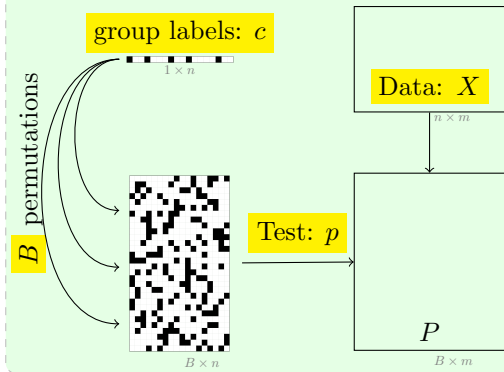
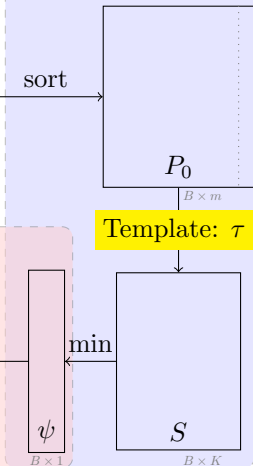


# 1. Permutation $p$ -values



# 2. Pivotal statistic



# 3. Quantile

