

React Fundamentals

Workshop



Topics we'll cover

- Bare-bones rendering
- Components & JSX
- Responsive layouts
- Development tools
- General design principles & the Redux philosophy
- Working with remote data
- Routing
- Optimizations
- Higher-order components & library patterns



What is React for?

- user interfaces (view-controllers)
 - portability
 - efficient updating (dom updates are bottleneck)
 - enforces a state management pattern (framework) that is simple and scalable

Alternatives:

- Web
 - Angular
 - does not enforce state management pattern (at a serious cost)
 - offers solutions beyond view updating (does everything)
 - jQuery / vanilla
 - views must be updated manually, with no abstraction layer
 - more expensive rendering, have to code render logic, and gets messy



coding session #1 react-fun/1_bare-bones



Development tools

- Compilation (Babel)
 - Allow import syntax
 - Transpile new ECMAScript syntax for backwards compat
 - Add static types (TypeScript / Flow)
- Module bundling (Webpack)
 - Generate 1 file containing all JS code (or a number of "chunks")
 - Generate CSS files as defined in styling language (LESS, SASS, JSS)
- File serving
 - Automatic reloading
- Testing
 - unit / integration / E2E
- Build optimizations
 - minify, uglify



guided tour create-react-app



Design principles

- Central state (single source of truth)
- Events cause the state to transition from one state to the next
- UI is updated with every state update, and each subcomponent acts independently, reading and reflecting some subset of the state.
 - "one-way data flow"
- This is the pattern that a React component uses internally.
 - enforced by library, drastically simplifies rendering logic
 - Angular uses ZoneJS to trigger renders, since it has decentralized state and 2-way binding
- The Redux framework extends this logic to the App as a whole.
 - Allows for functional app logic (independent and testable transitions and)



coding session #2 react-fun/2_simple-ui



coding session #3 react-fun/3_complete-app

