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PRACTICAL FILE

COMPUTER SCIENCE

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#Program 1:

```
● ● ●  
...  
Program defining functions for addition, subtraction and verifying whether the user input is  
odd or even with no parameters.  
...  
  
def add():  
    x=int(input("Enter x:"))  
    y=int(input("Enter y:"))  
    z=x+y  
    print(x,"+",y,"=",z)  
  
def sub():  
    x=int(input("Enter x:"))  
    y=int(input("Enter y:"))  
    z=x-y  
    print(x,"-",y,"=",z)  
  
def evenodd():  
    x=int(input("Enter x:"))  
    if x%2==0:  
        print(x,"is an even number.")  
    else:  
        print(x,"is an odd number.")  
  
c="y"  
while c=="y" or c=="yes" :  
    print("enter 1 for addition")  
    print("enter 2 for subtraction")  
    print("enter 3 for evenodd")  
    f=int(input("Enter your function choice: "))  
    print ("Your choice is: ",f)  
    if f==1:  
        add()  
    elif f==2:  
        sub()  
    elif f==3:  
        evenodd()  
    else:  
        print("invalid input")  
    c=input("Would you like to continue? ")
```

Output 1:

```
● ● ●

enter 1 for addition
enter 2 for subtraction
enter 3 for evenodd
Enter your function choice: 1
Your choice is: 1
Enter x:4
Enter y:5
4 + 5 = 9
Would you like to continue? y
enter 1 for addition
enter 2 for subtraction
enter 3 for evenodd
Enter your function choice: 2
Your choice is: 2
Enter x:7
Enter y:5
7 - 5 = 2
Would you like to continue? y
enter 1 for addition
enter 2 for subtraction
enter 3 for evenodd
Enter your function choice: 3
Your choice is: 3
Enter x:9
9 is an odd number.
Would you like to continue? y
enter 1 for addition
enter 2 for subtraction
enter 3 for evenodd
Enter your function choice: 3
Your choice is: 3
Enter x:14
14 is an even number.
Would you like to continue? n
```

#Program 2:

```
● ● ●  
...  
Program defining functions for addition, subtraction and verifying whether the user input is  
odd or even with parameters (and arguments).  
...  
  
def add(x:int,y:int):  
    z=x+y  
    print(x,"+",y,"=",z)  
  
def sub(x:int,y:int):  
    z=x-y  
    print(x,"-",y,"=",z)  
  
def evenodd(x:int):  
    if x%2==0:  
        print(x,"is an even number.")  
    else:  
        print(x,"is an odd number.")  
  
c="y"  
while c=="y" or c=="yes" :  
    print("enter 1 for addition")  
    print("enter 2 for subtraction")  
    print("enter 3 for evenodd")  
    f=int(input("Enter your function choice: "))  
    print ("Your choice is: ",f)  
    n1=int(input("Enter n1:"))  
    n2=int(input("Enter n2:"))  
    if f==1:  
        add(n1,n2)  
    elif f==2:  
        sub(n1,n2)  
    elif f==3:  
        evenodd(n1)  
        evenodd(n2)  
    else:  
        print("invalid input")  
    c=input("Would you like to continue? ")
```

Output 2:

```
● ● ●

enter 1 for addition
enter 2 for subtraction
enter 3 for evenodd
Enter your function choice: 1
Your choice is: 1
Enter n1:5
Enter n2:10
5 + 10 = 15
Would you like to continue? y
enter 1 for addition
enter 2 for subtraction
enter 3 for evenodd
Enter your function choice: 2
Your choice is: 2
Enter n1:15
Enter n2:10
15 - 10 = 5
Would you like to continue? y
enter 1 for addition
enter 2 for subtraction
enter 3 for evenodd
Enter your function choice: 3
Your choice is: 3
Enter n1:15
Enter n2:20
15 is an odd number.
20 is an even number.
Would you like to continue? n
```

#Program 3:

```
● ● ●  
...  
Program defining functions for addition, subtraction and verifying whether the user input is  
odd or even with parameters (and arguments) and return.  
...  
  
def add(x:int,y:int):  
    z=x+y  
    return z  
  
def sub(x:int,y:int):  
    z=x-y  
    return z  
  
def evenodd(x:int):  
    if x%2==0:  
        return 1  
    else:  
        return 3  
  
c="y"  
while c=="y" or c=="yes" :  
    print("enter 1 for addition")  
    print("enter 2 for subtraction")  
    print("enter 3 for evenodd")  
    f=int(input("Enter your function choice: "))  
    print ("Your choice is: ",f)  
    n1=int(input("Enter n1:"))  
    n2=int(input("Enter n2:"))  
    if f==1:  
        a=add(n1,n2)  
        print(n1,"+",n2,"=",a)  
    elif f==2:  
        a=sub(n1,n2)  
        print(n1,"-",n2,"=",a)  
    elif f==3:  
        a=evenodd(n1)  
        b=evenodd(n2)  
        if a==1:  
            print(n1,"is an even number.")  
        else:  
            print(n1,"is an odd number.")  
        if b==1:  
            print(n2,"is an even number.")  
        else:  
            print(n2,"is an odd number.")  
    else:  
        print("invalid input")  
    c=input("Would you like to continue? ")  
    print("Goodbye")
```

Output 3:

```
• • •  
enter 1 for addition  
enter 2 for subtraction  
enter 3 for evenodd  
Enter your function choice: 1  
Your choice is: 1  
Enter n1:5  
Enter n2:7  
5 + 7 = 12  
Would you like to continue? y  
enter 1 for addition  
enter 2 for subtraction  
enter 3 for evenodd  
Enter your function choice: 2  
Your choice is: 2  
Enter n1:8  
Enter n2:10  
8 - 10 = -2  
Would you like to continue? y  
enter 1 for addition  
enter 2 for subtraction  
enter 3 for evenodd  
Enter your function choice: 3  
Your choice is: 3  
Enter n1:10  
Enter n2:15  
10 is an even number.  
15 is an odd number.  
Would you like to continue? n
```

#Program 4:

```
...
Program to define a function to generate a Fibonacci series of
the user input length.
...

def fib():
    x=0
    y=1
    a=int(input("Enter the length of the series: "))
    print(x)
    print(y)
    for n in range(3,a+1):
        z=x+y
        print(z)
        x=y
        y=z
fib()
```

Output 4:

```
...
Enter the length of the series: 10
0
1
1
2
3
5
8
13
21
34
```

#Program 5:

```
...  
...  
Program to verify whether a 3 digit number is an Armstrong number or not.  
...  
  
def armno(x:int,y:int,z:int):  
    x3=x**3  
    y3=y**3  
    z3=z**3  
    s=x3+y3+z3  
    if s==int(n) :  
        print("Yes,",int(n),"is an Armstrong number.")  
    else:  
        print("No,",int(n),"is not an Armstrong number.")  
  
n=str(input("Enter the 3 digit number to be verified: "))  
  
a=int(n[0])  
b=int(n[1])  
c=int(n[2])  
  
armno (a,b,c)
```

Output 5:

```
...  
...  
Enter the 3 digit number to be verified: 153  
Yes, 153 is an Armstrong number.  
-----  
Enter the 3 digit number to be verified: 234  
No, 234 is not an Armstrong number.
```

#Program 6:

```
...
Program to generate a random number between 1 to 6 (including 1 and 6) using the random module
(dice simulator).
...

import random

x = "y"

while x=="y" or x=="yes" :
    n = random.randint(1,6)

    if n==1:
        print("-----")
        print("      ")
        print("  0  ")
        print("      ")
        print("-----")

    elif n==2:
        print("-----")
        print("0    ")
        print("      ")
        print("    0")
        print("-----")

    elif n==3:
        print("-----")
        print("0    ")
        print("  0  ")
        print("    0")
        print("-----")

    elif n==4:
        print("-----")
        print("0  0")
        print("      ")
        print("0  0")
        print("-----")

    elif n==5:
        print("-----")
        print("0  0")
        print("  0  ")
        print("0  0")
        print("-----")

    elif n==6:
        print("-----")
        print("0  0")
        print("0  0")
        print("0  0")
        print("-----")

    x = input("Would you like to continue?: ")
    print("\n")
```

Output 6:

```
• • •  
-----  
0 0  
0 0  
0 0  
-----  
Would you like to continue?: y
```

```
-----  
0  
0  
0  
-----  
Would you like to continue?: n
```

#Program 7:

```
...
Program to count the no. of "Me" or "My" words present in a
file story.txt. If the story.txt contents are as follows:
My first book
was Me and
My Family. It
gave Me
a chance to be
Known to the
world.
-----
The output should read :
Total no. of Me and My= 4
...

def countMeMy():
    num=0
    f=open("story.txt","r")
    n=f.read()
    m=n.split()
    for x in m:
        if x == "Me" or x == "My" :
            num=num+1
    f.close()
    print("Total no. of Me and My= ", num)

countMeMy()
```

Output 7:

```
...
Total no. of Me and My= 5
```

#Program 8:

```
...
Program which reads each character in a text file story.txt and displays and counts the
occurrence of each A or a and M or m. If the story.txt contents are as follows:
My first book
Was me and
My family. It
Gave Me
A chance to be
Known to the
World.
...

def amcount():
    l=0
    m=0
    f=open("story.txt",'r')
    n=f.read()
    for x in n:
        if x=="a" or x=="A" :
            print(x)
            l = l+1
        elif x=="m" or x=="M" :
            print(x)
            m = m+1
    f.close()
    print("Total no. of a or A= ",l)
    print("Total no. of m or M= ",m)

amcount()
```

Output 8:

```
M
a
m
a
M
a
m
a
M
A
a
Total no. of a or A= 6
Total no. of m or M= 5
```

#Program 9:

```
...
Program to implement a stack.
...
def stacks():
    l=[]
    c="y"
    while c=="y":
        print("1.Push")
        print("2.Pop")
        print("3.Display")
        f=int(input("Enter your function choice: "))
        if f==1:
            s=input("Enter element to be pushed:")
            l.append(s)
        elif f==2:
            if l==[]:
                print("Stack is empty")
            else:
                print("Removed item is: ",l.pop())
        elif f==3:
            for x in l:
                print(x)
        else:
            print("Invalid input")
    c=input("Would you like to continue? ")
stacks()
```

Output 9:

```
● ● ●

1.Push
2.Pop
3.Display
Enter your function choice: 1
Enter element to be pushed:1
Would you like to continue? y
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Display
Enter your function choice: 1
Enter element to be pushed:2
Would you like to continue? y
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Display
Enter your function choice: 1
Enter element to be pushed:2
Would you like to continue? y
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Display
Enter your function choice: 3
1
2
2
Would you like to continue? y
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Display
Enter your function choice: 2
Removed item is: 2
Would you like to continue? y
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Display
Enter your function choice: 3
1
2
Would you like to continue? y
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Display
Enter your function choice: 4
Invalid input
Would you like to continue? n
```

#Program 10:

```
...
Program to count the no. of vowels present in a file
story.txt. If the story.txt contents are as follows:
My first book
was Me and
My Family. It
gave Me
a chance to be
Known to the
world.
-----
The output should read :
Total no. of Vowels =  21
...

def countv():
    num=0
    f=open("story.txt","r")
    n=f.read()
    for x in n.lower() :
        if x in ['a','e','i','o','u']:
            num=num+1
    f.close()
    print("Total no. of Vowels = ", num)

countv()
```

Output 10:

```
Total no. of Vowels =  21
```

#Program 11:

```
...
Programme to read, write and append a text file.

def fread():
    print("1.Only read")
    print("2.Read and write")
    c2=int(input("Enter your choice: "))
    if c2==1:
        f=open('story.txt','r')
        r=f.read()
        print(r)
        f.close()
    elif c2==2:
        f=open('story.txt','r+')
        r=f.read()
        print(r)
        f.seek(0)
        i=input("Enter what you would like to write:")
        f.write(i)
        f.close()
    else:
        print("Invalid input")

def fwrite():
    print("1.Only write")
    print("2.Write and read")
    c2=int(input("Enter your choice: "))
    if c2==1:
        f=open('story.txt','w')
        i=input("Enter what you would like to write: ")
        w=f.write(i)
        f.close()
    elif c2==2:
        f=open('story.txt','w+')
        i=input("Enter what you would like to write: ")
        f.write(i)
        f.seek(0)
        r=f.read()
        print(r)
        f.close()
    else:
        print("Invalid input")
```

```
def fappend():
    print("1.Only append")
    print("2.Append and read")
    c2=int(input("Enter your choice: "))
    if c2==1:
        f=open('story.txt','a')
        i=input("Enter what you would like to append: ")
        f.write(i)
        f.close()
    elif c2==2:
        f=open('story.txt','a+')
        i=input("Enter what you would like to append: ")
        a=f.write(i)
        f.seek(0)
        r=f.read()
        print(r)
        f.close()
    else:
        print("Invalid input")

def menu():
    c="y"
    while c=="y":
        print("1.Read")
        print("2.Write")
        print("3.Append")
        c1=int(input("Enter your choice: "))
        if c1==1:
            fread()
        elif c1==2:
            fwrite()
        elif c1==3:
            fappend()
        else:
            print("Invalid input")
    c=input("Would you like to continue? ")

menu()
```

Output 11:

```
● ● ●

1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 1
1.Only read
2.Read and write
Enter your choice: 1
My first book
Was me and
My family. It
Gave Me
A chance to be
Known to the
World.
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 1
1.Only read
2.Read and write
Enter your choice: 2
My first book
Was me and
My family. It
Gave Me
A chance to be
Known to the
World.
Enter what you would like to write:testing_r+
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 1
1.Only read
2.Read and write
Enter your choice: 1
testing_r+ook
Was me and
My family. It
Gave Me
A chance to be
Known to the
World.
```

```
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 2
1.Only write
2.Write and read
Enter your choice: 1
Enter what you would like to write: testing_w
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 1
1.Only read
2.Read and write
Enter your choice: 1
testing_w
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 2
1.Only write
2.Write and read
Enter your choice: 2
Enter what you would like to write: testing_w+
testing_w+
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 3
1.Only append
2.Append and read
Enter your choice: 1
Enter what you would like to append: testing_a
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 1
1.Only read
2.Read and write
Enter your choice: 1
testing_w+testing_a
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 3
1.Only append
2.Append and read
Enter your choice: 2
Enter what you would like to append: testing_a+
testing_w+testing_atesting_a+
Would you like to continue? n
```

#Program 12:

```

...
Programme to read, write and append a csv file.
...

import csv

def fread():
    with open('demo_csv.csv', mode="r") as csv_file:
        reader = csv.reader(csv_file)
        for item in reader:
            print(item)

def fwrite():
    column_name = ["Name", "Sex", "Age", "Height (in)", "Weight (lbs)"]
    inm=input("Enter name: ")
    isx=input("Enter sex: ")
    iage=int(input("Enter age: "))
    iht=int(input("Enter height: "))
    iwt=int(input("Enter weight: "))
    data = [ inm, isx, iage, iht, iwt]
    with open('demo_csv.csv', 'w') as f:
        writer = csv.writer(f)
        writer.writerow(column_name)
        writer.writerow(data)

def fappend():
    field_names = ['Name', 'Sex', 'Age', 'Height (in)', 'Weight (lbs)']
    inm=input("Enter name: ")
    isx=input("Enter sex: ")
    iage=int(input("Enter age: "))
    iht=int(input("Enter height: "))
    iwt=int(input("Enter weight: "))
    dict = {"Name": inm, "Sex":isx, "Age":iage, "Height (in)":iht, "Weight (lbs)": iwt}
    with open('demo_csv.csv', 'a') as csv_file:
        dict_object = csv.DictWriter(csv_file, fieldnames=field_names)
        dict_object.writerow(dict)

def menu():
    c="y"
    while c=="y":
        print("1.Read")
        print("2.Write")
        print("3.Append")
        c1=int(input("Enter your choice: "))
        if c1==1:
            fread()
        elif c1==2:
            fwrite()
        elif c1==3:
            fappend()
        else:
            print("Invalid input")
        c=input("Would you like to continue? ")

menu()

```

The following csv file demo_csv.csv is used in this programme:

```
● ● ●

"Name", "Sex", "Age", "Height (in)", "Weight (lbs)"
"Alex", "M", 41, 74, 170
"Elly", "F", 30, 66, 124
"Hank", "M", 30, 71, 158
"Ivan", "M", 53, 72, 175
"Page", "F", 31, 67, 135
```

Output 12:

```
● ● ●

1. Read
2. Write
3. Append

Enter your choice: 1
['Name', 'Sex', 'Age', 'Height (in)', 'Weight (lbs)']
['Alex', 'M', '41', '74', '170']
['Elly', 'F', '30', '66', '124']
['Hank', 'M', '30', '71', '158']
['Ivan', 'M', '53', '72', '175']
['Page', 'F', '31', '67', '135']
```

```
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 2
Enter name: Gwen
Enter sex: F
Enter age: 26
Enter height: 64
Enter weight: 121
```

The csv file now reads:

```
Name,Sex,Age,Height (in),Weight (lbs)
Gwen,F,26,64,121
```

The terminal shows:

```
Would you like to continue? y
1.Read
2.Write
3.Append
Enter your choice: 3
Enter name: Ivan
Enter sex: M
Enter age: 29
Enter height: 72
Enter weight: 175
Would you like to continue? n
```

The csv file reads:

```
...  
Name,Sex,Age,Height (in),Weight (lbs)  
Gwen,F,26,64,121  
Ivan,M,29,72,175
```

#Program 13:

```
...  
...  
Programme using pickle module- pickle.load and pickle.dump .  
...  
  
import pickle  
  
fd=open('studentdetails.dat','ab')  
name=input("Enter the student's name: ")  
roll=input("Enter the student's roll no.: ")  
marks=input("Enter the student's marks: ")  
l=[name, roll, marks]  
pickle.dump(l,fd)  
fd.close()  
  
fl=open('studentdetails.dat','rb')  
pickle.load(fl)  
fl.close()
```

Output 13:

```
...  
...  
Enter the student's name: sc  
Enter the student's roll no.: 38  
Enter the student's marks: 70
```

#Program 14:

```

...
Programme to remove all the lines that contain the character 'a' in a file and
write it to another file.
...

def read_a():
    global l
    l=[]
    f=open("story.txt","r")
    fl=f.readlines()
    for line in fl:
        for ch in line:
            if ch=='a':
                line=line.replace("\n","");
                l.append(line)
                break
    f.close()

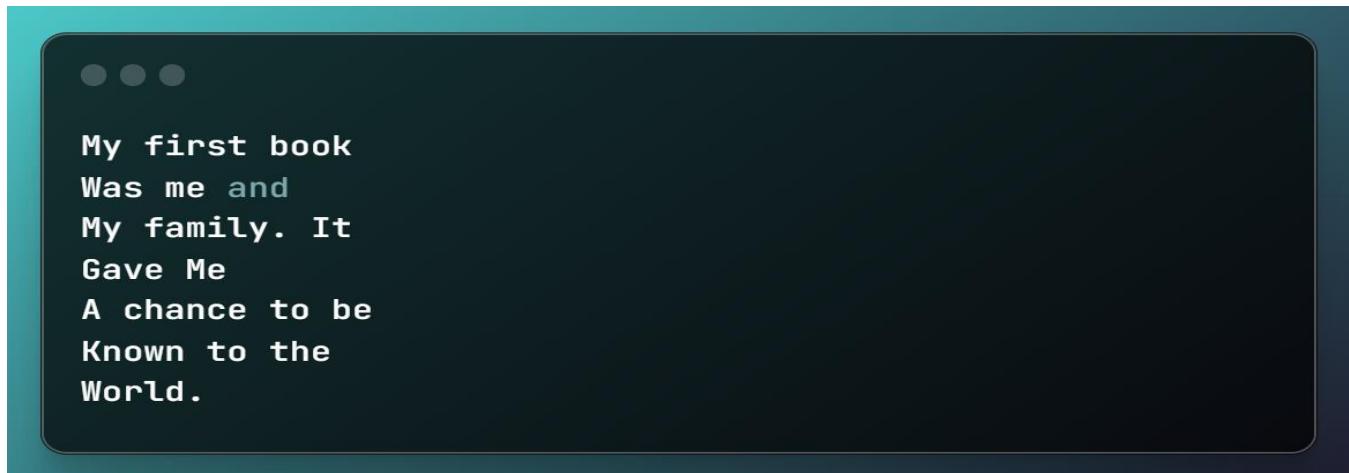
def write_a():
    for i in l:
        f=open("story1.txt","a")
        f.write(i)
        f.close()
        f=open("story1.txt","a")
        f.write("\n")
        f.close()

def remove_a():
    global l1
    l1=[]
    f=open("story.txt","r+")
    global fl
    fl=f.readlines()
    a=0
    for line in fl:
        a=line.find("a")
        if a == -1:
            line=line.replace("\n","");
            l1.append(line)
    for i in l1:
        if i==l1[0]:
            f=open("story.txt","w")
            f.write(i)
            f.close()
            f=open("story.txt","a")
            f.write("\n")
            f.close()
        else:
            f=open("story.txt","a")
            f.write(i)
            f.close()
            f=open("story.txt","a")
            f.write("\n")
            f.close()

    read_a()
    write_a()
    remove_a()

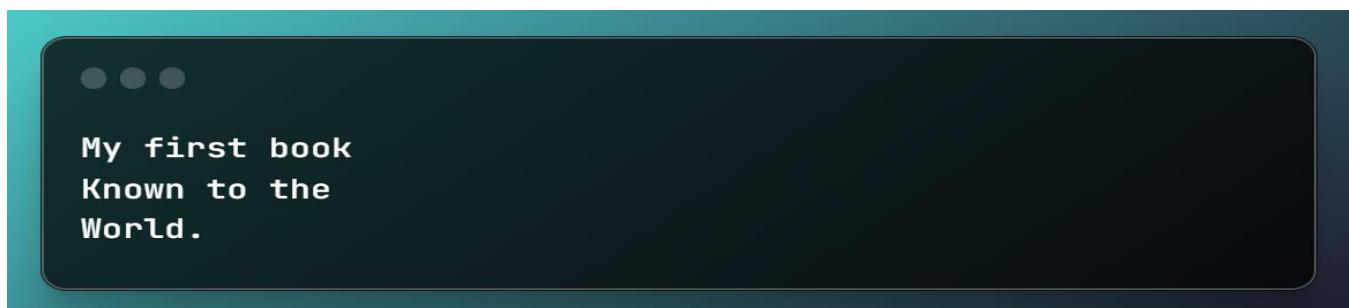
```

The story.txt file used in this programme is as follows:

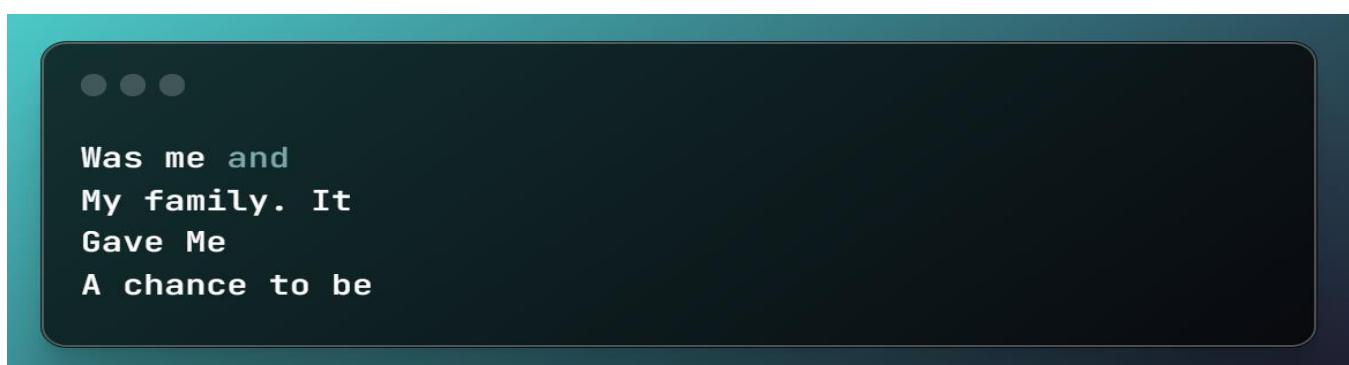


Output 14:

After running the programme, story.txt read:



While the newly formed story1.txt file read :



#Program 15:

```
...
Program to create a binary file with roll number, name and marks; Input a roll
number and update the marks.
...

import pickle

def menu():
    available_functions = {
        1: "View Records",
        2: "Add Records",
        3: "Update Records",
        4: "Exit"
    }

    print("Available functions are: ")
    for i, j in available_functions.items():
        print(f"{i}. {j}")

    user_choice = None
    while user_choice not in available_functions:
        user_choice = int(input("Enter your choice: "))

    match user_choice:
        case 1:
            read()
        case 2:
            write()
        case 3:
            update()
        case 4:
            exit()

def proceed():
    ask = input("Do you want to continue (y/n): ")
    match ask:
        case "y":
            menu()
        case "n", _:
            exit()

def write():
    name = input("Enter task name: ")
    roll_no = int(input("Enter roll no: "))
    marks = int(input("Enter marks: "))
    with open("students.dat", "ab") as file:
        pickle.dump([name, roll_no, marks], file)

proceed()
```

```
● ● ●

def read():
    with open("students.dat", "rb") as file:
        try:
            while True:
                loaded_data = pickle.load(file)
                print(loaded_data)
        except EOFError:
            pass

    proceed()

def update():
    roll_no = int(input("Enter the roll no. for which you would like to update marks: "))
    updated_marks = int(input("Enter updated marks: "))
    with open("students.dat", "rb+") as file:
        try:
            while True:
                record = pickle.load(file)
                if record[1] == roll_no:
                    record[2] = updated_marks
                    print(record)

                    file.seek(file.tell() - pickle.dumps(record).__len__())
                    pickle.dump(record, file)

                    file.seek(0, 2)
                    break
                else:
                    print("Record not found.")
        except EOFError:
            pass

    proceed()
```

Output 15:

```
● ● ●

Available functions are:
1. View Records
2. Add Records
3. Update Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter name: sc
Enter roll no: 38
Enter marks: 100
Do you want to continue (y/n): y
Available functions are:
1. View Records
2. Add Records
3. Update Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter name: sd
Enter roll no: 39
Enter marks: 90
Do you want to continue (y/n): y
Available functions are:
1. View Records
2. Add Records
3. Update Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
['sc', 38, 100]
['sd', 39, 90]
Do you want to continue (y/n): y
Available functions are:
1. View Records
2. Add Records
3. Update Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the roll no. for which you would like to update marks: 38
Enter updated marks: 120
['sc', 38, 120]
Do you want to continue (y/n): y
Available functions are:
1. View Records
2. Add Records
3. Update Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
['sc', 38, 120]
['sd', 39, 90]
Do you want to continue (y/n): n
```

#Program 16:

```
...
Create a binary file with name and roll number. Search for a given roll number and
display the name, if not found display appropriate message.
...

import pickle

def menu():
    available_functions = {
        1: "Add Records",
        2: "View Records",
        3: "Search Records",
        4: "Exit"
    }

    print("Available functions are: ")
    for i, j in available_functions.items():
        print(f"{i}. {j}")

    user_choice = None
    while user_choice not in available_functions:
        user_choice = int(input("Enter your choice: "))

    match user_choice:
        case 1:
            write()
        case 2:
            read()
        case 3:
            search_roll_no()
        case 4:
            exit()

def proceed():
    ask = input("Do you want to continue (y/n): ")
    match ask:
        case "y":
            menu()
        case "n", _:
            exit()

def write():
    name = input("Enter name: ")
    roll_no = int(input("Enter roll no: "))
    with open("students.dat", "ab") as file:
        pickle.dump([name, roll_no], file)

    proceed()
```

```
...  
  
def read():  
    with open("students.dat", "rb") as file:  
        try:  
            while True:  
                loaded_data = pickle.load(file)  
                print(loaded_data)  
        except EOFError:  
            pass  
  
    proceed()  
  
def search_roll_no():  
    record = False  
    searched_roll_no = int(input("Enter roll no: "))  
    with open("students.dat", "rb") as file:  
        try:  
            while True:  
                searched_data = pickle.load(file)  
                if searched_roll_no in searched_data:  
                    record = True  
                    break  
  
        except EOFError:  
            pass  
  
    if record:  
        print("Name: ", searched_data[0])  
    else:  
        print("Record not found. Please try again.")  
  
    proceed()  
  
menu()
```

Output 16:

```
● ● ●

Available functions are:
1. Add Records
2. View Records
3. Search Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter name: sc
Enter roll no: 38
Do you want to continue (y/n): y
Available functions are:
1. Add Records
2. View Records
3. Search Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter name: sd
Enter roll no: 39
Do you want to continue (y/n): y
Available functions are:
1. Add Records
2. View Records
3. Search Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
['sc', 38]
['sd', 39]
Do you want to continue (y/n): y
Available functions are:
1. Add Records
2. View Records
3. Search Records
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter roll no: 38
Name: sc
Do you want to continue (y/n): n
```

#Program 17:

```
...
MySQL Connector- Program to create a connection to the database.
...

import mysql.connector

mydb= mysql.connector.connect(
    host="host",#Enter host
    user="username",#Enter your username#
    pass="password"#Enter your password
)

print(mydb)
```

Output 17:

If executed without error, the connection is established.

```
<mysql.connector.connection.MySQLConnection object at 0x016645F0>
```

#Program 18:

```
...
MySQL Connector- Program to create a database and check whether it exists or not
...

import mysql.connector

def createdb():
    mydb= mysql.connector.connect(
        host="host",#Enter host
        user="username",#Enter your username#
        passwd="password"#Enter your password
    )
    mycursor=mydb.cursor()
    mycursor.execute("CREATE DATABASE mydatabase")

def verification():
    mydb= mysql.connector.connect(
        host="host",
        user="username",
        passwd="password"
    )
    mycursor=mydb.cursor()
    mycursor.execute("SHOW DATABASES")
    for x in mycursor:
        print(x)

createdb()
verification()
```

Output 18:

The `createdb()` creates a database while the `verification()` shows:

```
('mydatabase',)
```

#Program 19:

```
MySQL Connector- Program to create a table with user inputs.  
...  
  
import mysql.connector  
  
mydb = mysql.connector.connect(  
    host="host",  
    user="username",  
    passwd="password",  
    database="mydatabase"  
)  
  
mycursor = mydb.cursor()  
  
mycursor.execute("""  
CREATE TABLE student(  
    ROLL_NO integer,  
    NAME varchar(30),  
    CLASS varchar(2),  
    SECTION varchar(2),  
    MARKS numeric(5,2)  
)  
""")  
  
roll_no = int(input("Enter roll no.: "))  
name = input("Enter name: ")  
class_ = input("Enter class: ")  
section = input("Enter section: ")  
marks = input("Enter marks: ")  
  
mycursor.execute(f"""  
    INSERT INTO student VALUES(  
        {roll_no}, {name}, {class_}, {section}, {marks}  
    )  
""")  
  
mydb.commit()
```

Output 19:

```
● ● ●  
Enter roll no.: 38  
Enter name: sc  
Enter class: 12  
Enter section: B  
Enter marks: 75  
Would you like to continue inserting records?(y/n): y  
Enter roll no.: 39  
Enter name: sd  
Enter class: 12  
Enter section: C  
Enter marks: 70  
Would you like to continue inserting records?(y/n): n
```

User inputs will be entered as a new record in the table, here, student.

The table afterwards will appear as follows:

```
● ● ●  
(38, 'sc', '12', 'B', 75.00)  
(39, 'sd', '12', 'C', 70.00)
```

#Program 20:

```
"""
MySQL Connector- Program to select records of students
whose percentage > 75, from table student.
"""

import mysql.connector

mydb= mysql.connector.connect(
    host="host",
    user="username",
    passwd="password",
    database="mydatabase"
)

cursor=mydb.cursor()
cursor.execute("""
    SELECT * FROM student WHERE marks > 75;
""")

rec=cursor.fetchall()
for x in rec:
    print(x)

mydb.commit()
```

Output 20:

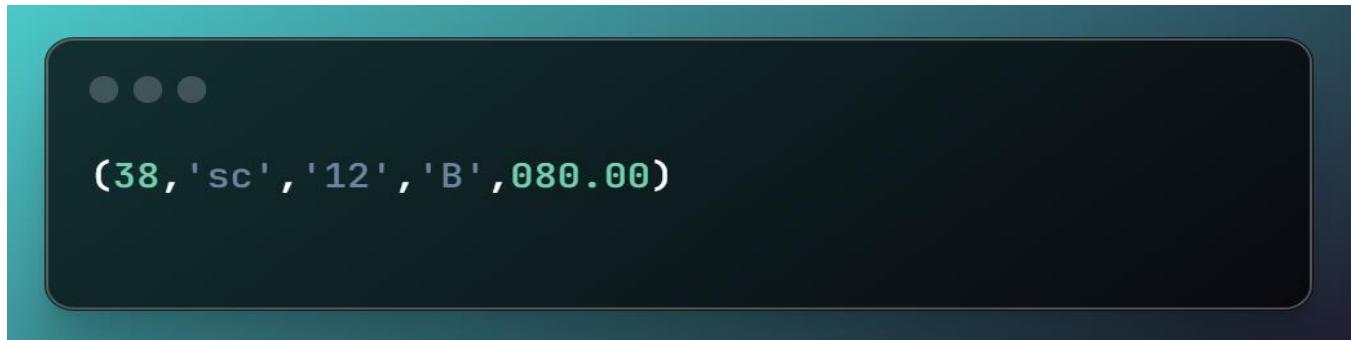
If the table consists of the following records:

(38,'sc','12','B',080.00)

(39,'sd','12','C',070.00)

Then,

For the given programme the output shall read:



=====