# 1. Project Overview

- A **multi-agent system** for querying PDFs, web, and Arxiv research papers.
- Integrates a **Decision Agent** to intelligently route queries and an **Answer Synthesizer Agent** to produce a clean, human-readable answer.
- Minimal frontend for PDF upload, query input, and result display.

#### 2. Architecture

## Agents:

# 1. PDF RAG Agent (pdf\_rag.py)

- o Handles uploaded PDFs.
- Uses RAG to retrieve relevant chunks of text.

## Web Search Agent (web\_search.py)

- o Handles queries about latest news or events.
- o Fetches snippets from web sources.

## 3. Arxiv Agent (arxiv\_agent.py)

- o Handles research-oriented queries.
- o Fetches summaries from Arxiv papers.

## 4. Decision Agent (decision\_agent.py)

- o Decides which agents to call based on the query and available files.
- o Returns JSON: {"agents": [...], "rationale": "..."}.

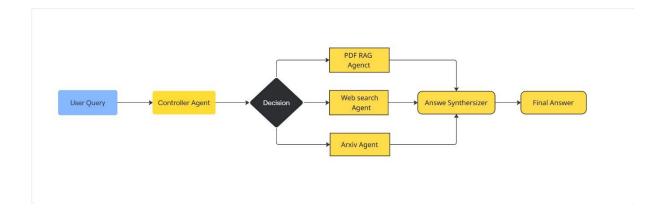
# 5. Answer Synthesizer (answer\_synthesizer.py)

- o Combines snippets from multiple agents.
- o Produces a clear, concise, factually correct answer.

#### Controller (controller.py)

- Central orchestrator.
- Receives the query, asks the Decision Agent which agents to call.
- Collects results from each agent.
- Calls Answer Synthesizer for final output.

#### **User Flow Chart**



# 3. Controller Decision Logic

- Checks for:
  - o File uploaded → routes to PDF agent.
  - Research keywords → routes to Arxiv agent.
  - Latest news / update keywords → routes to Web agent.
- Default: routes to Web agent if no other matches.

# 4. Safety & Privacy

- API keys stored in .env (never pushed to GitHub).
- No user data is logged outside the system.
- PDFs are processed locally; no external storage except temporary snippets.

## 5. Limitations

- PDFs with heavy images require Tesseract OCR, which is not installed on all deployment platforms.
- Gemini API usage may incur cost limits.
- Web scraping is basic; may not handle all websites.
- Arxiv summaries rely on available metadata and abstracts.

# 6. Sample Usage

- 1. Upload a PDF via frontend.
- 2. Ask a query like "Minimize this PDF" or "Latest research about LLM engineering".

- 3. System routes to appropriate agents and returns a synthesized answer.
- 4. Logs show which agents were used and the rationale.

# 6. Folder Structure / Deliverables

```
backend/
   – app/
    — agent/
        pdf_rag.py
        web_search.py
        — arxiv_agent.py
        — decision_agent.py
        answer_synthesizer.py
        └─ controller.py
      - utils/
        └─ pdf_utils.py
    — main.py
 — uploads/
frontend/
   - index.html
    app.js
```

## 8. Conclusion

- Modular, easily extendable multi-agent system.
- Demonstrates RAG, web search, and decision-making orchestration.
- Deployed in Render.