

and contemplation of the Supreme Spirit. He is the commentator "of SA'NKHYA-TATVA-KOUMUDI," of BA'CHASPATI' MISHRA, "SID'DHA'NTA-KOUMUDI," the most authoritative grammar of PA'NINI' methodised by BHATTJOJI-DIKSHITA, and several Sanskrit dramas; he is also the author of "SHABDA'RTHARATNA," a useful work on the philosophy of grammar, "SID'DHA'NTABINDUSA'RA," &c.; he is also the compiler of "A'SHUBODH," the well known Sanskrit grammar, "DHA'TURUPA," the easy treatise on the paradigm of Sanskrit conjugations, both meant for beginners, "VA'CHASPATYA," the first voluminous Sanskrit dictionary with derivations in alphabetical order and "SHABDASTOMA-MAHA'NIDHI," the most useful handy Sanskrit dictionary, and other works in almost all the branches of Sanskrit language too numerous to mention, all of which he wrote single-handed. E. वाच् speech, in the sixth case, प्रति master.

वाचस्पत्य n. (-स्त्र) 1. The great encyclopædic Sanskrit lexicon by Prof. TA'RA' NA'THA TARKAVA'CHASPATI', the most profoundest grammarian and philosopher of the nineteenth century; see the last. 2. Eloquence, an eloquent speech, a harangue.

वाचा f. (-चा) 1. Speech. 2. A text, an aphorism. 3. The tongue. 4. An oath. E. वाच् as above, टाप् added.

वाचाट mfn. (-टः-टा-टं) Talkative, talking much and idly or blamably. E. वाच् speech and आट् aff. भलात् न कः ।

वाचाल mfn. (-लः-ला-लं) Talkative, chattering, gabbling, talking much and idly or blamably, E. वाच् speech, and आलच् aff.

वाचिक mfn. (-कः-का or की-कं) Verbal. n. (-कं) News, tidings, intelligence. E. वाच् speech, aff. ठक् । [E. वाचिक news, पत्र a leaf.]

वाचिकपत्रक n. (-कं) 1. A letter, a despatch. 2. A newspaper, a gazette.

वाचिकहाराक m. (-कः) 1. A letter, an epistle. 2. A messenger, a courier. E. वाचिक news, हट् to convey, aff. खल् ।

वाचोयुक्ति mfn. (-क्तिः-क्तिः-क्तिः) Speaking much or well. E. वाच् speech, in the sixth case, and युक्ति joining, fitness.

वाचोयुक्तिपटु mfn. (-टुः-टुः or -टू-टु) Eloquent, speaking much or well. E. वाचोयुक्ति as above, and पटु skilful.

वाच्च् (इ) वाच्छि r. 1st cl. (वाच्छति) To wish or desire.

वाच्य mfn. (-च्यः-च्या-च्यं) 1. Vile, bad. 2. Vile, contemptible, low, outcast. 3. Fit or proper to be spoken or said. 4. Attributive adjective, to be predicated of any thing. 5. Declinable as an adjective, taking the three genders. 6. Expressed, (as the meaning of a word.) n. (-च्यं) Blame, reviling. 2. A predicate, that which may be said of anything. 3. (In grammar.) The voice or mode of a verb; as, कर्तृवाच्य the active voice, कर्मणिवाच्य the passive voice. 4. The expressed or conventional meaning of word, (opposed to लक्ष्यं and व्यङ्ग्यं) E. वच् to speak, aff. खल् ।

वाच्यचिन्तन n. (-नं) One of the two kinds of the third or lowest division of poetry consisting in a striking idea or conceit expressed in words.

वाच्यता f. (-ता) 1. Infamy, ill repute. 2. Blame, reproach. 3. The quality of that which may be said of any thing. 4. Conjugation. E. वल् added to the preceding; also with ल, वाच्यल ।

वाज mn. (-जः-जं) A wing. m. (-जः) The feather of an arrow. 2. Speed. 3. Sound. 4. A Muni. n. (-जं) 1. Ghee or clarified butter. 2. Water. 3. A Mantra or prayer which concludes a sacrifice. 4. Rice offered at a Shra'd'd'ha or obsequial ceremony. 5. Rice in general. 6. The acidulous mixture of ground meal and water left to ferment. E. वज् to go, aff. चञ् ।

वाजपेय mn. (-यः-यं) A particular sacrifice. E. वाज the acetous fermentation of meal and water, and पेय to be drunk, (by the gods.)

वाजभोजिन् m. (-जि) A particular sacrifice: see the last. E. वाज sour gruel, भुज् to eat, aff. णिनि, and the radical vowel changed.

वाजसनेयिन् m. (-यो) 1. A name of YA'JNYAVALKA, the founder of the

white YAJURVE'DA. 2. A member of the sect of the VA'JASANEYINS

वाजिगन्ध m. (-न्धः) The name of a plant, (Physalis flexuosa.) E. वाजि a horse, and गन्ध smell; also वाजिगन्धक ।

वाजिता f. (-ता) 1. The condition of having wings. 2. The nature of a horse. E. वाजिन् a horse, &c., बल् aff.; also with ल, वाजिल ।

वाजिदन्त m. (-न्तः) A plant, (Justicia adhenatoda.) E. वाजि a horse, दन्त a tooth, to which the flower is compared; with कन् added वाजिदन्तक ।

वाजिन् m. (-जि) 1. A horse. 2. An arrow. 3. A bird. 4. A plant (Justicia adhenatoda.) f. (-जिनी) A mare. E. वाज speed or a feather, &c., and इनि poss. aff.

वाजिन n. (-जं) Curd of two milk whey, or the whey from which the curds have been separated. E. वज् to prepare, aff. इन् ।

वाजिपृष्ठ m. (-ष्ठः) Globe amaranth. E. वाजि a horse, and पृष्ठ back.

वाजिसूत्रि f. (-त्रिः) Place where horses are bred. E. वाजिन्, भूमि place.

वाजिशाला nf. (-लः-ला) A stable. E. वाजि a horse, शाला a hall. [चि् aug.

वाजीकर mfn. (-रः-रा-रं) Aphrodisiac. E. वाजिन् a horse, कर what makes,

वाजीकरण n. (-णः) Stimulus or excitement of amorous desires by aphrodisiacs, &c. E. वाजि a horse, करण making, and चि् augment.

वाञ्छत् mfn. (-ञ्छन्-ञ्छन्ती-ञ्छत्) Wishing, desiring. E. वाञ्छि to wish, शट् aff.

वाञ्छन् n. (-न्) Desiring, wishing. E. वाञ्छि to desire, खट् aff.

वाञ्छनीय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Desirable, to be wished for. E. वाञ्छि to wish, and अनीयर् aff.; also वाञ्छितव्य and वाञ्छ्य ।

वाञ्छा f. (-ञ्छा) Wish, desire. E. वाञ्छि to wish, aff. चच् । [क्त aff.]

वाञ्छित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) Wished, desired. n. (-तं) Wish. E. वाञ्छि to wish,

वाञ्छिन् mfn. (-ञ्छी-ञ्छिनी-ञ्छि) Wishing, desirous. f. (-ञ्छिनी) A libidinous woman, a wanton. E. वाञ्छा desire, इनि aff.

वाट् Ind. An exclamation on making an offering of boiled butter.

वाट mfn. Adj. (-टः-टी-टं) Made of the Indian fig-tree, of its wood, &c. Subst. (-टः-टी-टं) 1. An enclosure, a piece of enclosed ground, whether a simple enclosure, as a courtyard, or one for trees and plants, as an orchard, a garden, a plantation, &c. 2. A road. 3. A mud wall, a bound hedge or any enclosure of a town or village, &c. 4. A sort of grain, (Panicum spicatum.) 5. The groin. f. (-टी) 1. The site of a house or building. 2. A house, a dwelling. 3. A plant: see वाट्यालक E. वट् to surround, aff. चञ् ।

वाटघान m. (-नः) The descendant of an outcast Bra'hman by a Bra'hman female. [सुरे, यङ्गला a chain.]

वाटयङ्गला f. (-ला) A sort of chain enclosure or fence. E. वाट an enclosure.

वाटिका f. (-का) 1. The site of a house. 2. A plant, (Sida cordifolia.) 3. A garden, an orchard. E. कन् added to वाटी ।

वाटीदोर्घ m. (-र्घः) A sort of grass, commonly Itcada. E. वाटी an enclosure, दोर्घ long. "इत्कटचुपे ।"

वाटक n. (-कं) Fried barley; also read वाट्यक । [यत् aff.]

वाट्य mfn. (-द्यः-द्या-द्यं) Belonging to a house or garden, &c. E. वाटी, and वाट्यपुष्प n. (-पुष्पः) 1. Sandal. 2. Saffron. f. (-पुष्पी) A plant, (Sida cordifolia.) E. वाट्य belonging to a house or garden, पुष्प flower. [अङ्ग.]

वाट्या f. (-द्या) A plant, (Sida cordifolia.) E. वाटी a garden, यत्, and टाप्

वाट्याल mf. (-लः-ला) A herbaceous shrub, (Sida cordifolia:) see the next.

वाट्यालक m. (-कः) A plant, commonly Beriya'la, (Sida cordifolia.) E. वाटी a garden, in the sixth case, चल् to adorn, with चण् aff., and कन् added, the ornament of a garden. "वेलेडा इति भाषा ।"

वाड् (इ) वाड् r. 1st cl. (वाडते) To bathe, to dive and emerge: the best authorities read this वाड् ।

वाडनेय m. (-यः) A bull. m. Du. The two son's of Ashwini'.

वाडव्य n. (-व्यः) A multitude of Brāhmins.

वाद mfn. (-दः-दा-दं) 1. Much, abundant, exceeding. 2. Hard, firm. Adv. n. or Ind. (-दं) 1. Much, excessive, excessively. 2. Very well, well, (assent, promise.) 3. A particle signifying conclusion, deduction. E. वह् to take, to bear, aff. क्त; form. irr. [prowess.]

वादविक्रम mfn. (-मः-मा-मं) Powerful, very strong, mighty. E. वाद, विक्रम