

```
uaca=pu.concac([:ake,true],ignore_inuex=irue)
40
47
       data.head()
48
       X=data["text"]
49
50
       y=data["label"]
51
       X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
52
53
       vectorizer=CountVectorizer()
       X_train_vectors=vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)
54
       X_test_vectors=vectorizer.transform(X_test)
55
56
57
       vectorizer = CountVectorizer()
       X_vectors = vectorizer.fit_transform(data['text'])
58
       X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_vectors, data['label'], test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
59
       classifier = MultinomialNB()
60
61
       classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
       y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
62
63
       accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
       print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
64
65
66
       new_texts = ["This news article is definitely fake.",
67
                    "The research study confirms the truth of the news."]
       new_texts_vectors = vectorizer.transform(new_texts)
68
69
       predictions = classifier.predict(new_texts_vectors)
70
       for text, label in zip(new_texts, predictions):
           print(f"Text: {text}\nPrediction: {'Fake' if label == 0 else 'True'}\n")
71
72
73
74
       true df = pd.read csv('/kaggle/input/fake-and-real-news-dataset/True.csv')
75
       fake_df = pd.read_csv('/kaggle/input/fake-and-real-news-dataset/Fake.csv')
       fake_df['label'] = 0
76
77
       true df['label'] = 1
       combined_df = pd.concat([fake_df, true_df], ignore_index=True)
78
79
       combined_df = combined_df.sample(frac=1, random_state=42).reset_index(drop=True)
       X = combined_df['title'] + " " + combined_df['text']
80
       y = combined_df['label']
82
       vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer()
       X vectors = vectorizer.fit transform(X)
24
       classifier = MultinomialNB(alpha=1.0)
85
       classifier.fit(X vectors, y)
86 ∨ def predict_label(input_title):
87
           input text = ""
88
           input_data = input_title + " " + input_text
           input vector = vectorizer.transform([input data])
89
90
           label = classifier.predict(input_vector)[0]
91
           return label
       input_title ="WASHINGTON (Reuters) - The special counsel"
92
       predicted_label = predict_label(input_title)
93
       if predicted_label == 0:
94
           print("Predicted Label: Fake")
95
96
97
           print("Predicted Label: True")
```