup>11</sup> also Daśagrīva; defeated by Kārtavīrya and released at the request of Pulastya.<sup>12</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Bhā. VII. 1. 43; IV. 1. 37; Br. III. 8. 47; Vā. 70. 41-8.  
<sup>2</sup> Bhā. X. 88. 16. <sup>3</sup> Ib. IX. 6. 33. <sup>4</sup> Ib. IX. 10. 10 <sup>5</sup> Ib. IX. 15. 21-2;  
 Br. III. 32. 50; 69. 35-7. <sup>6</sup> Bhā. IV. 19. 16-17. <sup>7</sup> Ib. VII. 1. 44; 10. 36;  
 X. 40. 20; Br. III. 8. 54; M. 12. 50; 47. 245; Vā. 88. 197; 94. 35;  
 98. 92. <sup>8</sup> Bhā. X. 73. 20; XII. 3. 11. <sup>9</sup> Br. III. 7. 248-67. <sup>10</sup> Ib. III.  
 8. 48-50. <sup>11</sup> Ib. III. 63. 74; Vā. 88. 75; Vi. IV. 3. 17; 15. 1. <sup>12</sup> M. 43.  
 37-9.

*Rāvaṇeśvaram*—a *tīrtha* on the Narmadā.

M. 191. 26.

*Rāśi*—three-fold, as Brahmā, Rudra and Viṣṇu; (four-fold, according to another reading; see Wilson's translation).

Vi. VI. 8. 7.

*Rāṣṭra*—son of Kāśī (Kāśeya Vi. P.) and father of Dīrghatamas (tapas Vi. P.).

Bhā. IX. 17. 4; Vi. IV. 8. 7.

*Rāṣṭrapāla*—one of the nine sons of Ugrasena.

Bhā. IX. 24. 24; Br. III. 71. 133; M. 44. 75; Vā. 96. 132; Vi. IV. 14. 20.