

विश्वस्य m. (-स्यः) The name of a Muni ; also Vya'sri, a saint, and inspired grammarian. E. विश्व the mountain, and स्य abiding.

विश्वामल m. (-लः) The Vind'hya-range or mountains. E. विश्व and अल a mountain ; also विश्वामल, and विश्वामल ।

विश्वामल f. (-वो) The great Vind'hya forest, which appears to have spread at one time from near MATHURA' to the Narmadá. E. विश्व and अल a forest.

विश्वामलीपुत्र m. (-चः) A name of the Demon Ván'a. E. विश्वामली the mother of the demon, and पुत्र son ; also विश्वामलीसुत ।

विज्र mfn. (-ज्रः-ज्रा-ज्र) 1. Judged, discussed. 2. Gained, obtained. 3. Fixed, placed. 4. Known. 5. Married, &c. E. विद् to know, aff. क्त ।

विज्रक m. (-कः) An epithet of the saint AGASTYA.

विज्रस्य mfn. (-स्यः-स्य-स्य) 1. Placed, deposited, fixed. 2. Delivered. 3. Offered, presented. E. वि and नि, before अस् to be or throw, aff. क्त ।

विज्या m. (-कः) A tree, (Echites scholaris). "ह्यतिथान् इति भाषा ।"

विज्यास m. (-स्यः) 1. Assemblage, collection, collecting or depositing anything. 2. Site, place, receptacle, that in or on which anything is placed or deposited. 3. Orderly arrangement or disposition. 4. Entrusting, depositing. 5. A deposit. E. वि and नि, prefixed to अस् to take, to throw or place, &c. aff. चञ् ।

विप r. 10th cl. (विपयति-ते) To throw.

विपक्व f. (-क्वः) 1. Ripened. 2. Cooked.

विपक्वम mfn. (-स्यः-स्य-स्य) 1. Matured, ripened. 2. Fulfilled, come to pass, as the consequence of former actions. E. वि and पच् to cook, क्ति aff., and सपच् augment.

विपक्ष mfn. (-क्षः-क्षा-क्ष) Opposed or adverse to, contrary, inimical. m. (-क्षः) 1. An enemy, an adversary. 2. A disputant, an opponent. 3. Exception, (in grammar, &c.) 4. (In logic.) An argument or syllogism in which the proposition to be maintained is wanting. E. वि implying opposite, contrary, and पक्ष part or side.

विपक्षतस् Ind. Hostilely, inimically. E. विपक्ष and तस् aff.

विपक्षता f. (-ता) 1. Hostility, enmity, opposition. 3. Controversy, contradiction in argument. E. तल् added to विपक्ष ; also with त्व, विपक्षत् । [adherent.]

विपक्षपात mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Indifferent, impartial. E. वि priv., पक्षपात an

विपक्षिका f. (-का) A lute. E. कन् fem. form, added to the next.

विपक्षो f. (-क्षो) 1. A lute. 2. Play, sport, pastime. E. वि before, पक्ष to extend, (causal form,) to diffuse sounds, aff. चञ्, fem. aff. डौष्.

विपण m. (-णः) Sale, contract of sale. E. वि before, पण् to be of price, aff. चञ् or च ; also with ल्यट्, विपणन n. (-नः) ।

विपणि mf. (-णि-णो) 1. A place where things are sold, a shop, stall. 2. Trade, traffic. 3. A fair, a market place. 4. The street of a market. 5. An article or commodity for sale. E. वि before, पण् to transact business, aff. इन्, and fem. aff. डौष् ।

विपणिन् m. (-णो) A dealer, a trafficker, a shop-keeper or merchant. E. विपण sale, इनि aff. [and काल time.]

विपत्काल n. (-लः) Time of calamity or misfortune, adversity. E. विपद्,

विपत्ति f. (-त्तिः) 1. Adversity, calamity, misfortune. 2. Pain, agony. 3. Death, dying. m. (-त्तिः) A distinguished foot-soldier. E. वि implying reverse, पद् to go, aff. क्तिन् ।

विपत्तिशुक्त mfn. (-क्तः-क्ता-क्त) Unfortunate. E. विपत्ति, युक्त joined. [from.]

विपत्तिरहित mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Prosperous, happy. E. विपत्ति and रहित free

विपद्भाग m. (-रः) Heavy calamity, E. विपद् and भाग ocean.

विपद्य mn. (-द्यः-द्य) A bad road, a wrong way, (either lit or fig.) E. वि depreciative prefix, and पद्य for पथिन् a road.

विपद् f. (-पद् or पद्) 1. Calamity, adversity, misfortune. 2. Death. E. वि before, पद् to go, क्तिप् aff. ; also with टाप् added, विपदा ।

विपदा f. (-दा) Adversity. E. See the last.

विपद्द्वार m. (-रः) Extrication from misfortune. E. विपद्, द्वार lifting up ; also विपद्द्वरण, &c.

विपद्ग्रस्त mfn. (-स्तः-स्ता-स्त) Overtaken by or involved in calamity. E. विपद् and ग्रस्त seized.

विपद्युक्त mfn. (-क्तः-क्ता-क्त) Unhappy, unfortunate. E. विपद्, युक्त joined.

विपद्ग्रहित mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Prosperous. E. विपद् and ग्रहित left by.

विपन्न mfn. (-न्नः-न्ना-न्न) 1. Unfortunate, declined, fallen into adversity or misfortune. 2. Lost, destroyed, annihilated. 3. Dead, defunct. 4. Disabled. m. (-न्नः) A snake. E. वि implying reverse, and पद् to go, aff. क्त ; also with कन् added विपन्नक ।

विपरिणाम m. (-स्यः) Change of state or form. E. वि and परि, before अस् to bow, aff. चञ् ।

विपरिणामिन् mfn. (-मो-मिनी-मि) Undergoing or producing change of state or form. E. वि and परि, before अस् to bow, चिनुष् aff.

विपरिवर्तन n. (-नः) Turning back or away from. E. वि and परिवर्तन turning round.

विपरिवर्तित mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Turned back or away from, reverted, averted. E. वि and परि, before वृत् to turn, क्त aff.

विपरीत mfn. (-तः-ता-त) 1. Reverse, inverse, opposite, contrary. 2. Wrong, incorrect. 3. Crossed. 4. Disagreeable, inauspicious. f. (-ता) A lewd woman, a dishonest wife. m. (-तः) A particular mode of coitus. E. वि and परि implying contrariety or adverse, before इत gone.

विपरीतकारिन् mfn. (-री-रिणी-रि) Perverse, contradictory, acting contrary or another's wishes. E. विपरीत and कारिन् who does ; also विपरीतकर, विपरीतकर्तृ, &c.

विपरीतगति mfn. (-तिः-ति-ति) Going backwards or reversely. f. (-तिः) Inverse or reverse motion. E. विपरीत and गति going.

विपरीतता f. (-ता) Contrariety, reverse or opposite state or condition. E. विपरीत and तल् aff. ; also with त्व, विपरीतत् ।

विपरीतरत n. (-तः) Inverted sexual intercourse.

विपर्यंक m. (-कः) The Pala'sha tree, (Butea frondosa.) E. वि separate, पर्यंक a leaf, कन् added.

विपर्यय m. (-यः) 1. Contrariety, opposition. 2. Reverse in general, and thence applied to that of which reverse is predicated, as misery, calamity, (the reverse of fortune ;) error, misapprehension, (the reverse of reason or truth ;) inverted order or succession, (the reverse that which is usual or prescribed,) &c. 3. Destruction, annihilation. 4. Perverseness of disposition. 5. Change of purpose or conduct. 6. Enmity, hostility. 7. Absence, non-existence. 8. Exchange, barter. E. वि and परि implying reverse, and इण् to go, aff. चञ् ; also with घञ् aff. विपर्यय m. (-यः) ।

विपर्ययस्य mfn. (-स्यः-स्य-स्य) 1. Opposite, contrary, reverse. 2. Conceived to be real, (what is not so.) E. वि and परि, before अस् to be or to throw, क्त aff.

विपर्ययाय m. (-यः) Contrariety, &c. : see विपर्यय.

विपर्ययास m. (-स्यः) 1. Contrariety, opposition. 2. Reverse. 3. Investing imaginary things with real attributes, imagining what is unreal or false to be real or true. E. वि and परि, before अस् to be, aff. चञ्.

विपल n. (-लः) A moment, an instant, either a Pala or second, or 1/10th of it ; a simple breathing or one-tenth of the latter. E. वि and पल a second.

विपलायन n. (-नः) Flying, running away. E. वि and पलायन the same.

विपलायित mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Put to flight, run away. E. वि before, पलायित the same. [purify, aff. कप् ।]

विपश्य mfn. (-य्यः-य्या-य्य) To be cleansed or purified. E. वि before, पूज् to

विपश्चित् m. (-चित्) A Pan'dit, a learned Bra'hman, a teacher. E. वि and प, before चि to collect, affs. क्तिप् and लृक् aug. ; form irr.

विपश्य n. (-श्यः) Knowledge. E. वि variously, पश्य seeing.

विपश्यिन् m. (-श्यी) A Baud'd'ha saint, the first of the seven principal Baud'd'has. E. विपश्य and इनि aff.

विपाक m. (-कः) 1. Cooking, dressing. 2. Ripening, maturing. 3. Fla-