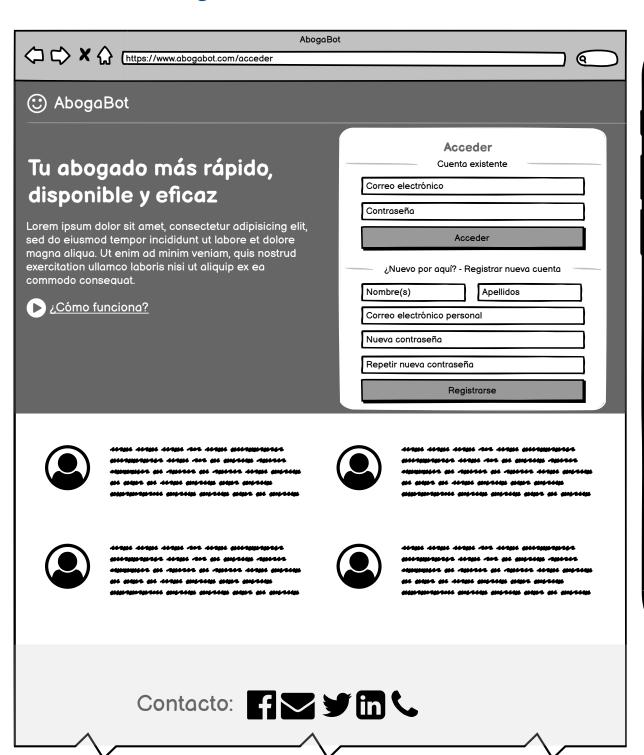
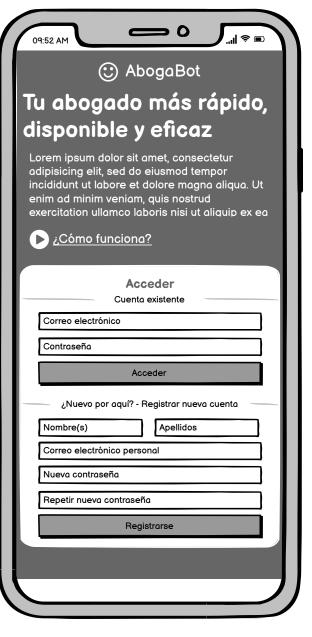
Página de inicio de sesión





Panel principal - Cliente

