

Magadha (II) (c)—a Janapada; an eastern kingdom;¹ got from Pr̥thu by Māgadha; kingdom of the Māgadhas;² kings of;³ sometimes ruled by the Nāgas;⁴ kingdom of Mahāratha Br̥hadratha;⁵ under the Guptas.⁶

¹ Br. II. 16. 55; 18. 51; Vā. 45. 111. 47. 48; 62. 147; 99. 294; Vi. II. 3. 16. ² Br. II. 36. 172; M. 50. 27. ³ Bhā. IX. 22. 44-5. ⁴ Br. III. 74. 195. ⁵ Vā. 99. 221. ⁶ Ib. 99. 383; Vi. IV. 24. 63.

Magadha (III)—king Viśvasphātika pulled down Kṣatriyas and established new *varṇas*; people of, like Kaivartas, Baṭu, Pulinda and Brahmanas.

Vi. IV. 24. 61.

Magadhagovindas—a Janapada of the East.

Vā. 45. 123.

Maghavān (I)—another name of Indra;¹ served as calf when the Goḍs milked the earth;² as Vāyu he mixed up the garments of girls playing in a pleasure garden especially those of Śarmiṣṭhā and Devayānī;³ wife Śaci.⁴

¹ Bhā. I. 16. 21. Br. II. 13. 79; Vā. 64. 7. ² Br. II. 36. 206. ³ M. 27. 3-4; 138. 1. ⁴ Vā. 30. 72.

Maghavān (II)—a dānava.

Br. III. 6. 5.

Maghā or *Maghas*—a constellation attached to Śiśumāra;¹ śrāddha in, marks the rise in social status.²

¹ Bhā. V. 23. 6; VII. 14. 22; XII. 2. 28-9. Vā. 66. 49; 80. 44; 81. 25; 82. 6; 99. 423. ² Br. III. 17. 21; 18. 5; M. 17. 3; 54. 18; 55. 14; 204. 5.

Mankanam—Nikumbha appeared in the disguise of a barber of this name in a dream to Divodāsa before the ruin of the city and asked him to find his abode in the outskirts of the kingdom.

Vā. 92. 38.