

```
#Numpy -
import numpy as np

#array(),arange(),reshape(),sum(),mean(),max(),min(),std(),argmax(),argmin()
#shape,ndim,size
```

```
a = np.array([4,6,8,9,3])
print(a)
print(a.shape)
print(a.ndim)
print(a.size)
```

```
[ 4  6  8  9  3]
(5,)
1
5
```

```
a = np.array([[4,6,8,9,3],[11,12,13,56,78],[45,67,34,12,56]])
print(a)
print(a.shape)
print(a.ndim)
print(a.size)
```

```
[[ 4  6  8  9  3]
 [11 12 13 56 78]
 [45 67 34 12 56]]
(3, 5)
2
15
```

```
b = np.arange(0,36).reshape(3,4,3)
b
```

```
array([[[ 0,  1,  2],
        [ 3,  4,  5],
        [ 6,  7,  8],
        [ 9, 10, 11]],

       [[12, 13, 14],
        [15, 16, 17],
        [18, 19, 20],
        [21, 22, 23]],

       [[24, 25, 26],
        [27, 28, 29],
        [30, 31, 32],
        [33, 34, 35]]])
```

```
x1 = np.random.randint(2,20,15)
x2 = np.random.randint(3,30,15)
```

```
x3 = np.random.randint(7,25,15)
```

```
X = np.array([x1,x2,x3])  
X
```



```
np.transpose(X)
```



```
X.reshape(15,3)
```



```
k = np.random.randn(3)  
k
```



```
l = np.random.rand(3)
```

```
l
```



a



```
#row slicing , column slicing
```

```
a[0:2 ,:]
```



```
array([[ 4,  6,  8,  9,  3],  
       [11, 12, 13, 56, 78]])
```

```
a[:,2:4]
```



```
array([[ 8,  9],  
       [13, 56],  
       [34, 12]])
```

b



```
array([[[ 0,  1,  2],  
        [ 3,  4,  5],  
        [ 6,  7,  8],  
        [ 9, 10, 11]],  
       [[12, 13, 14],  
        [15, 16, 17],  
        [18, 19, 20],  
        [21, 22, 23]],  
       [[24, 25, 26],  
        [27, 28, 29],  
        [30, 31, 32],  
        [33, 34, 35]]])
```

```
print(np.sum(a))
```

```
print(np.max(a))
```

```
print(np.min(a))
```

```
print(np.std(a))
```

```
print(np.argmax(a))
```

```
print(np.argmin(a))
```

```
print(np.mean(a))
```




```

414
78
3
25.011464038183238
9
4
27.6

```

a

```

 array([[ 4,  6,  8,  9,  3],
        [11, 12, 13, 56, 78],
        [45, 67, 34, 12, 56]])


```

#Dot product

#Combing two different matrices

a

```


 array([[ 4,  6,  8,  9,  3],
        [11, 12, 13, 56, 78],
        [45, 67, 34, 12, 56]])

```

```
b = np.arange(0,5).reshape(5,1)
```

b

```

 array([[0],
        [1],
        [2],
        [3],
        [4]])

```

```
np.dot(a,b)
```

```
np.matmul(a,b)
```

```



```

#Stacking

a

```



```

```
c = np.arange(20).reshape(4,5)
```

c



```
z = np.vstack((a,c))
```

```
d = np.arange(3).reshape(3,1)  
d
```



```
np.hstack((a,d))
```



```
z
```



```
z[:, -2:]
```



```
print(np.zeros([3,3]))  
print(np.ones([3,3]))  
print(np.eye(3))
```



```
#Pandas - Access, Analyse, preprocess over data
import pandas as pd
```

```
#DataFrame
p = pd.DataFrame(z,columns=['a','b','c','d','e'])
p
```



```
p[['a','b','c']]
```



```
#loc
#iloc
p.loc[0:4,'c':'e']
```



```
p.iloc[0:4,2:4]
```



```
chips = pd.read_table('http://bit.ly/chiporders')
```

chips



	order_id	quantity	item_name	choice1
0	1	1	Chips and Fresh Tomato Salsa	
1	1	1	Izze	
2	1	1	Nantucket Nectar	
3	1	1	Chips and Tomatillo-Green Chili Salsa	
4	2	2	Chicken Bowl	[Tomatillo-Red Chili Salsa (Hot),
...
4617	1833	1	Steak Burrito	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Black
4618	1833	1	Steak Burrito	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Sour Ci
4619	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Veg
4620	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Veg
4621	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl	[Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Veg

4622 rows × 5 columns

```
#Extract all the data with Chicken is present as their item name
#Calculate mean price of all the item prices
#Find out if there is any missing value present
```

```
#1. Find out the data types in dataframe
```

#2. Find out if there is any missing value

```
chips.dtypes
```

```
chips.shape
```

```
(4622, 5)
```

```
chips.isnull().sum()
```

```
order_id      0
quantity      0
item_name      0
choice_description  1246
item_price     0
dtype: int64
```

```
chips['choice_description']
```

```
chips_new = chips.drop(['choice_description'],axis=1)
```

```
chips.head(5)
```

	order_id	quantity	item_name	choice_descr
0	1	1	Chips and Fresh Tomato Salsa	
1	1	1	Izze	[Cler
2	1	1	Nantucket Nectar	
3	1	1	Chips and Tomatillo-Green Chili Salsa	
4	2	2	Chicken Bowl	[Tomatillo-Red Chili Salsa (Hot), [Black I

```
chips_new
```



```
chips_new2 = chips.dropna()
```

```
chips.isnull().sum()
```



```
print(chips_new.isnull().sum())  
print(chips_new.shape)
```



```
print(chips_new2.isnull().sum())  
print(chips_new2.shape)
```



```
chips['choice_description'].fillna('abcde',inplace=True)
```

```
chips
```



```
chips['item_price'].sum()
```



```
chips['item_price'].str.replace('$', '').astype(float).mean()
```



```
#.str.replace() - it is used to replace certain value in a pandas series
```

```
#.str.contains() - to verify certain string in a pandas series
```

```
#.astype()
```

```
#.dtypes
```

```
#Data filtering
```

```
chips['item_name'].str.contains('Chicken').sum()
```



1560

```
chips[chips['item_name'].str.contains('Chicken')]
```



	order_id	quantity	item_name	choice_description
	4	2	2	Chicken Bowl [Tomatillo-Red Chili Salsa (Hot), [Black Beans...
	5	3	1	Chicken Bowl [Fresh Tomato Salsa (Mild), [Rice, Cheese, Sou...
	11	6	1	Chicken Crispy Tacos [Roasted Chili Corn Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables,...
	12	6	1	Chicken Soft Tacos [Roasted Chili Corn Salsa, [Rice, Black Beans,...
	13	7	1	Chicken Bowl [Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Rice,...
...
	4604	1828	1	Chicken Bowl [Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Black Beans, Chees...
	4615	1832	1	Chicken Soft Tacos [Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Cheese, Sour Cream]]
	4619	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl [Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Pinto...
	4620	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl [Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Lettu...
	4621	1834	1	Chicken Salad Bowl [Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Fajita Vegetables, Pinto...

1560 rows × 5 columns

chips[chips['quantity'] == 2]



	order_id	quantity	item_name	choice_description	item_price
	4	2	2	Chicken Bowl [Tomatillo-Red Chili Salsa (Hot), [Black Beans...	\$16.98
	18	9	2	Canned Soda [Sprite]	\$2.18
	51	23	2	Canned Soda [Mountain Dew]	\$2.18
	135	60	2	Chicken Salad Bowl [Tomatillo Green Chili Salsa, [Sour Cream, Che...	\$22.50
	148	67	2	Steak Burrito [Tomatillo-Red Chili Salsa (Hot), [Rice, Chees...	\$17.98
...
	4435	1767	2	Chicken Bowl [Fresh Tomato Salsa, [Rice, Pinto Beans, Chees...	\$17.50
	4499	1789	2	Canned Soft Drink [Coke]	\$2.50
	4560	1812	2	Canned Soft Drink [Coke]	\$2.50

```
import pandas as pd
ipl = pd.read_csv(r'matches.csv')
```

```
#ipl = pd.read_csv(r'D:\myfolder\matches.csv')
```

```
ipl.head(5)
```



```
ipl['city'].value_counts()
```



Mumbai	85
Bangalore	66
Kolkata	61
Delhi	60
Hyderabad	49
Chennai	48
Chandigarh	46
Jaipur	33
Pune	32
Durban	15
Ahmedabad	12
Centurion	12
Visakhapatnam	11
Rajkot	10
Dharamsala	9
Johannesburg	8
Cape Town	7
Port Elizabeth	7
Abu Dhabi	7
Cuttack	7
Ranchi	7
Sharjah	6
Raipur	6
Indore	5
Kochi	5
Kanpur	4
East London	3
Nagpur	3
Kimberley	3
Bloemfontein	2

Name: city, dtype: int64

```
ipl['city'].unique()
```

```
array(['Hyderabad', 'Pune', 'Rajkot', 'Indore', 'Bangalore', 'Mumbai',
      'Kolkata', 'Delhi', 'Chandigarh', 'Kanpur', 'Jaipur', 'Chennai',
      'Cape Town', 'Port Elizabeth', 'Durban', 'Centurion',
      'East London', 'Johannesburg', 'Kimberley', 'Bloemfontein',
      'Ahmedabad', 'Cuttack', 'Nagpur', 'Dharamsala', 'Kochi',
      'Visakhapatnam', 'Raipur', 'Ranchi', 'Abu Dhabi', 'Sharjah', nan],
      dtype=object)
```

```
len(ipl['city'].unique())
```

```
31
```


```
len(ipl)
```

```
636
```

```
ipl['win_by_runs'].idxmax()
```

 43

```
ipl.iloc[43]['winner']
```

 'Mumbai Indians'

```
ipl.iloc[43]
```



```


id          44
season      2017
city        Delhi
date        2017-05-06
team1       Mumbai Indians
team2       Delhi Daredevils
toss_winner Delhi Daredevils
toss_decision field
result      normal
dl_applied  0
winner      Mumbai Indians
win_by_runs 146
win_by_wickets 0
player_of_match LMP Simmons
venue          Feroz Shah Kotla
umpire1        Nitin Menon
umpire2        CK Nandan
umpire3        NaN
Name: 43, dtype: object

```

```
ipl['win_by_wickets'].max()
```

 10

```
ipl[ipl['win_by_wickets'] == 10]['winner']
```



```

2          Kolkata Knight Riders
34         Kings XI Punjab
71         Deccan Chargers
119        Delhi Daredevils
183   Royal Challengers Bangalore
298         Rajasthan Royals
376        Mumbai Indians
390         Chennai Super Kings
542   Royal Challengers Bangalore
590        Sunrisers Hyderabad
Name: winner, dtype: object

```

```
ipl['toss_decision']=='bat'
```



```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-24-78908464042a> in <module>()  
----> 1 data['toss_decision']=='bat'
```

NameError: name 'data' is not defined

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW