

निरातन n. (-नं) Causing to fall or descend : see निरातन । नितरां यावते याति खट् ।

निरात्म m. (-मः) 1. Religious act, penance, fasting, &c. especially if an act of supererogation. 2. Restraint, E. नि before, यस् to restrain, affix घञ् : see नियम.

निरात्मक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) Guiding, governing, what regulates or restrains. m. (-कः) 1. A boatman, a sailor ; but variously applied to one who rows, who steers, or who keeps a lookout from the mast head. 2. A pilot, a helmsman. 3. A charioteer. E. नि before, यस् to go or stop, affix णच् लृट् ।

निरुक्त mfn. (-क्तः-क्ता-क्तं) 1. Engaged in, applying or attached to. 2. Authorized, called, appointed. 3. Directed, enjoined, commanded. 4. Ascertained. 5. Fastened or attached to. E. नि before, युज् to join, affix क्त.

नियुञ्जान mfn. (-नः-ना-नं) Authorizing, appointing. E. नि before, युज् to join, शानच् aff.

नियुज्य ind. 1. Having joined or attached to. 2. Having put to or harassed. E. नि before, युज् to join, ल्यप् aff.

नियुत mn. (-तः-तं) 1. A million. 2. A hundred thousand. 3. Ten thousand krores. E. नि before, यु to join, affix क्त. [contest.]

नियुद्ध n. (-द्धं) Close fight, personal struggle. E. नि before, युद्ध fight, नियोक्तव्य mfn. (-व्यः-व्या-व्यं) To be appointed or authorized. E. नि, युज् to join, affix ल्यप्.

नियोग m. (-गः) 1. An order or command. 2. Authority, appointment. 3. Occupation, appointed duty. 4. Effort, exertion. 5. Ascertainment, certainty. 6. Incidence, occurrence. 7. The practise in ancient times by which a childless widow was permitted to have intercourse with the brother or any other near relative of her deceased husband to raise up issue to him. E. नि before, युज् to join, affix घञ् क्लृप् ।

नियोगप्रयोजन n. (-नं) The object of any appointment, authorized act or duty. E. नियोग, and प्रयोजन cause.

नियोगविधि m. (-धिः) The form of appointing to any act or duty. E. नियोग and विधि rule.

नियोगार्थं m. (-र्थः) The object of an authorized act or appointment E. नियोग and अर्थ object.

नियोगिन् mfn. (-गि-गिनी-नि) 1. Engaged in any pursuit, closely attached to it or engrossed by it. 2. Appointed, authorized, entrusted with authority, &c. m. (-नी) A minister, a deputy, an agent, &c. E. नियोग and इनि aff.

नियोग्य mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Fit to be appointed or authorized, able or fit for a duty. m. (-यः) A master. E. नि before, युज् to join, अद्वाध कर्त्तरि खट् aff.

नियोजन n. (-नं) 1. Ordering, commanding, directing. 2. Uniting, attaching to. 3. Urging, impelling. 4. Fastening. E. नि before, युज् to join, affix भावे ल्यट् ।

नियोजित mfn. (-तः-ता-त) 1. Entrusted with, appointed to. 2. Directed, ordered. 3. Impelled, urged to, instigated. 4. Joined or attached to. 5. Suited or adapted to, connected with, &c. E. नि before, युज् to join, क्त affix, with इट् augment.

नियोजनीय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) To be attached or joined to. E. नि, युज् to join, अनौयर् aff.

नियोज्य mfn. (-ज्यः-ज्या-ज्यं) 1. To be attached to. 2. To be appointed to or employed in. 3. To be commanded, instigated, &c. m. (-ज्यः) A servant. E. नि before, युज् to join, अकार्षि कर्मणि खट् aff.

नियोद्ध m. (-द्धा) 1. A cock. 2. A combatant, a wrestler, a boxer, E. नि near, युष् to fight, ढच् aff.

निर ind. 1. A particle and prefix implying certainty, assurance. 2. Negation, privation. 2. Outside, out, without, forth. E. नृ to guide, affix क्तिप्.

निरक्ष mfn. (-क्षः-क्षा-क्षं) 1. Having no dice, &c. 2. Having no latitude. m. (-क्षः) (In Astronomy.) The terrestrial equator. E. निर and अक्ष a die, &c.

निरक्षदेश m. (-शः) 1. A first meridian, as Lanka', a place where the sun is always vertical and the days and nights are equal. 2. The equatorial region. E. निर and अक्ष latitude, देश a country.

निरक्षि mfn. (-क्षिः-क्षि-क्षि) Having lost or neglected the consecrated fire. E. निर अक्षि fire.

निरक्षु mfn. (-शः-शा-श) Unchecked, uncontrolled, self-willed, independent. E. निर privative, अक्षु a hook for guiding an elephant.

निरक्षुत्व n. (-त्वं) Self-willed, wilfulness. E. ल added to the foregoing ; also with तल् निरक्षुता.

निरञ्जन mfn. (-नः-ना-नं) 1. Void of passion or emotion. 2. Unstained, unblackened. n. (-नं) The Supreme Being. f. (-ना) The day of full-moon. m. (-नः) An Epithet of Si'va. E. नि neg. रञ्जन affection ; or निर not, अञ्जन collyrium ; figuratively, darkness.

निरत mfn. (-तः-ता-ते) 1. Engaged or interested in. 2. Attached or devoted to. E. नि, and रत occupied.

निरत्यय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Faultless, unblamable. E. निर neg. अत्यय fault.

निरतुकीश mfn. (-शः-शा-श) Hard-hearted, destitute of compassion. E. निर and अनुकीश pity.

निरतुकीशता f. (-ता) Cruelty, hard-hearted-ness. E. तल् added to the last.

निरतुरीध mfn. (-धः-धा-धं) Unkind unfavourable. E. निर neg. अनुरीध favour.

निरन्तर mfn. (-रः-रा-रं) 1. Coarse, gross, without interstices. 2. Continuous. 3. Uninterrupted, continual. 4. Unbounded. 5. Identical, not different. 6. Unconcealed, not hidden or vanished. 7. Not external, &c. E. निर not, अन्तर interval, difference, &c.

निरन्तराल mfn. (-लः-ला-लं) Narrow, contracted. E. निर neg. अन्तराल intermediate space.

निरन्ताभ्यास m. (-सः) 1. Private study, reading to one's self the sacred works. 2. Diligent and uninterrupted pursuit, exercise, practice. E. निर not, अन्तर between, अभ्यास practice.

निरन्त्य mfn. (-यः या यं) 1. Childless, having no family, 2. Unconnected with, not belonging or related to. 3. Done in one's absence, not done openly or visibly. 4. Unmethodical, ill arranged. E. निर neg. अन्त्य descent, connexion.

निरप mfn. (-पः-पा-पं) Destitute of water. E. निर, and अप water.

निरपवप mfn. (-पः-पा-पं) 1. Shameless, impudent. 2. Bold, confident. E. निर not, अपवप shame.

निरपराध mfn. (-धः-धा-धं) Faultless, blameless. E. निर neg. अपराध fault.

निरपवर्त्त m. (-र्त्तः) 1. Non-returning or turning back 2. (In Arithmetic.) Leaving no common measure. E. निर, and अपवर्त्त returning.

निरपाय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Free from destruction or decay, eternal. E. निर neg. अपाय loss.

निरपेक्ष mfn. (-क्षः-क्षा-क्षं) 1. Independent of, unconnected or unconcerned with. 2. Careless, indifferent, negligent. 3. Without purpose or hope. E. निर, and अपेक्षा regard to.

निरप्य mfn. (-प्यः-प्या-प्यं) Cloudless. E. निर, and अप्य a cloud.

निरय m. (-यः) Hell. E. निर out, beyond, अय good fortune.

निरालो mfn. (-लः-ला-लं) Unobstructed, unrestrained, unimpeded. E. निर not, अर्गल a bolt or bar.

निरर्थक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) 1. Vain, fruitless, unprofitable. 2. Unmeaning. E. निर not, अर्थ object, end, कन् added.

निरव m. (-वः) Loss of voice. E. नि neg. and रव sound.

निरवयव mfn. (-वः-वा-वं) Self-willed, headstrong, independent, uncontrolled. E. निर neg. अवयव control.

निरवयव mfn. (-वः-वा-वं) Unobjectionable, unexceptionable. E. निर neg. अवयव not to be said.