

SET OPERATIONS and Functions

```
In [2]: a = {1,2,3,4,5}
        b = {4,5,6,7,8}
        c = {8,9,10}
```

```
In [4]: print(type(a))
        print(type(b))
        print(type(c))
```

```
<class 'set'>
<class 'set'>
<class 'set'>
```

```
In [6]: a|b
```

```
Out[6]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [10]: b|c
```

```
Out[10]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [12]: a.union(b)
```

```
Out[12]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [14]: a.union(b,c)
```

```
Out[14]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [18]: a1 = {'a', 'b', 'c'}
        b1 = {'c', 'd'}
        a1.union(b1)
```

```
Out[18]: {'a', 'b', 'c', 'd'}
```

```
In [20]: a
```

```
Out[20]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [22]: b
```

```
Out[22]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [24]: c
```

```
Out[24]: {8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [26]: c.update(b)
```

```
In [28]: c
```

```
Out[28]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [30]: b
```

```
Out[30]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [38]: len(c)
```

```
Out[38]: 7
```

```
In [40]: a
```

```
Out[40]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [44]: b
```

```
Out[44]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [46]: a&b
```

```
Out[46]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [48]: c.intersection(b)
```

```
Out[48]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [50]: c.intersection_update(a)
```

```
In [52]: c
```

```
Out[52]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [54]: a
```

```
Out[54]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [56]: b
```

```
Out[56]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [60]: c = {8,9,10}
```

```
In [63]: c
```

```
Out[63]: {8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [65]: d = {}
```

```
In [67]: type(d)
```

```
Out[67]: dict
```

```
In [69]: d = set()
```

```
In [71]: type(d)
```

```
Out[71]: set
```

```
In [75]: d.issubset(a)
```

```
Out[75]: True
```

```
In [77]: a
```

```
Out[77]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

DIFFERENCE

```
In [80]: a2 = {1,2,3,4,5}
         b2 = {4,5,6,7,8}
         c2 = {8,9,10}
```

```
In [82]: a2 - b2
```

```
Out[82]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [84]: a2.difference(b)
```

```
Out[84]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [86]: a2.difference(c)
```

```
Out[86]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [96]: d2 = set()
         d2 = a2.difference_update(b2)
```

```
In [100... a2
```

```
Out[100... {1, 2, 3}
```

```
a2.
```

```
In [102... a2.add(0)
```

```
In [104... a2
```

```
Out[104... {0, 1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [110... a2.add(3)
```

```
In [112... a2
```

Out[112... {0, 1, 2, 3}

In [114... a2

Out[114... {0, 1, 2, 3}

In [116...
print(a2)
print(b2)
print(c2)
print(d2)

{0, 1, 2, 3}
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
{8, 9, 10}
None

In [118... a2.symmetric_difference(b2)

Out[118... {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

In [120... b2.symmetric_difference(c2)

Out[120... {4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10}

In [122... *# Symetric displays only the Non Common elements*

In [128...
a3 = {1,2,3,4,5}
b3 = {4,5,6,7,8}
c3 = {8,9,10}
d3 = {3,4}
b3.issubset(a3)

Out[128... False

In [130... d3

Out[130... {3, 4}

In [132... d3.issubset(a3)

Out[132... True

In [134...
a5 = {1,2}
b5 = {3,4,5}
c5 = {6,7,8}

In [140... b5.issubset(a5)

Out[140... False

In [138... a5.issuperset(b5)

Out[138...] False

In [142...] `sum(a5)`

Out[142...] 3

In [144...] `max(a5)`

Out[144...] 2

In [146...] `list(enumerate(a5))`

Out[146...] [(0, 1), (1, 2)]

In [148...] `a5[:]`

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[148], line 1  
----> 1 a5[:]  
  
TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable
```

In []: