$yav\bar{a}n\bar{\imath} = yam\bar{a}n\bar{\imath}$; see also $vanayam\bar{a}n\bar{\imath}$

- (1) Trachyspermum copticum (Linn.) Link [Intern. Code] = Carum copticum Benth. et Hook.f. (Avk; Dutt; DWH 2, p. 116-119; Dy, p. 365-367; Ghosh; Gul; HK; KB 2, p. 1204-1206; Nadk. 1, nr. 482; Sanyal; Vśs) = C. Ajowan Benth. et Hook.f. (Avk) = Ptychotis Ajowan DC. (Avk; Dutt; DWH 2, p. 117; Dy, p. 365-367; HK; Kav; MW; Nadk. 1, nr. 482; PW) [= Ligusticum Ajowan Roxb.] (Avk; HK; Kav; Roxb., p. 271) = L. Ajawain Roxb. ex Flem. = L. Ajowan Royle = Ammi copticum Linn. (Avk; Vśs);
- (2) Trachyspermum involucratum H. Wolff = Carum roxburghianum Benth. et Hook.f. (Avk) = Apium involucratum Roxb. ex Flem. (Avk) (see $ajamod\bar{a}$);
 - (3) CARUM PETROSELINUM BENTH. ET HOOK.F. (Avk);
- (4) Hyoscyamus niger Linn. (Avk; KB 3, p. 1794-1796; Nadk. 1, nr. 1273) (often called pārasīkayamānī or khorāsānīyamānī: Avk; DWH 2, p. 626-632; Dy, p. 629-632; MW; V 1, p. 19; Vss);
 - (5) H. ALBUS LINN. (Dy, p. 629-632);
- (6) H. RETICULATUS LINN. (Avk; DWH 2, p. 626-632) [= H. RETICULARIS] (Avk);
 - (7) H. MUTICUS LINN. (DWH 2, p. 626-632).

yāvanāla; see also devadhānya

- (1) [SORGHUM VULGARE (LINN.) PERS. VAR. SACCHARATUM BOERL.] = S. VULGARE PERS. (AB 1, p. 354; DWH 3, p. 618-619; KB 4, p. 2723-2724; Watt CP, p. 1031-1043) = Andropogon sorghum Brot. (KB 4, p. 2723-2724) = A. BICOLOR ROXB. (MW; PW);
- (2) ZEA MAYS LINN. (Chopra; KB 4, p. 2659-2661; Nadk. 1, nr. 2653; Vśs).

$yav\bar{a}sa=y\bar{a}sa=dhanvayav\bar{a}sa=dhanvay\bar{a}sa=dur\bar{a}labh\bar{a}$

- (1) Alhagi camelorum Fisch. (Avk; Bpn, p. 411-412; DWH 1, p. 417-420; KB 1, p. 743-744; PA 1, 6, p. 97-116) [= A. pseudalhagi (Bieb.) Desv.] (Chopra) = A. pseudalhagi Desv.;
 - (2) a) A. MAURORUM DESV. (Avk; Dutt; DWH 1, p. 417-420; Dy, p. 218-220; Gul; HB; HK; Nadk. 1, nr. 97 and 1191) [= A. MAURORUM BAKER] (Chopra; KB 1, p. 743-744; PA 1, 6, p. 97-116) [= A. MAURORUM TOURNEF.] (Avk; PW) = A. MAURORUM (Kav; MW; Sanyal; V 4, p. 81; Vśs) =