



Hello, 2024101067.

# Graph Queries

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C, C++

## Introduction:

In this problem, you are tasked with implementing a program to manipulate a **undirected** graph based on a series of queries. The queries involve inserting and deleting edges between vertices of the graph, as well as determining whether an edge exists between specified vertices.

## Formal Statement:

You are given two integers  $n$  and  $q$ , denoting the number of vertices in the **undirected** graph and the total number of queries, respectively. The graph initially contains  $n$  vertices with no edges.

The queries are of the following types:

1. **INSERT** $i\ j$ : Insert an edge between vertex  $i$  and vertex  $j$  if it does not exist.
2. **DELETE** $i\ j$ : Delete the edge between vertex  $i$  and vertex  $j$ , if it exists. Print  $-1$  if there is no such edge.
3. **EXIST\_{P}ATH** $i\ j$ : Print 1 if there exists a **path of length 2 or lesser** between vertex  $i$  and vertex  $j$ , otherwise print 0.

## Input Format:

- The first line contains two space-separated integers  $n$  and  $q$ .
- Following are  $q$  lines, each containing a query of one of the aforementioned types.

## Output Format:

- For each query of type **DELETE** $i\ j$ , print  $-1$  if there is no edge between vertex  $i$  and vertex  $j$ . For queries of type **EXIST\_{P}ATH** $i\ j$ , print 1 if there is a path of length 2 or lower, otherwise print 0.

## Example:

### Input:





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```

INSERT 0 1
INSERT 1 2
EXIST_PATH 0 2
EXIST_PATH 0 1
DELETE 1 2
DELETE 3 2
EXIST_PATH 0 2

```

## Output:

```

1
1
-1
0

```

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## Explanation

1. We first insert an edge between 0 and 1. (No output.)
2. We insert an edge between 1 and 2. (No output.)
3. EXIST\_PATH query is true, so print 1. (There is a path from 0 to 2 of length 2. (the vertex 1 connects them.))
4. EXIST\_PATH query is again true. so print 1. (There is a path from 0 to 1 of length 1. (Just the edge.))
5. We delete the edge between 1 and 2. (No output.)
6. There is no edge between 3 and 2. So, we print  $-1$ .
7. There is no longer a path between 0 and 2. So, we print 0.

## Constraints:

- $1 \leq n \leq 5 \times 10^2$
- $1 \leq q \leq 5 \times 10^5$

## Note:

- The vertices are 0 indexed.
- The graph is undirected.
- The INSERT query requires **no output**.
- The DELETE query requires an output ( $-1$ ) if and only if it is asked to **delete a non-existent edge**.

## ? Clarifications

Request clarification

No clarifications have been made at this time.



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