

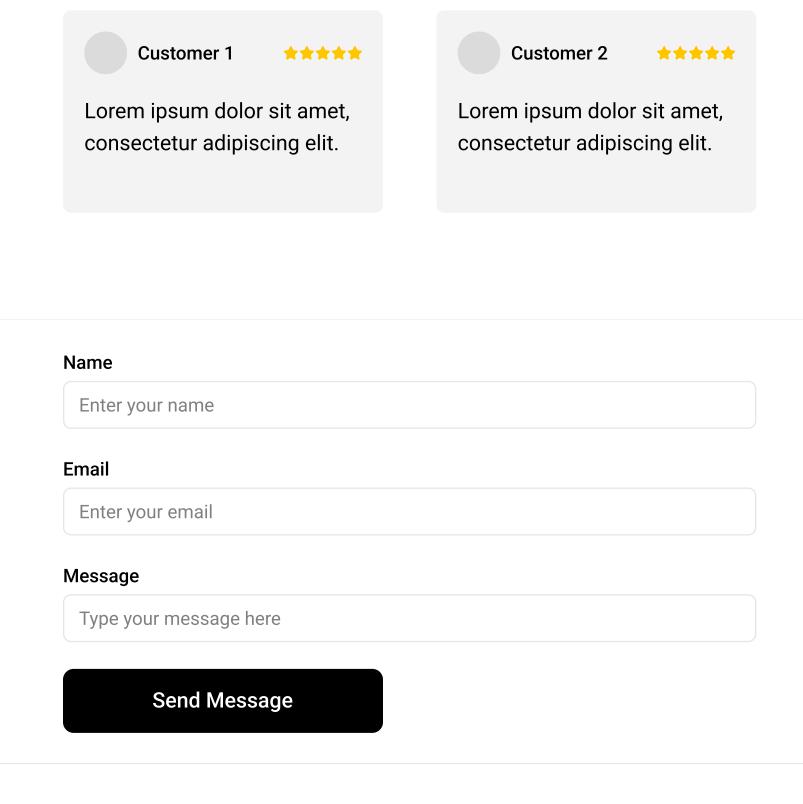


elit.

Js Desarrollador Java Desarrollador

Jane Doe

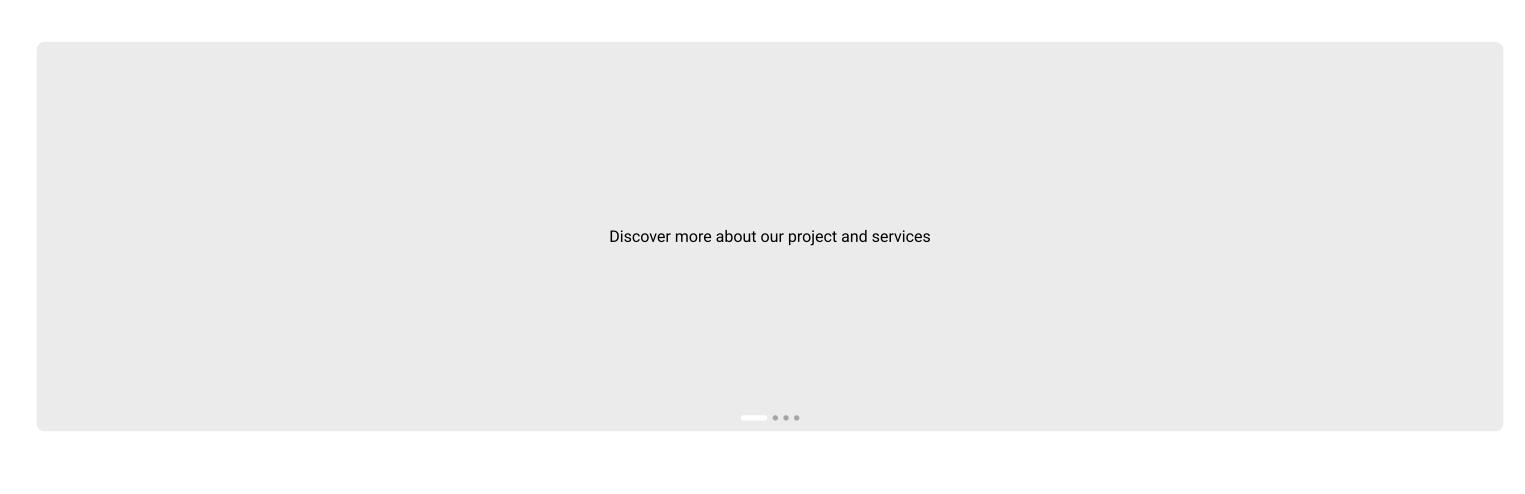




elit.

Abogado Construcción

John Smith





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