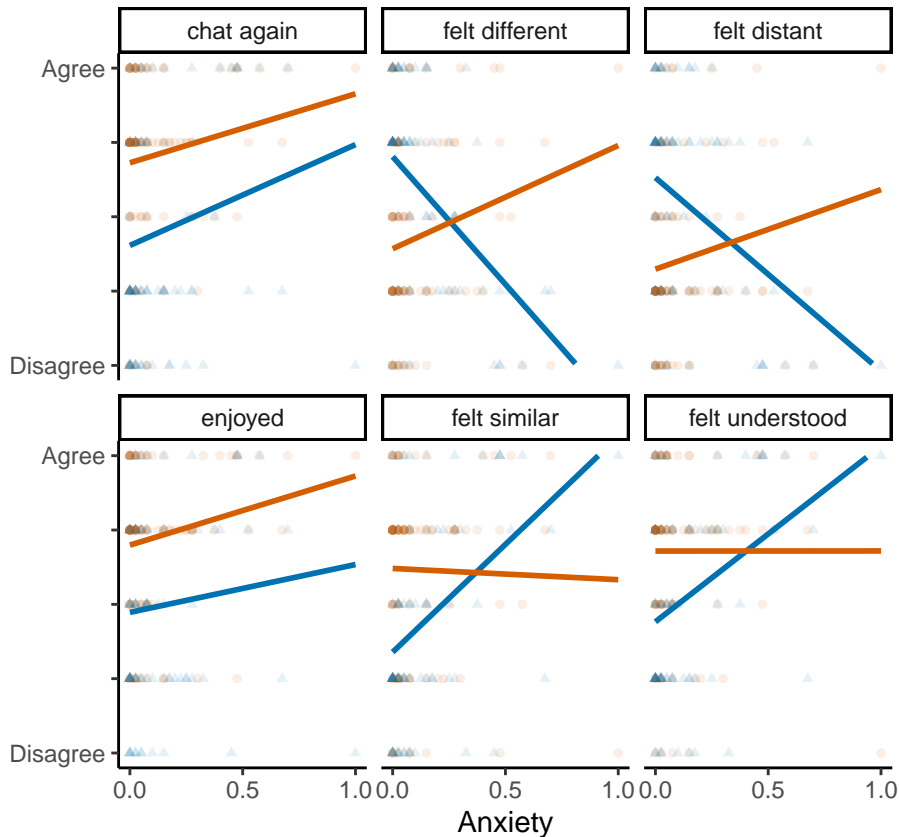Exp. 1