

**Faculty of Engineering and Technology**  
**School of Computing**

**SUBJECT CODE / TITLE: 18CSC302J/ Computer Networks**

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|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| <b>Ex.No:3</b> | <b>SIMPLE TCP/IP CLIENT SERVER COMMUNICATION</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>   |  |

**Aim:**

**Server:**

**Client:**

**Source Code:**

Server:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>

#define MAX 80
#define PORT 2212
#define SA struct sockaddr

void func(int connfd)
{
    char buff[MAX];
    int n;
    for (;;) {
        bzero(buff, MAX);
        read(connfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("From client: %s\n To client : ", buff);
        bzero(buff, MAX);
        n = 0;
        while ((buff[n++] = getchar()) != '\n')
            ;
        write(connfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        if (strncmp("Exit", buff, 4) == 0) {
            printf("Server Exit...\n");
            break;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
```

```
int sockfd, connfd, len;
struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cli;
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (sockfd == -1) {
    printf("Socket creation failed...\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
if ((bind(sockfd, (SA*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr))) != 0) {
    printf("Socket bind failed...\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Socket successfully binded..\n");
if ((listen(sockfd, 5)) != 0) {
    printf("Listen failed...\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Server listening..\n");
len = sizeof(cli);
connfd = accept(sockfd, (SA*)&cli, &len);
if (connfd < 0) {
    printf("Server accept failed...\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Server accept the client...\n");
func(connfd);
close(sockfd);
}
```

**Client:**

```
#include <netdb.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>

#define MAX 80
#define PORT 2212
#define SA struct sockaddr

void func(int sockfd)
{
    char buff[MAX];
    int n;
    for (;;) {
        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("Enter the string : ");
        n = 0;
        while ((buff[n++] = getchar()) != '\n')
            ;
        write(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        read(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("From Server : %s", buff);
        if ((strcmp(buff, "exit", 4)) == 0) {
            printf("Client Exit...\n");
            break;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    int sockfd, connfd;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cli;
```

```

sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (sockfd == -1) {
    printf("Socket creation failed..\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
if (connect(sockfd, (SA*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr)) != 0) {
    printf("Connection with the server failed..\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Connected to the server..\n");
func(sockfd);
close(sockfd);
}

```

## OUTPUT:

### Client Output:



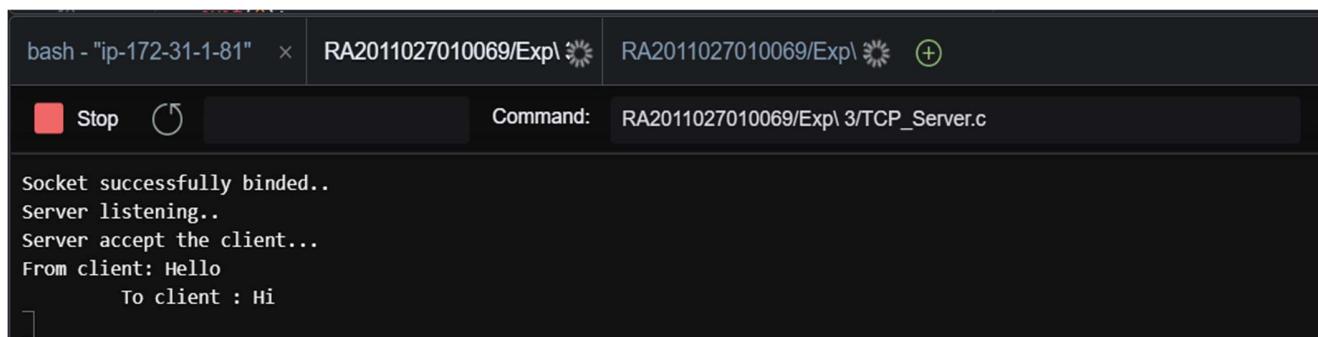
```

bash - "ip-172-31-1-81"  x  RA2011027010069/Expl 3/TCP_Client.c
Stop  Command: RA2011027010069/Expl 3/TCP_Client.c

fclose
Socket successfully created..
Connected to the server..
Enter the string : Hello
From Server : Hi
Enter the string : 

```

## **Server Output:**



A screenshot of a terminal window titled "bash - "ip-172-31-1-81" x". The window shows the command "RA2011027010069/Exp\ 3/TCP\_Server.c" running. The terminal output is as follows:

```
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..
Server accept the client...
From client: Hello
To client : Hi
```

## **Result:**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Ex.No:3</b> | <b>UDP ECHO CLIENT SERVER COMMUNICATION</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>   |   |

**Aim:**

**METHODOLOGY:**

**Server:**

**Client:**

**Source Code:****Server:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#define PORT      2002
#define MAXLINE 1024

int main() {
    int sockfd;
    char buffer[MAXLINE];
    char *hello = "Hello from server";
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;
    if ( (sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) < 0 ) {
        perror("socket creation failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    memset(&servaddr, 0, sizeof(servaddr));
    memset(&cliaddr, 0, sizeof(cliaddr));
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    if ( bind(sockfd, (const struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,
              sizeof(servaddr)) < 0 )
    {
        perror("bind failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    int len, n;
    len = sizeof(cliaddr);
    n = recvfrom(sockfd, (char *)buffer, MAXLINE, MSG_WAITALL, ( struct sockaddr *)
&cliaddr,&len);
    buffer[n] = '\0';
    printf("Client : %s\n", buffer);
    sendto(sockfd, (const char *)hello, strlen(hello),MSG_CONFIRM, (const struct sockaddr *)
&cliaddr,len);
    printf("Hello message sent.\n");
    return 0;
}
```

**Client:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#define PORT 2002
#define MAXLINE 1024

int main()
{
    int sockfd;
    char buffer[MAXLINE];
    char *hello = "Hello from client";
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
    if ((sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) < 0) {
        perror("socket creation failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    memset(&servaddr, 0, sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    int n, len;
    sendto(sockfd, (const char *)hello, strlen(hello), MSG_CONFIRM, (const struct sockaddr *)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    printf("Hello message sent.\n");
    n = recvfrom(sockfd, (char *)buffer, MAXLINE, MSG_WAITALL, (struct sockaddr *)&servaddr, &len);
    buffer[n] = '\0';
    printf("Server : %s\n", buffer);
    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}
```

## Output:

The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left terminal window is titled 'bash - "ip-172-31-1-81"' and contains the following text:

```
Running /home/ubuntu/environment/RA2011027010069/Exp 4/UDP_Server.c
Client : Hello from client
Hello message sent.

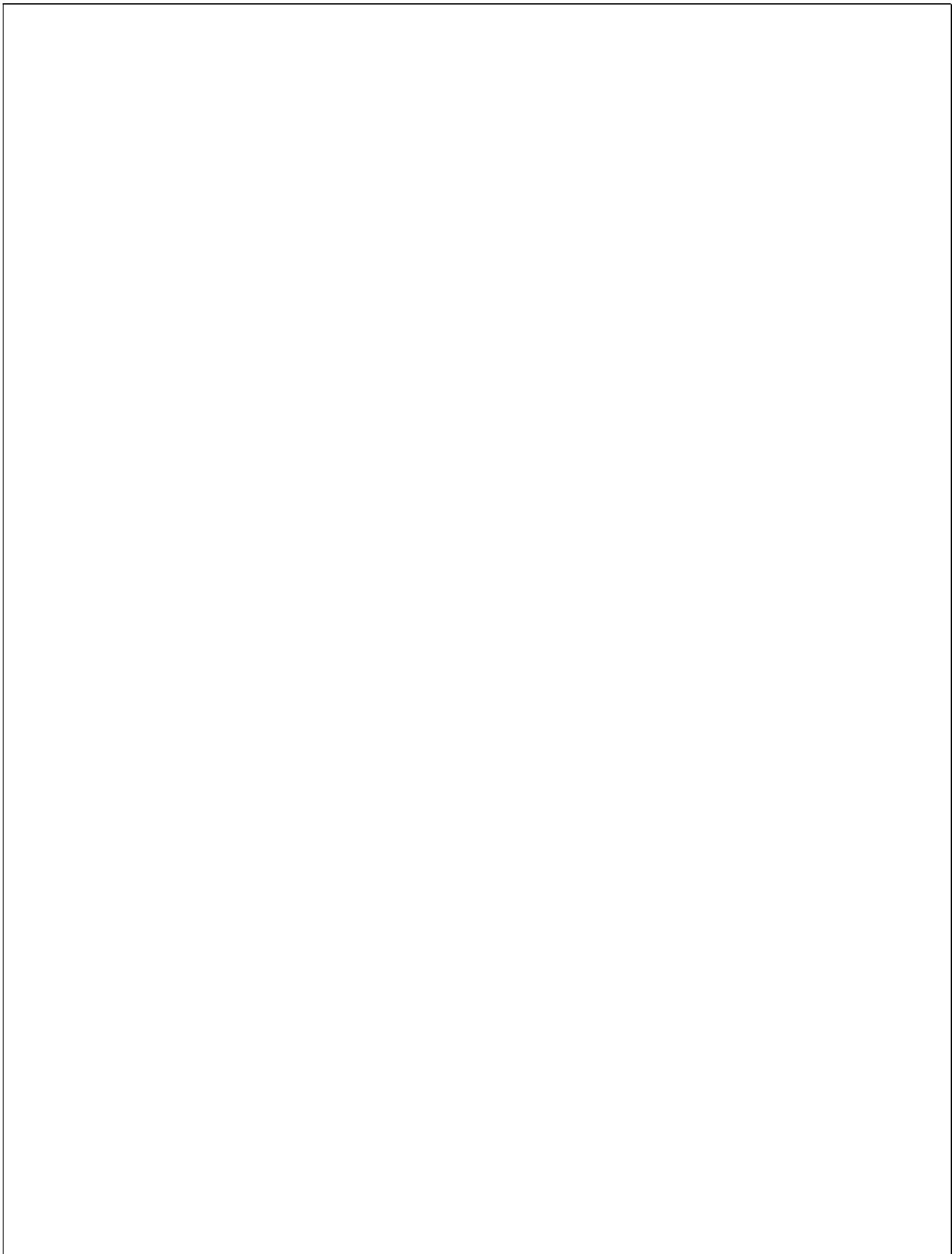
Process exited with code: 0
```

The right terminal window is titled 'RA2011027010069/Exp 4/l' and contains the following text:

```
Running /home/ubuntu/environment/RA2011027010069/Exp 4/UDP_Client.c
Hello message sent.
Server : Hello from server

Process exited with code: 0
```

## Result:



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| <b>Ex.No:5</b> | <b>CONCURRENT TCP/IP DAY-TIME SERVER</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>   |  |

**Aim:**

**METHODOLOGY:**

**Server :**

**Client :**

## Source Code:

### Server:

```
import socket
import time

serversocket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
host = socket.gethostname()
port = 9099
serversocket.bind((host, port))
serversocket.listen(5)

while True:
    clientsocket,addr = serversocket.accept()
    print("Got a connection from %s" % str(addr))
    currentTime = time.ctime(time.time()) + "\r\n"
    clientsocket.send(currentTime.encode('ascii'))
    clientsocket.close()
```

### Client:

```
import socket

s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
host = socket.gethostname()
port = 9099
s.connect((host, port))
tm = s.recv(1024)

s.close()
print("The time got from the server is %s" % tm.decode('ascii'))
```

## Output:

The screenshot shows a terminal window with two sessions. The left session is a bash shell running on a server with IP 172.31.1.81, displaying the command 'date' and its output 'The time got from the server is Sun Nov 13 11:10:04 2022'. The right session is a Python 3 script named 'RA2011027010069/Expl 5/T.py', which has received a connection from the server, as indicated by the message 'Got a connection from ('172.31.1.81', 37172)'.

```
bash - "ip-172-31-1-81" x RA2011027010069/Expl ! x + RA2011027010069/Expl 5/T.py x
Run C RA2011027010069/Expl 5/T.py Stop C RA2011027010069/Expl 5/T.py Runner: Python 3
The time got from the server is Sun Nov 13 11:10:04 2022
Got a connection from ('172.31.1.81', 37172)
]
Process exited with code: 0
```

## Result :

|                |                                      |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Ex.No:6</b> | <b>HALF DUPLEX CHAT USING TCP/IP</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>   |                                      |

**Aim :**

**Methodology:**

**Server:**

**Client:**

Source Code:

Server:

```
from socket import *
server_port = 6500
server_socket = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM)
server_socket.bind(("server_port"))
server_socket.listen(1)
print ("Welcome: The server is now ready to receive")
connection_socket, address = server_socket.accept()
while True:
    sentence = connection_socket.recv(2048).decode()
    print('>> ',sentence)
    message = input(">> ")
    connection_socket.send(message.encode())
    if(message == 'Bye'):
        connectionSocket.close()
```

Client:

```
from socket import *
server_name = 'localhost'
server_port = 6500
client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
client_socket.connect((server_name,server_port))

while True:
    sentence = input(">> ")
    client_socket.send(sentence.encode())
    message = client_socket.recv(2048)
    print (">> ", message.decode())
    if(sentence == 'Bye'):
        client_socket.close()
```

## Output:

The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. Both windows have a dark background and light-colored text.

The left terminal window title is "bash - "ip-172-31-1-81"" and its subtitle is "RA2011027010069/Expl 6/". It contains the following text:

```
Welcome: The server is now ready to receive
>> Hello
>> Hi
>> Bye
>> 
```

The right terminal window title is "RA2011027010069/Expl 6/" and its subtitle is "Runner: Python 3". It contains the following text:

```
>> Hello
>> Hi
>> Bye
[ ]
```

**Result :**

|                |                                      |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Ex.No:7</b> | <b>FULL DUPLEX CHAT USING TCP/IP</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>   |                                      |

**Aim:**

**Methodology:**

**Server:**

**Client:**

## Source Code:

### Server:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#define MAX 80
#define PORT 8080
#define SA struct sockaddr

void func(int connfd)
{
char buff[MAX];
int n;
for (;;) {
bzero(buff, MAX);

read(connfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
printf("From client: %s\n To client : ", buff);
bzero(buff, MAX);
n = 0;
while ((buff[n++] = getchar()) != '\n')
;

write(connfd, buff, sizeof(buff));

if (strncmp("exit", buff, 4) == 0) {
printf("Server Exit...\n");
break;
}
}

int main()
{
int sockfd, connfd, len;
struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cli;
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
```

```
if (sockfd == -1) {
printf("socket creation failed..\n");
exit(0);
}
else
printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));

servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

if ((bind(sockfd, (SA*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr))) != 0) {
printf("socket bind failed..\n");
exit(0);
}
else
printf("Socket successfully binded..\n");

if ((listen(sockfd, 5)) != 0) {
printf("Listen failed..\n");
exit(0);
}
else

printf("Server listening..\n");
len = sizeof(cli);

connfd = accept(sockfd, (SA*)&cli, &len);
if (connfd < 0) {
printf("server accept failed..\n");
exit(0);
}
else
printf("server accept the client..\n");

func(connfd);

close(sockfd);
}
```

**Client:**

```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <strings.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#define MAX 80
#define PORT 8080
#define SA struct sockaddr

void func(int sockfd)
{
    char buff[MAX];
    int n;
    for (;;) {
        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("Enter the string : ");
        n = 0;
        while ((buff[n++] = getchar()) != '\n')
            ;
        write(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        read(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("From Server : %s", buff);
        if ((strcmp(buff, "exit", 4)) == 0) {
            printf("Client Exit...\n");
            break;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    int sockfd, connfd;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cli;
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (sockfd == -1) {
        printf("socket creation failed...\n");
        exit(0);
```

```

}

else
printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));

servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

if (connect(sockfd, (SA*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr))
!= 0) {
printf("connection with the server failed...\n");
exit(0);
}
else
printf("connected to the server..\n");

func(sockfd);

close(sockfd);
}

```

## Output:

```

bash - "ip-172-31-1-81"  x RA2011027010069/Exp\ 7  +  RA2011027010069/Exp\ 7/C  +  x
Stop  C  RA2011027010069/Exp\ 7  Runner: C  CWD  Stop  C  RA2011027010069/Exp\ 7/C  Runner: C  CWD
implicit declaration of function 'close'; did you mean 'fclose'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
close(sockfd);
^~~~~
fclose
Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..
server accept the client...
From client: Hi
    To client : Hello
From client: Bye
    To client : 

```

Running /home/ubuntu/environment/RA2011027010069/Exp 7/Client.c

```

Socket successfully created..
connected to the server..
Enter the string : Hi
From Server : Hello
Enter the string : Bye

```

## Result:

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| <b>Ex.No:8</b> | <b>IMPLEMENTATION OF FILE TRANSFER PROTOCOL</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>   |   |

**Aim :**

**METHODOLOGY:**

**Server :**

**Client :**

**Source Code:****Server:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#define SERV_TCP_PORT 5035
#define MAX 60
int i, j, tem;
char buff[4096], t;
FILE *f1;
int main(int argc, char *argv)
{
    int sockfd, newsockfd, clength;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr,cli_addr;
    char t[MAX], str[MAX];
    strcpy(t,"exit");
    sockfd=socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM,0);
    serv_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    serv_addr.sin_port=htons(SERV_TCP_PORT);
    printf("\nBinded");
    bind(sockfd,(struct sockaddr*)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
    printf("\nListening...");
    listen(sockfd, 5);
    clength=sizeof(cli_addr);
    newsockfd=accept(sockfd,(struct sockaddr*) &cli_addr,&clength);
    close(sockfd);
    read(newsockfd, &str, MAX);
    printf("\nClient message\n File Name : %s\n", str);
    f1=fopen(str, "r");
    while(fgets(buff, 4096, f1)!=NULL)
    {
        write(newsockfd, buff,MAX);
        printf("\n");
    }
    fclose(f1);
    printf("\nFile Transferred\n");
    return 0;
}
```

**Client:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#define SERV_TCP_PORT 5035
#define MAX 60
int main(int argc,char*argv[])
{
    int sockfd,n;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    struct hostent*server;
    char send[MAX],recvline[MAX],s[MAX],name[MAX];
    sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    serv_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    serv_addr.sin_port=htons(SERV_TCP_PORT);
    connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr*)&serv_addr,sizeof(serv_addr));
    printf("\nEnter the source file name : \n");
    scanf("%s",send);
    write(sockfd,send,MAX);
    while((n=read(sockfd,recvline,MAX))!=0)
    {
        printf("%s",recvline);
    }
    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}
```

## Output:

The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left terminal window has a title bar "bash - "ip-172-31-1-81" x RA2011027010069/Exp\1 x" and a status bar "RA2011027010069/Exp 8/F". It contains the following text:

```
Running /home/ubuntu/environment/RA2011027010069/Exp 8/FTP_Server.c
Binded
Listening...
Client message
File Name : Hi.txt

File Transferred
```

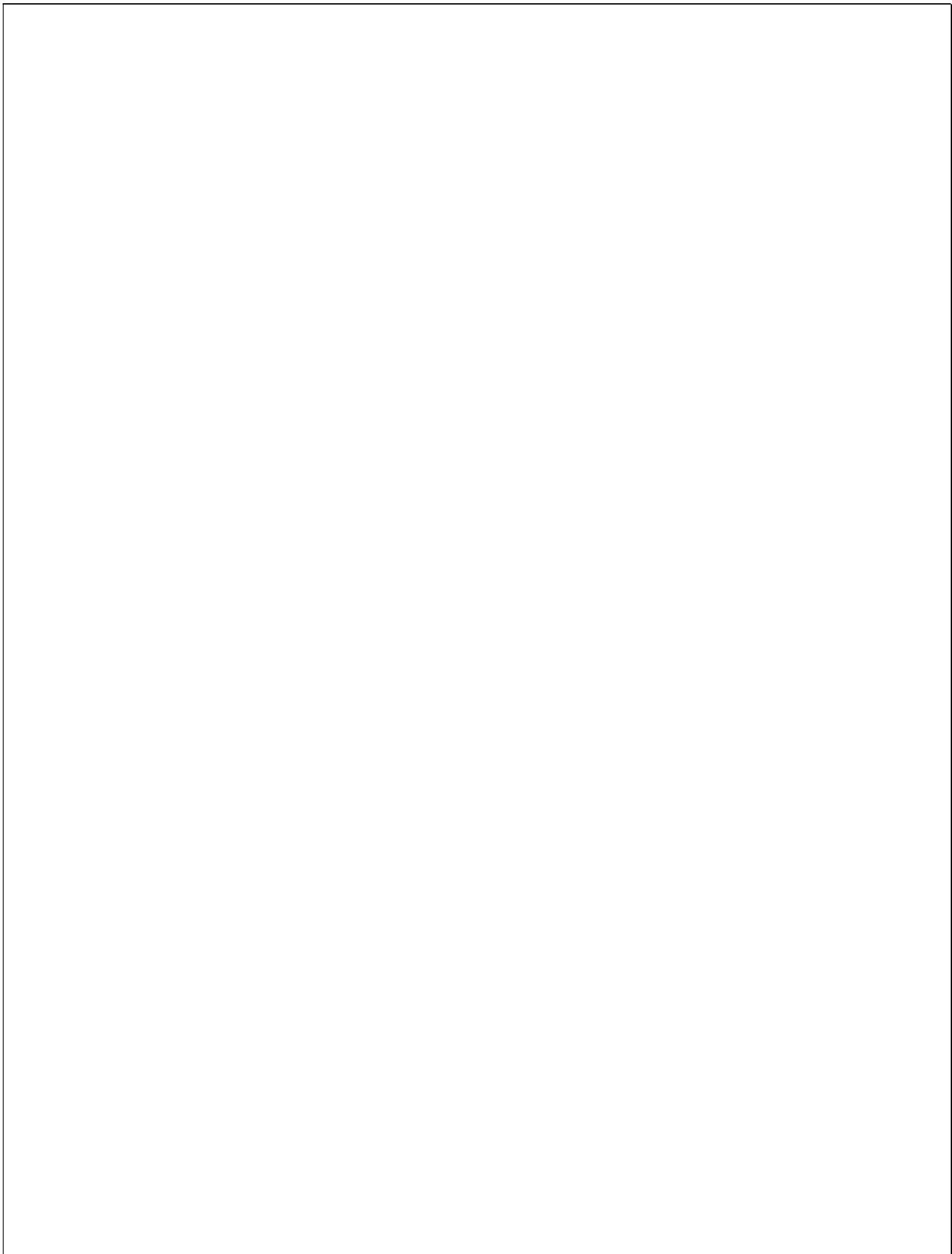
The right terminal window has a title bar "RA2011027010069/Exp\1 x" and a status bar "RA2011027010069/Exp 8/F". It contains the following text:

```
ng: implicit declaration of function 'inet_addr'; did you mean 's6_addr'?
? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
                                         ^
                                         s6_addr

Enter the source file name :
Hi.txt
Hello
This Experiment 8 FTP

Process exited with code: 0
```

## Result:



|         |                                       |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| Ex.No:9 | REMOTE COMMAND EXECUTION USING<br>UDP |
| Date:   |                                       |

**Aim:**

**METHODOLOGY:**

**Server:**

**Client:**

### Source Code:

**Server:**

```
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<sys/stat.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<unistd.h>
int main(int argc,char* argv[])
{
    int sd,size;
    char buff[1024],file[10000];
    struct sockaddr_in cliaddr,servaddr;
    FILE *fp;
    struct stat x;
    socklen_t clilen;
    clilen=sizeof(cliaddr);
    bzero(&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    servaddr.sin_port=htons(9976);
    sd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0);
    if(sd<0)
    {
        printf("Socket CReation Error");
    }
    bind(sd,(struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));
    while(1)
    {
        bzero(buff,sizeof(buff));
        recvfrom(sd,buff,sizeof(buff),0,(struct sockaddr *)&cliaddr,&clilen);
        strcat(buff,>Hi.text");
        system(buff);
        fp=fopen("Hi.text","r");
        stat("Hi.text",&x);
        size=x.st_size;
        fread(file,size,1,fp);
        sendto(sd,file,sizeof(file),0,(struct sockaddr *)&cliaddr,sizeof(cliaddr));
        printf("Data Sent to UDPCLIENT %s",buff);
    }
    close(sd);
    return 0;
}
```

**Client:**

```
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<sys/stat.h>
int main(int argc,char* argv[])
{
    int sd;
    char buff[1024],file[10000];
    struct sockaddr_in cliaddr,servaddr;
    struct hostent *h;
    socklen_t servlen;
    servlen=sizeof(servaddr);
    h=gethostbyname(argv[1]);
    bzero(&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_family=h->h_addrtype;
    memcpy((char *)&servaddr.sin_addr,h->h_addr_list[0],h->h_length);
    servaddr.sin_port=htons(9976);
    sd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0);
    if(sd<0)
    {
        printf("Socket CReation Error");
    }
    bind(sd,(struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));
    while(1)
    {
        printf("\nEnter the command to be executed");
        fgets(buff,1024,stdin);
        sendto(sd,buff,strlen(buff)+1,0,(struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));
        printf("\nData Sent");
        recvfrom(sd,file,strlen(file)+1,0,(struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,&servlen);
        printf("Recieved From UDP SERVER %s",file);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

## **Output:**

### **Server:**

```
RA1911026010114:~/environment/RA1911026010114/CN LAB 9/SERVER (master) $ cc server.c
RA1911026010114:~/environment/RA1911026010114/CN LAB 9/SERVER (master) $ ./a.out
Command Executed ... vi text.txt
a.out server.c text.txt
Command Executed ... ls
Hi my name is Amulya
Nice to meet you.
How are you?
Have a great day.
Bye bye

Command Executed ... cat text.txt
```

### **Client:**

```
RA1911026010114:~/environment/RA1911026010114/CN LAB 9/CLIENT (master) $ cc client.c
RA1911026010114:~/environment/RA1911026010114/CN LAB 9/CLIENT (master) $ ./a.out
COMMAND FOR EXECUTION ... vi text.txt

Data Sent !UDP SERVER : Command Successfully executed !
COMMAND FOR EXECUTION ... ls

Data Sent !UDP SERVER : Command Successfully executed !
COMMAND FOR EXECUTION ... cat text.txt

Data Sent !UDP SERVER : Command Successfully executed !
COMMAND FOR EXECUTION ...
```

## **Result:**

|                 |                                     |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Ex.No:10</b> | <b>ARP IMPLEMENTATION USING UDP</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>    |                                     |

**Aim :**

**METHODOLOGY:**

Source Code:

```
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<net/if_arp.h>
#include<sys/ioctl.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<complex.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netinet/if_ether.h>
#include<net/ethernet.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int main()
{
    struct sockaddr_in sin={0};
    struct arpreq myarp={0};
    unsigned char *ptr;
    int sd;
    sin.sin_family=AF_INET;
    printf("Enter IP address: ");
    char ip[20];
    scanf("%s", ip);

    if(inet_pton(AF_INET,ip,&sin.sin_addr)==0)
    {
        printf("IP address Entered '%s' is not valid \n",ip);
        exit(0);
    }
    memcpy(&myarp.arp_pa,&sin,sizeof(myarp.arp_pa));
    strcpy(myarp.arp_dev,"echo");
    sd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0);
    printf("\nSend ARP request\n");
    if(ioctl(sd,SIOCGARP,&myarp)==1)
    {
        printf("No Entry in ARP cache for '%s'\n",ip);
        exit(0);
    }
    ptr=&myarp.arp_pa.sa_data[0];
    printf("Received ARP Reply\n");
    printf("\nMAC Address for '%s' : ",ip);
    printf("%p:%p:%p:%p:%p\n",ptr,(ptr+1),(ptr+2),(ptr+3),(ptr+4),(ptr+5));
    return 0;
}
```

## Output:

A screenshot of a terminal window titled "RA2011027010069/Exp\`x". The command entered is "RA2011027010069/Exp\ 10/ARP.c". The terminal output shows the program running, sending an ARP request to IP 192.68.0.0, receiving an ARP reply, and then displaying the MAC address for the target IP. Finally, it exits with code 0.

```
Running /home/ubuntu/environment/RA2011027010069/Exp 10/ARP.c
Enter IP address: 192.68.0.0

Send ARP request
Received ARP Reply

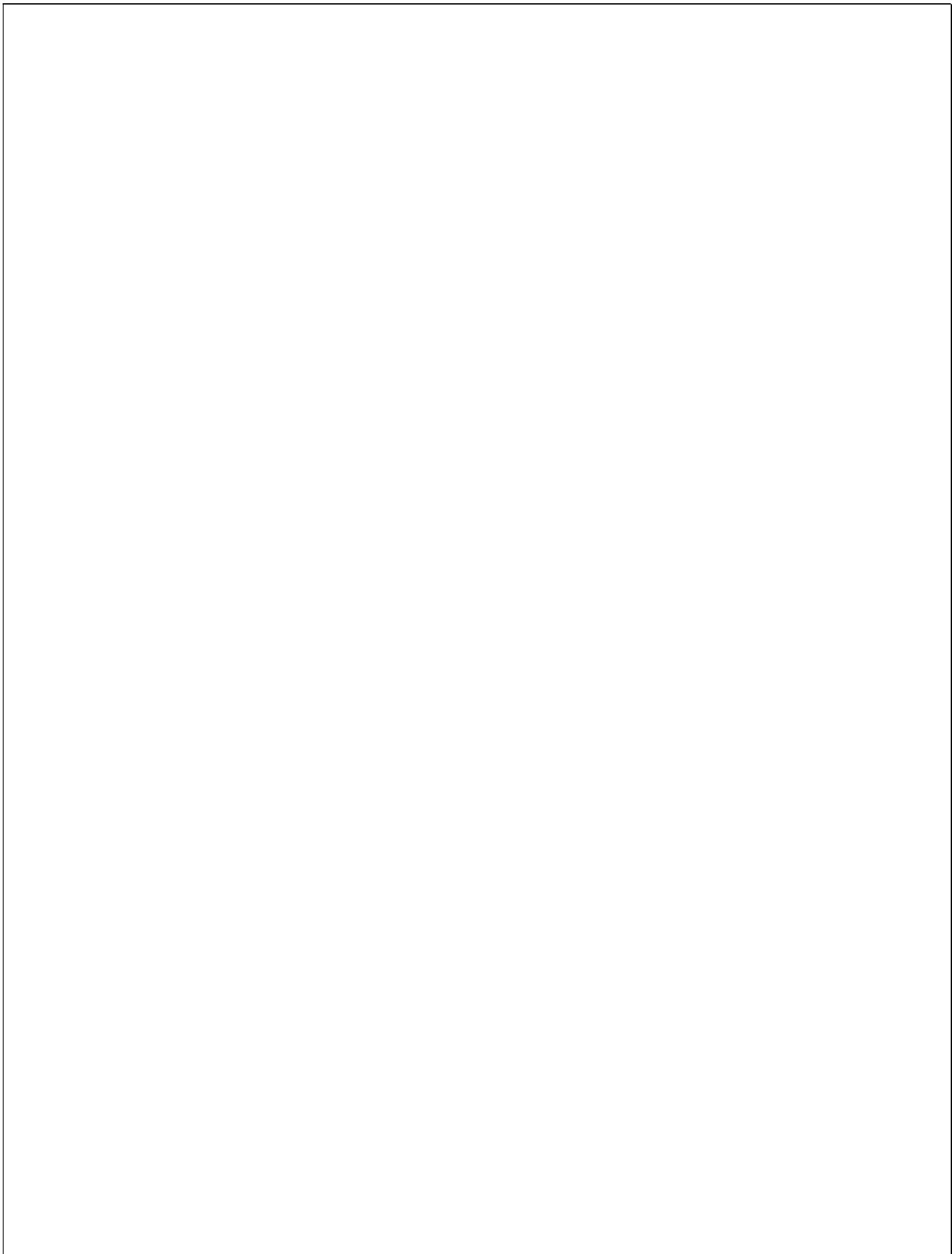
MAC Address for '192.68.0.0' : 0x7ffd3c111a62:0x7ffd3c111a63:0x7ffd3c111a64:0x7ffd3c111a65:0x7ffd3c111a66:0x7ffd3c111a67

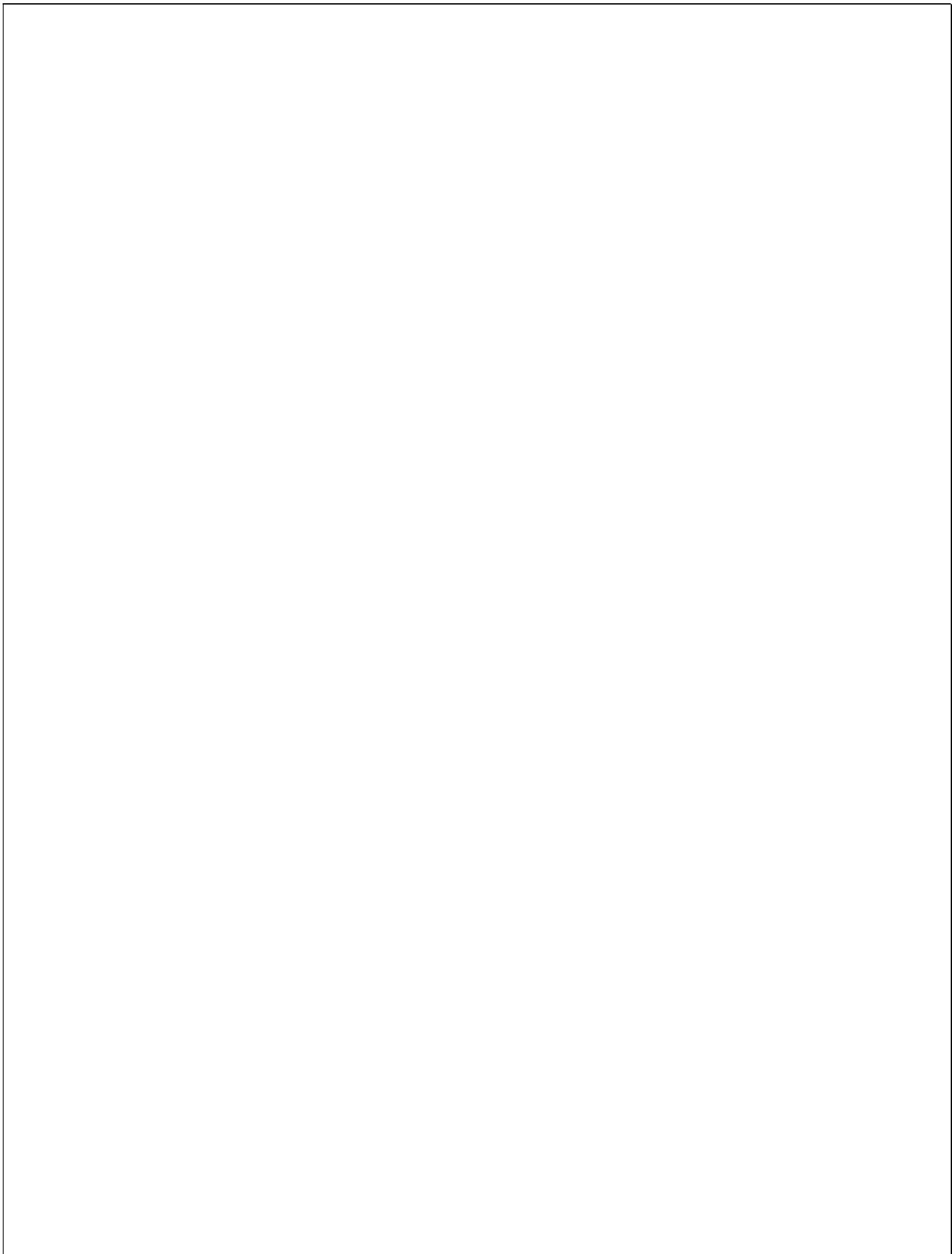
Process exited with code: 0
Process exited with code: 0
```

## Result:

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| <b>Ex.No:11</b> | <b>STUDY OF IPV6 ADDRESSING &amp; SUBNETTING</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>    |  |

**AIM:**

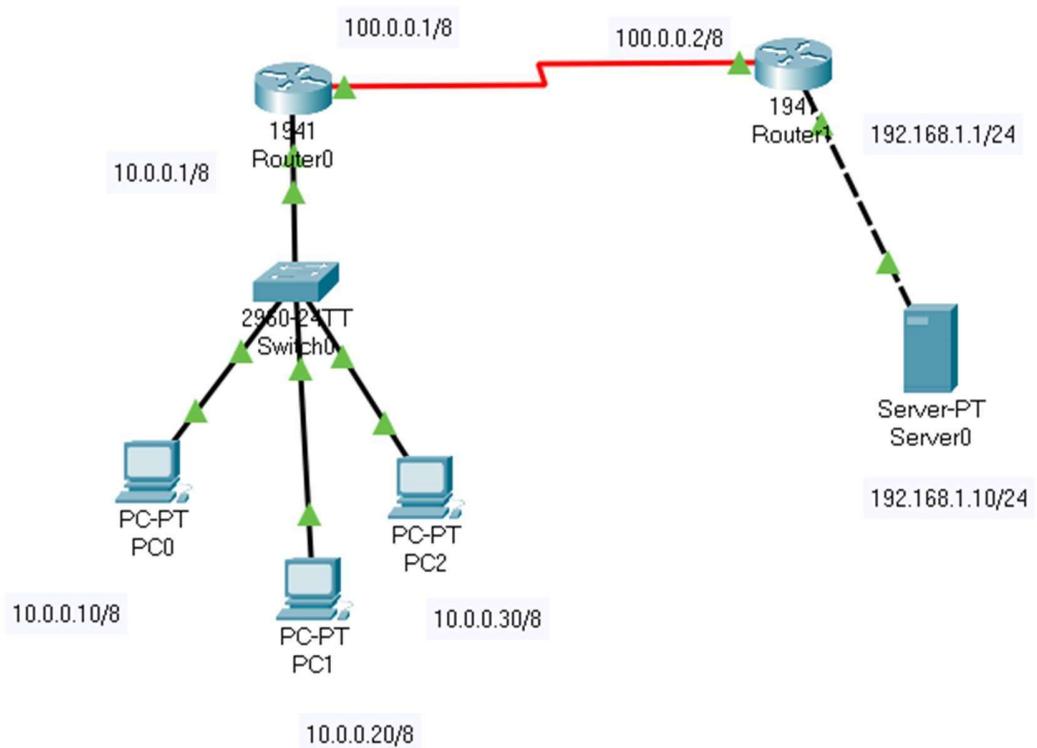


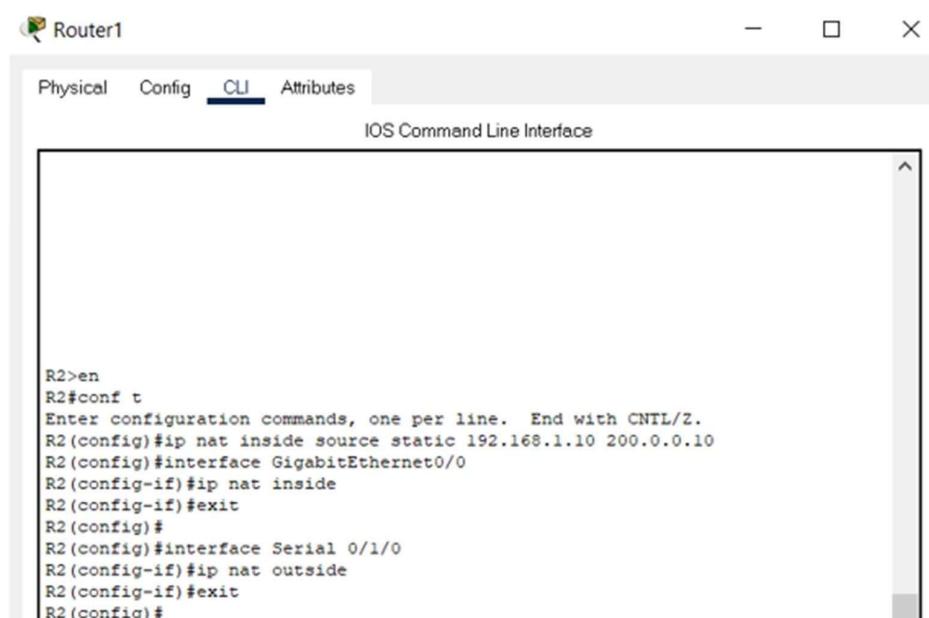
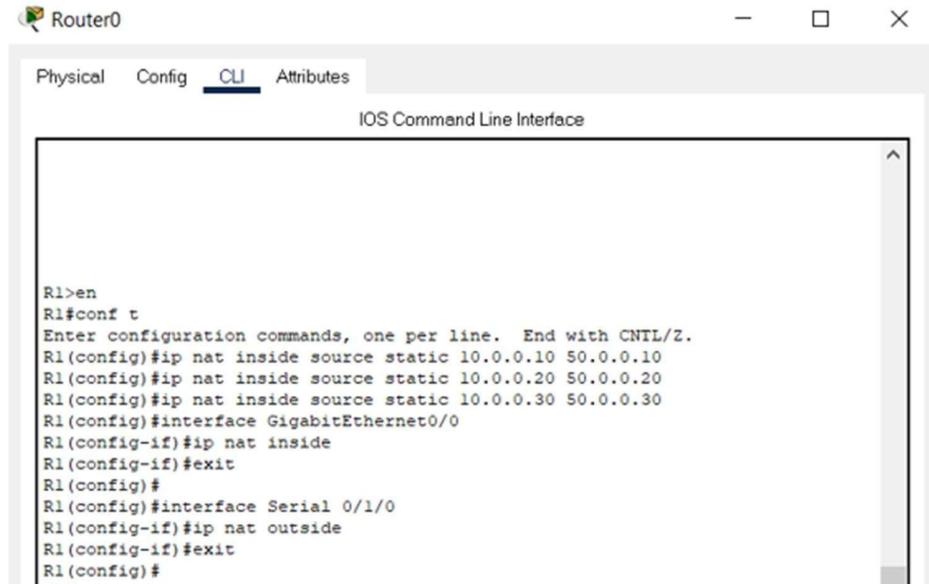


|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| <b>Ex.No:12</b> | <b>IMPLEMENTATION OF NETWORK ADDRESS TRANSLATION</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>    |  |

**Aim:**

**Procedure:**





```
R1#conf t  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
R1(config)#ip route 200.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 100.0.0.2  
R1(config)#no shutdown
```

```
R2#  
R2(config)#  
R2(config)#ip route 50.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 100.0.0.1
```



Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.10:
  Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection:(default port)

  Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
  Link-local IPv6 Address.....: FE80::260:47FF:FE93:623B
  IPv6 Address.....: ::
  IPv4 Address.....: 10.0.0.10
  Subnet Mask.....: 255.0.0.0
  Default Gateway.....: ::
                           10.0.0.1

Bluetooth Connection:

  Connection-specific DNS Suffix...:
  Link-local IPv6 Address.....: ::
  IPv6 Address.....: ::
  IPv4 Address.....: 0.0.0.0
  Subnet Mask.....: 0.0.0.0
  Default Gateway.....: ::
                           0.0.0.0

C:\>ping 200.0.0.10

Pinging 200.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 200.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=126
Reply from 200.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 200.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
Reply from 200.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 200.0.0.10:
  Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
  Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 10ms, Average = 5ms

C:\>ping 192.168.1.10

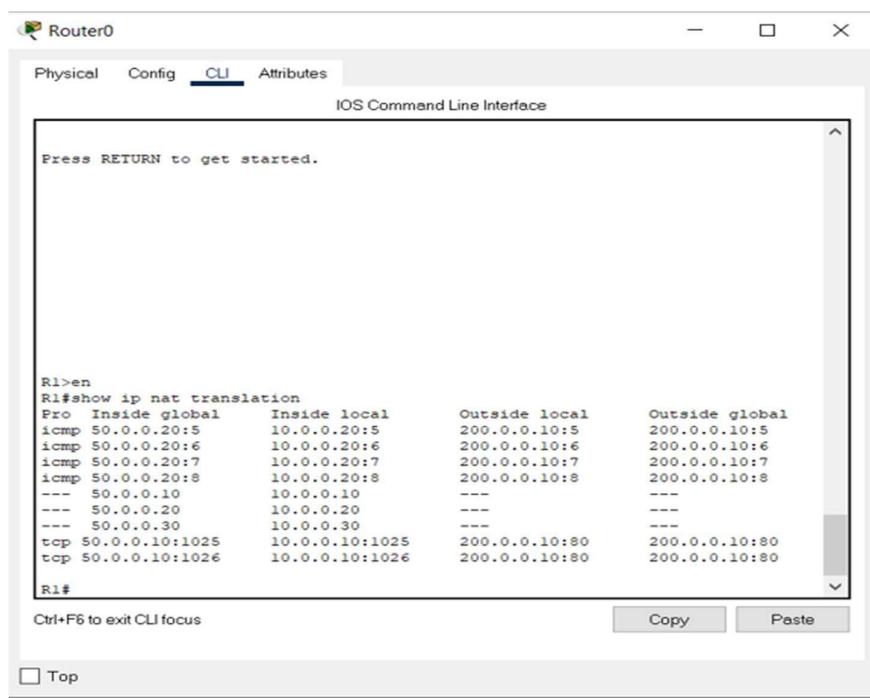
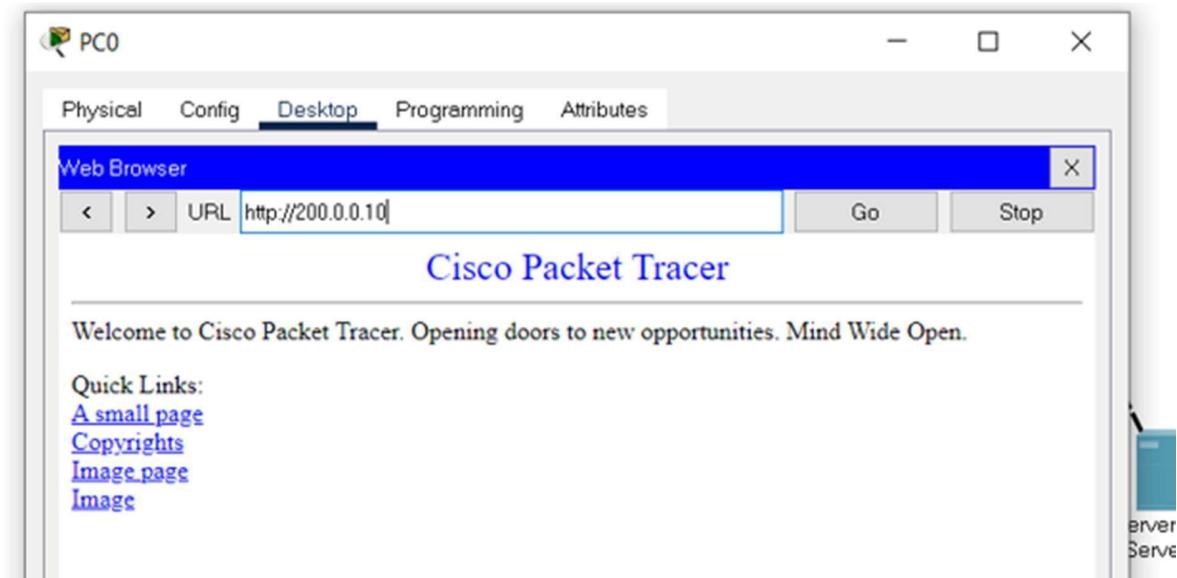
Pinging 192.168.1.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.10:
  Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

C:\>

Top



For router1:

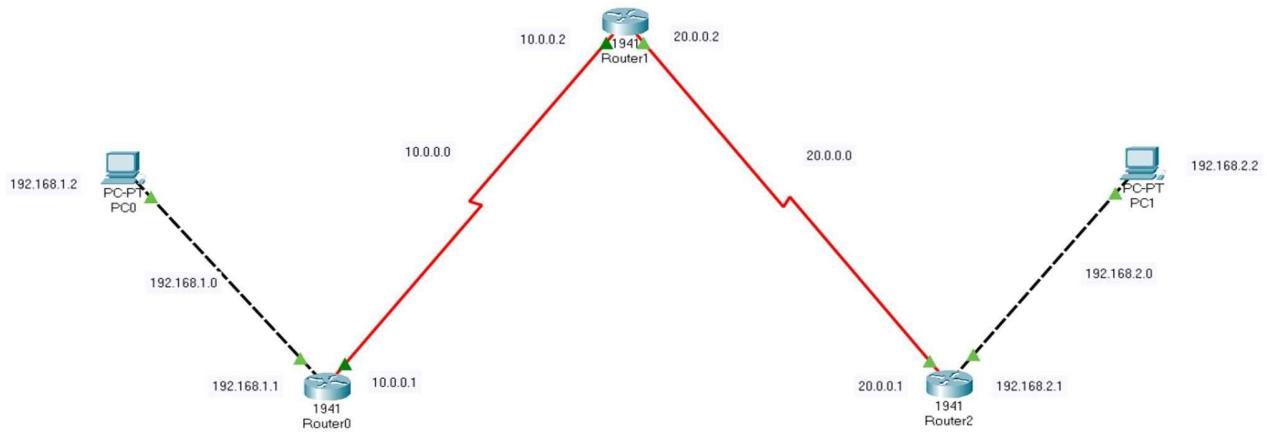
```
R2#show ip nat translation
Pro Inside global      Inside local        Outside local       Outside global
--- 200.0.0.10          192.168.1.10      ---               ---
tcp 200.0.0.10:80      192.168.1.10:80    50.0.0.10:1025   50.0.0.10:1025
tcp 200.0.0.10:80      192.168.1.10:80    50.0.0.10:1026   50.0.0.10:1026
R2#
```

**Result:**

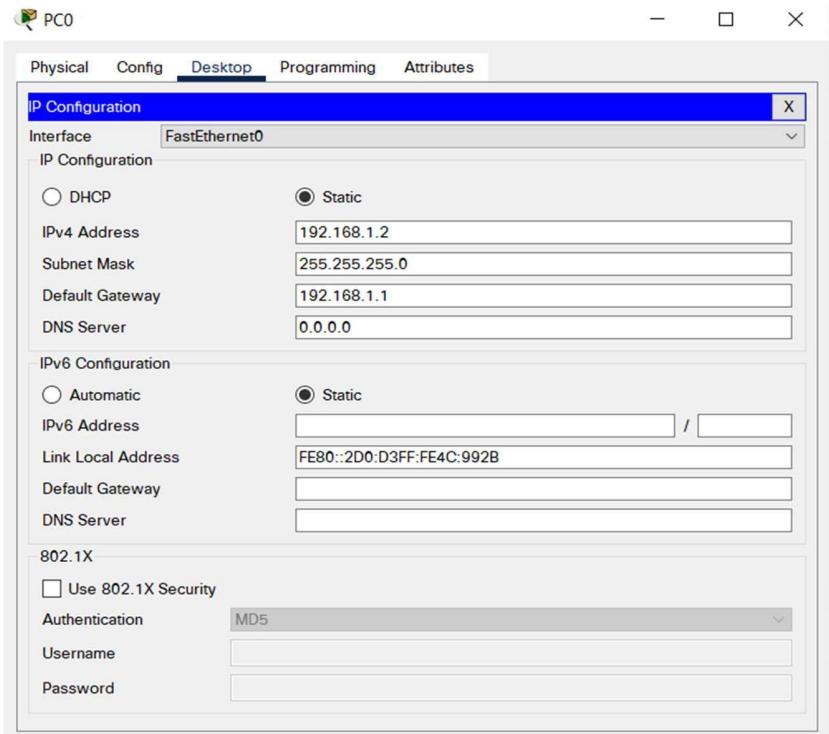
|                 |                              |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Ex.No:13</b> | <b>IMPLEMENTATION OF VPN</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>    |                              |

## **AIM :**

## **PROCEDURE :**



## 2 . Initial IP configuration.



```
Router>enable
```

```
Router#config t
```

```
Router(config)#int gig0/0
```

```
Router(config-if)#ip add 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
Router(config-if)#no shut
```

```
Router(config-if)#exit
```

```
Router(config)#int se0/1/0
```

```
Router(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
```

```
Router(config-if)#no shut
```

```
Router>enable  
Router#config t  
Router(config)#int se0/1/0  
Router(config-if)#ip add 10.0.0.2 255.0.0.0  
Router(config-if)#no shut  
Router(config-if)#exit  
Router(config)#int se0/1/1  
Router(config-if)#ip add 20.0.0.1 255.0.0.0  
Router(config-if)#no shut
```

#### CONFIGURATION ON ROUTER3:

```
Router>enable  
Router#config t  
Router(config)#int se0/1/0  
Router(config-if)#ip add 20.0.0.2 255.0.0.0  
Router(config-if)#no shut  
Router(config-if)#exit  
Router(config)#int gig0/0  
Router(config-if)#ip add 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0  
Router(config-if)#no shut
```

```
Router>enable  
Router#config t  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
Router(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.0.0.2  
Router(config)#
```

```
Router>enable  
Router#config t  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
Router(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 20.0.0.1  
Router(config)#
```

```
Router#ping 20.0.0.2  
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 20.0.0.2, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 26/28/33 ms
```

Now we go to Router3 and test the network by pinging Router1 interface.

```
Router#ping 10.0.0.1  
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 10.0.0.1, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!
```

```
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 25/28/32 ms
```

You can clearly see both routers pinging each other successfully.

```
Router#config t  
Router(config)#interface tunnel 200  
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.18.1.1 255.255.0.0  
Router(config-if)#tunnel source se0/1/0  
Router(config-if)#tunnel destination 20.0.0.2  
Router(config-if)#no shut
```

```
Router#config t  
Router(config)#interface tunnel 400  
Router(config-if)#ip address 172.18.1.2 255.255.0.0  
Router(config-if)#tunnel source se0/1/0  
Router(config-if)#tunnel destination 10.0.0.1  
Router(config-if)#no shut
```

Router3

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#ping 172.20.1.1

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.20.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
.....
Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)

Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#
Router(config)#int tunnel 400

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Tunnel400, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#ip address 172.18.1.2 255.255.0.0
Router(config-if)#tunnel source seo/1/0
Router(config-if)#tunnel destination 10.0.0.1
Router(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Tunnel400, changed state to
up

Router(config-if)#no shut
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

8.

Router1

```
Router#ping 172.18.1.2
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.18.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 30/32/36 ms

Router#

Router2

```
Router#ping 172.18.1.1
```

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.18.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 33/45/83 ms

```
Router(config)#ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.0 172.18.1.2
```

```
Router(config)#ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 172.18.1.1
```

```
Router#show interfaces Tunnel 200
```

Tunnel200 is up, line protocol is up (connected)

Hardware is Tunnel

Internet address is 172.18.1.1/16

MTU 17916 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,  
reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255  
Encapsulation TUNNEL, loopback not set  
Keepalive not set  
Tunnel source 10.0.0.1 (FastEthernet0/1), destination 20.0.0.2  
Tunnel protocol/transport GRE/IP  
Key disabled, sequencing disabled  
Checksumming of packets disabled  
Tunnel TTL 255  
Fast tunneling enabled  
Tunnel transport MTU 1476 bytes  
Tunnel transmit bandwidth 8000 (kbps)  
Tunnel receive bandwidth 8000 (kbps)  
Last input never, output never, output hang never  
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never  
Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 1  
Queueing strategy: fifo  
Output queue: 0/0 (size/max)  
5 minute input rate 32 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
5 minute output rate 32 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
52 packets input, 3508 bytes, 0 no buffer  
Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles  
0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort  
0 input packets with dribble condition detected  
52 packets output, 3424 bytes, 0 underruns  
0 output errors, 0 collisions, 0 interface resets

0 unknown protocol drops

0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out

Router1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router# %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show interfaces tunnel 200
Tunnel200 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Hardware is Tunnel
  Internet address is 172.18.1.1/16
  MTU 17916 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation TUNNEL, loopback not set
  Keepalive not set
  Tunnel source 10.0.0.1 (Serial0/1/0), destination 20.0.0.2
  Tunnel protocol/transport GRE/IP
    Key disabled, sequencing disabled
    Checksumming of packets disabled
  Tunnel TTL 255
  Fast tunneling enabled
  Tunnel transport MTU 1476 bytes
  Tunnel transmit bandwidth 8000 (kbps)
  Tunnel receive bandwidth 8000 (kbps)
  Last input never, output never, output hang never
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 1
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue: 0/0 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 8 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    5 packets input, 640 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus      Copy      Paste

Router3

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show interfaces Tunnel 200
%Invalid interface type and number

Router#show interfaces Tunnel 400
Tunnel400 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Hardware is Tunnel
  Internet address is 172.18.1.2/16
  MTU 17916 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation TUNNEL, loopback not set
  Keepalive not set
  Tunnel source 20.0.0.2 (Serial0/1/0), destination 10.0.0.1
  Tunnel protocol/transport GRE/IP
    Key disabled, sequencing disabled
    Checksumming of packets disabled
  Tunnel TTL 255
  Fast tunneling enabled
  Tunnel transport MTU 1476 bytes
  Tunnel transmit bandwidth 8000 (kbps)
  Tunnel receive bandwidth 8000 (kbps)
  Last input never, output never, output hang never
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 1
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue: 0/0 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 8 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus      Copy      Paste

Now going to Router3 and test VPN Tunnel Creation:

Router #show interface Tunnel 400

Tunnel400 is up, line protocol is up (connected)

Hardware is Tunnel

Internet address is 172.18.1.2/16

MTU 17916 bytes, BW 100 Kbit/sec, DLY 50000 usec,

reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255

Encapsulation TUNNEL, loopback not set

Keepalive not set

Tunnel source 20.0.0.2 (FastEthernet0/0), destination 10.0.0.1

Tunnel protocol/transport GRE/IP

Key disabled, sequencing disabled

Checksumming of packets disabled

Tunnel TTL 255

Fast tunneling enabled

Tunnel transport MTU 1476 bytes

Tunnel transmit bandwidth 8000 (kbps)

Tunnel receive bandwidth 8000 (kbps)

Last input never, output never, output hang never

Last clearing of "show interface" counters never

Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 1

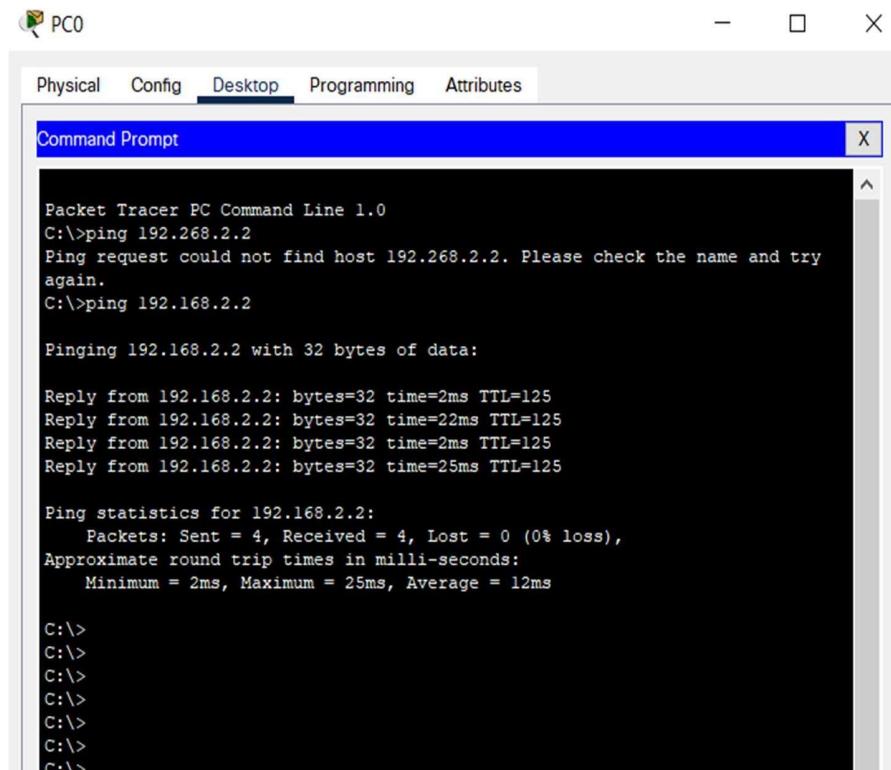
Queueing strategy: fifo

Output queue: 0/0 (size/max)

5 minute input rate 32 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec

```
5 minute output rate 32 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
52 packets input, 3424 bytes, 0 no buffer  
Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles  
0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort  
0 input packets with dribble condition detected  
53 packets output, 3536 bytes, 0 underruns  
0 output errors, 0 collisions, 0 interface resets  
0 unknown protocol drops
```

#### 11. Trace the VPN tunnel path.



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window titled "Command Prompt". The window has a blue title bar and a white body. It displays the following command-line session:

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0  
C:\>ping 192.268.2.2  
Ping request could not find host 192.268.2.2. Please check the name and try again.  
C:\>ping 192.168.2.2  
  
Pinging 192.168.2.2 with 32 bytes of data:  
  
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125  
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=125  
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125  
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=25ms TTL=125  
  
Ping statistics for 192.168.2.2:  
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),  
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:  
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 25ms, Average = 12ms  
  
C:\>  
C:\>  
C:\>  
C:\>  
C:\>  
C:\>
```

PC0

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt X

```
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.2.2: bytes=32 time=25ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.2.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 25ms, Average = 12ms

C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>cls
Invalid Command.

C:\>tracert 192.168.2.2

Tracing route to 192.168.2.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:
  1  0 ms      0 ms      0 ms      192.168.1.1
  2  8 ms      10 ms     12 ms      172.18.1.2
  3  5 ms      2 ms     10 ms      192.168.2.2

Trace complete.
```

**RESULT:**

**Ex.No:14**

## **COMMUNICATION USING HDLC**

**Date:**

### **AIM:**

### **PROCEDURE:**



### **2 . Initial IP configuration.**

| <b>Device / Interface</b> | <b>IP Address</b> | <b>Connected with</b> |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| PC0 / Fa0                 | 10.0.0.2 /8       | Router0 / Fa0/0       |
| PC1 / Fa0                 | 20.0.0.2 /8       | Router1 / Fa0/0       |
| Router0 / Se0/3/0         | 192.168.1.2 /30   | Router1 / Se0/3/0     |
| Router1 / Se0/3/0         | 192.168.1.3 /30   | Router0 / Se0/3/0     |

Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router>conf t
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router>enable
Router#show controllers se0/3/0
Interface Serial0/3/0
Hardware is PowerQUICC MPC860
DTE V.35, clock rate 2000000
idb at 0x81081AC4, driver data structure at 0x81084AC0
SCC Registers:
General [GSMR]=0x2:0x00000000, Protocol-specific [PSMR]=0x8
Events [SCCE]=0x0000, Mask [SCCM]=0x0000, Status [SCCS]=0x00
Transmit on Demand [TODR]=0x0, Data Sync [DSR]=0x7E7E
Interrupt Registers:
Config [CICR]=0x00367F80, Pending [CIPR]=0x0000C000
Mask [CIMR]=0x00200000, In-srv [CISR]=0x00000000
Command register [CR]=0x580
Port A [PADIR]=0x1030, [PAPAR]=0xFFFF
[PAODR]=0x0010, [PADAT]=0xCBFF
Port B [PBDIR]=0x09C0F, [PBPAR]=0x0800E
[PBODR]=0x00000, [PBODAT]=0x3FFFFD
Port C [PCDIR]=0x00C, [PCPAR]=0x200
[PCSO]=0xC20, [PCDAT]=0xDF2, [PCINT]=0x00F
Receive Ring
    rmd(68012830): status 9000 length 60C address 3B6DAC4
    rmd(68012838): status B000 length 60C address 3B6D444
Transmit Ring
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

Copy Paste

Router1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

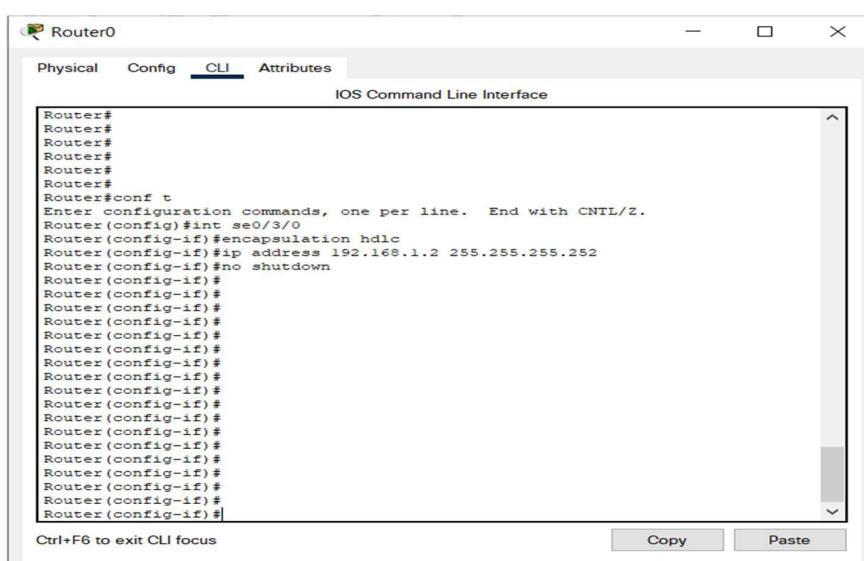
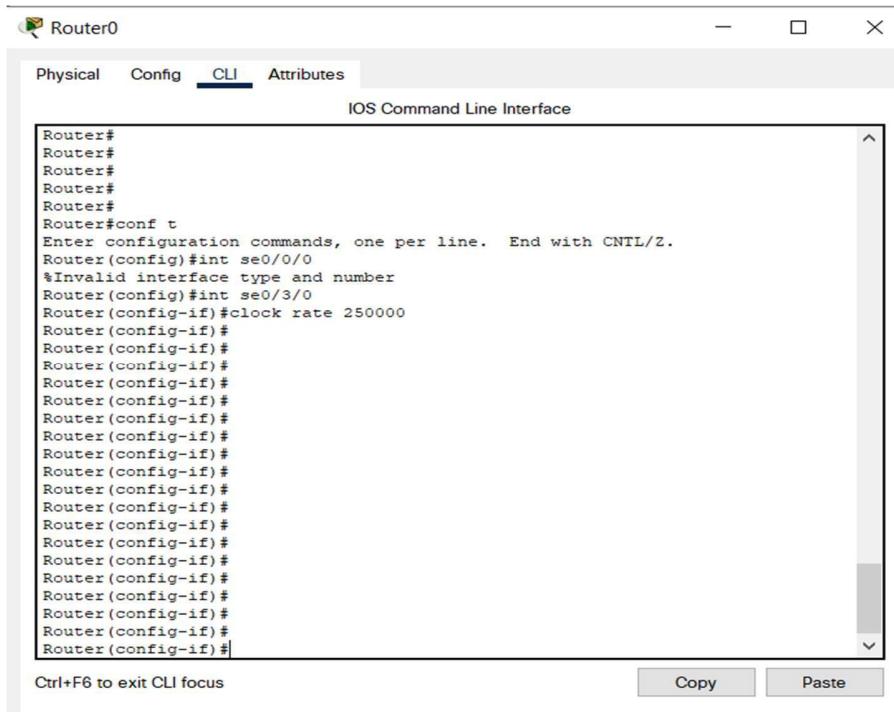
IOS Command Line Interface

```
Press RETURN to get started!

Router>enable
Router#show controllers se0/3/0
Interface Serial0/3/0
Hardware is PowerQUICC MPC860
DTE V.35 TX and RX clocks detected
idb at 0x81081AC4, driver data structure at 0x81084AC0
SCC Registers:
General [GSMR]=0x2:0x00000000, Protocol-specific [PSMR]=0x8
Events [SCCE]=0x0000, Mask [SCCM]=0x0000, Status [SCCS]=0x00
Transmit on Demand [TODR]=0x0, Data Sync [DSR]=0x7E7E
Interrupt Registers:
Config [CICR]=0x00367F80, Pending [CIPR]=0x0000C000
Mask [CIMR]=0x00200000, In-srv [CISR]=0x00000000
Command register [CR]=0x580
Port A [PADIR]=0x1030, [PAPAR]=0xFFFF
[PAODR]=0x0010, [PADAT]=0xCBFF
Port B [PBDIR]=0x09C0F, [PBPAR]=0x0800E
[PBODR]=0x00000, [PBODAT]=0x3FFFFD
Port C [PCDIR]=0x00C, [PCPAR]=0x200
[PCSO]=0xC20, [PCDAT]=0xDF2, [PCINT]=0x00F
Receive Ring
    rmd(68012830): status 9000 length 60C address 3B6DAC4
    rmd(68012838): status B000 length 60C address 3B6D444
Transmit Ring
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

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Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#exit  
Router(config)#exit  
Router#  
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console  
  
Router#show int se0/3/0  
Serial0/3/0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)  
Hardware is HD64570  
Internet address is 192.168.1.2/30  
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1544 Kbit, DLY 20000 usec,  
reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255  
Encapsulation HDLC, loopback not set, keepalive set (10 sec)  
Last input never, output never, output hang never  
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never  
Input queue: 0/75/0 (size/max/drops); Total output drops: 0  
Queueing strategy: weighted fair  
Output queue: 0/1000/64/0 (size/max total/threshold/drops)  
    Conversations 0/0/256 (active/max active/max total)  
    Reserved Conversations 0/0 (allocated/max allocated)  
    Available Bandwidth 1158 kilobits/sec  
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
    0 packets input, 0 bytes, 0 no buffer  
    Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles  
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort  
    0 packets output, 0 bytes, 0 underruns  
    0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface resets  
    0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out  
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

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8.

Router#ping 192.168.1.6

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 198.168.1.6, timeout is 2 seconds:

1

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 26/28/33 ms

Now we go to Router1 and test the network by pinging the Router0 interface.

Router#ping 192.168.1.2

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds:

1

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 25/28/32 ms

**RESULT :**

|                 |                                 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Ex.No:15</b> | <b>COMMUNICATION USING HDLC</b> |
| <b>Date:</b>    |                                 |

**AIM:****PROCEDURE:****2 . Initial IP configuration.**

| <b>Device / Interface</b> | <b>IP Address</b> | <b>Connected with</b> |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
|                           |                   |                       |
|                           |                   |                       |
|                           |                   |                       |
|                           |                   |                       |

Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router>conf t
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router>enable
Router#show controllers se0/3/0
Interface Serial0/3/0
Hardware is PowerQUICC MPC860
DCE V.35, clock rate 2000000
idb at 0x81081AC4, driver data structure at 0x81084AC0
SCC Registers:
General [GSMR]=0x2:0x00000000, Protocol-specific [PSMR]=0x8
Events [SCCE]=0x0000, Mask [SCCM]=0x0000, Status [SCCS]=0x00
Transmit on Demand [TODR]=0x0, Data Sync [DSR]=0x7E7E
Interrupt Registers:
Config [CICR]=0x00367F80, Pending [CIPR]=0x0000C000
Mask [CIMR]=0x00200000, In-srv [CISR]=0x00000000
Command register [CR]=0x580
Port A [PADIR]=0x1030, [PAPAR]=0xFFFF
[PAODR]=0x0010, [PADAT]=0xCBFF
Port B [PBDIR]=0x09C0F, [PBPAR]=0x0800E
[PBODR]=0x00000, [PBDAT]=0x3FFFFD
Port C [PCDIR]=0x00C, [PCPAR]=0x200
[PCSO]=0xC20, [PCDAT]=0xDF2, [PCINT]=0x00F
Receive Ring
    rmd(68012830): status 9000 length 60C address 3B6DAC4
    rmd(68012838): status B000 length 60C address 3B6D444
Transmit Ring
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

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Router1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

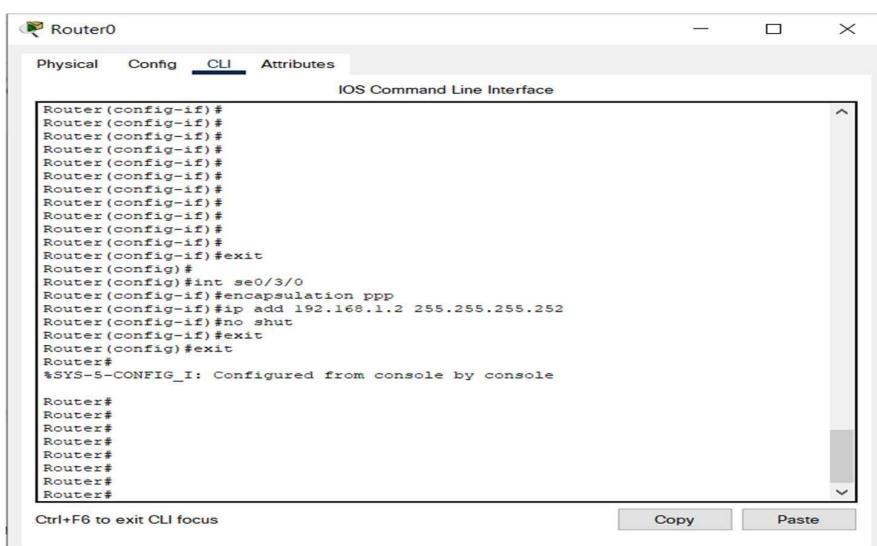
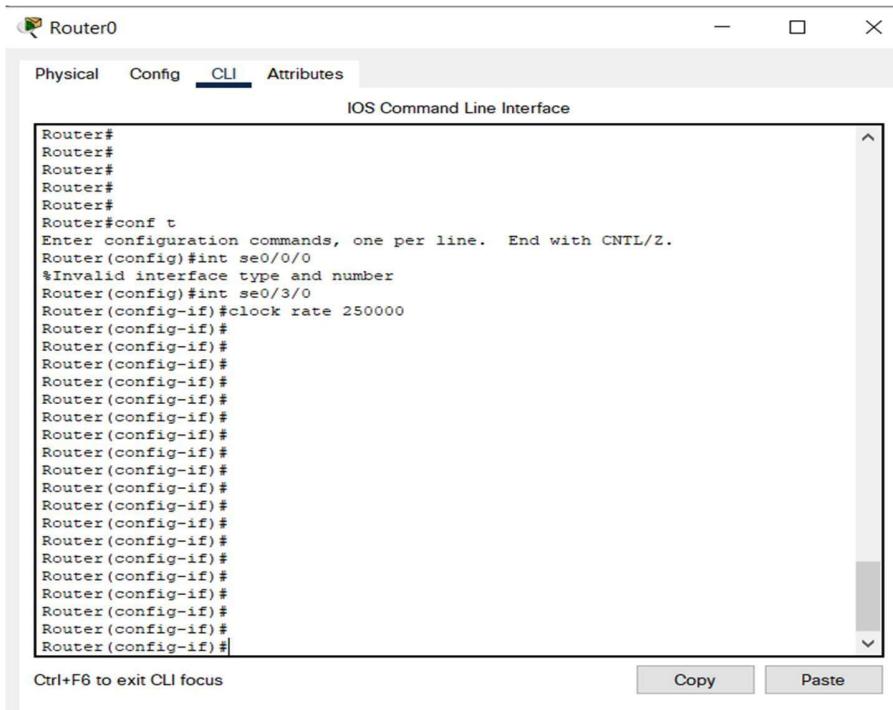
IOS Command Line Interface

```
Press RETURN to get started!

Router>enable
Router#show controllers se0/3/0
Interface Serial0/3/0
Hardware is PowerQUICC MPC860
DTE V.35 TX and RX clocks detected
idb at 0x81081AC4, driver data structure at 0x81084AC0
SCC Registers:
General [GSMR]=0x2:0x00000000, Protocol-specific [PSMR]=0x8
Events [SCCE]=0x0000, Mask [SCCM]=0x0000, Status [SCCS]=0x00
Transmit on Demand [TODR]=0x0, Data Sync [DSR]=0x7E7E
Interrupt Registers:
Config [CICR]=0x00367F80, Pending [CIPR]=0x0000C000
Mask [CIMR]=0x00200000, In-srv [CISR]=0x00000000
Command register [CR]=0x580
Port A [PADIR]=0x1030, [PAPAR]=0xFFFF
[PAODR]=0x0010, [PADAT]=0xCBFF
Port B [PBDIR]=0x09C0F, [PBPAR]=0x0800E
[PBODR]=0x00000, [PBDAT]=0x3FFFFD
Port C [PCDIR]=0x00C, [PCPAR]=0x200
[PCSO]=0xC20, [PCDAT]=0xDF2, [PCINT]=0x00F
Receive Ring
    rmd(68012830): status 9000 length 60C address 3B6DAC4
    rmd(68012838): status B000 length 60C address 3B6D444
Transmit Ring
--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

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Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#show int se0/3/0  
Serial0/3/0 is up, line protocol is down (disabled)  
Hardware is HD64570  
Internet address is 192.168.1.2/30  
MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1544 Kbit, DLY 20000 usec,  
reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255  
Encapsulation PPP, loopback not set, keepalive set (10 sec)  
LCP Closed  
Closed: LEXCP, BRIDGECP, IPCP, CCP, CDP/CP, LLC2, BACP  
Last input never, output never, output hang never  
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never  
Input queue: 0/75/0 (size/max/drops); Total output drops: 0  
Queueing strategy: weighted fair  
Output queue: 0/1000/64/0 (size/max total/threshold/drops)  
Conversations 0/0/256 (active/max active/max total)  
Reserved Conversations 0/0 (allocated/max allocated)  
Available Bandwidth 1158 kilobits/sec  
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec  
1 packets input, 52 bytes, 0 no buffer  
Received 1 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles  
0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort  
1 packets output, 52 bytes, 0 underruns  
0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface resets  
--More--
```

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Router1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/3/0, changed state to  
down  
  
Router>  
Router>  
Router>enable  
Router#  
Router>conf t  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#int se0/3/0  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#encapsulation ppp  
Router(config-if)#  
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/3/0, changed state to  
up  
  
Router(config-if)#ip add 192.168.1.6 255.255.255.252  
Router(config-if)#no shut  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus      Copy      Paste
```

Router#

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

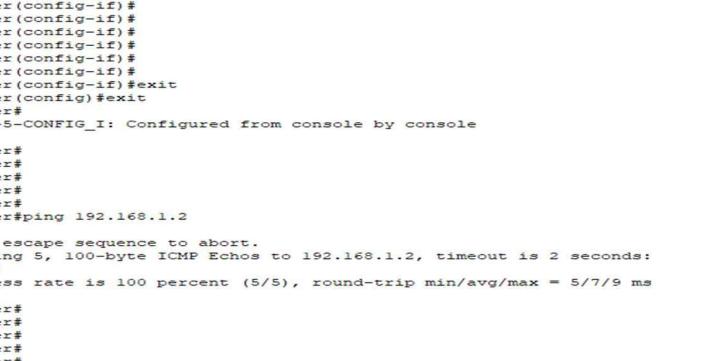
```
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
Input queue: 0/75/0 (size/max/drops); Total output drops: 0
Queueing strategy: weighted fair
Output queue: 0/1000/64/0 (size/max total/threshold/drops)
    Conversations 0/0/256 (active/max active/max total)
    Reserved Conversations 0/0 (allocated/max allocated)
    Available Bandwidth 1158 kilobits/sec
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    1 packets input, 52 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 1 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
    1 packets output, 52 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface resets
--More--
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/3/0, changed state to
up
    0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
    0 carrier transitions
    DCD=up  DSR=up  DTR=up  RTS=up  CTS=up

Router#
Router#ping 192.168.1.6

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.6, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 4/6/7 ms

Router#
```

Now we go to Router1 and test the network by pinging the Router0 interface.



Router1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#  
Router(config-if)#exit  
Router(config)#exit  
Router#  
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console  
  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#ping 192.168.1.2  
  
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 5/7/9 ms  
  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#  
Router#
```

### **RESULT:**