

Ideal Turbojet assuming calorically perfect gas.

$$M_0 = 2 \ ; \ n = 11000 \text{ mm} \ ; \ T_0 = 216,5 \text{ K} \ ; \ P_0 = 22600 \text{ Pa}$$

$$T_{T4} = 1373 \text{ K} \ ; \ \tau_c = \frac{T_{T3}}{T_{T2}} = 2 \ ; \ \epsilon_i = 0,075 \ ; \ \epsilon_b = 0,06 \ ; \ \epsilon_n = 0,02$$

$$\eta_{cp} = 0,88 \ ; \ \eta_{tp} = 0,93 \ ; \ \phi = 0,98 \ ; \ \gamma = 1,4$$

0: Free stream

$$\theta_0 = \frac{T_{T0}}{T_0} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_0^2\right) = 1,8$$

$$\delta_0 = \frac{P_{T0}}{P_0} = \theta_0^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} = 7,8244$$

0-2: intake

$$\theta_2 = \frac{T_{T2}}{T_0} = \theta_0 = 1,8$$

$$\delta_2 = (1 - \epsilon_i) \delta_0 = 7,2375$$

2-3: compressor

$$\theta_3 = \frac{T_{T3}}{T_0} = \tau_c \theta_2 = 3,6$$

$$\eta_c = \tau_c^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \eta_{cp} = 8,4561$$

3-4: Burner

$$\eta_b = \frac{P_{T4}}{P_{T3}} = (1 - \epsilon_b) = 0,94$$

$$h_f = h_{f0} - \Delta h_{fc} = 40,07609 \cdot 10^6 \text{ J/kg}$$

$$h_{f0} = 4,3095 \cdot 10^7 \text{ J/kg}$$

$$\Delta h_{fc} = \underset{287,15 \text{ J/kgK}}{c_p} \left[-1607,2 + 4,47659 \cdot \overset{1373 \text{ K}}{T_{T4}} + 4,00997 \cdot 10^{-5} T_{T4}^2 - \right. \\ \left. \cdot 6,12432 \cdot 10^{-7} T_{T4}^3 \right] = 3,018900 \cdot 10^6 \text{ J/kg}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{C_p (T_{T1} - T_{T3})}{h_p} = 0,01488$$

$T_{T1} = 1373 \text{ K}$
 $T_{T3} = 779,4 \text{ K}$
 $h_p = 40,07609 \cdot 10^6$

$$C_p = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} = 1005,025$$

$$T_{T3} = \tau_c \cdot T_{T2} = \tau_c \cdot T_0 \cdot \theta_0 = 779,4 \text{ K}$$

$\tau_c = 2$
 $T_0 = 216,5 \text{ K}$
 $\theta_0 = 1,8$

4-5: High pressure turbine ($\alpha=0$)

$$\tau_t = 1 - \frac{\theta_0}{\theta_4} (\tau_c - 1) = 0,71616$$

$\theta_0 = 1,8$
 $\theta_4 = 2$

$$\theta_4 = \frac{T_{T1}}{T_0} = \frac{1373 \text{ K}}{216,5 \text{ K}} = 6,34180$$

$$\pi_t = \tau_t^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{tp}} = 0,28468$$

$\tau_t = 0,71616$
 $\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} = 1,7$
 $\eta_{tp} = 0,93$

5-98 From afterburner to nozzle

$$\theta_9 = \theta_4 - \theta_0 (\tau_c - 1) = 4,5418$$

$\theta_4 = 6,34180$
 $\theta_0 = 1,8$
 $\tau_c = 2$

$$S_9 = \frac{P_{t9}}{P_0} = (1 - \varepsilon_1)(1 - \varepsilon_b)(1 - \varepsilon_n) \theta_0^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \tau_c^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \eta_{cp} \left[1 - \frac{\theta_0}{\theta_4} (\tau_c - 1) \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \frac{1}{\eta_{tp}} \Rightarrow$$

$\varepsilon_1 = 0,075$
 $\varepsilon_b = 0,06$
 $\varepsilon_n = 0,02$
 $\theta_0 = 1,8$
 $\tau_c = 2$
 $\eta_{cp} = 0,88$
 $\theta_4 = 6,34180$
 $\eta_{tp} = 0,93$

$$\Rightarrow S_9 = 16,05022$$

Exhaust velocity

$$v_9 = \phi \sqrt{\theta_4 \left[1 - \frac{1 + \varepsilon_r}{\theta_0 \tau_c^{\eta_{tp}} \left[1 - \frac{\theta_0}{\theta_4} (\tau_c - 1) \right]^{\frac{1}{\eta_{tp}} - 1}} \right] - \theta_0 (\tau_c - 1)}$$

$\phi = 0,98$
 $\theta_4 = 6,34180$
 $\theta_0 = 1,8$
 $\tau_c = 2$
 $\eta_{tp} = 0,93$
 $\varepsilon_r = 0,04428$

$$\varepsilon_r = \frac{\gamma - 1}{\gamma} (\varepsilon_1 + \varepsilon_b + \varepsilon_n) = 0,04428$$

$\frac{\gamma - 1}{\gamma} = 1,7$
 $\varepsilon_1 = 0,075$
 $\varepsilon_b = 0,06$
 $\varepsilon_n = 0,02$

$$V_9 = 1,54695$$

$$V_9 = V_q \cdot \sqrt{2 C_p T_0} = 1020,495 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$C_p = 1005,025$
 $T_0 = 216,5 \text{ K}$

thermal efficiency

$$\eta_{th} = \frac{v_9^2 - v_0^2}{\theta_1 - \theta_3} = \frac{v_9^2 - (\theta_0 - 1)}{\theta_1 - \tau_c \theta_0} = 0,58102 \rightarrow 58,102\%$$

$\begin{matrix} 1,54695 & 1,8 \\ \uparrow & \uparrow \\ v_9^2 & - & (\theta_0 - 1) \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \downarrow \\ 6,34180 & & 2 \quad 1,8 \end{matrix}$

specific thrust

$$f = v_9 - (\theta_0 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 0,65252$$

$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1,54695 & 1,8 \end{matrix}$

$$\psi = f \cdot \sqrt{2c_p T_0} = 130,455 \frac{m}{s}$$

$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1005,25 & 216,5K \end{matrix}$

Propulsive efficiency

$$\eta_{pr} = \frac{2}{1 + v_9 (\theta_0 - 1)^{-1/2}} = 0,73272 \rightarrow 73,272\%$$

$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1,54695 & 1,8 \end{matrix}$

Overall efficiency

$$\eta_o = \eta_{th} \cdot \eta_{pr} = 0,42572 \rightarrow 42,572\%$$

Thrust specific fuel consumption

$$C_{TS} = \frac{v_0}{\eta_o} = 2,1009 \frac{g}{KN \cdot s}$$

$\eta_o \rightarrow 0,42572$

$$v_0 = \sqrt{\theta_0 - 1} = 0,89442$$

$\begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ 1,8 \end{matrix}$