(3) Saccharum spontaneum Linn. (Vśs:  $= k\bar{a}$ śa). Many authors equate darbha with kuśa, but Da. (on Su.Sū. 38, 75) distinguishes them clearly: "kuśa is short and soft and has leaves with the form of a needle; darbha has leaves which are broad, long and rough."

## $d\bar{a}dima$

PUNICA GRANATUM LINN.

## $d\bar{a}ruharidr\bar{a}$

- (1) Berberis aristata DC. (AFM 1, p. 60; Avk; Bpn, p. 119; Chopra; Dgm, p. 44; Dgv, nr. 17; Dutt; DWH 1, p. 64-68; Dy, p. 35-37; Ghosh; Gul; HK; IRM 1, p. 178; KB 1, p. 102-103; Nadk. 1, nr. 335; PA 1, 2, p. 15; V 5, p. 65) [= B. ARISTATA VAR. FLORIBUNDA HOOK.F. ET THOMS.] (KB 1, p. 102-103) = B. CORIARIA ROYLE EX LINDL. (KB 1, p. 102-103) = B. CHITRIA D. DON (Dgm, p. 44);
- (2) B. ASIATICA ROXB. EX DC. (Avk; Bpn, p. 119; Dgm, p. 44-45; Dutt; DWH 1, p. 64-68; Dy, p. 35-37; HB; Kav; KB 1, p. 105-106; Na 1, nr. 16; PA 1, 2, p. 15; Sanyal; Vśs);
- (3) B. LYCIUM ROYLE (Bpn, p. 119; Dgm, p. 44-45; DWH 1, p. 64-68; Dy, p. 35-37);
  - (4) B. VULGARIS LINN. (Avk; Dgm, p. 44-45; PA 1, 2, p. 15);
  - (5) B. CORIACEA BRANDIS EX GAMBLE (Dgm, p. 44-45);
- (6) B. NEPALENSIS (Dgm, p. 44-45); the Index Kewensis indicates two species: a) B. NEPALENSIS SPRENG.; b) B. VULGARIS LINN. = B. NEPALENSIS HORT. EX C. KOCH;
- (7) [Coscinium fenestratum (Gaertn.) Colebr.] (Chopra; IRM 2, p. 360; KB 1, p. 84-86) = C. fenestratum Colebr. (AFM 1, p. 60; Bpn, p. 121-122: used as a substitute; Nadk. 1, nr. 685; PA 1, 2, p. 15; V 5, p. 71; Vśs) = Menispermum fenestratum Gaertn. (KB 1, p. 84-86; PA 1, 2, p. 15);
  - (8) CURCUMA AROMATICA SALISB. (MW) (usually called vanaharidrā);
  - (9) C. XANTHORRHIZA ROXB. (MW);
  - (10) Morinda umbellata Linn. (KB 2, p. 1296-1297).

## $d\bar{a}rv\bar{\imath}$

 $= d\bar{a}ruharidr\bar{a}$ .