

# Governors in Argentina, 1973-2017

## Codebook

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Governors are crucial players in Latin American federal countries, and Argentina is a good example of these robust federal systems.

Governors are powerful actors (see Ardanaz et al. 2014, Benton 2009, Eaton 2005, Sawers 1996), with abundant fiscal resources (Gervasoni 2010, Bonvecchi and Lodola 2011); large influence over the organization of national parties (see Jones and Hwang 2006), candidate nomination (De Luca et al. 2002) and careers of national legislators (Jones et al. 2002, Jones 2002); a predominant position in state-level elections (Jones 1997a); and an influential participation in the national policymaking process (see Spiller and Tommasi 2007, Falletti 2010, Gibson 1997, Gibson and Calvo 2000, Eaton 2002, Remmer and Wibbels 2000).

This document provides information about the “Gubernatorial Elections in Argentina, 1983-2015” dataset. In total, the data contain information on 212 gubernatorial elections that occurred in Argentina from 1983 through 2015.

The sources of the data are reported with the definition of the variables. The Appendix reports a complete list of the sources of election results, by province and year.

## SUGGESTED CITATION

When using this dataset, please cite:

ALLES, Santiago. 2018. Gubernatorial Elections in Argentina, 1973-2017. Data version: v20180108.  
Available at: <[http://santiago-alles.net/governors\\_data](http://santiago-alles.net/governors_data)>.

## DATA RELEASES

Previous releases of this dataset were:

“Governors in Argentina, 1983-2015,” v20170504

“Governors in Argentina, 1983-2015,” v20161124

## ID VARIABLES

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The following variables provide identifying information about the election and province.

### **province.name**

#### Definition:

Province name

#### General Note:

Names in capital letters, accents are omitted

Type: String

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### **year**

#### Definition:

Election year

Type: Numeric

---

### **province.code**

#### Definition:

Province unique numeric identifier.

#### Valid Codes

101	Capital Federal
102	Buenos Aires
103	Catamarca
104	Córdoba
105	Corrientes
106	Chaco
107	Chubut
108	Entre Ríos
109	Formosa
110	Jujuy
111	La Pampa
112	La Rioja
113	Mendoza
114	Misiones

115	Neuquén
116	Río Negro
117	Salta
118	San Juan
119	San Luis
120	Santa Cruz
121	Santa Fe
122	Santiago del Estero
123	Tucumán
124	Tierra del Fuego

Type: Numeric

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### **iso.subdivisioncode**

#### Definition:

Province's ISO letter code, as it appears in ISO 3166-2:AR.

#### General Note:

Each code consists of two parts, separated by a hyphen. The first part is AR, the ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code of Argentina. The second part is a letter, used in postal codes.

Type: String

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### **indec.prov.code**

#### Definition:

Two-digit numeric province code, used by the Argentina's National Institute of Statistics (INDEC).

#### Valid Codes

2	Capital Federal
6	Buenos Aires
10	Catamarca
14	Córdoba
18	Corrientes
22	Chaco
26	Chubut
30	Entre Ríos
34	Formosa
38	Jujuy

42 La Pampa  
 46 La Rioja  
 50 Mendoza  
 54 Misiones  
 58 Neuquén  
 62 Río Negro  
 66 Salta  
 70 San Juan  
 74 San Luis  
 78 Santa Cruz  
 82 Santa Fe  
 86 Santiago del Estero  
 90 Tucumán  
 94 Tierra del Fuego

#### Missing Codes

-99 NA

Type: Numeric

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#### **area**

##### Definition:

Province area, in square kilometers (km<sup>2</sup>).

Type: Numeric.

Source: INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE ESTADÍSTICA Y CENSOS. 2015. "República Argentina por departamento, partido o comuna: Densidad de población. Año 2010." Censo Nacional de Población, Hogares y Viviendas 2010, INDEC. Available at: <<http://www.sig.indec.gov.ar/censo2010/>>, accessed: 10/4/2015.

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#### **date.gov**

##### Definition:

Day of the gubernatorial election.

##### General Note:

It is coded as the day of the first round in runoff elections.

#### Missing Codes

01/01/1800 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Date format, %Y-%m-%d.

Source: Andy Tow. *Atlas Electoral*. Available at: <<http://elecciones.andytow.com/>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015.

---

#### **date.gov2**

##### Definition:

Day of the gubernatorial election's second round.

##### General Note:

Missing when governor was elected in a single or first round.

#### Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.

01/01/1800 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Date format, %Y-%m-%d.

Source: Andy Tow. *Atlas Electoral*. Available at: <<http://elecciones.andytow.com/>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015.

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### **ELECTION CYCLE VARIABLES**

#### **pres.election**

##### Definition:

Presidential election was held the same day of the gubernatorial election's first (or only) round.

##### Valid Codes

1 Concurrent election  
 0 Otherwise

#### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Andy **Tow**. *Atlas Electoral*. Available at: <<http://elecciones.andytow.com/>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015.

---

### **legis.election**

#### Definition:

Gubernatorial election's first (or only) round was held the same day of the election of province's House members.

#### Valid Codes

1 Concurrent election  
0 Otherwise

#### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Andy **Tow**. *Atlas Electoral*. Available at: <<http://elecciones.andytow.com/>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015.

---

### **senate.election**

#### Definition:

Gubernatorial election's first (or only) round was held the same day of the (total or partial) renovation of the province-level senate.

#### Valid Codes

1 Concurrent election  
0 Otherwise

#### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Andy **Tow**. *Atlas Electoral*. Available at: <<http://elecciones.andytow.com/>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015.

---

### **house.election**

#### Definition:

Gubernatorial election's first (or only) round was held the same day of the (total or partial) renovation of the province-level lower –or single-house.

#### Valid Codes

1 Concurrent election  
0 Otherwise

#### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Andy **Tow**. *Atlas Electoral*. Available at: <<http://elecciones.andytow.com/>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015.

---

### **ELECTED OFFICIALS VARIABLES**

#### **gov.name**

#### Definition:

Full name of the elected Governor.

#### General Note:

Names in capital letters, accents are omitted

#### Missing Codes

NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

---

**gov.lastname**Definition:

Last name of the elected Governor.

General Note:

Names in capital letters, accents are omitted

Missing Codes

NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

---

**gov.firstname**Definition:

First name of the elected Governor.

General Note:

Names in capital letters, accents are omitted

Missing Codes

NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

---

**gov.born**Definition:

Birth year of the elected Governor.

Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

---

**ltgov.lastname**Definition:

Last name of the elected Lieutenant Governor.

General Note:

Names in capital letters, accents are omitted

Missing Codes

. Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: Secretaría de Provincias, Ministerio del Interior. Available at: <<http://www.mininterior.gov.ar/provincias/provincias.php>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015.

---

**ltgov.firstname**Definition:

First name of the elected Lieutenant Governor.

General Note:

Names in capital letters, accents are omitted

Missing Codes

. Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: Secretaría de Provincias, Ministerio del Interior. Available at:  
<<http://www.mininterior.gov.ar/provincias/provincias.php>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015.

---

**gov.party**

Definition:

Name of the elected Governor's party, group of parties, or electoral front.

General Note:

Name of the runner up's party appears among the election information, in the next section (see `runner.up`).

Missing Codes

. Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: see "Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province."

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**gov.party.acronym**

Definition:

Acronym of the elected Governor's party, or of the main party in case of an electoral front.

General Note:

The variable follows the main party in case of an electoral coalition.

Type: String

Source: see "Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province."

---

**female\_gov**

Definition:

Gender of the elected Governor.

General Note:

It codes as 'female' an observation with a name (or names) with 90% or more chances of being self-reported female. It codes as 'male' an observation with a name (or names) with 90% or more chances of being self-reported male. Uninformative names (between 40% and 60% chances of being either male or female) are omitted.

Data coded by 'gender' package, v. 0.5.1, and 'genderdata' package, v. 0.5.0; based on US Social Security data.

Valid Codes

1 Female  
0 Male

Missing Codes

9 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

---

**female\_ltgov**

Definition:

Gender of the elected Lieutenant Governor.

### General Note:

It codes as 'female' an observation with a name (or names) with 90% or more chances of being self-reported female. It codes as 'male' an observation with a name (or names) with 90% or more chances of being self-reported male. Uninformative names (between 40% and 60% chances of being either male or female) are omitted.

Data coded by 'gender' package, v. 0.5.1, and 'genderdata' package, v. 0.5.0; based on US Social Security data.

### Valid Codes

- 1 Female
- 0 Male

### Missing Codes

- 9 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

---

## **interrupted**

### Definition:

Term of the elected governor was interrupted.

### General Note:

It considers any early termination, due to resignation, impeachment, snap election, death, or any other motive, as "interruption". If governor is ousted first, and reinstated in office later (e.g. Escobar in San Juan,), it is still considered "interrupted."

See also: gov.died.

### Valid Codes

- 1 Governor's term in office was interrupted.
- 0 Governor stayed in office until the expected term expiration.

- 5 Governor resigned to be president.

- 9 Ongoing term, at the last data update.

### Missing Codes

- NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.
- 99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

---

## **gov.died**

### Definition:

Elected governor died during his or her term in office.

### General Note:

The variable does not report temporary leaves, due to some health condition.

### Valid Codes

- 1 Governor died.
- 0 Otherwise

- 9 Ongoing term, at the last data update.

### Missing Codes

- NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.
- 99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

---

**tenure.began**Definition:

Day when the governor's term began.

Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
01/01/1800 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Date format, %Y-%m-%d.

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

---

**tenure.ended**Definition:

Day when the governor's term effectively ended.

General Note:

If governor's term was interrupted (see *interrupted*), it reports governor's last day in office. Lieutenant Governor may have succeeded the governor in office.

Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
01/01/1800 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Date format, %Y-%m-%d.

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

---

**tenure.expected**Definition:

Day when the governor's term was expected to end, regardless of governor's early termination (see *interrupted*).

General Note:

It differs from *tenure.ended* if governor's term ended early.

Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
01/01/1800 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Date format, %Y-%m-%d.

Source: **RULERS**. "Argentina: Provinces from 1973". Available at: <<http://rulers.org/argprov2.html>>, accessed: 28-feb-2017.

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**ELECTION RESULTS VARIABLES**

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**runner.up**Definition:

Name of the runner up's party or electoral front.

General Note:

The election winner appears with elected governor's information, in the previous section (see *gov.party*).

Missing Codes

. Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: see "Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province."



---

**winner.pct.1****Definition:**

Percentage of votes casted for the elected Governor, in the first round.

**General Note:**

The percentage is calculated over the number of valid votes.

In gubernatorial elections in which faction lists (also called, “Doble Simultaneos Vote” or “Ley de Lemas”) were allowed, factions are considered parts of a single party and gubernatorial candidates add up all the party-faction votes.

**Missing Codes**

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

---

**runner.up.pct.1****Definition:**

Percentage of votes casted for the most voted candidate, other than the elected Governor, in the first round.

**General Note:**

The percentage is calculated over the number of valid votes.

In gubernatorial elections in which faction lists (also called, “Doble Simultaneos Vote” or “Ley de Lemas”) were allowed, factions are considered parts of a single party and gubernatorial candidates add up all the party-faction votes.

**Missing Codes**

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

---

**margin.1****Definition:**

Vote difference (in percentage points) between the elected Governor and the other most voted candidate, in the first round.

**General Note:**

Values go negative when the winner lost the first round. The percentage is calculated over the number of valid votes.

In gubernatorial elections in which faction lists (also called, “Doble Simultaneos Vote” or “Ley de Lemas”) were allowed, factions are considered parts of a single party and gubernatorial candidates add up all the party-faction votes.

**Missing Codes**

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

---

**enp.gov.1****Definition:**

Effective number of gubernatorial candidates, in the first round.

General Note:

In gubernatorial elections in which faction lists (also called, “Doble Simultaneos Vote” or “Ley de Lemas”) were allowed, factions are considered parts of a single party and gubernatorial candidates add up all the party-faction votes.

Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

---

**enp.gov.change**

Definition:

Change in the effective number of gubernatorial candidates, respect to the previous gubernatorial election.

General Note:

Second rounds are omitted.

Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

---

**winner.pct.2**

Definition:

Percentage of votes casted for the elected Governor, in the second round.

General Note:

The percentage is calculated over the number of valid votes.

In gubernatorial elections in which faction lists (also called, “Doble Simultaneos Vote” or “Ley de Lemas”) were allowed, factions are considered parts of a single party and gubernatorial candidates add up all the party-faction votes.

Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

---

**runner.up.pct.2**

Definition:

Percentage of votes casted for the most voted candidate, other than the elected Governor, in the second round.

General Note:

The percentage is calculated over the number of valid votes.

In gubernatorial elections in which faction lists (also called, “Doble Simultaneos Vote” or “Ley de Lemas”) were allowed, factions are considered parts of a single party and gubernatorial candidates add up all the party-faction votes.

Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

---

## **margin.2**

### Definition:

Vote difference (in percentage points) between the elected Governor and the other most voted candidate, in the second round.

### General Note:

The percentage is calculated over the number of valid votes.

In gubernatorial elections in which faction lists (also called, “Doble Simultaneos Vote” or “Ley de Lemas”) were allowed, factions are considered parts of a single party and gubernatorial candidates add up all the party-faction votes.

### Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

Data by Province.”

---

## **enp.gov.2**

### Definition:

Effective number of gubernatorial candidates, in the second round.

### Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

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## **incumbent**

### Definition:

Incumbent governor run in the election.

### General Note:

The variable is coded based on the person at the gubernatorial office in the election day. Acting governors and interventors appointed by the president are considered ‘governors’ for this matter.

### Valid Codes

1 Incumbent run.  
0 Otherwise

### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: see “Appendix: Sources of the Electoral Data by Province.”

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## **ELECTION RULES VARIABLES**

### **govelecrule**

### Definition:

Electoral formula used in the gubernatorial election.

### Valid Codes

Plurality: The candidate with the most votes in a single round wins.  
Absolute Majority: The candidate with the most votes wins, only if he or she gets 50%+1 of valid votes. Otherwise, a runoff election is needed.

Qualified Plurality: The candidate with the most votes wins, only if he or she gets some minimum percentage of valid votes, lower than 50% (see `gov.minvotes`).

Otherwise, a runoff election is needed.

Electoral College: Voters elect an institution (Electoral College) whose sole role it is to elect the governor.

Other: Any other gubernatorial election rule (see `govelecrule_annotation`).

Type: String

Source: Ernesto **CALVO** and Marcelo **ESCOLAR**. 2005. *La Nueva Política de Partidos en la Argentina: Crisis Política, Realineamientos Partidarios y Reforma Electoral*. Buenos Aires: Prometeo. Multiple provincial constitutions.

---

## **gov.minvotes**

### Definition:

Percentage of votes required to win in the first round.

### General Note:

Percentage is meaningful only in runoff elections. See `govelecrule`.

### Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Ernesto **CALVO** and Marcelo **ESCOLAR**. 2005. *La Nueva Política de Partidos en la Argentina: Crisis Política, Realineamientos Partidarios y Reforma Electoral*. Buenos Aires: Prometeo. Multiple provincial constitutions.

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## **gov.altrule**

### Definition:

It indicates the presence of some rule which complements the minimum percentage of votes (e.g. some required minimum vote difference between parties), if the governor is elected through a qualified-majority two-round system.

### Valid Codes

1 Some complementary rule  
0 No complementary rule

### Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Ernesto **CALVO** and Marcelo **ESCOLAR**. 2005. *La Nueva Política de Partidos en la Argentina: Crisis Política, Realineamientos Partidarios y Reforma Electoral*. Buenos Aires: Prometeo. Multiple provincial constitutions.

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## **gov.dsv**

### Definition:

Double Simultaneous Vote (DSV), also known as Ley de Lemas, was used in the gubernatorial election.

### Valid Codes

1 DSV  
0 Otherwise

### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Ernesto **CALVO** and Marcelo **ESCOLAR**. 2005. *La Nueva Política de Partidos en la Argentina: Crisis Política, Realineamientos Partidarios y*

*Reforma Electoral*. Buenos Aires: Prometeo. Diego REYNOSO. 2004. Las desventajas del Doble Voto Simultaneo. Argentina en perspectiva comparada. *Perfiles Latinoamericanos*, 24: 67-83. Andy Tow. *Atlas Electoral*. Available at: <<http://elecciones.andytow.com/>>, accessed: 10-nov-2015. Multiple provincial electoral laws.

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### **govelecrule\_annotation**

#### Definition:

Additional annotation on govelecrule or gov.altrule.

Type: String

Source: Ernesto CALVO and Marcelo ESCOLAR. 2005. *La Nueva Política de Partidos en la Argentina: Crisis Política, Realineamientos Partidarios y Reforma Electoral*. Buenos Aires: Prometeo. Multiple provincial constitutions.

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## **PROVINCIAL ASSAMBLY VARIABLES**

### **assembly.type**

#### Definition:

Type of provincial assembly.

#### General Note:

The variable indicates whether the provincial assembly was unicameral or bicameral.

Variable is recorded at the gubernatorial election's day. If the organization of the assembly changes due to a constitutional amendment during governor's tenure, this change will not be recorded until the next gubernatorial election.

#### Missing Codes

. Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: Multiple provincial constitutions.

---

### **house.size**

#### Definition:

Size of the provincial assembly's lower-chamber.

#### General Note:

Variable is recorded at the gubernatorial election's day. If the chamber size changes during governor's tenure, this change will not be recorded until the next gubernatorial election.

#### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Ernesto CALVO and Marcelo ESCOLAR. 2005. *La Nueva Política de Partidos en la Argentina: Crisis Política, Realineamientos Partidarios y Reforma Electoral*. Buenos Aires: Prometeo. Multiple provincial constitutions.

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### **house.cycle**

#### Definition:

Cycle of renovation of the provincial assembly's lower-chamber.

#### General Note:

Variable is recorded at the gubernatorial election's day. Renovation cycles may change across years.

The assembly of Tierra del Fuego –until 1991- was fully renewed every two years.

#### Valid Codes

Partial: The body is renewed by halves, every two years.

Thirds: The body is renewed by thirds, every two years.

Total: The body is fully renewed every four years.

#### Missing Codes

NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: Multiple provincial constitutions.

---

### **senate.size**

#### Definition:

Size of the provincial assembly's upper-chamber.

#### General Note:

Variable is recorded at the gubernatorial election's day. If the chamber size changes during governor's tenure, this change will not be recorded until the next gubernatorial election.

#### Missing Codes

-88 Single-chamber assembly

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Ernesto CALVO and Marcelo ESCOLAR. 2005. *La Nueva Política de Partidos en la Argentina: Crisis Política, Realineamientos Partidarios y Reforma Electoral*. Buenos Aires: Prometeo. Multiple provincial constitutions.

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### **senate.cycle**

#### Definition:

Cycle of renovation of the provincial assembly's upper-chamber.

#### General Note:

Variable is recorded at the gubernatorial election's day. Renovation cycles may change across years.

#### Valid Codes

Partial: The body is renewed by halves, every two years.

Thirds: The body is renewed by thirds, every two years.

Total: The body is fully renewed every four years.

#### Missing Codes

. Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.

NDA No data available.

Type: String

Source: Multiple provincial constitutions.

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## **NATIONAL ELECTIONS VARIABLES**

### **pj\_Pres.votes.pct**

#### Definition:

Vote percentage for the Peronist party's presidential candidate in the province the same year, or the previous closest election.

#### General Note:

Variable strictly records PJ votes. It omits the votes for the same candidate, under a different party label. See `pj.all_Pres.votes.pct`.

Vote percentage is calculated over valid votes.

The Peronist party did not have any official presidential candidate in 2003 and three Peronist figures ran in the election. Values of that renovation are considered missing.

#### Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Santiago ALLES, Mark P. JONES, and Carolina TCHINTIAN. 2016. The 2015 Argentine Presidential and Legislative Elections. *Electoral Studies*, 43: 184-187.

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### **pj.all\_Pres.votes.pct**

#### Definition:

Vote percentage for the Peronist party's presidential candidate in the province the same year, or the previous closest election, including votes of all parties with the same candidate.

#### General Note:

It includes all the party labels with the Peronist presidential candidate on the ballot. See `pj_Pres.votes.pct`.

Vote percentage is calculated over valid votes.

The Peronist party did not have any official presidential candidate in 2003 and three Peronist figures ran in the election. Values of that renovation are considered missing.

Variable combines votes of the following parties: Federal de Capital Federal, Recuperación Ética, Unión del Centro Democrático, Acción Chaqueña, Movimiento Popular Chubutense, Movimiento Popular Jujeno, Movimiento por la Autonomía Jujena, Renovador de Salta, Bloquista, and Frente de los Jubilados; with Carlos Menem on the ballot in 1995; and Frente de Integración Federal, Unión del Centro Democrático, Frente de Integración Federal, and Federal; with Eduardo Duhalde on the ballot in 1999.

#### Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Santiago ALLES, Mark P. JONES, and Carolina TCHINTIAN. 2016. The 2015 Argentine Presidential and Legislative Elections. *Electoral Studies*, 43: 184-187.

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### **natHouse.seats**

#### Definition:

Total number of seats, of a given provincial delegation in the House.

#### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Santiago ALLES. 2014. Ideología Partidaria, Competencia Electoral y Elección de Legisladoras en cinco democracias latinoamericanas: Argentina, Brasil, Chile, Perú y Uruguay, 1980-2013. *América Latina Hoy*, 66: 69-94. CAMARA NACIONAL ELECTORAL. 2018. *Elecciones Generales*. Available at: <<https://www.pjn.gov.ar/cne/secelec/>>, accessed: 01/04/2018.

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### **natHouse.magnitude**

#### Definition:

Magnitude of the congressional district in the election cycle.

#### General Note:

The number of seats at stake in an election cycle is about a half of `house.seats`, due to the partial renovation of the House.

The variable is the average of the two closest renovations when the gubernatorial election is held in an off year.

### Missing Codes

NA Variable cannot take on a meaningful value.  
-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: Santiago ALLES. 2014. Ideología Partidaria, Competencia Electoral y Elección de Legisladoras en cinco democracias latinoamericanas: Argentina, Brasil, Chile, Perú y Uruguay, 1980-2013. *América Latina Hoy*, 66: 69-94. CAMARA NACIONAL ELECTORAL. 2018. *Elecciones Generales*. Available at: <<https://www.pjn.gov.ar/cne/secelec/>>, accessed: 01/04/2018.

## **ECONOMIC VARIABLES**

### **gdp.growth**

#### Definition:

GDP growth (annual %), on the election year.

#### General Note:

Annual percentage growth rate of GDP at market prices based on constant local currency. Aggregates are based on constant 2010 U.S. dollars. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

#### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **WORLD BANK**. 2017. *World Development Indicators*. Updated to: 12/22/2017. Available at: <<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.KD.ZG>>, accessed: 01/04/2018.

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### **gdp.growth\_lag**

#### Definition:

GDP growth (annual %), on the previous year to the gubernatorial election.

#### General Note:

Annual percentage growth rate of GDP at market prices based on constant local currency. Aggregates are based on constant 2010 U.S. dollars. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

#### Missing Codes

-99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **WORLD BANK**. 2017. *World Development Indicators*. Updated to: 12/22/2017. Available at: <<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.KD.ZG>>, accessed: 01/04/2018.

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### **gdp.growth\_tenure**

#### Definition:

Average GDP growth (annual %), over governor's tenure in office.

#### General Note:

Average GDP growth is weighted by the number of days the governor stayed in office each year.

The variable only records governor's tenure, excluding the tenure of lieutenant governors, acting governors, federal interventors, etc.



Annual percentage growth rate of GDP at market prices based on constant local currency. Aggregates are based on constant 2010 U.S. dollars. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

#### Missing Codes

- 88 Governor in office, on the last data update.
- 99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **WORLD BANK**. 2017. *World Development Indicators*. Updated to: 12/22/2017. Available at: <<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.KD.ZG>>, accessed: 01/04/2018.

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## **inflation**

### Definition:

Inflation rate (annual %), on the election year.

### General Note:

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly. The Laspeyres formula is generally used.

### Missing Codes

- 99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **WORLD BANK**. 2017. *World Development Indicators*. Updated to: 12/22/2017. Available at: <<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/FP.CPI.TOTL.ZG>>, accessed: 01/04/2018.

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## **inflation\_lag**

### Definition:

Inflation rate (annual %), on the previous year to the gubernatorial election.

### General Note:

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly. The Laspeyres formula is generally used.

### Missing Codes

- 99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **WORLD BANK**. 2017. *World Development Indicators*. Updated to: 12/22/2017. Available at: <<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/FP.CPI.TOTL.ZG>>, accessed: 01/04/2018.

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## **inflation\_tenure**

### Definition:

Average inflation rate (annual %), over governor's tenure in office.

### General Note:

Average inflation is weighted by the number of days the governor stayed in office each year.

The variable only records governor's tenure, excluding the tenure of lieutenant governors, acting governors, federal interventors, etc.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed

at specified intervals, such as yearly. The Laspeyres formula is generally used.

#### Missing Codes

- 88 Governor in office, on the last data update.
- 99 Missing data (potentially available).

Type: Numeric

Source: **WORLD BANK**. 2017. *World Development Indicators*. Updated to: 12/22/2017. Available at: <<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/FP.CPI.TOT.L.ZG>>, accessed: 01/04/2018.

## APPENDIX: SOURCES OF THE ELECTORAL DATA BY PROVINCE

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