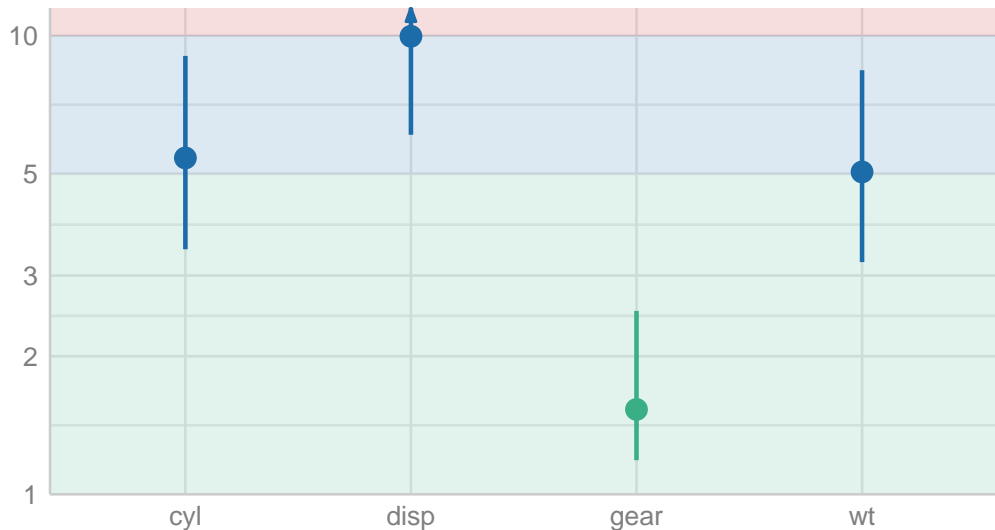


# Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty

Variance Inflation Factor (VIF, log-scaled)



● Low (< 5) ● Moderate (< 10)