

```
In [28]: #Importing Libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
#Reading the Given Csv
#Load Dataset
df=pd.read_csv("E:/Student/student-mat.csv")
df.head()
```

```
Out[28]:
```

| | school | sex | age | address | famsize | Pstatus | Medu | Fedu | Mjob | Fjob | ... | famrel | freetime |
|---|--------|-----|-----|---------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|----------|-----|--------|----------|
| 0 | GP | F | 18 | U | GT3 | A | 4 | 4 | at_home | teacher | ... | 4 | 3 |
| 1 | GP | F | 17 | U | GT3 | T | 1 | 1 | at_home | other | ... | 5 | 3 |
| 2 | GP | F | 15 | U | LE3 | T | 1 | 1 | at_home | other | ... | 4 | 3 |
| 3 | GP | F | 15 | U | GT3 | T | 4 | 2 | health | services | ... | 3 | 2 |
| 4 | GP | F | 16 | U | GT3 | T | 3 | 3 | other | other | ... | 4 | 3 |

5 rows × 33 columns

```
In [29]: #EXPLORE AND CLEAN DATA:
#Check missing values(.isnull())
print("CHECKING FOR MISSING VALUES")
print(df.isnull().sum())

#Remove Duplicates
print("CHECKING FOR DUPLICATES")
print(df.duplicated().sum())
print("If there exists any duplicates, Remove them")
df=df.drop_duplicates()

#Inspect dataset Shape and dtypes
print("INSPECTING DATASET SHAPE")
print(df.shape)

print("INSPECTING DATASET DTYPES")
print(df.dtypes)

#ANALYSIS QUESTIONS:
#Average Final Grade
avg_g3=df['G3'].mean()
print("Average Final Grade :",avg_g3)

#How many students scored above 15?
above_15=df[df['G3']>15].shape[0]
print("Students scored above 15 :",above_15)

#Is study time correlated with performance?
correlation=df['studytime'].corr(df['G3'])
print("The Correlation between the Study Time and Final grade :",correlation)

#Which Gender performs better on Average
```

```
print("Average of Performance based upon Gender",df.groupby('sex')['G3'].mean())
print("M denotes MALE and F denotes FEMALE")

#VISUALIZATIONS:
#Histogram of Grades
plt.figure()
plt.hist(df['G3'],bins=10)
plt.xlabel("Final Grade(G3)")
plt.ylabel("Number of Students")
plt.title("Histogram of Grades")
plt.show()

#Scatter Plot : Study Time VS Grades
plt.figure()
plt.scatter(df['studytime'],df['G3'])
plt.xlabel("Study Time")
plt.ylabel("Final Grade")
plt.title("Scatter Plot : Study Time VS Grades")
plt.show()

#Bar chart : Male vs Female Average Score
gender_avg=df.groupby('sex')['G3'].mean()
plt.figure()
gender_avg.plot(kind='bar')
plt.xlabel("Gender")
plt.ylabel("Average Final Grade")
plt.title("Bar chart : Male vs Female Average Score")
plt.show()
```

CHECKING FOR MISSING VALUES

| | |
|------------|---|
| school | 0 |
| sex | 0 |
| age | 0 |
| address | 0 |
| famsize | 0 |
| Pstatus | 0 |
| Medu | 0 |
| Fedu | 0 |
| Mjob | 0 |
| Fjob | 0 |
| reason | 0 |
| guardian | 0 |
| traveltime | 0 |
| studytime | 0 |
| failures | 0 |
| schoolsup | 0 |
| famsup | 0 |
| paid | 0 |
| activities | 0 |
| nursery | 0 |
| higher | 0 |
| internet | 0 |
| romantic | 0 |
| famrel | 0 |
| freetime | 0 |
| goout | 0 |
| Dalc | 0 |
| Walc | 0 |
| health | 0 |
| absences | 0 |
| G1 | 0 |
| G2 | 0 |
| G3 | 0 |

dtype: int64

CHECKING FOR DUPLICATES

0

If there exists any duplicates, Remove them

INSPECTING DATASET SHAPE

(395, 33)

INSPECTING DATASET DTYPES

| | |
|------------|--------|
| school | object |
| sex | object |
| age | int64 |
| address | object |
| famsize | object |
| Pstatus | object |
| Medu | int64 |
| Fedu | int64 |
| Mjob | object |
| Fjob | object |
| reason | object |
| guardian | object |
| traveltime | int64 |
| studytime | int64 |
| failures | int64 |
| schoolsup | object |
| famsup | object |
| paid | object |
| activities | object |

```
nursery      object
higher       object
internet     object
romantic     object
famrel       int64
freetime     int64
goout        int64
Dalc         int64
Walc         int64
health       int64
absences     int64
G1           int64
G2           int64
G3           int64
```

dtype: object

Average Final Grade : 10.415189873417722

Students scored above 15 : 40

The Correlation between the Study Time and Final grade : 0.0978196896531963

Average of Performance based upon Gender sex

F 9.966346

M 10.914439

Name: G3, dtype: float64

M denotes MALE and F denotes FEMALE



