

CS4.301 Data & Applications

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Attribute Data Types and Domains in SQL (cont'd.)

Domain

Name used with the attribute specification

Makes it easier to change the data type for a domain that is used by numerous attributes

Improves schema readability

Example:

```
CREATE DOMAIN SSN_TYPE AS CHAR(9);  
CREATE DOMAIN CPI_DATA AS REAL CHECK  
(value >= 0 AND value <= 10);
```

Attribute Data Types and Domains in SQL (cont'd.)

Domain

```
CREATE DOMAIN AgeDomain AS INT  
CHECK (VALUE BETWEEN 0 AND 120);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Person (  
    name VARCHAR(50),  
    age AgeDomain  
) ;
```

Attribute Data Types and Domains in SQL (cont'd.)

TYPE

User Defined Types (UDTs) are supported for object-oriented applications. (See Ch.12) Uses the command:

```
CREATE TYPE AUDIO AS BLOB (1M) [Binary Large OBject]
```

```
CREATE TYPE SalaryRange AS (
    min_salary DECIMAL(10,2),
    max_salary DECIMAL(10,2)
);
```

Specifying Attribute Constraints

Other Restrictions on attribute domains:

Default value of an attribute

DEFAULT <value>

NULL is not permitted for a particular attribute (**NOT NULL**)

CHECK clause

```
Dnumber INT NOT NULL CHECK (Dnumber > 0 AND Dnumber < 21);
```

```
CHECK (Dept_create_date <= Mgr_start_date);
```

```

CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE
(
    ... ,
    Dno      INT          NOT NULL      DEFAULT 1,
    CONSTRAINT EMPPK
        PRIMARY KEY (Ssn),
    CONSTRAINT EMPSUPERFK
        FOREIGN KEY (Super_ssn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn)
            ON DELETE SET NULL      ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT EMPDEPTFK
        FOREIGN KEY(Dno) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(Dnumber)
            ON DELETE SET DEFAULT   ON UPDATE CASCADE);
CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT
(
    ... ,
    Mgr_ssn CHAR(9)       NOT NULL      DEFAULT '888665555',
    ... ,
    CONSTRAINT DEPTPK
        PRIMARY KEY(Dnumber),
    CONSTRAINT DEPTSK
        UNIQUE (Dname),
    CONSTRAINT DEPTMGRFK
        FOREIGN KEY (Mgr_ssn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn)
            ON DELETE SET DEFAULT   ON UPDATE CASCADE);
CREATE TABLE DEPT_LOCATIONS
(
    ... ,
    PRIMARY KEY (Dnumber, Dlocation),
    FOREIGN KEY (Dnumber) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(Dnumber)
        ON DELETE CASCADE      ON UPDATE CASCADE);

```

Default attribute values and referential integrity triggered action specification (Fig. 6.2)

The SELECT-FROM-WHERE Structure of Basic SQL Queries

Basic form of the SELECT statement:

```
SELECT    <attribute list>
FROM      <table list>
WHERE     <condition>;
```

where

- <attribute list> is a list of attribute names whose values are to be retrieved by the query.
- <table list> is a list of the relation names required to process the query.
- <condition> is a conditional (Boolean) expression that identifies the tuples to be retrieved by the query.

Basic Retrieval Queries

EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	Ssn	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	30000	333445555	5
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	M	40000	888665555	5
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	38000	333445555	5
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	M	25000	987654321	4
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	M	55000	NULL	1

DEPARTMENT

Dname	Dnumber	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19

DEPT_LOCATIONS

Dnumber	Dlocation
1	Houston
4	Stafford
5	Bellaire
5	Sugarland
5	Houston

Query 0. Retrieve the birth date and address of the employee(s) whose name is 'John B. Smith'.

Q0: **SELECT** Bdate, Address
FROM EMPLOYEE
WHERE Fname='John' **AND** Minit='B' **AND** Lname='Smith';

Bdate	Address
1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX

Basic Retrieval Queries

EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	Ssn	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	30000	333445555	5
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	M	40000	888665555	5
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	38000	333445555	5
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	M	25000	987654321	4
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	M	55000	NULL	1

DEPARTMENT

Dname	Dnumber	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19

DEPT_LOCATIONS

Dnumber	Dlocation
1	Houston
4	Stafford
5	Bellaire
5	Sugarland
5	Houston

Query 1. Retrieve the name and address of all employees who work for the 'Research' department.

Q1: **SELECT** Fname, Lname, Address
FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT
WHERE Dname='Research' AND Dnumber=Dno;

Fname	Lname	Address
John	Smith	731 Fondren, Houston, TX
Franklin	Wong	638 Voss, Houston, TX
Ramesh	Narayan	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX
Joyce	English	5631 Rice, Houston, TX

Where condition

```
mysql> select fname, lname, address from employee, department where dname='research' AND dno = dnumber;
+-----+-----+-----+
| fname | lname | address          |
+-----+-----+-----+
| John  | Smith | 731 Fondren, Houston TX |
| Franklin | Wong | 638 Voss, Houston TX |
| Joyce | English | 5631 Rice, Houston TX |
| Ramesh | Narayan | 975 Fire Oak, Humble TX |
+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select fname, lname, address from employee, department where dno = dnumber AND dname='research';
+-----+-----+-----+
| fname | lname | address          |
+-----+-----+-----+
| John  | Smith | 731 Fondren, Houston TX |
| Franklin | Wong | 638 Voss, Houston TX |
| Joyce | English | 5631 Rice, Houston TX |
| Ramesh | Narayan | 975 Fire Oak, Humble TX |
+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Case In-sensitive

```
mysql> SELECT Fname, Lname, Address FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT WHERE Dname='Research' AND Dnumber=Dno;
+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | Lname | Address          |
+-----+-----+-----+
| John  | Smith | 731 Fondren, Houston TX |
| Franklin | Wong | 638 Voss, Houston TX |
| Joyce | English | 5631 Rice, Houston TX |
| Ramesh | Narayan | 975 Fire Oak, Humble TX |
+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT Pnumber, Dnum, Lname, Address, Bdate  
FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT, PROJECT  
WHERE DNUM=DNUMBER AND Mgr_ssn=Ssn AND  
Plocation = 'Stafford';
```

```
mysql> SELECT Pnumber, Dnum, Lname, Address, Bdate  
-> FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT, PROJECT  
-> WHERE DNUM=DNUMBER AND Mgr_ssn=Ssn AND  
-> Plocation = 'Stafford';  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Pnumber | Dnum | Lname | Address | Bdate |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| 10 | 4 | Wallace | 291 Berry, Bellaire TX | 1941-06-20 |  
| 30 | 4 | Wallace | 291 Berry, Bellaire TX | 1941-06-20 |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Unspecified WHERE Clause and Use of the Asterisk

```
Select Ssn  
FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

```
SELECT SSN, DNAME  
FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT;
```

```
mysql> Select Ssn  
      -> FROM EMPLOYEE;  
+-----+  
| Ssn |  
+-----+  
| 123456789 |  
| 333445555 |  
| 453453453 |  
| 666884444 |  
| 888665555 |  
| 987654321 |  
| 987987987 |  
| 999887777 |  
+-----+  
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Unspecified WHERE Clause and Use of the Asterisk

```
Select Ssn  
FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

```
SELECT SSN, DNAME  
FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT;
```

```
mysql> SELECT SSN, DNAME  
[    -> FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT;  
+-----+  
| SSN      | DNAME     |  
+-----+  
| 123456789 | Research   |  
| 123456789 | Headquarters |  
| 123456789 | Administration |  
| 333445555 | Research   |  
| 333445555 | Headquarters |  
| 333445555 | Administration |  
| 453453453 | Research   |  
| 453453453 | Headquarters |  
| 453453453 | Administration |  
| 666884444 | Research   |  
| 666884444 | Headquarters |  
| 666884444 | Administration |  
| 888665555 | Research   |  
| 888665555 | Headquarters |  
| 888665555 | Administration |  
| 987654321 | Research   |  
| 987654321 | Headquarters |  
| 987654321 | Administration |  
| 987987987 | Research   |  
| 987987987 | Headquarters |  
| 987987987 | Administration |  
| 999887777 | Research   |  
| 999887777 | Headquarters |  
| 999887777 | Administration |  
+-----+  
24 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT *
FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT
WHERE Dname='Research' AND Dno=Dnumber;
```

Attributes from both tables

```
mysql> SELECT *
-> FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT
-> WHERE Dname='Research' AND Dno=Dnumber;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Fname | Minit | Lname | Ssn      | Bdate    | Address          | Sex   | Salary | Super_ssn | Dno   | Dname   | Dnumber | Mgr_ssn | Mgr_start_date |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| John  | B     | Smith | 123456789 | 1965-01-09 | 731 Fondren, Houston TX | M    | 30000 | 333445555 | 5    | Research | 5     | 333445555 | 1988-05-22  |
| Franklin | T     | Wong   | 333445555 | 1965-12-08 | 638 Voss, Houston TX | M    | 40000 | 888665555 | 5    | Research | 5     | 333445555 | 1988-05-22  |
| Joyce  | A     | English | 453453453 | 1972-07-31 | 5631 Rice, Houston TX | F    | 25000 | 333445555 | 5    | Research | 5     | 333445555 | 1988-05-22  |
| Ramesh | K     | Narayan | 666884444 | 1962-09-15 | 975 Fire Oak, Humble TX | M    | 38000 | 333445555 | 5    | Research | 5     | 333445555 | 1988-05-22  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT *
FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT;
```

Attributes from both tables

Fname	Minit	Lname	Ssn	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno	Dname	Dnumber	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston TX	M	30000	333445555	5	Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston TX	M	30000	333445555	5	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston TX	M	30000	333445555	5	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1965-12-08	638 Voss, Houston TX	M	40000	888665555	5	Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1965-12-08	638 Voss, Houston TX	M	40000	888665555	5	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1965-12-08	638 Voss, Houston TX	M	40000	888665555	5	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston TX	F	25000	333445555	5	Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston TX	F	25000	333445555	5	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston TX	F	25000	333445555	5	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble TX	M	38000	333445555	5	Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble TX	M	38000	333445555	5	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble TX	M	38000	333445555	5	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston TX	M	55000	NULL	1	Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston TX	M	55000	NULL	1	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston TX	M	55000	NULL	1	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire TX	F	43000	888665555	4	Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire TX	F	43000	888665555	4	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire TX	F	43000	888665555	4	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston TX	M	25000	987654321	4	Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston TX	M	25000	987654321	4	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston TX	M	25000	987654321	4	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring TX	F	25000	987654321	4	Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring TX	F	25000	987654321	4	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring TX	F	25000	987654321	4	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19

24 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
SELECT ALL Salary  
FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

```
mysql> SELECT ALL Salary  
-> FROM EMPLOYEE;  
+-----+  
| Salary |  
+-----+  
| 30000 |  
| 40000 |  
| 25000 |  
| 38000 |  
| 55000 |  
| 43000 |  
| 25000 |  
| 25000 |  
+-----+  
8 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
SELECT Salary FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

```
|mysql> SELECT Salary FROM EMPLOYEE;
+-----+
| Salary |
+-----+
| 30000 |
| 40000 |
| 25000 |
| 38000 |
| 55000 |
| 43000 |
| 25000 |
| 25000 |
+-----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT Salary  
FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT Salary  
[    -> FROM EMPLOYEE;  
+-----+  
| Salary |  
+-----+  
| 30000 |  
| 40000 |  
| 25000 |  
| 38000 |  
| 55000 |  
| 43000 |  
+-----+  
6 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Tables as Sets in SQL (cont'd.)

```
(SELECT DISTINCT Pnumber
FROM PROJECT, DEPARTMENT, EMPLOYEE
WHERE Dnum=Dnumber AND Mgr_ssn=Ssn
      AND Lname='Smith')

UNION

(SELECT DISTINCT Pnumber
FROM PROJECT, WORKS_ON, EMPLOYEE
WHERE Pnumber=Pno AND Essn=Ssn
      AND Lname='Smith');
```

```
mysql> (SELECT DISTINCT Pnumber
-> FROM PROJECT, DEPARTMENT, EMPLOYEE
-> WHERE Dnum=Dnumber AND Mgr_ssn=Ssn
-> AND Lname='Smith')
-> UNION
-> (SELECT DISTINCT Pnumber
-> FROM PROJECT, WORKS_ON, EMPLOYEE
-> WHERE Pnumber=Pno AND Essn=Ssn
-> AND Lname='Smith');

+-----+
| Pnumber |
+-----+
|      1 |
|      2 |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

This Lecture

Figure 6.5 The results of SQL multiset operations. (a) Two tables, R(A) and S(A). (b) R(A)UNION ALL S(A). (c) R(A) EXCEPT ALL S(A). (d) R(A) INTERSECT ALL S(A).

(a) R

A
a1
a2
a2
a3

S

A
a1
a2
a4
a5

(b) T

A
a1
a1
a2
a2
a2
a3
a4
a5

(c) T

A
a2
a3

(d) T

A
a1
a2

Each tuple whether duplicate or not is considered as different tuple when applying these operations

Substring Pattern Matching and Arithmetic Operators

LIKE comparison operator

Used for string **pattern matching**

% replaces an arbitrary number of zero or more characters

underscore (_) replaces a single character

Examples: **WHERE** Address **LIKE** '%Houston,TX%';

WHERE Ssn **LIKE** '_ _ 1_ _ 8901'

WHERE text **LIKE** 'ka_ _ _ ka%'

BETWEEN comparison operator

WHERE (Salary **BETWEEN** 30000 **AND** 40000)

AND Dno = 5;

Arithmetic Operations

Standard arithmetic operators:

Addition (+), subtraction (-), multiplication (*), and division (/)
may be included as a part of **SELECT**

Query 13. Show the resulting salaries if every employee working on the ‘ProductX’ project is given a 10 percent raise.

Arithmetic Operations

Standard arithmetic operators:

Addition (+), subtraction (-), multiplication (*), and division (/)
may be included as a part of **SELECT**

Query 13. Show the resulting salaries if every employee working on the ‘ProductX’ project is given a 10 percent raise.

```
SELECT E.Fname, E.Lname, 1.1 * E.Salary AS Increased_sal  
FROM EMPLOYEE AS E, WORKS_ON AS W, PROJECT AS P  
WHERE E.Ssn=W.Essn AND W.Pno=P.Pnumber AND P.Pname='ProductX';
```

Ordering of Query Results

Use **ORDER BY** clause

Keyword **DESC** to see result in a descending order of values

Keyword **ASC** to specify ascending order explicitly

Typically placed at the end of the query

```
ORDER BY D.Dname DESC, E.Lname ASC, E.Fname ASC
```

Bibliography / Acknowledgements

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