

16/07/25

Tectonics & Digital

New design paradigms

Santi Fuentemilla, 2025



From **WTF** to 😱



Knowledge

Processes

Attitude

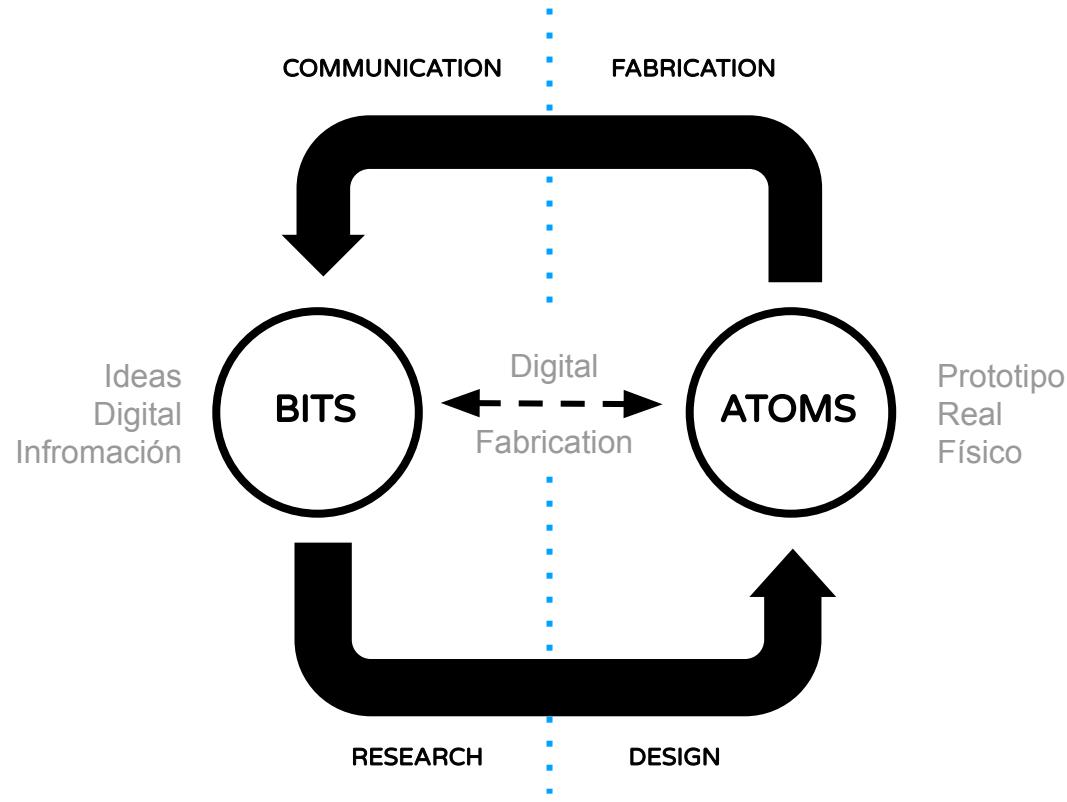
Critical thinking

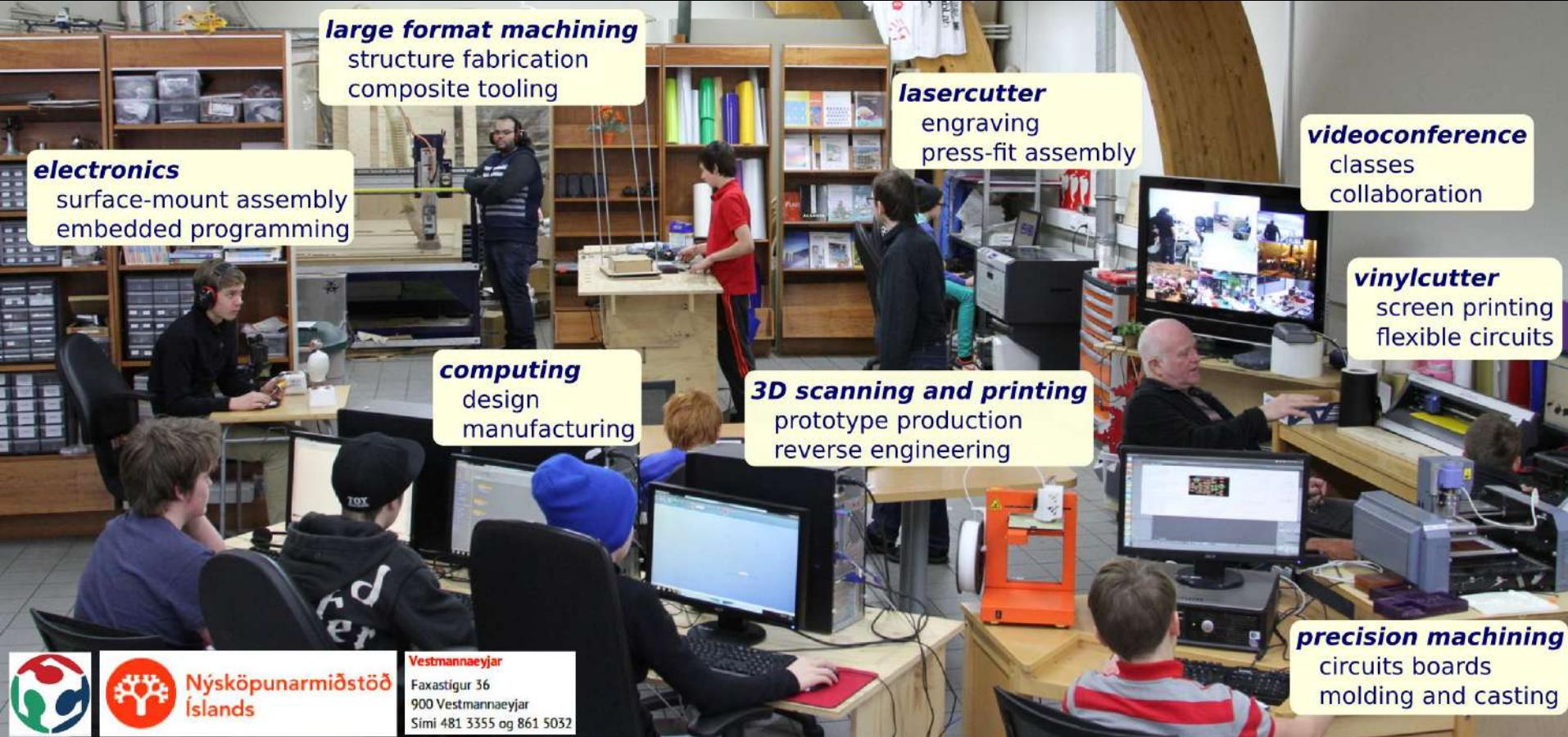
Challenge

Context



Making Sense of
Digital Fabrication



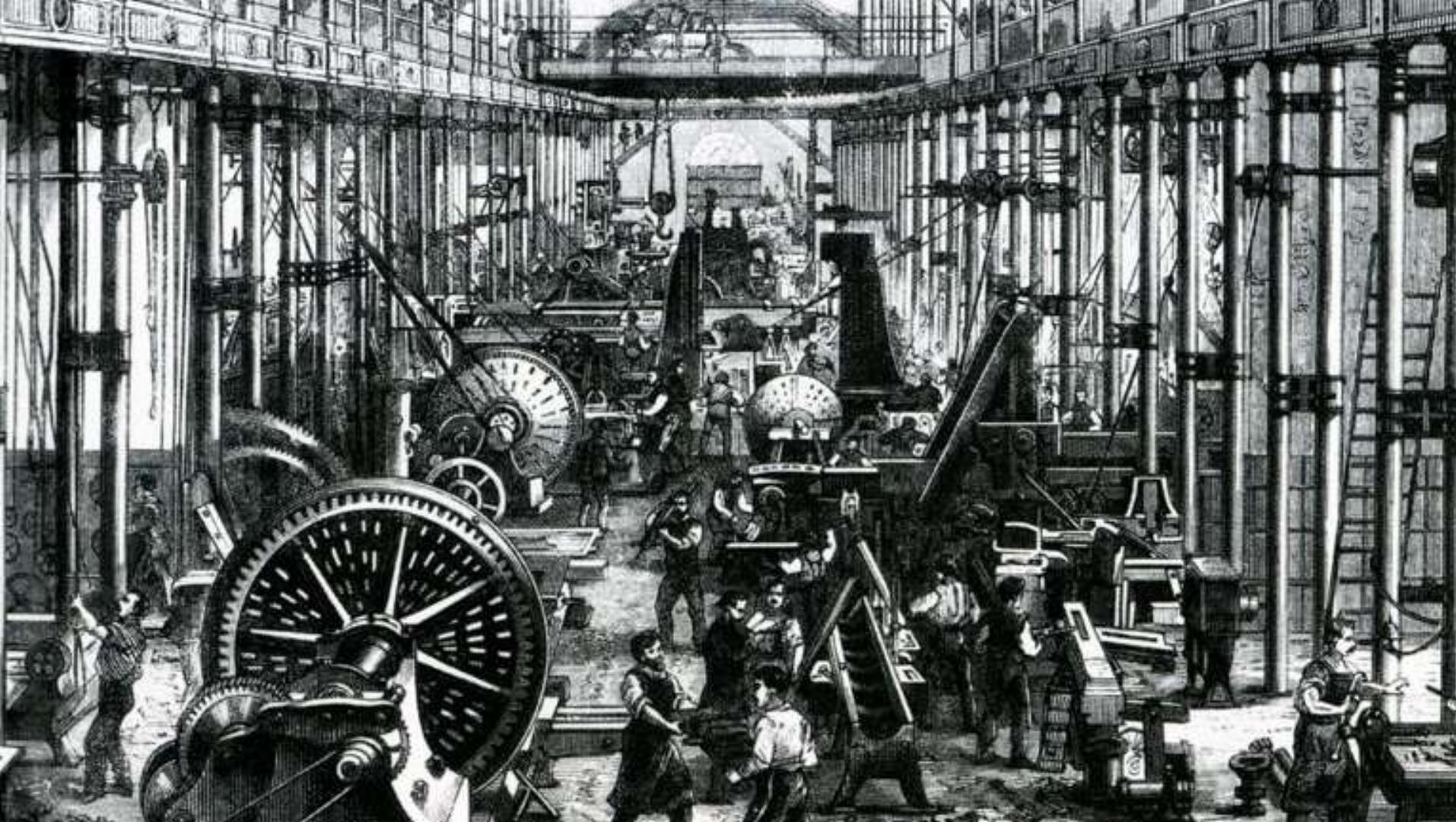


Nýsköpunarmiðstöð
Íslands

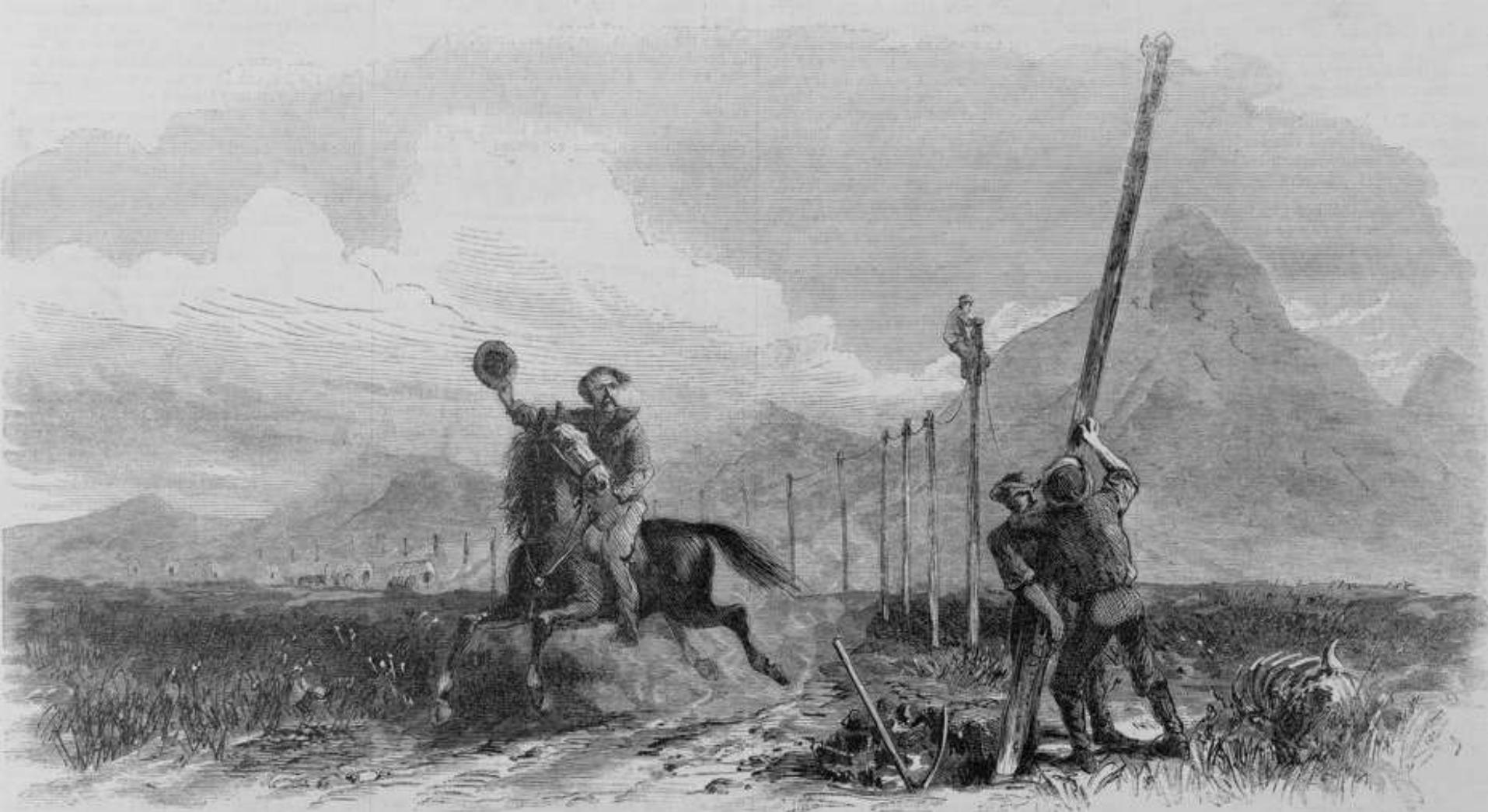
Vestmannaeyjar
Faxastígur 36
900 Vestmannaeyjar
Sími 481 3355 og 861 5032

FAB
LAB
BCN

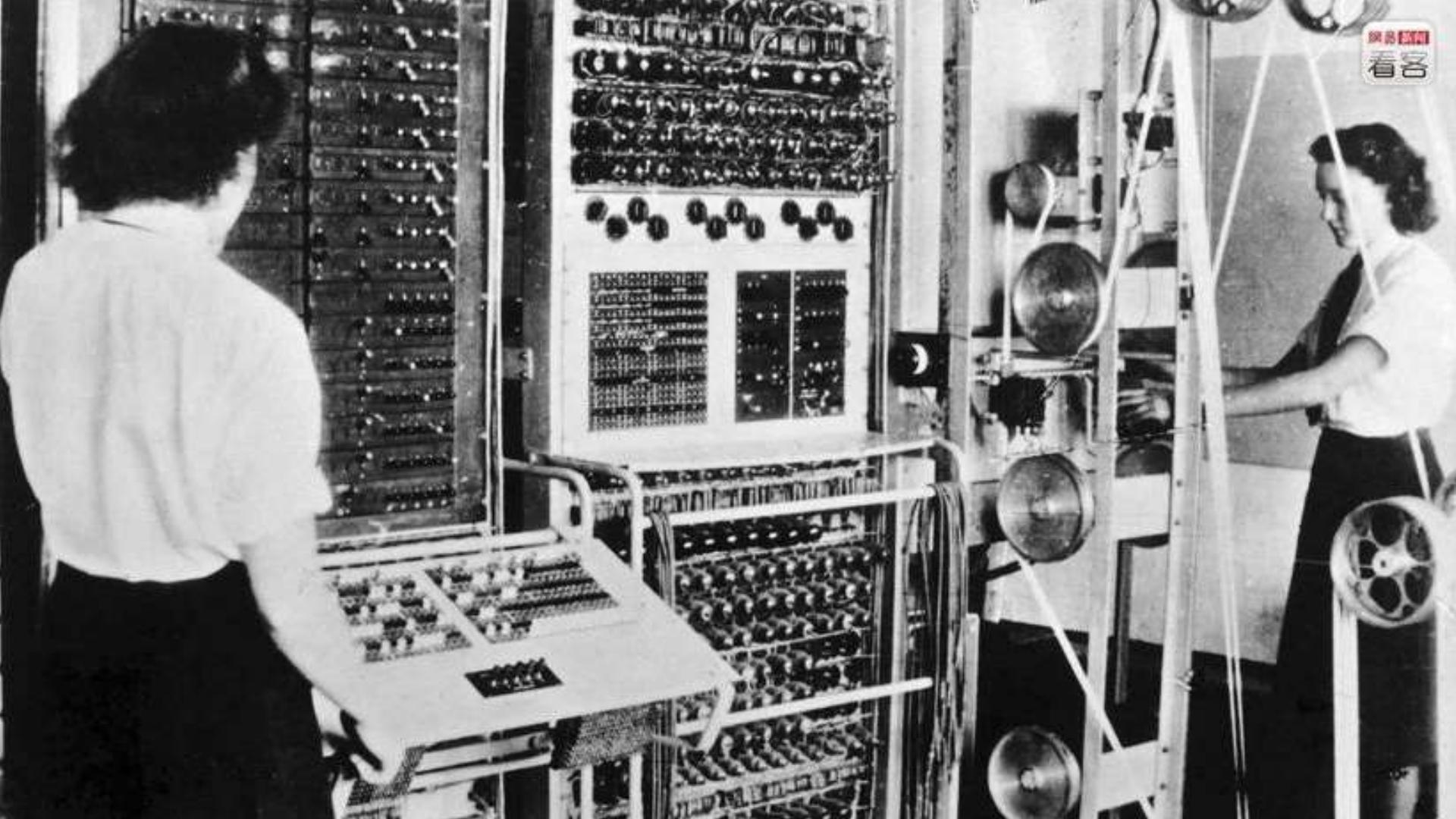








THE OVERLAND PONY EXPRESS.—PHOTOGRAPHED BY SAMUEL SALT LAKE CITY, FROM A PAINTING BY GEORGE M. OTTINGER.





The Apple IIc

Apple Presents the Apple IIc
An Interactive Owner's Guide



Welcome to the Universe of HyperText

File View

WorldWideWeb

- Info
- Navigate
- Document
- Edit
- Find
- Links
- Style
- Print
- Page layout
- Windows
- Services
- Hide
- Quit

Home

Access to this information is provided as part of the [WorldWideWeb](#) project. The WWW project does not take responsibility for the accuracy of information provided by others.

How to proceed

References to other information are represented like [this](#). Double-click on it to jump to related information.

General CERN Information sources

Now choose an area in which you would like to start browsing. The system currently has access to three sources of information. With the indexes, you should use the keyword search option on your browser.

[CERN Information](#)

A general keyword index of information made available by the computer centre, including CERN, Cray and IBM help files, "Writups", and the Computer Newsletter (CNL). (This is the same data on CERNVM which is also available on CERNVM with the VM EINDE command.)

[Yellow Pages](#)

A keyword index to the CERN telephone book by function.

[HyperMedia Browser/Editor](#)

An excercise in global information availability

by Tim Berners-Lee

Version 1.0
Alpha-only

1990.91, CERN. Distribution restricted: see for terms. TEST VERSION ONLY

ext: Text which is not constrained to be linear.

edia: Information which is not constrained linear... or to be text.

This is the first version of the NextStep WorldWideWeb application in the libWWW library. Bug reports to www-bug@info.cern.ch. Check the list of known bugs in the web too.

This was the original prototype for the World-Wide Web. Many browsers for other platforms now exist. Read the web for details.

You should configure the newsreader code in this application to know where your local news (NNTP) server is. Type in a terminal window

File View

Part

ALEP...
Genis...
CERN...
St...
yon...



Personal Computers
+
Internet
+
Centralized Production

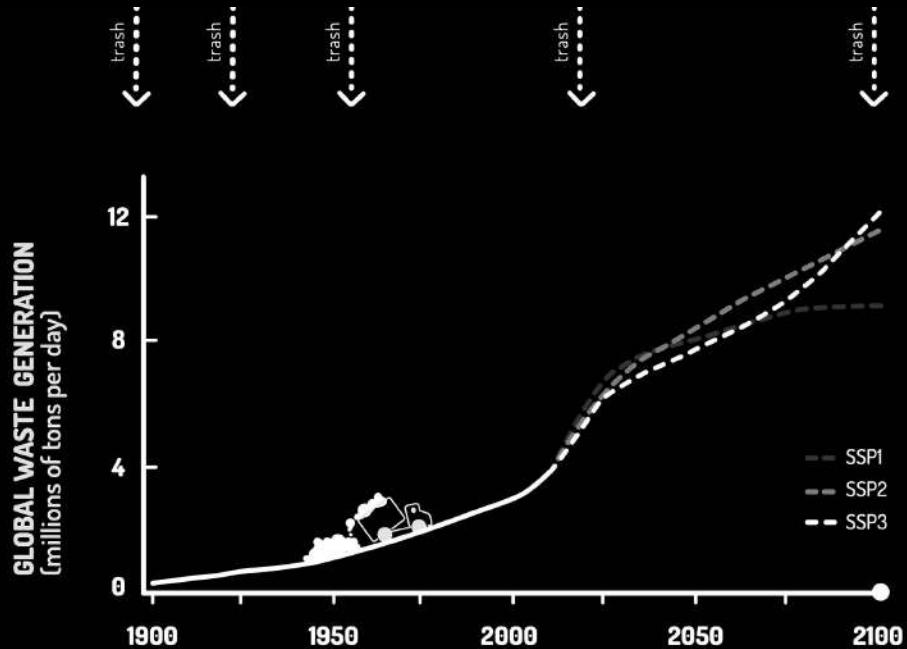


2





C



"Three projections to 2100 for waste generation spell **very different futures**. In the first Shared Socioeconomic Pathway scenario (SSP1), the 7-billion population is 90% urbanised, development goals are achieved, fossil fuel consumption is reduced and populations are more environmentally conscious. SSP2 is the 'business-as-usual' forecast, with an estimated population of 9.5 billion and 80% urbanization. In SSP3, 70% of the world's 13.5 billion live in cities and there are pockets of extreme poverty and moderate wealth, and many countries with rapidly growing populations."



The Economist

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3D printing

The printed world

Three-dimensional printing from digital designs will transform manufacturing and allow more people to start making things.

Published: 20/09/2013 04:00 pm

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The Motley Fool

Welcome to the 3D printing revolution

3D Printing Revolution Could Re-Shape World

sky NEWS HD

3D Printing Revolution Could Re-Shape World

PRESS RELEASE

MarketWatch

Industry Experts Are Calling 3D Printing the 'Third Industrial Revolution', That May Change Economies Globally

3-D printing is revolutionizing product development

PRINTING IN THE THIRD DIMENSION

3D Printing: Profiting From The Revolution

Seeking Alpha

HUFF POST BUSINESS

3D Printing: The Most Disruptive Technology Yet?

THE VANCOUVER SUN

3D printing: new mother of invention

The Telegraph

Make your own: the 3D printing revolution

Today you can make plant pots; in the future it could be phones, even houses. But should big business fear the 3D printing revolution?

USA TODAY

3-D printing is revolutionizing product development

PRINTING IN THE THIRD DIMENSION

3D Printing: Profiting From The Revolution

Seeking Alpha



Teaching Power Tools to Run Themselves

By Harry L. Moore

She is the mother of three sons, and the wife has had two miscarriages and three stillborn babies. She is a widow, and she has been left with a large amount of debt. She writes to us for help.

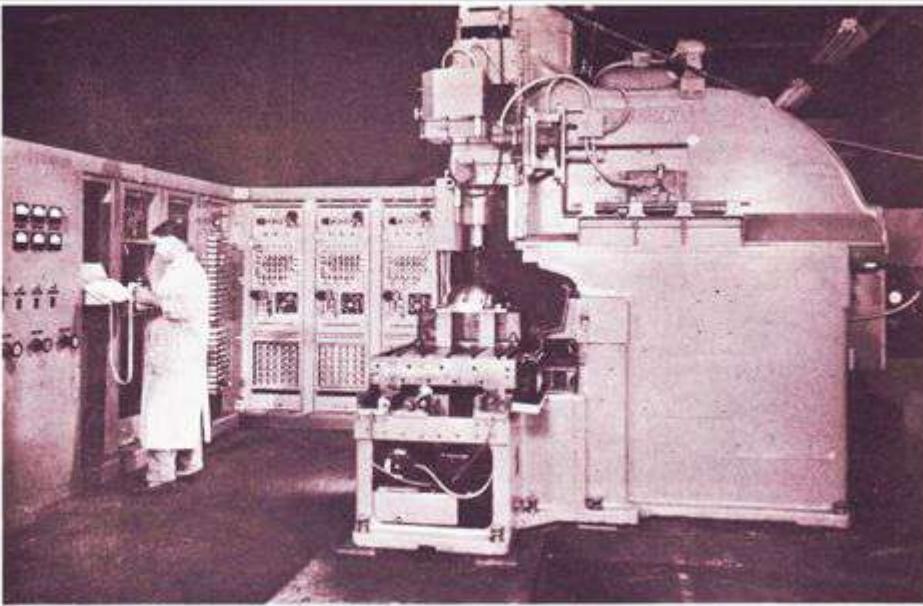
Published in 1972.
Vol. (1971) No. 2

**POPULAR
SCIENCE**
www.popsci.com

May 2000 - 1000-1000
1999, 1998, 1997.

Annual meeting New York December 1883 short

AUGUST, 1953

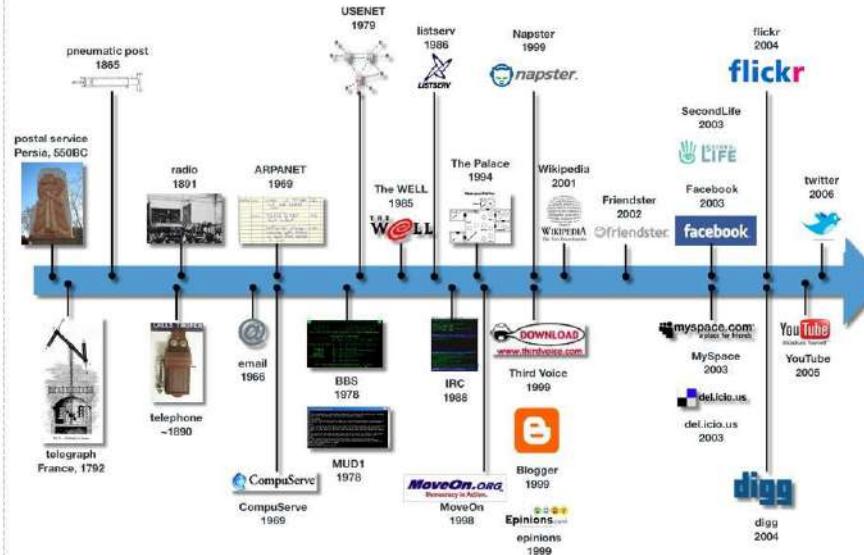


Too big yet for home shop, this MIT milling machine is run by computer-control at left.



15

A (somewhat incomplete) Timeline of Social Media

idfive
not to scale

225 e. redwood street baltimore, md 21202 410.837.5555 www.idfive.com

"A 3D file is not different than a video file, a camera is not different than a 3D printer"

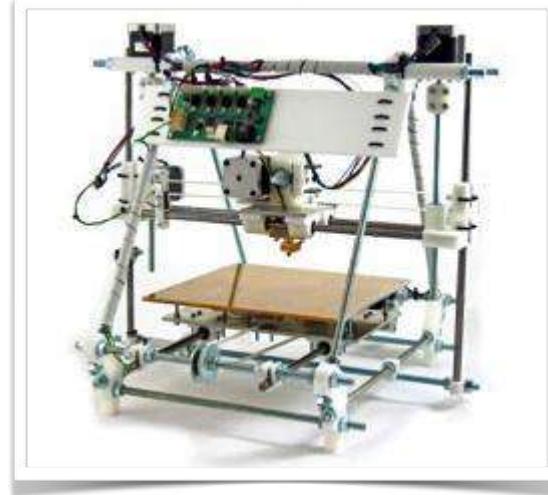


“I think there is a world market for
about five computers.”

Tom Watson, IBM CEO, 1958

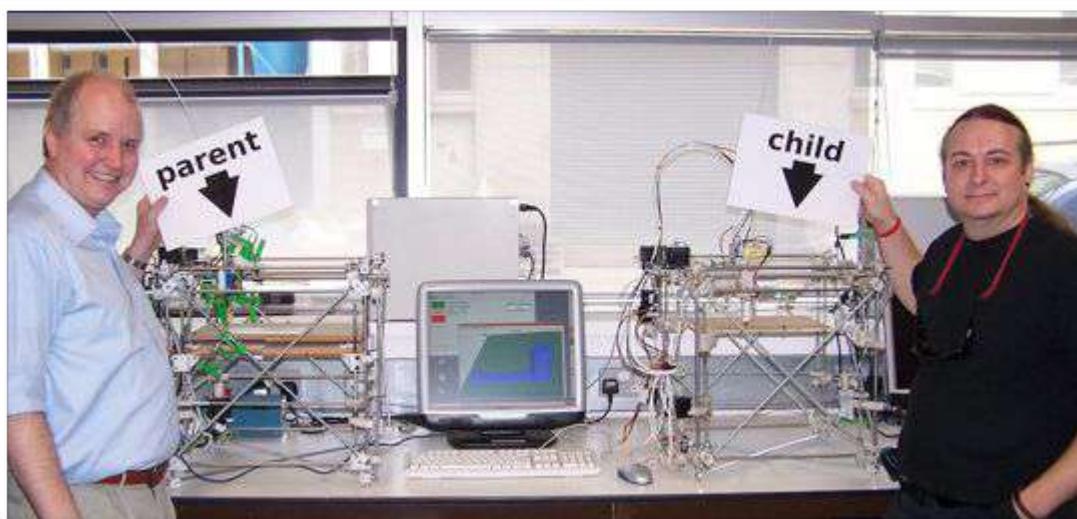


200.000 EUR



500 EUR

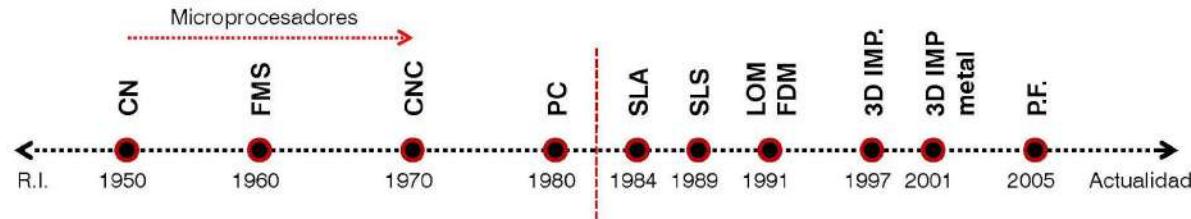
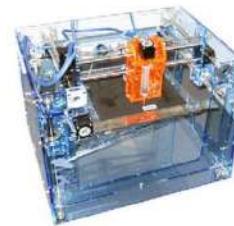
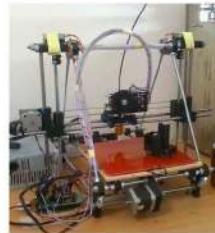
“User driven innovation”



The RepRap can replicate itself
more than 50% of its parts.

PERSONAL FABRICATION

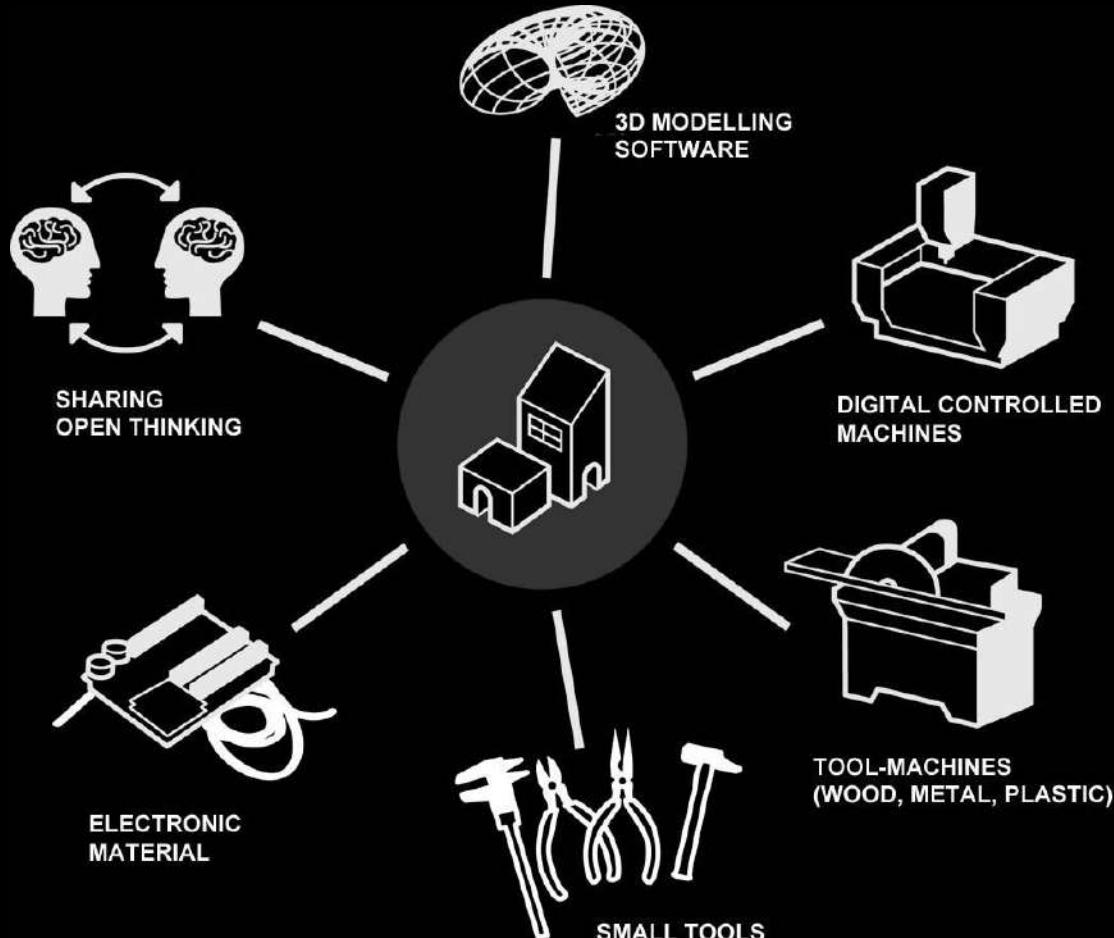
- DIY + Fabricación digital
- 2004, Adrian Bowyer, profesor de la Universitat de Bath. REP-RAP project
- 2005, MIT, Neil Gershenfeld, How to Make (almost) anything. FabLabs
- 2006, Evan Malone y Hod Lipson, Fab @ Home 3D personal
- 2009, Zach Smith, Makerbot
- 2009, BitsFromBytes
- 2010, Ultimaker



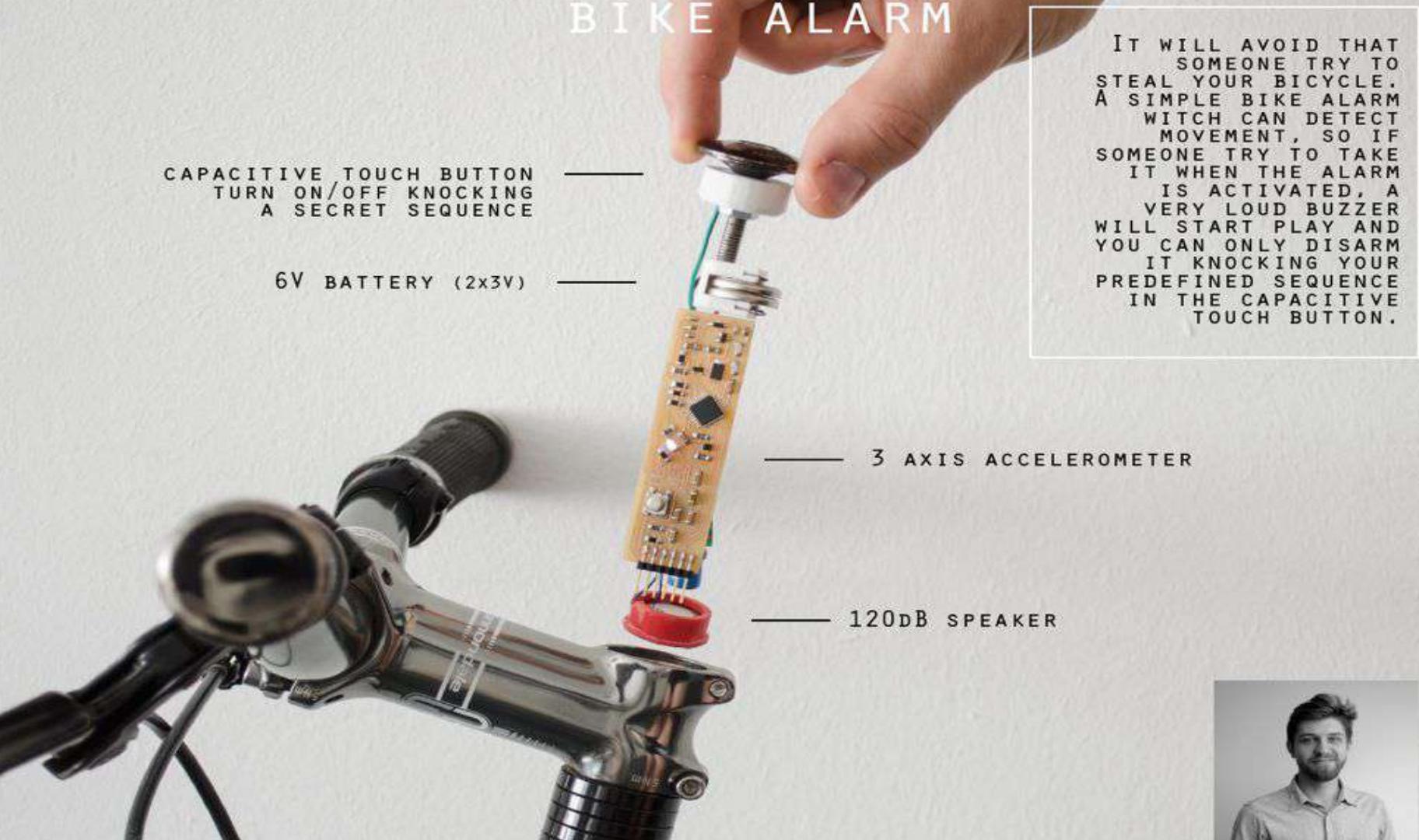


FabLab mission :

Provide access to the tools, the knowledge and the financial means to educate, innovate and invent using technology and digital fabrication to allow anyone to make (almost) anything, and thereby creating opportunities to improve lives and livelihoods around the world.

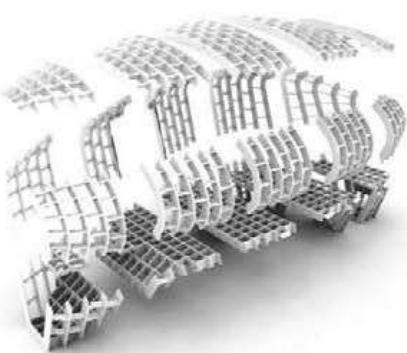
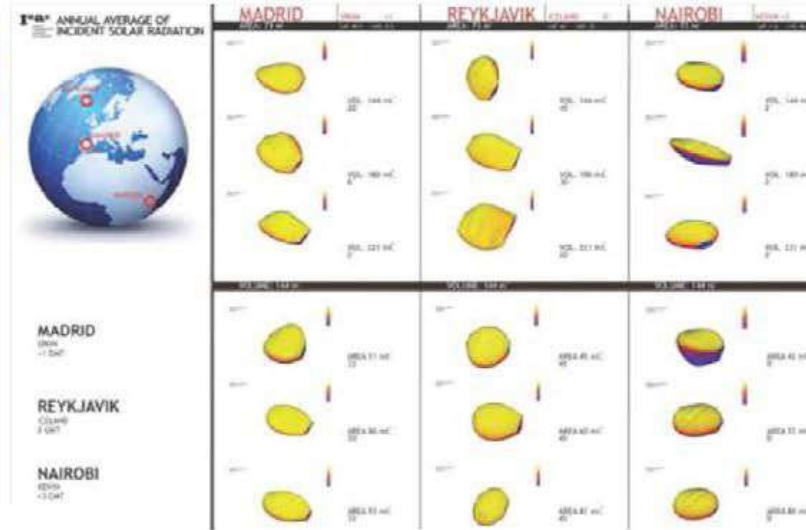
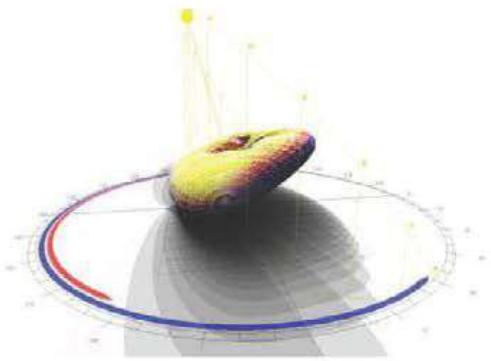


BIKE ALARM



IT WILL AVOID THAT SOMEONE TRY TO STEAL YOUR BICYCLE. A SIMPLE BIKE ALARM WHICH CAN DETECT MOVEMENT, SO IF SOMEONE TRY TO TAKE IT WHEN THE ALARM IS ACTIVATED, A VERY LOUD BUZZER WILL START PLAY AND YOU CAN ONLY DISARM IT KNOCKING YOUR PREDEFINED SEQUENCE IN THE CAPACITIVE TOUCH BUTTON.





Form follows energy

If the round is central to the universe and the pyramid that form alkaline function, in the 21st century there should be energy. The house is no longer a machine but an organism for living in.



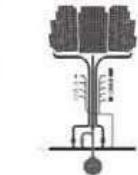
A climate-passive structure

The FabLab house uses the resources of its environment – air, water and soil – to create a microclimate that preserves optimum the basic conditions of breathing.



A house, a tree

A house is like a tree that consumes energy with its leaves and sends it down to its roots, where it is stored, dried or consumed by the house to produce the heat of breathing.



A transparent Metabolism

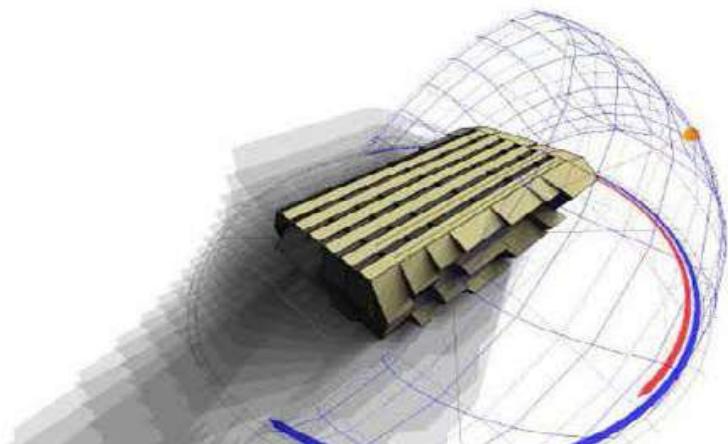
The house is like a tree that is designed to provide balanced real time inventing of its behavior and its interaction with the environment, creating historical profiles, and sharing them, mainly:



FabLab House, Madrid, 2010



endesa pavilion
BARCELONA SMART CITY EXPO 2011



.ion, IAAC

Endesa Pavillion





Leka Restaurant, Fab Lab Barcelona 2015

► CAM

PELLET FDM PRINTING



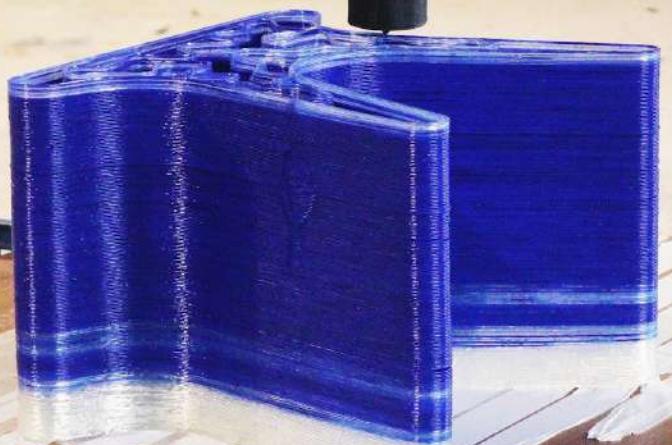
► CAM

PELLET FDM PRINTING



CAM

PELLET FDM PRINTING

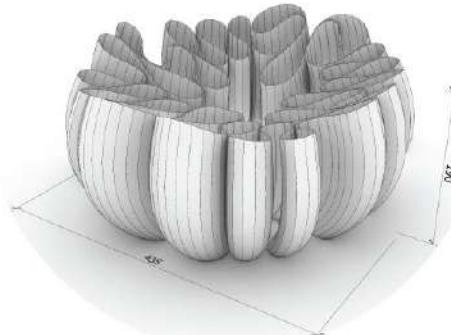
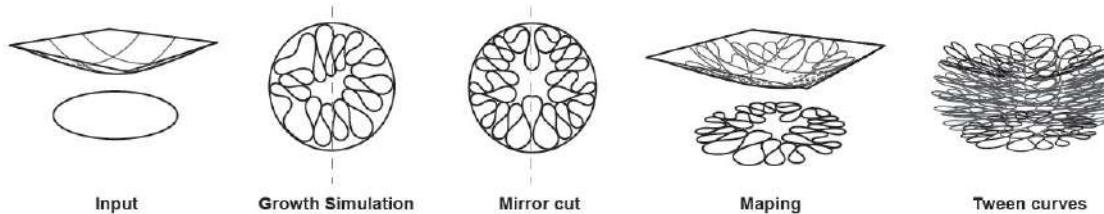




1st 3d printed bridge in the world - IAAC in Collaboration with Acciona

► CAM

PRINT WITHOUT MODELLING



► CAM

PELLET FDM FURNITURE



RECYCLING



<https://thenewraw.org/Work>

► CAM

LARGE SCALE AM



CAM

PRINTING CONCRETE

Concrete powder



PRINTING CONCRETE



D-Shape and Contour Crafting

PRINTING CONCRETE



Apis Corp 3D printed house

► AM

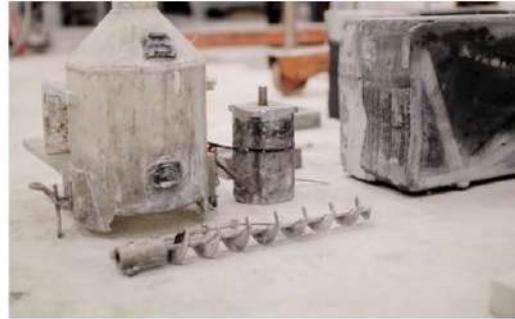
CEMENTITIOUS PASTES CONSTRUCTION



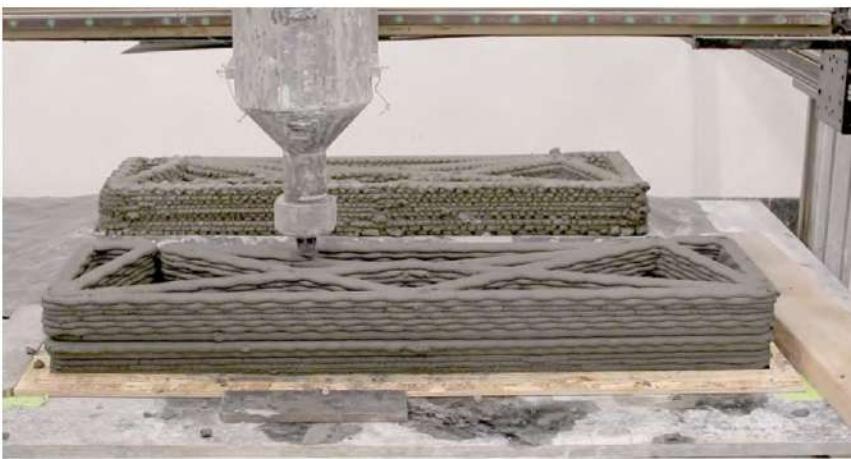


Project Year : 2023
Client : Research
Location : Australia

Series of 3D printed prototypes created using bespoke cementitious mixtures and room-size 3D printing equipment. The research project was developed in the context of the PhD thesis of Nikol Kirova, and I assisted in the manufacturing of the prototypes as a digital fabrication specialist focused on 3D printing technologies.



Concrete 3D printing is gaining significant attention as a cutting-edge technology with the potential to transform construction practices. This project explores the capabilities to innovate building methods by reducing material waste and enhancing design flexibility on structural design. It focus on optimizing concrete mixtures and develops a printing techniques, leading to more sustainable and efficient construction processes. Pushing the boundaries of architecture and engineering towards sustainability.

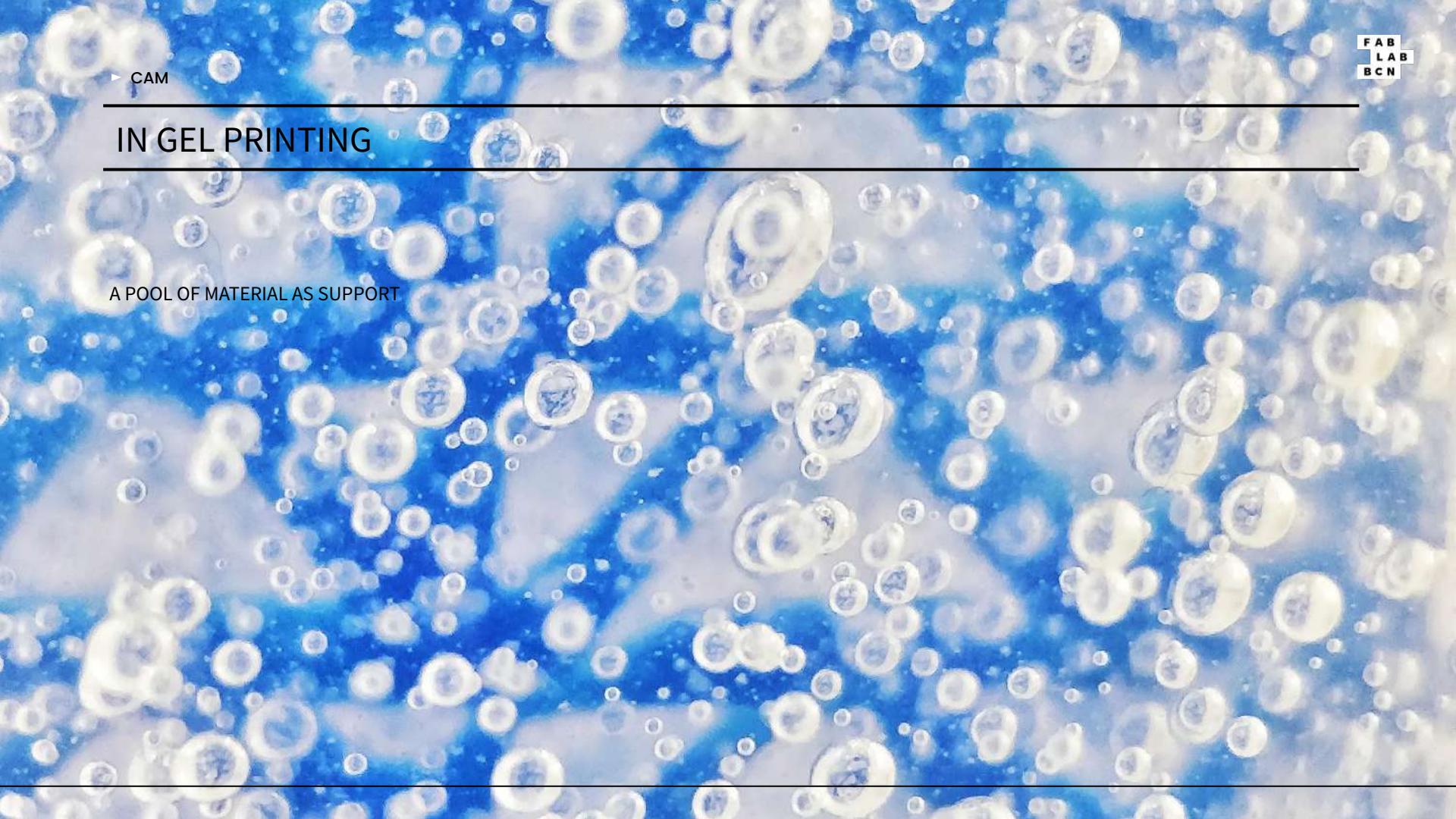




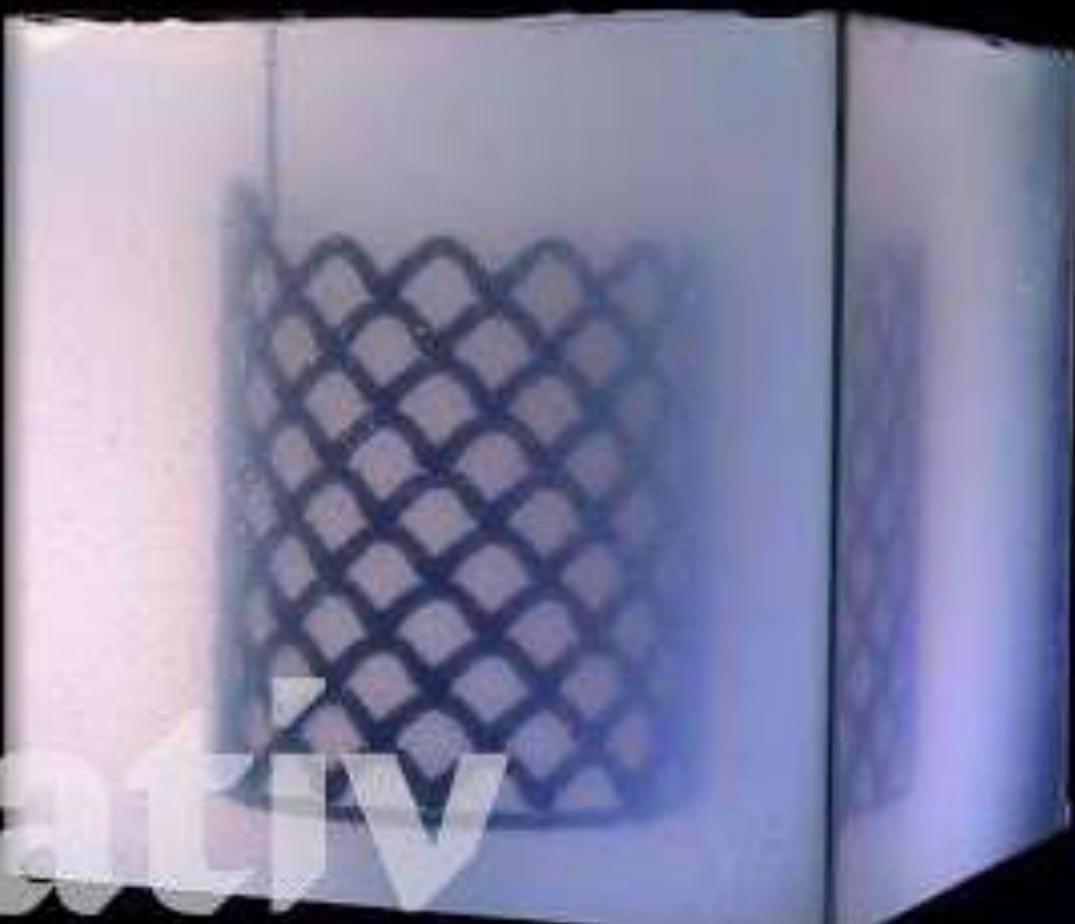
► CAM

IN GEL PRINTING

A POOL OF MATERIAL AS SUPPORT

A microscopic image showing numerous small, circular, translucent structures, likely cells or microorganisms, suspended in a blue-tinted liquid medium. The structures vary in size and density, creating a textured, cellular appearance across the frame.

vocativ



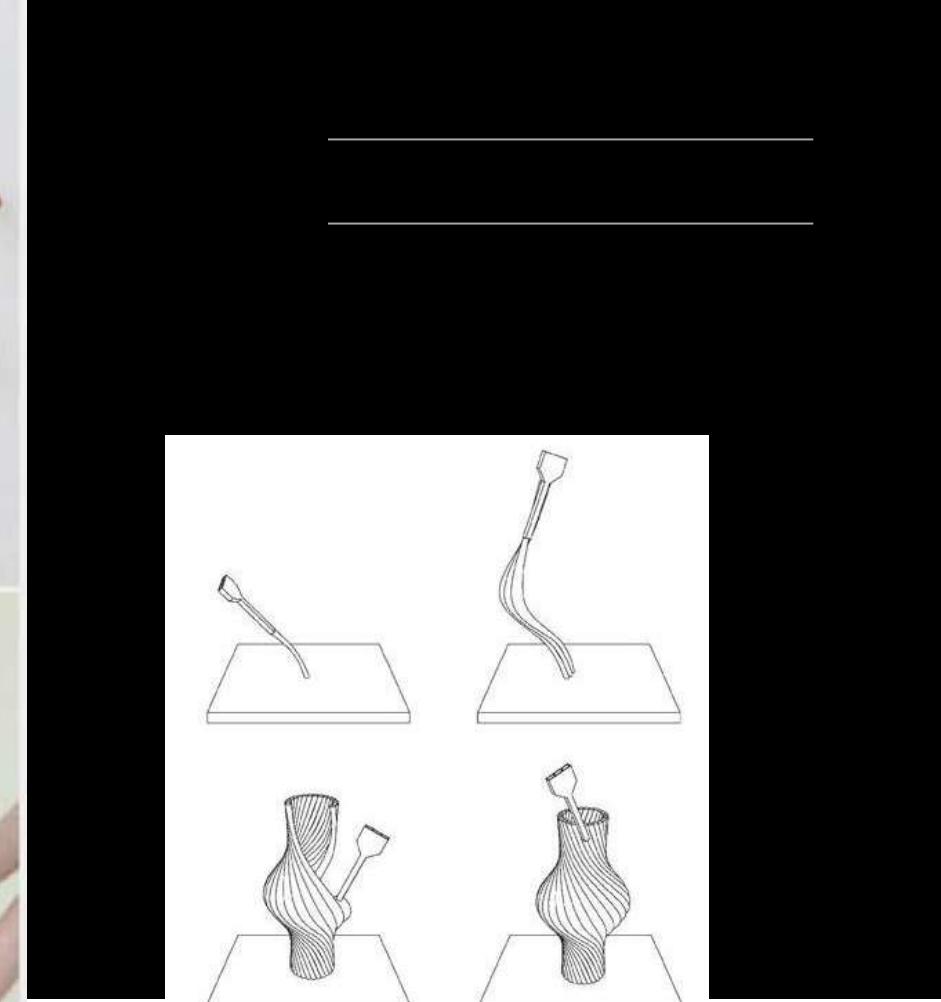
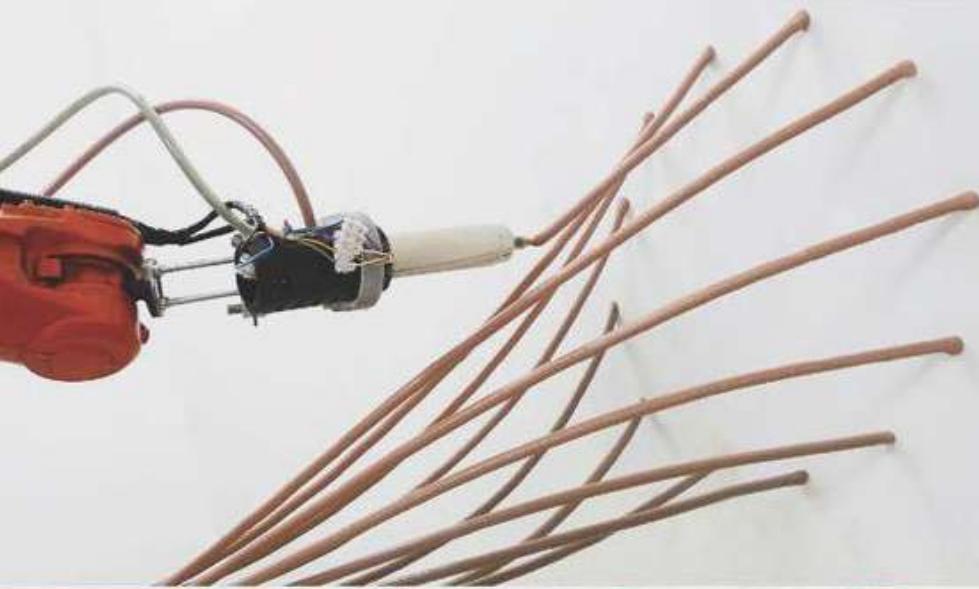


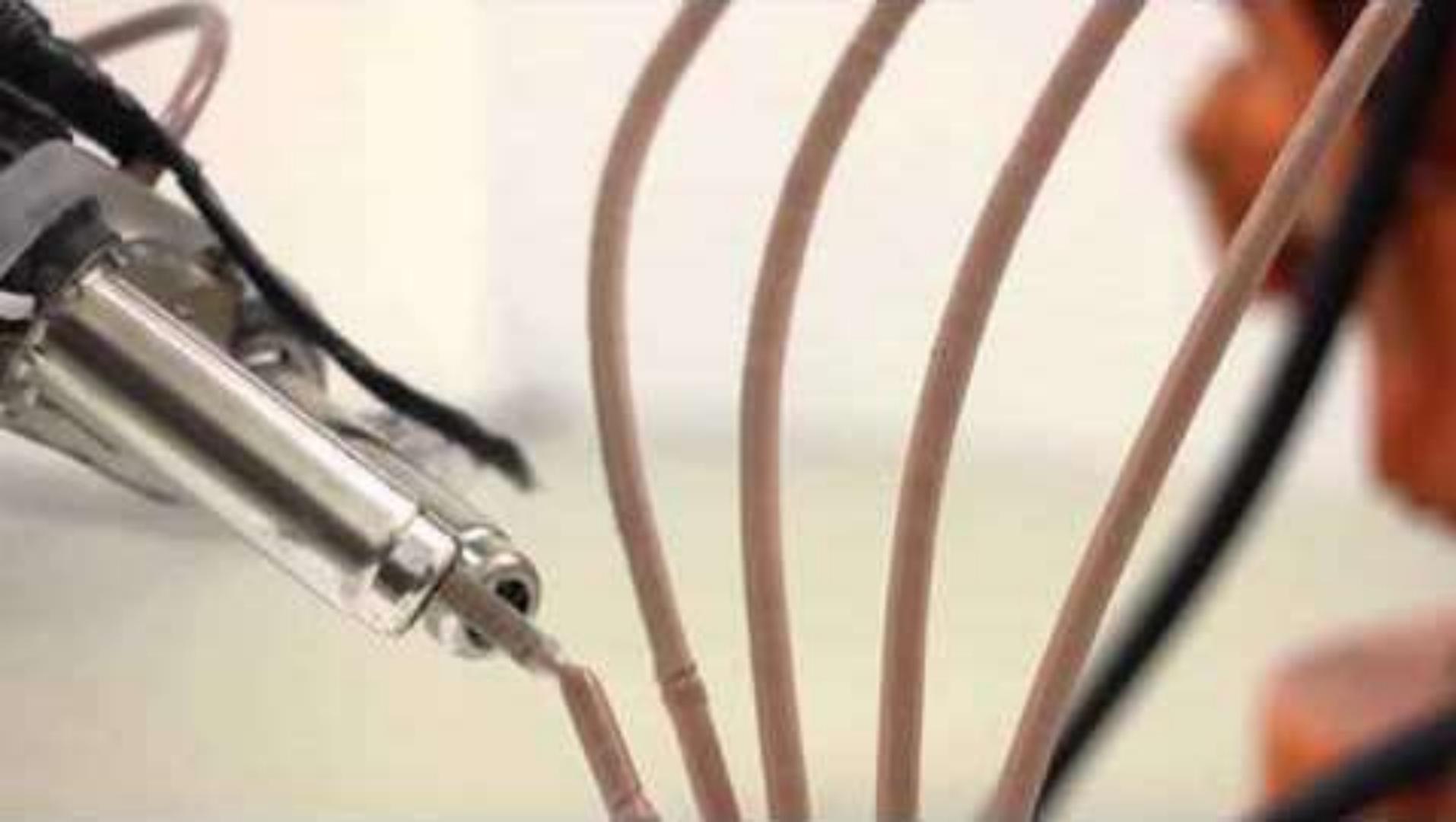
► NEWER TRENDS

MID AIR 3D PRINTING

SO... WHAT IS NEXT?









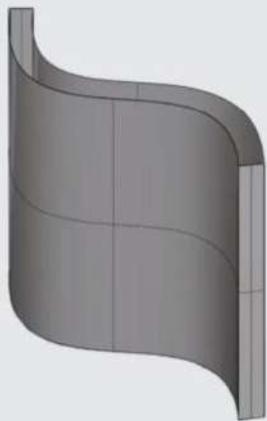
► NEWER TRENDS

SPATIAL PRINTING

Light and strong

Initial Form Creation

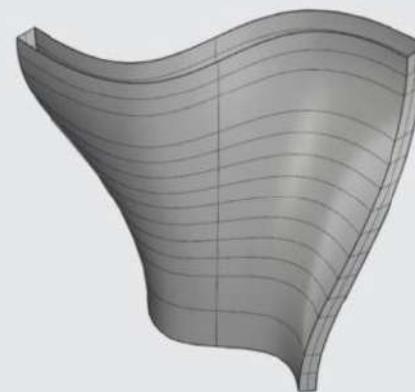
Below is an example of how an initial form may appear without any customisation (fig. 8.09). To create this, 2 lines were drawn, lofted together to create a surface, then extruded to create the 3D form below.



A.P. 2017.
Initial Form Creation. 8.09.

Form Customisation

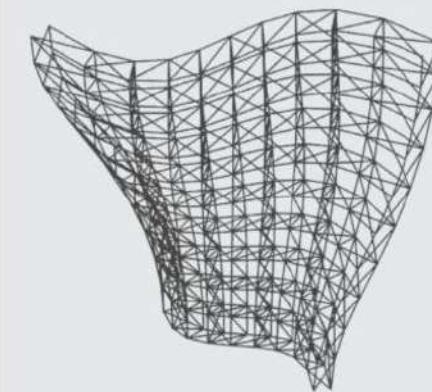
There are a number of customisation options in Rhino: twist, taper, stretch, scale, extrude. All of which can be used in a number of different combinations to create any desired form (fig. 8.10)



A.P. 2017.
Form Customisation. 8.10.

Toolpath Creation

Once a form is concluded, the toolpath can then be generated. The computational logic that I've created will adapt the printing toolpath to any 3D form that is produced (fig 8.11).



A.P. 2017.
Toolpath Creation. 8.11.

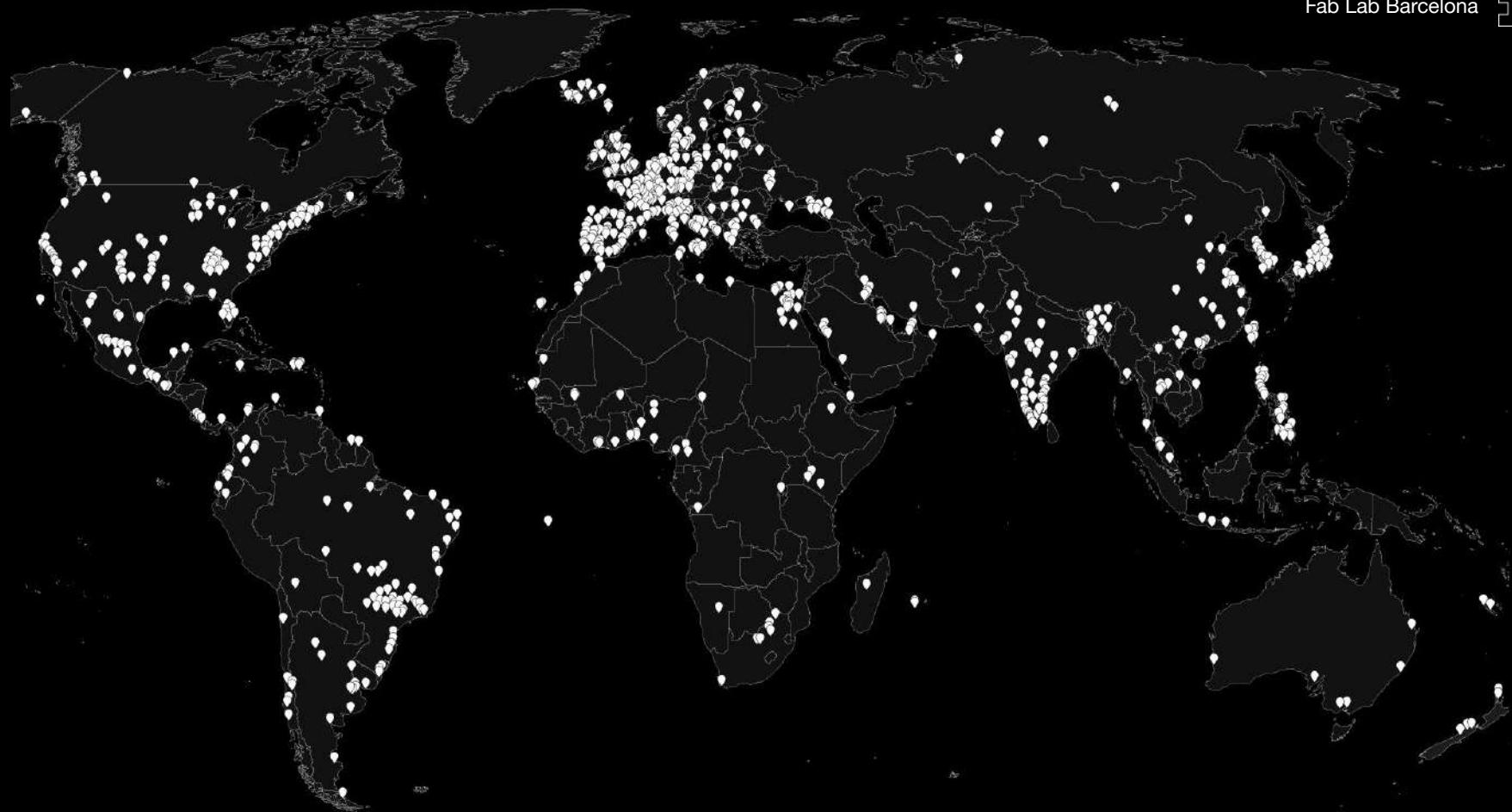


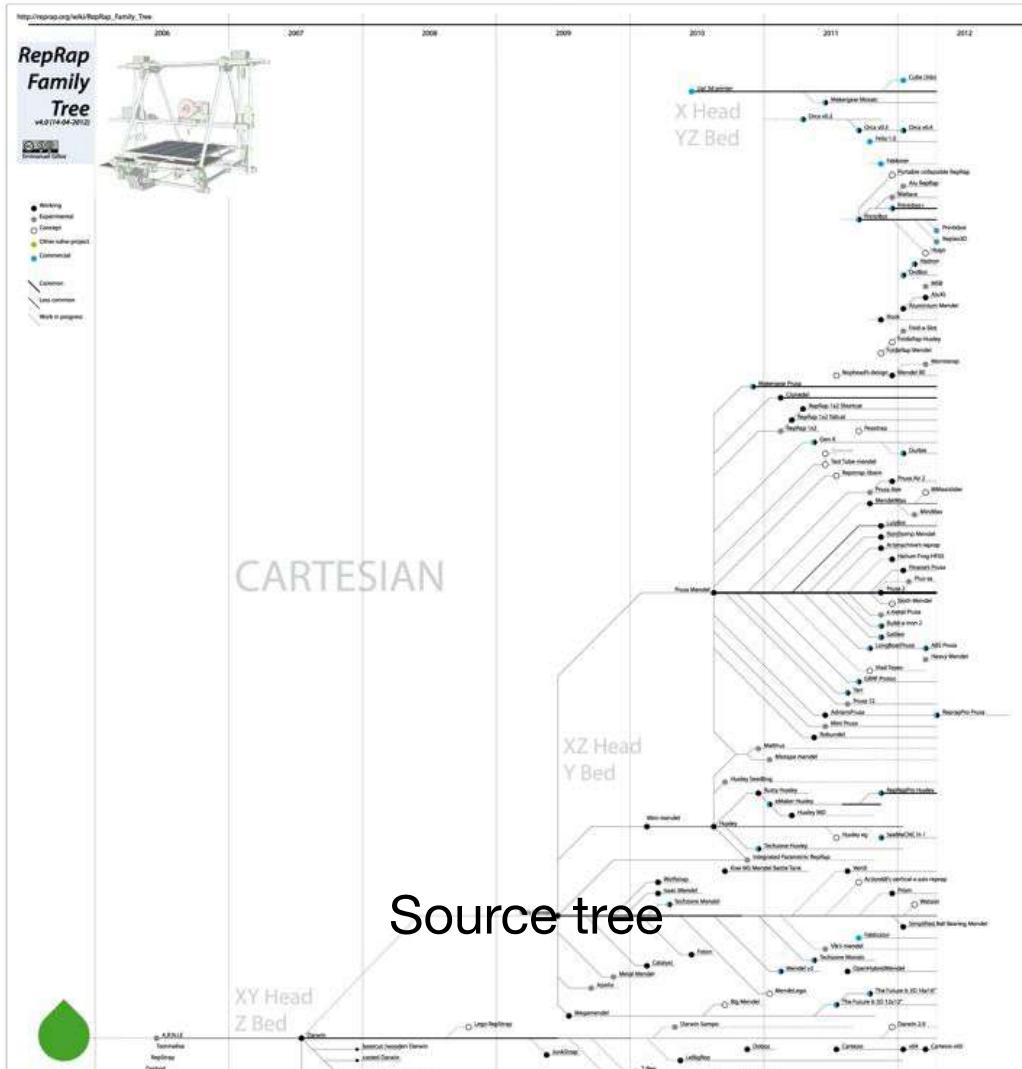


VERTICAL (5X)

Open collaboration

Diy to diwo





Search Thingiverse - Thingiverse

www.thingiverse.com/search?q=lens+cap&sa=

MakerBot Thingiverse DASHBOARD EXPLORE CREATE Q. Enter a search term SIGN IN / JOIN Advanced Search

357 results for "lens cap": Things

Sort: Relevant

SLR Camera Lens Cap by [bigdimpelz](#) Jun 30, 2010

Lens Cap for Canon SX20... by [adriawey](#) Mar 26, 2011

Cameras Lens Cap Holder by [Oleksii](#) Aug 7, 2011

GoPro Lens Cap with Hole by [FrodoKev](#) Nov 4, 2010

Multiple Lens Cap Holder ... by [compsciworks](#) Mar 10, 2011

MakerWorld CyberBrick™ Modelos 3D Concursos Foro Suministro para fabricantes MakerLab Comunidad Buscar Iniciar sesión

CyberBrick: Beyond Bricks

Now Live on Kickstarter!

Magsafe Get Commercial License Membership Here! Portable Chair H2D Bird Feeders Super Hero Fabric Japanese Anime Model Mecha España

Sigue los concursos de MakerWorld aquí!

Music Box Design Contest

Eggs, but not just Eggs

Windmill Music Box

USB Lamp

Carrousel

Egg Rocket Cup

Egg Carton Castle

McDonald's Egg

Japanese man jailed for two years for creating 3D printed guns



Yoshitomo Imura was first arrested in May after designing a 3D printed six-shot revolver named the Zig Zag and posting videos of the firearm online

Anyone can make...



Precious plastic + 3D printing





Carolina Fernandez
Del Dago



Emily Eickhoff



Hala Alzawaydeh



Chaihuo Makerspace



Crail Lyu



Matthew Yu



Chenxin Yang



Jiawei Liang



Runyu Ma



Dion Tsang



Charlotte Latin



Ryan Zhou



Angelina Yang



Connor Cruz



Collin Kanofsky



David Vaughn



Richard Shan



Landon Broadwell



Alana Duffy



Evan Park



Zack Budzichowski



Merritt Backerman

Fabacademy

Furniture designed for inspiring workplaces

[All](#)[Desks](#)[Seating](#)[Storage](#)[Tables](#)**Lean Desk**

Large 4 seat workstation

**Studio Desk**

Compact single person desk

**Linnea Bookshelf**

Elegant shelving by 57st. Design

**Bundle Desk**

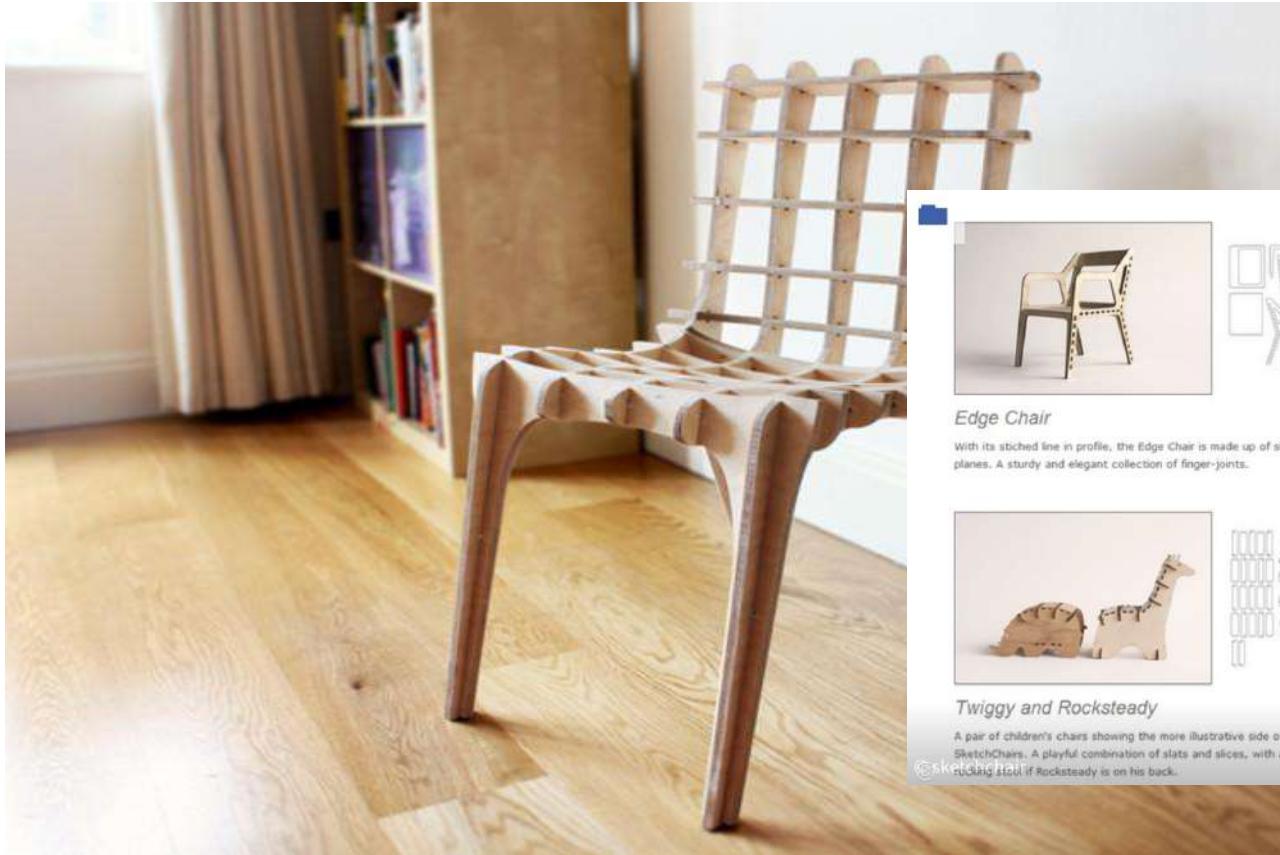
The portable trestle table

**Divide**

Multifunctional space divides

**Johann Stool**

Versatile meeting/ canteen stool



Edge Chair

With its stitched line in profile, the Edge Chair is made up of simple planes. A sturdy and elegant collection of finger-joints.



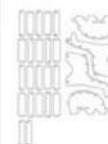
Stroke Chair

The Stroke Chair is a quintessential SketchChair, little more than a single stroke.



Twiggy and Rocksteady

A pair of children's chairs showing the more illustrative side of SketchChairs. A playful combination of slats and slices, with an added touch if Rocksteady is on his back.



Tote Lounger

Also co-designed with Nadeem, the Tote Lounger is a simple rocker that provides a home for some stray things, in turn using them for ballast whilst in motion.





WikiHouse is a modular system for creating beautiful, high-performance, zero-carbon buildings.

Advanced building technology, for everyone. WikiHouse uses digital fabrication to create timber building components that can be assembled in hours, to millimetre precision. We have a growing network of engineers, manufacturers and installers who can help you build your project better, faster.

For myself →

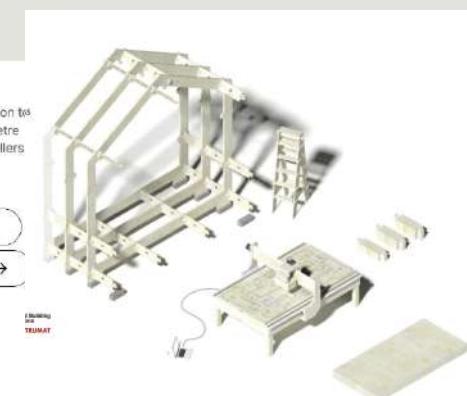
For housing providers →

For businesses →

For community orgs →

For architects →

For contractors →



01

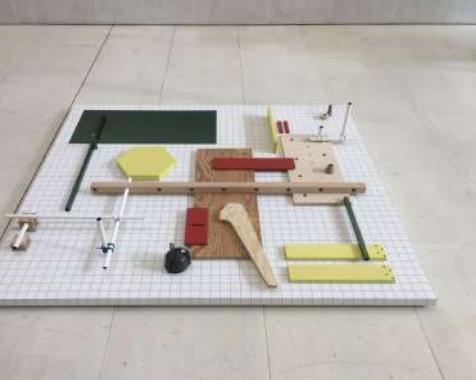
FALSEWORK / Space10 / OskarForm

Design for disassembly



Design for disassembly

OpenStructures is an exploration on open modular¹ construction where anyone² designs for everyone on the basis of one shared grid³.



O2 Mo de Movimiento
Lucas Muñoz Muñoz

Less is More



O2 Low-Tech Magazine Domingo Club

Less is More



LOW←TECH MAGAZINE

This is a solar-powered website, which means it sometimes goes offline. *
About | Low-tech Solutions | High-tech Problems | Obsolete Technology | Offline Reading | Archive | Donate | NTM

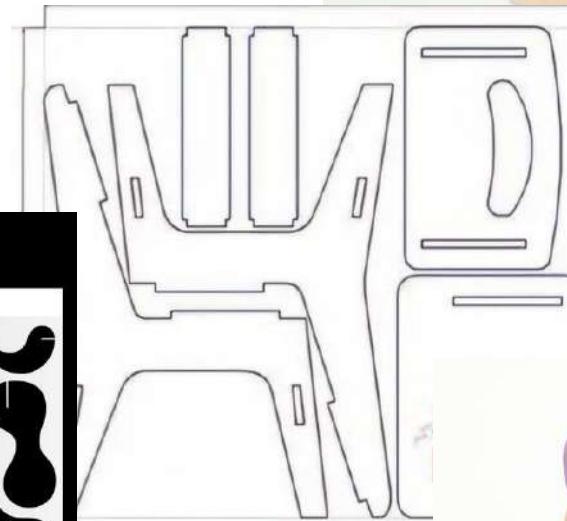
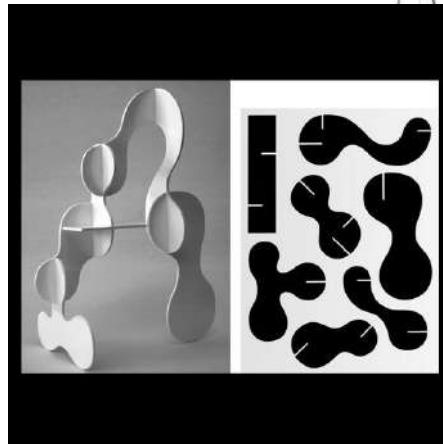
Low-tech Magazine: The Ebooks

Low-tech Magazine now offers its complete book collection in epub format.
July 23, 2024



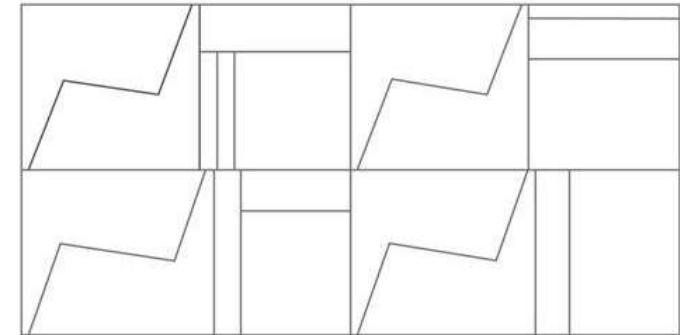
03

Round is not Circular



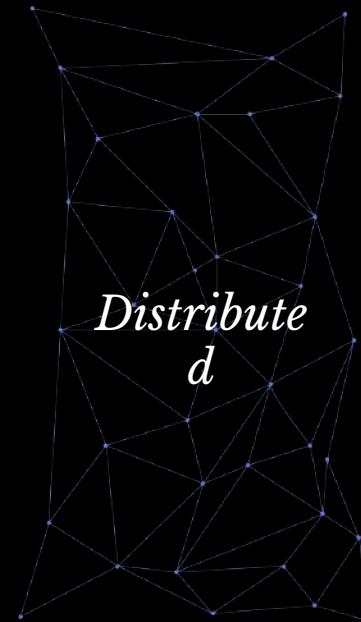
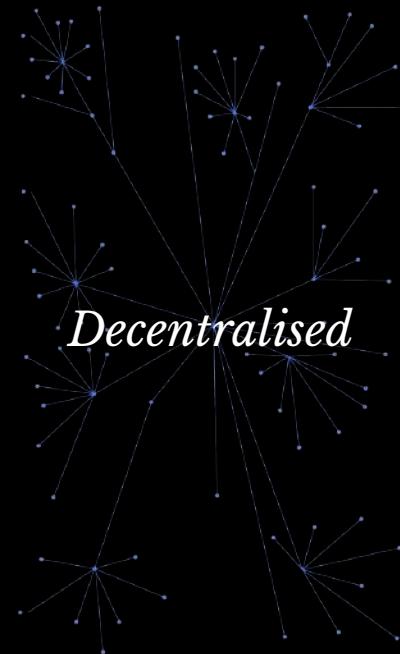
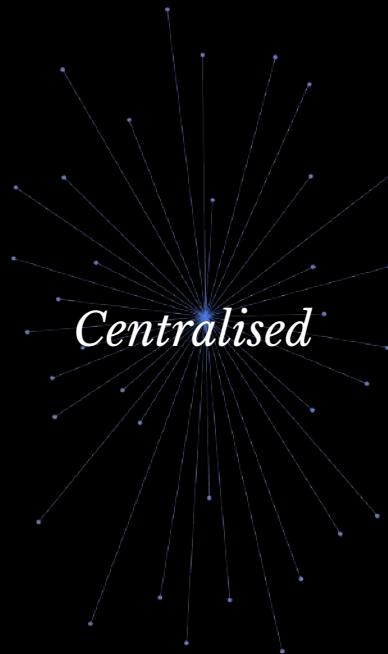
03 Four Brothers
Seungij Mun

Round is not Circular



Ecosystemic

Is not about 3D printing is about
distributed design





Product In Trash Out

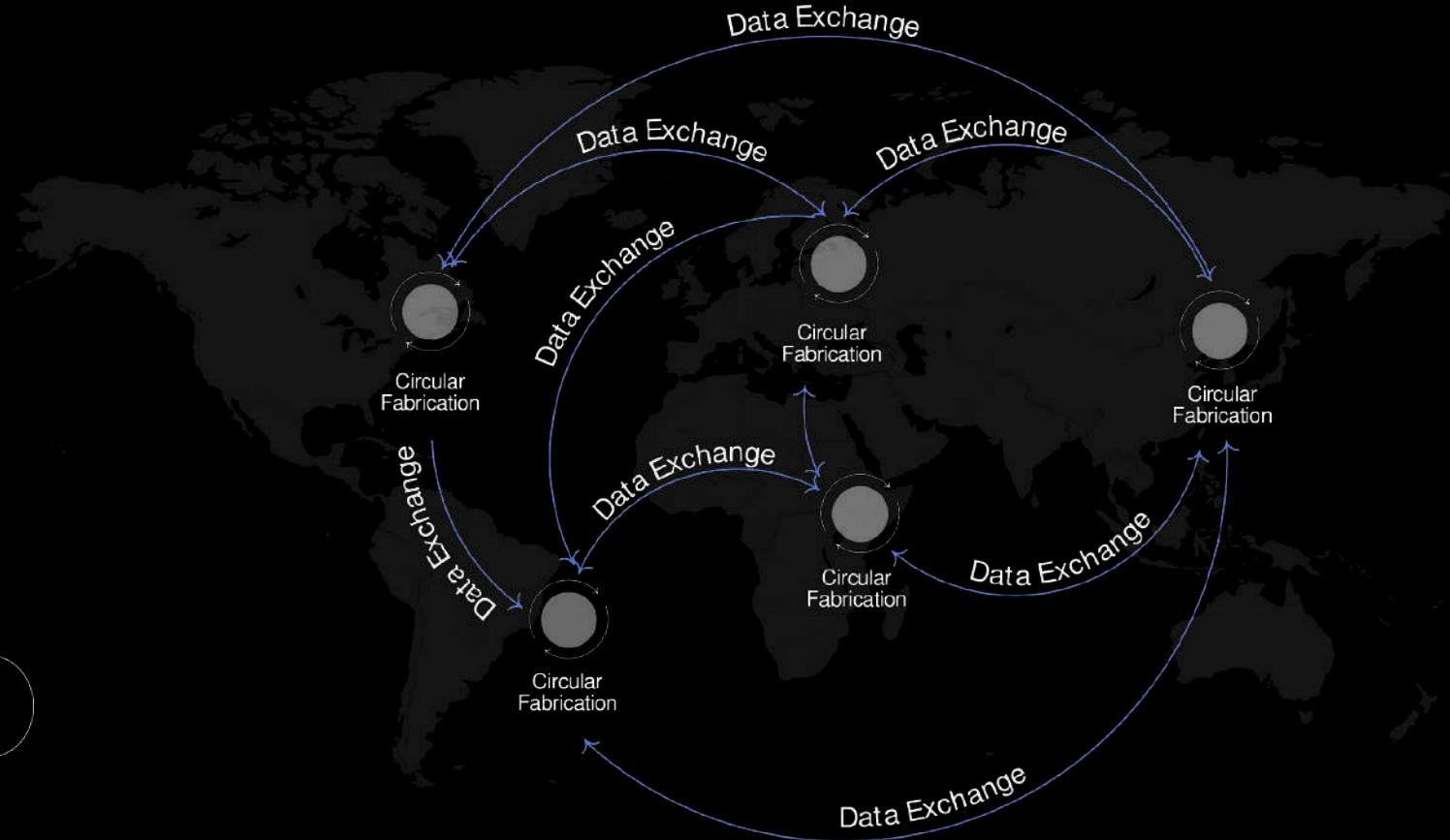


*Model: PITO
Product in / Trash out*

*Industrial Revolution
After 200 years*



Data In Data Out



*Model: DIDO
Data In / Data Out*

*From Linear to Spiral
Production ecosystem*

THE FAB CITY PROTOTYPE

Poblenou Neighbourhood, Barcelona



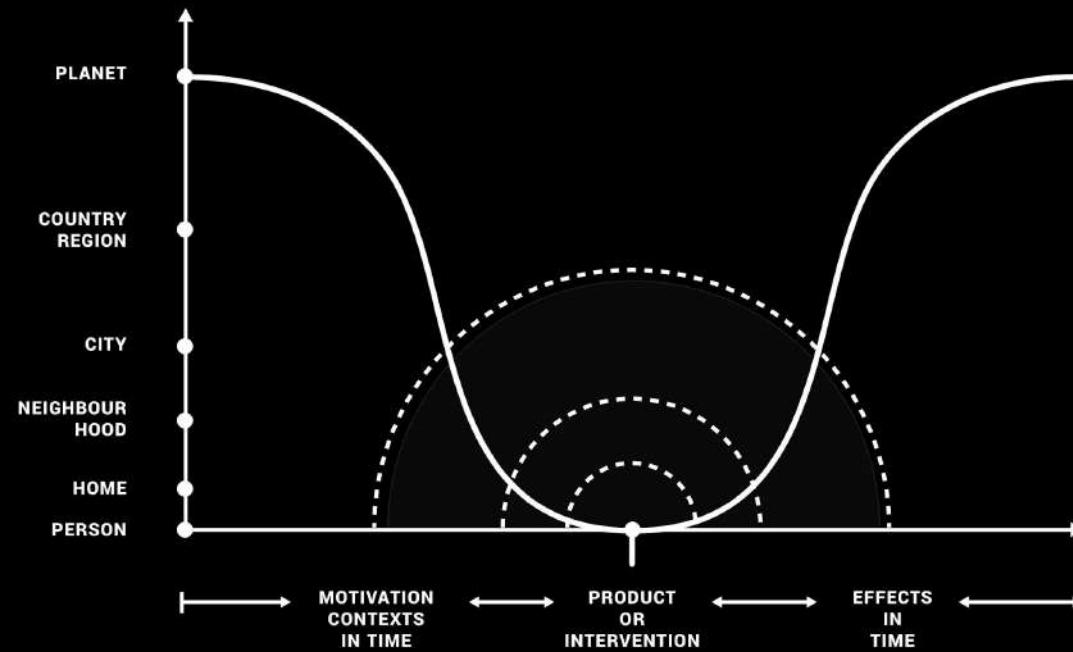
2017 - 2018
Poblenou neighbourhood
as a Fab City Prototype

2015

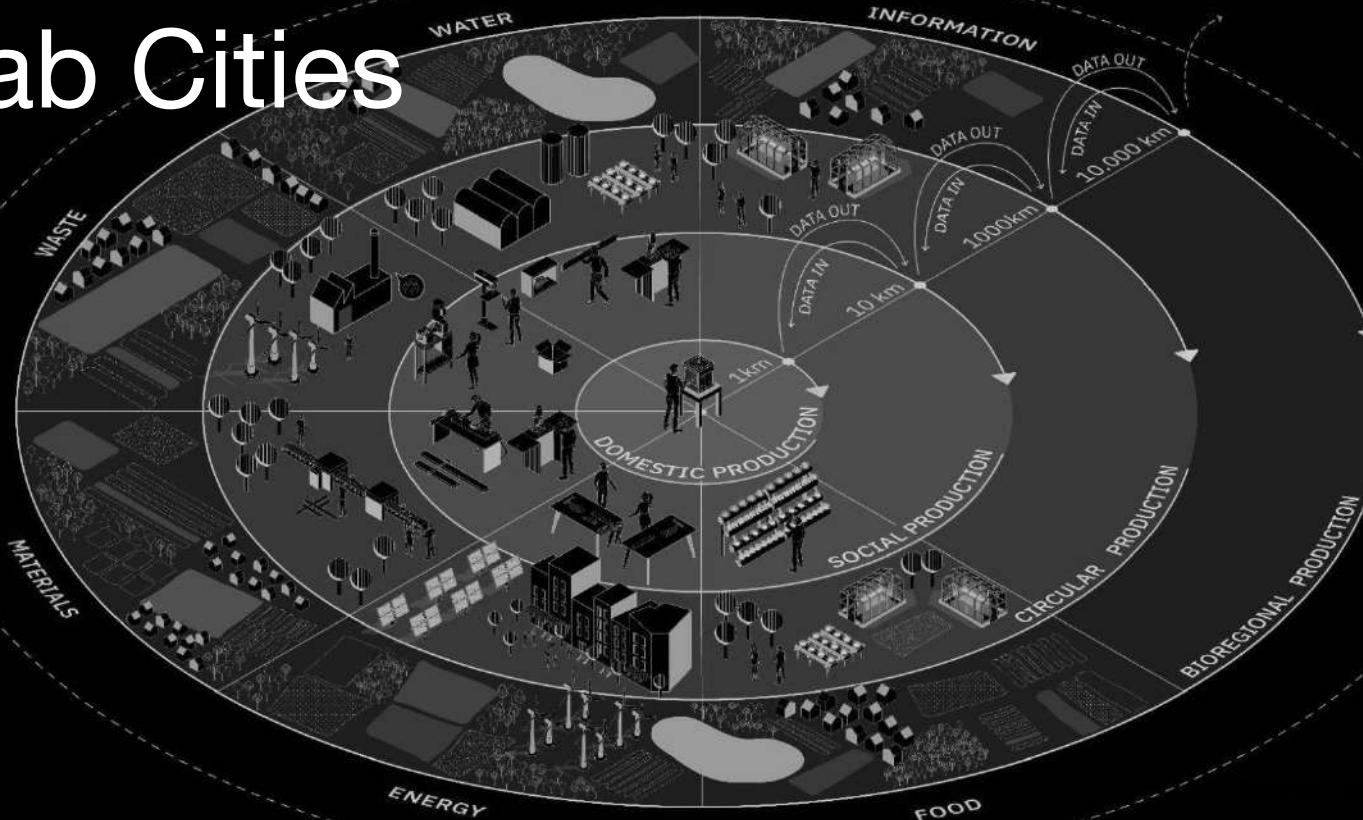
A public network of fab labs started within
the strategic framework of Barcelona City
Council 2012-2015



MULTISCALAR DESIGN STRATEGY



From Fab Labs to Fab Cities



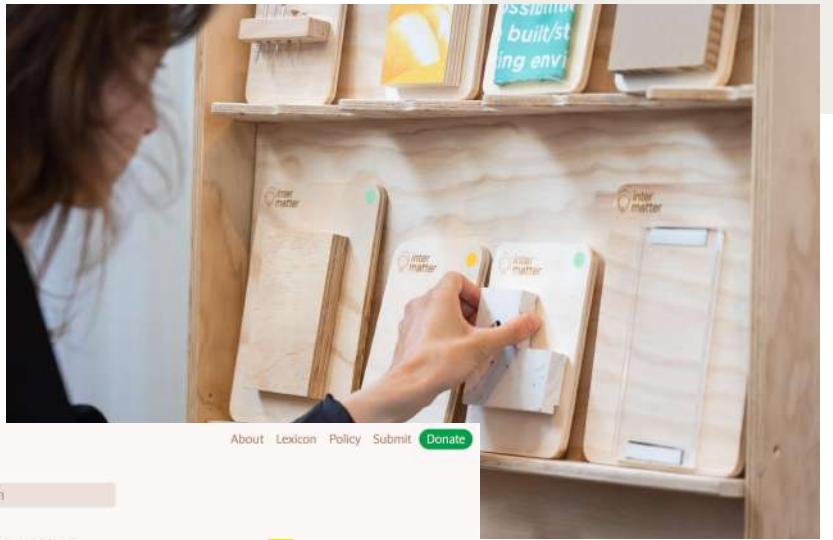
Source: fab.city

04 Librerías de Materiales Sostenibles

Materials with less impact+

The Materiom website features a large, dark green image of various plants and leaves. Overlaid text reads: "Growing the next generation of materials" and "It's time for a materials economy that regenerates nature and respects human health". The navigation bar includes links for "Commerce", "About", "Projects", "Resources", and "Contact us". A search bar and a "Log in" button are also present.

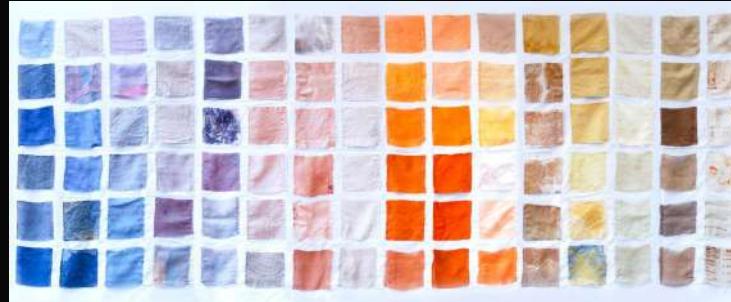
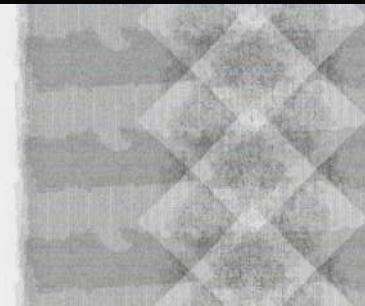
The Material Connexion website has a light-colored header with the logo and navigation links for "HOME", "ARTICLES", "EVENTS", and "ABOUT". Below the header, there is a search bar and a "SIGN IN" button. A main article thumbnail shows a 3D printed building made of local soil, with the caption "AN EXPERIMENTAL 3D PRINTED BUILDING MADE OF LOCAL SOIL". At the bottom of the page are buttons for "FIND YOUR FAVORITE MATERIALS", "ALL CATEGORIES", "SEARCH", and "SUBMIT YOUR MATERIAL".



A collage of images related to sustainable materials. On the left, a yellow vertical bar contains the text "MATERFAD". To its right is a close-up image of a bowl filled with a white, fibrous material. Further right is a photograph of a modern building under construction with a complex wooden or bamboo-like structural framework. At the bottom, there is a close-up of a red, textured material sample.

Open-Source Organic Waste Tutorials



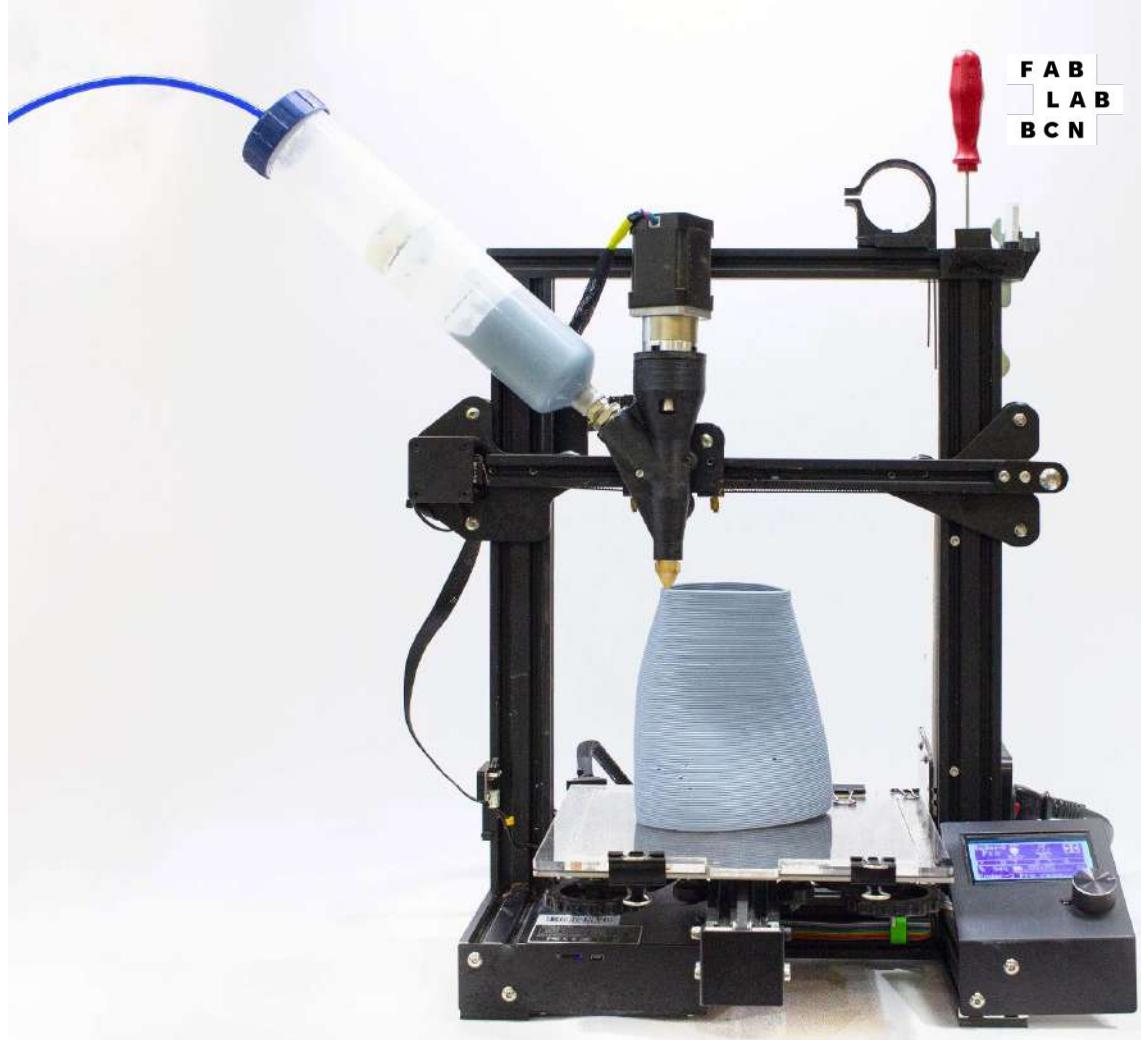




<https://naifactorylab.com/project/mango/>

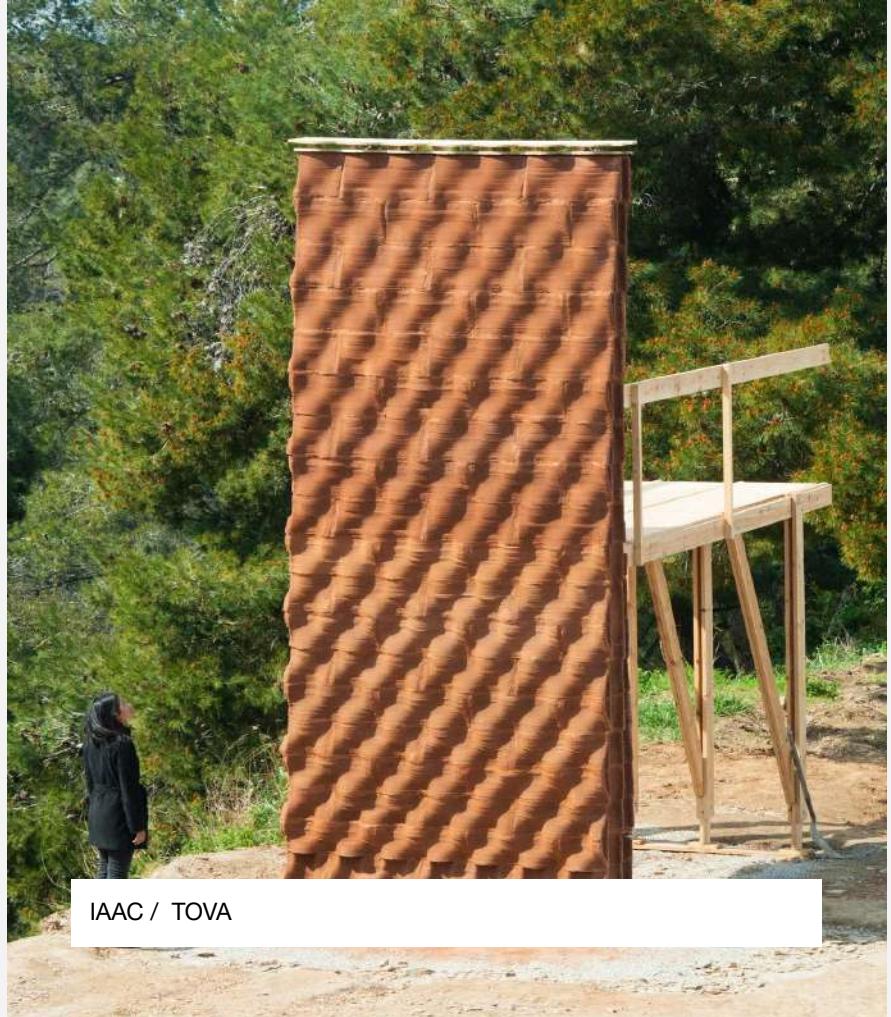


Pavilion grown from mycelium





Construmat Installation - IAAC AAG, 2017



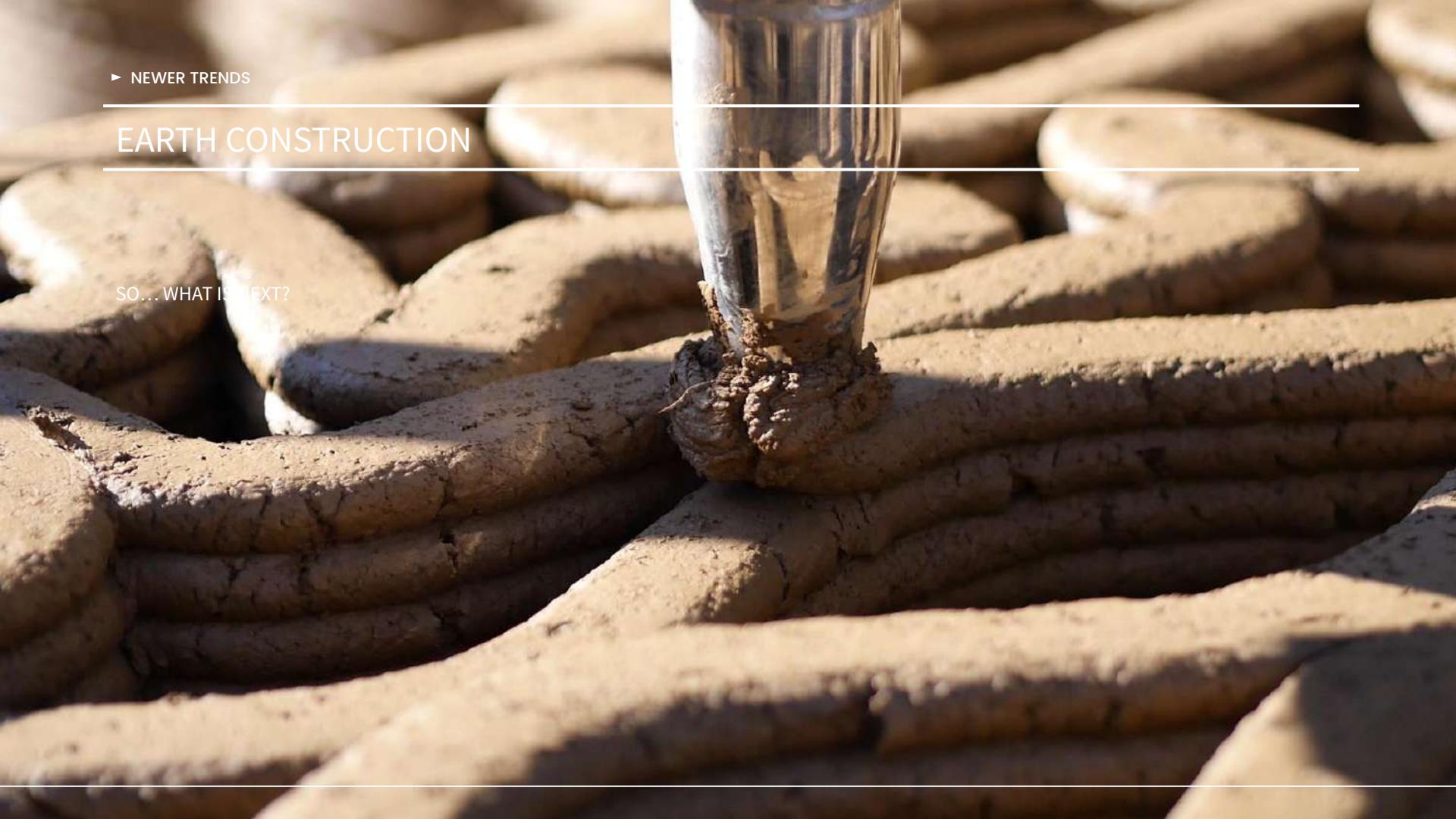
IAAC / TOVA



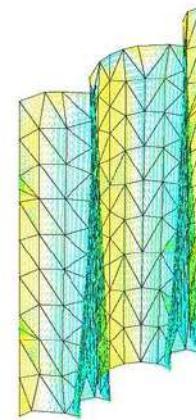
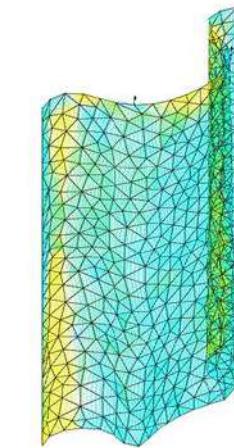
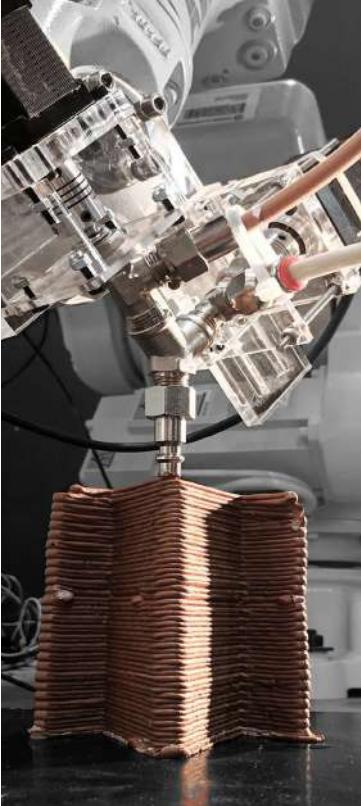
► NEWER TRENDS

EARTH CONSTRUCTION

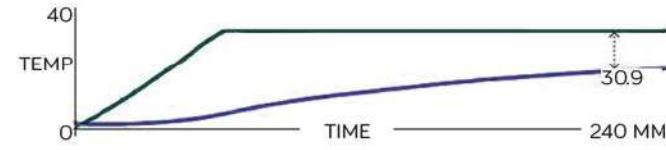
SO...WHAT IS NEXT?







— Sensor reading next to the simulated environment
— Sensor reading after the prototype







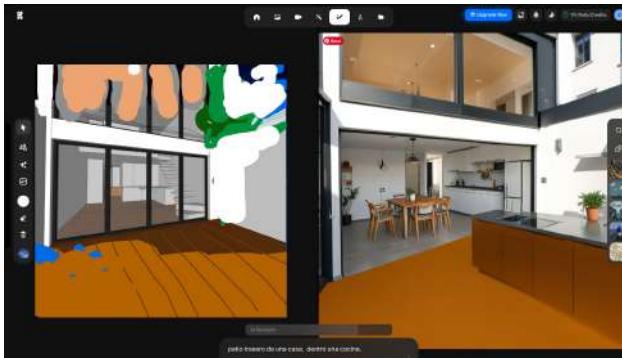




05 Buitenplaats Brienoord Superuse Studio, Rotterdam

Systemic think

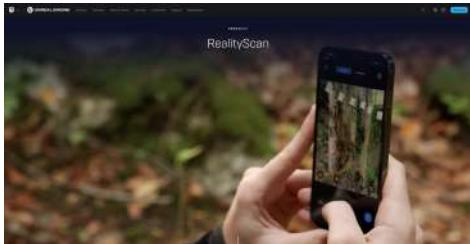




<https://www.krea.ai/realtime>

The homepage of the YANUS AI website. It features a large, bold "YANUS" logo in the center. Above the logo, there are sections for "CUTTING EDGE", "AWARDED", "WEB BASED", "LICENSED", and "EDUCATIONAL". Below the logo is a "CREATE A FREE ACCOUNT" button and a message bubble icon.

<https://yanus.ai/>



<https://www.unrealengine.com/en-US/realityscan>



<https://poly.cam/>



<https://lumalabs.ai/>

Feedback

ONE THING YOU
LIKED

OH!

ANYTHING YOU
MISSED

AGG!

A NEW IDEA FOR
THE FUTURE



ALGORITHMIC THINKING

Warm-up

PARAMETRIZE THIS CROISSANT

Set the rules or parametric constraints that could allow you to represent this croissant in a digital medium.



COMO ACOTAR UN CROISSANT / HOW TO LAY OUT A CROISSANT

El equilibrio horizontal / Horizontal equilibrium

Con Eva Prats

A. Definición:

Una superficie se envuelve sobre si misma, y aparece un interior que se forma al sobreponerse al exterior...

Luego los extremos se cierran sobre sí mismos y forman la envoltura sobre la que se agrupan los pliegues.

Reconocemos esta forma en el interior de la bóveda bucal—(es un misterio parecido al del cuchillo que se rompe al introducirle en un vaso de agua)

Al medirlo, las cortes desvelan la transparencia a esta forma, con todas sus cualidades negativas*: incisiva, insidiosa, y sin sabor. Y un croissant, la media luna en Argentina, es para ser comido.



B. Desarrollo del ejercicio de acotar un croissant:

1.1. Seguir la traza del croissant dejada sobre la fotocopia.

2.2. Reducir el perfil volviendo al mismo las tangentes. Siempre dando más importancia —ligamente— a los segmentos rectilíneos que a los de circunferencia...

Dejar que aparezca la combinación de curtos, sin formar ninguna relación entre ellos, sólo la regla de las sucesivas tangentes en un punto.

Damos el perfil de su superficie de apoyo en el horno. Y secciones transversales que se sitúan:

- 2.1. A ambos lados del grueso de pasta.
- 2.2. A mitad del nivel.

Acotar la base:

Tres triángulos respecto a los cuales definimos los puntos característicos del perímetro. Son triángulos cuyos vértices quedan situados sobre estos puntos.

Subdividir cada lado del triángulo según los puntos que nos entrena fijar del perímetro en pares iguales.

La dirección de cada lado del triángulo y su perpendicular actúan como ejes.

Dar las coordenadas de los centros utilizados para dibujar la silueta. Por último, mostrar la relación entre los triángulos utilizados.

3. Escala —no tamaño— libre.

* F. Pongé, *Le Gran Recueil*

A. Definition:

A surface wraps over itself and an inside appears, formed by superimposing itself over its outside...

Then the ends close over themselves, forming the unwrapping over which the folds are arranged.

We recognize this form in the roof of the mouth... (a mystery comparable to that of the knife which breaks when introduced into a glass of water)

When measuring it, numbers return transparency to the form, with all its negative qualities the lack of color, smell and taste. Because a croissant, or half moon in Argentina, is meant to be eaten.*

B. Exercise to lay out a croissant, step by step

1.1. Follow the outline of the croissant left on the photocopy.
1.2. Redo the plan emphasizing the tangents. Always give slightly more importance to straight segments than to curved...

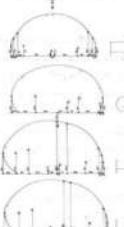
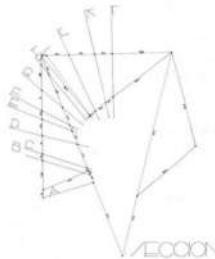
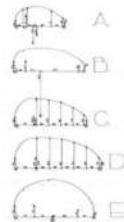
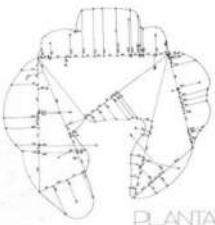
Let the combinations of curvatures appear without forming any relation between them, except the ordering of succeeding tangents at a common point.

Give the plan of its surface of support in the oven.

And cross-sections located:

- 2.1. On both sides of the thickest part of the dough.
- 2.2. At the mid-point.

Ensayo de desarrollo de la forma del croissant. Se observa la construcción de la forma en la planta y en el desarrollo.



*Dimension the base:
With three triangles we define
the key points of the perimeter,
triangles whose vertices are
located over these points.
Divide each leg of the triangle,
according to the points of the
perimeter we wish to fix,
in equal parts.*

*Each leg of a triangle and its
perpendicular bisector axes.*

*Determine the coordinates of
the centers used to develop
the outline plan.*

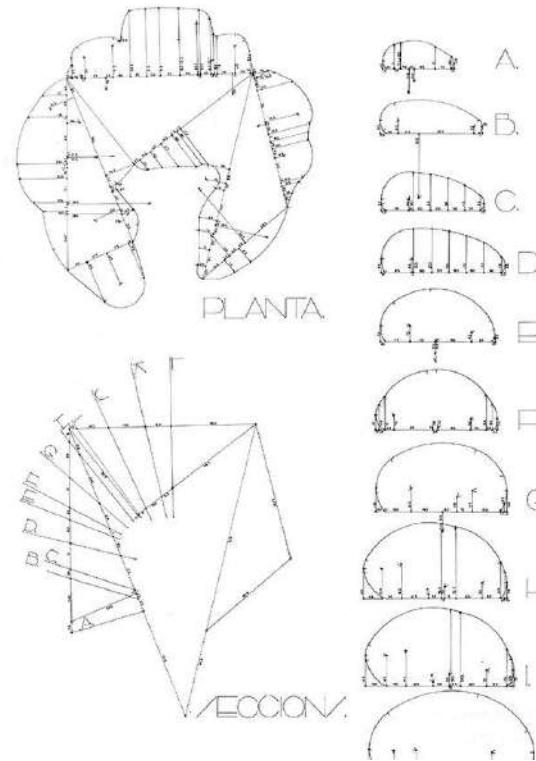
*Finally, note the relation
between the triangles used.*

3. Scale —not size— is free.

* F. Pongé, *Le Grand Recueil*.



Drawing logic



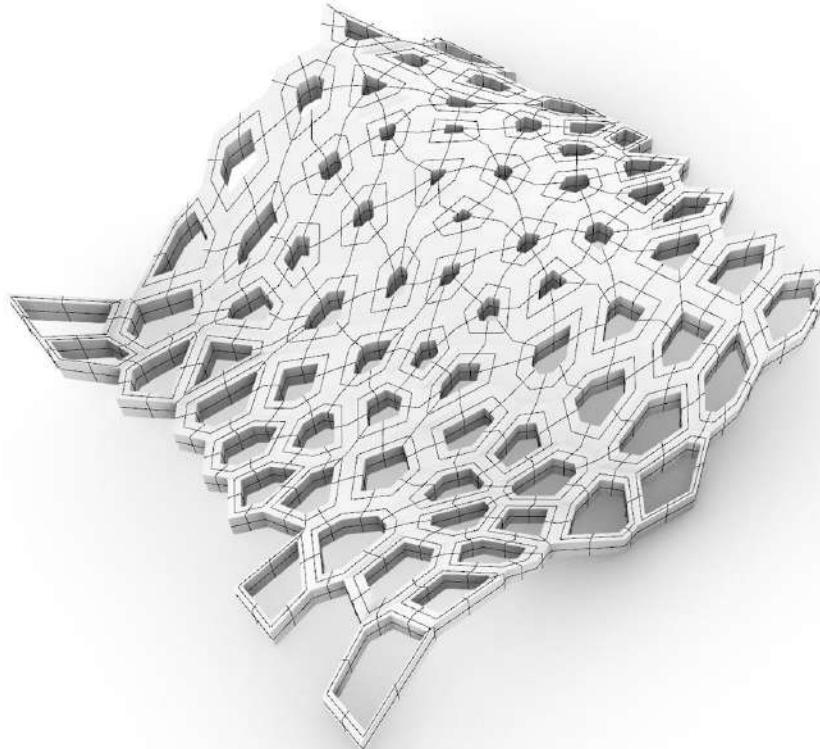
Croissant (1990, El Croquis) Miralles

COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN

How can we **inform** the design process?

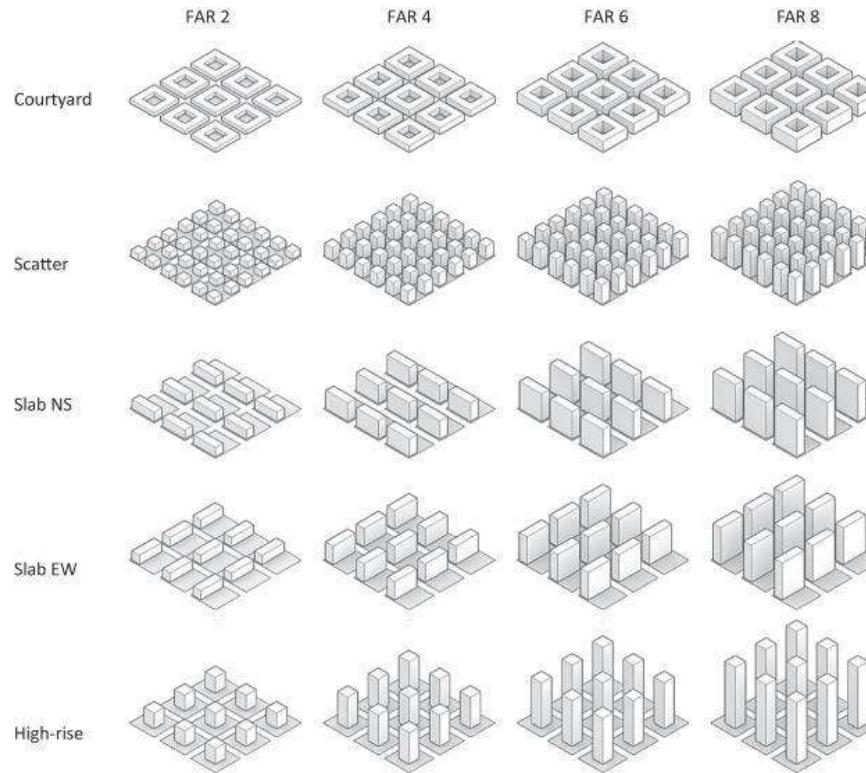
PARAMETRIC DESIGN

LOCALIZED VARIATIONS



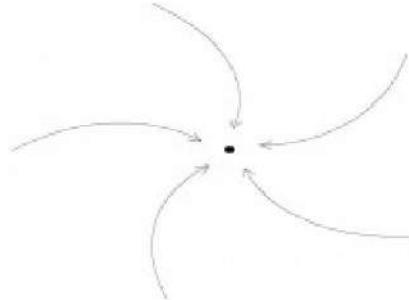
PARAMETRIC DESIGN

QUICK COMPARISON

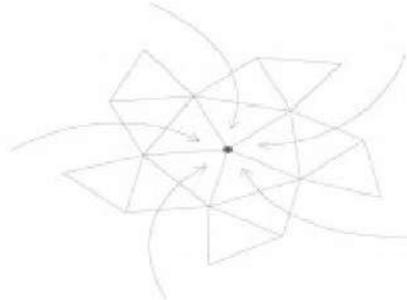


PARAMETRIC DESIGN

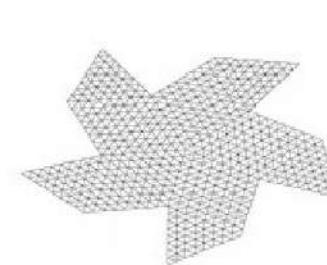
PROCESS



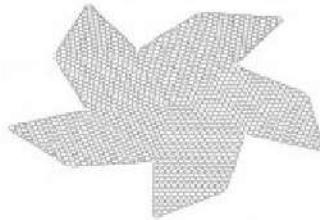
01: CONCEPT
Create a vortex that draws people in towards the center and sends them out in a new direction.



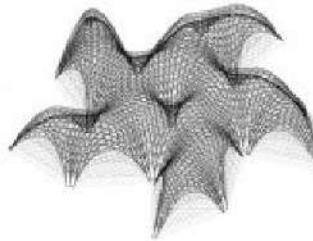
02: BASE MESH
Create a simple, low-resolution mesh that responds to the vectors of movement.



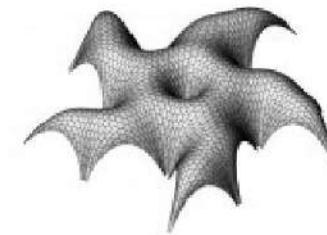
03: SUB-D MESH
Increase the mesh resolution by subdividing each face of the base mesh by a factor of two.



04: HEX CELL CURVES
Convert the triangular mesh into mostly hexagonal closed curves



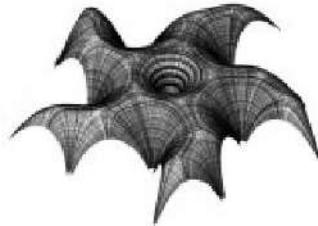
05: HANGING MESH SIMULATION
Apply mass to each mesh node and convert each mesh edge into a spring and simulate physical interactions until system comes to rest.



06: OPTIMIZE PLANARITY OF CELLS
In order to reduce the number of seams when unfolded, find a point near the center of each cell whose angle summation with its vertices is 360 degrees.

PARAMETRIC DESIGN

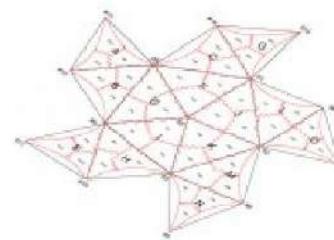
PROCESS



10: CELL ORIENTATION

Analyze the principle curvature of each cell and rotate the unfolded cell such that the direction of curvature runs parallel with the fibres in the material.

- A
- B
- C
- D
- E
- F
- G
- H
- I
- J
- K
- L
- M
- N
- O



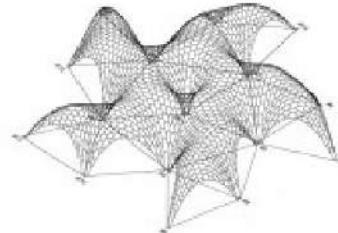
11: NEST CELLS

Nest all cells in groups according to the original base mesh (step 2).



13: LOCATE ANCHOR POINTS

Using simple triangulation, set out the initial support points on the site ground. Drill anchor holes into site ground at all 35 support points.



14: ATTACH PRE-FABRICATED PANELS

Attached footings to the anchor bolts. Add each of the 15 pre-fabricated panels to the footings.

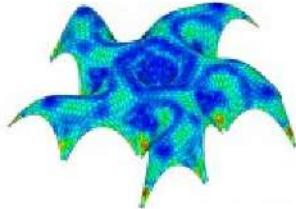


15: ADD EDGE REINFORCEMENT

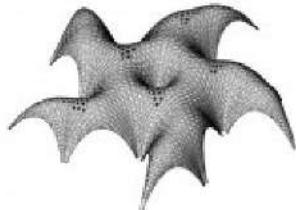
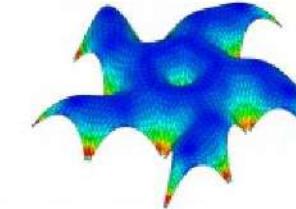
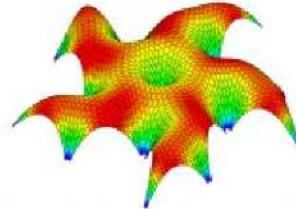
Add reinforcing arches along edges of mesh.

PARAMETRIC DESIGN

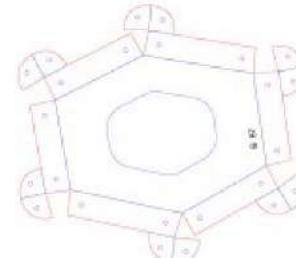
PROCESS



07: STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
Rebuild a new mesh from the optimized surfaces. Analyze the resulting mesh to verify that it is performing like a shell structure and to find the critical areas of stress. Change initial geometry as needed in regards to bending moment (left), deflection (center), and in-plane stress (right) and repeat analysis until satisfied with the results.



08: POPULATE CELLS WITH OPENINGS
In order to reduce wind load, add openings to each cell. Make the size of the opening proportional to the height of the cell so the lower cells remain solid.

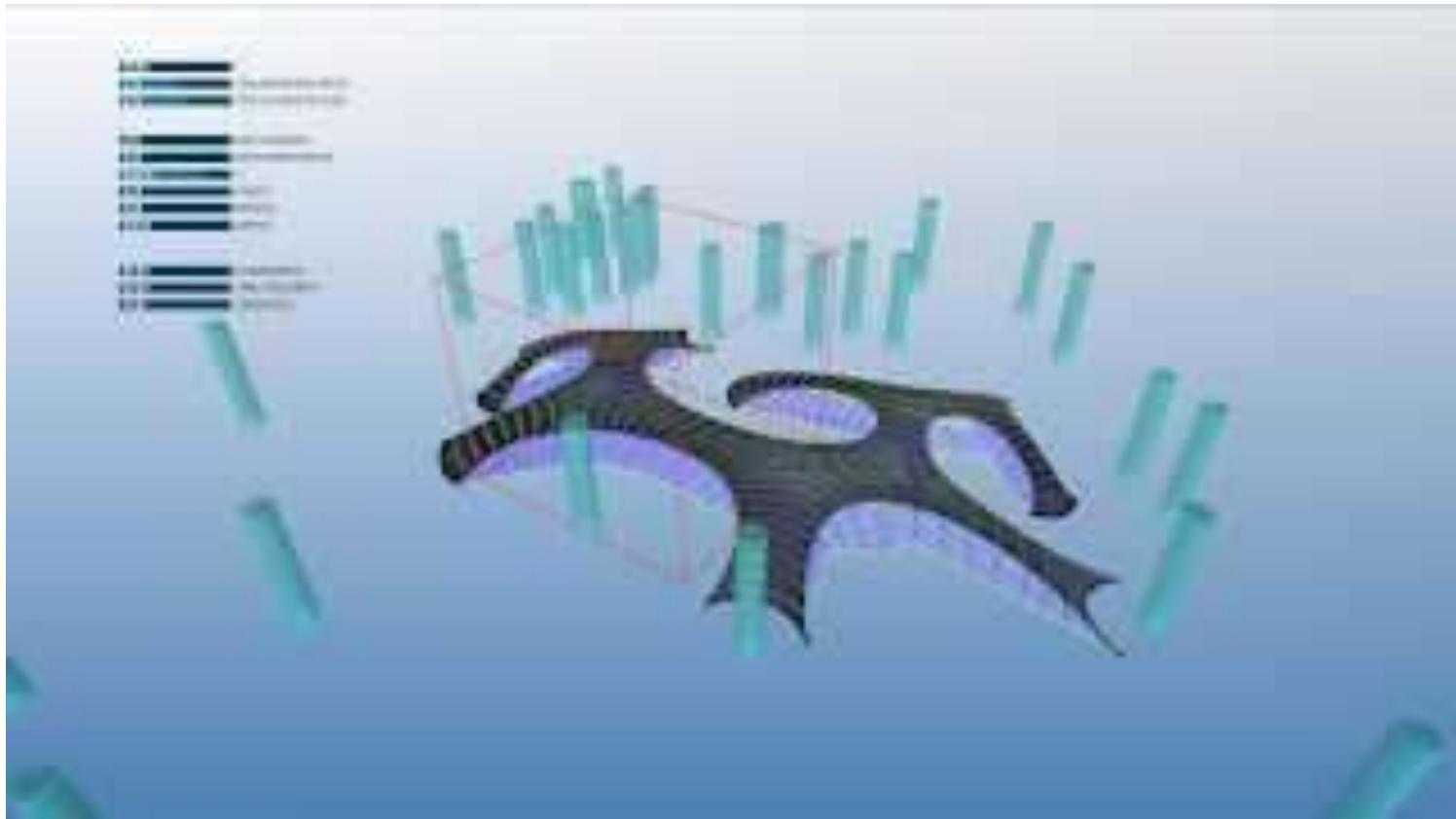


09: UNFOLD CELLS
Unfold each cell so that it is flat on the XY plane. Offset the cell to take into account material thickness. Add primary and secondary ribs, tabs, and holes.

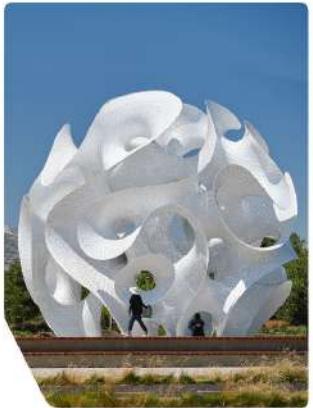




<https://www.matsys.design/shellstar-pavilion>



<https://theeverymany.com/project-gallery>



THE ORB



MOUNTAIN VIEW, CA



PILLARS OF DREAMS



CHARLOTTE, NC



UNDER MAGNITUDE



ORLANDO, FL



MINIMA | MAXIMA



WORLD EXPO ASTANA



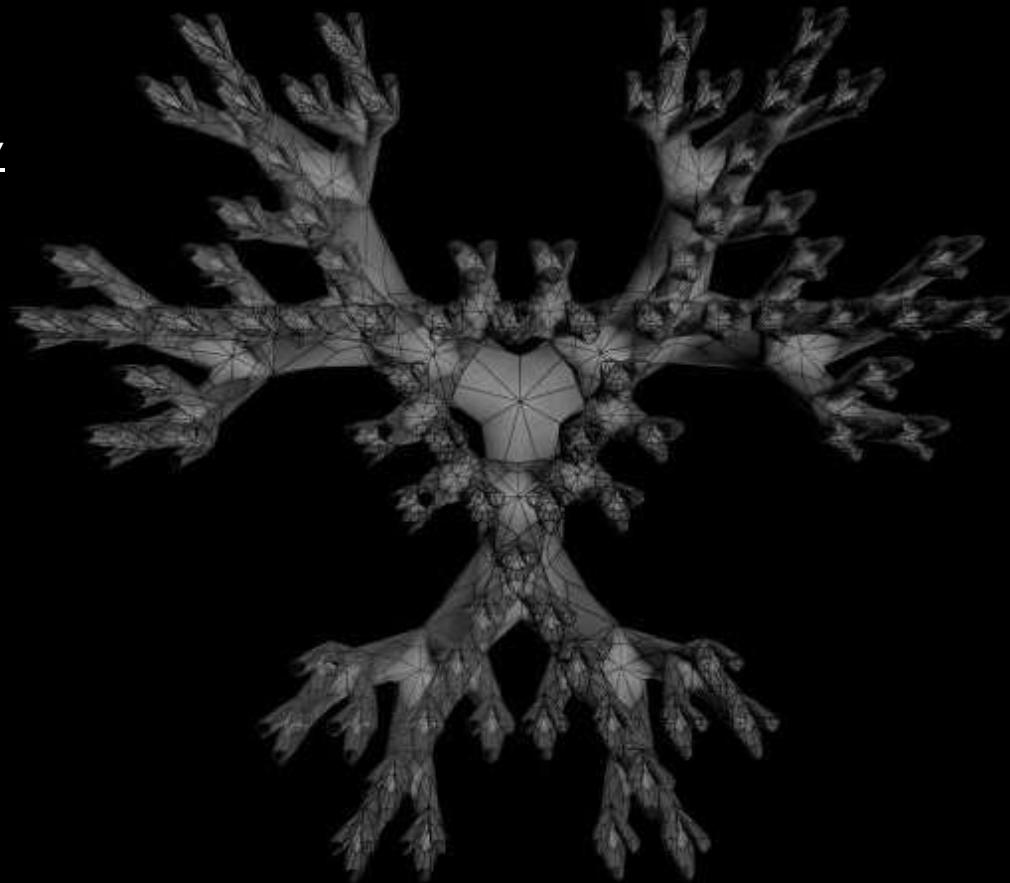
<https://theeverymany.com/project-gallery>

COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN STRATEGIES

How can we **inform** the design process?

DESIGN STRATEGIES

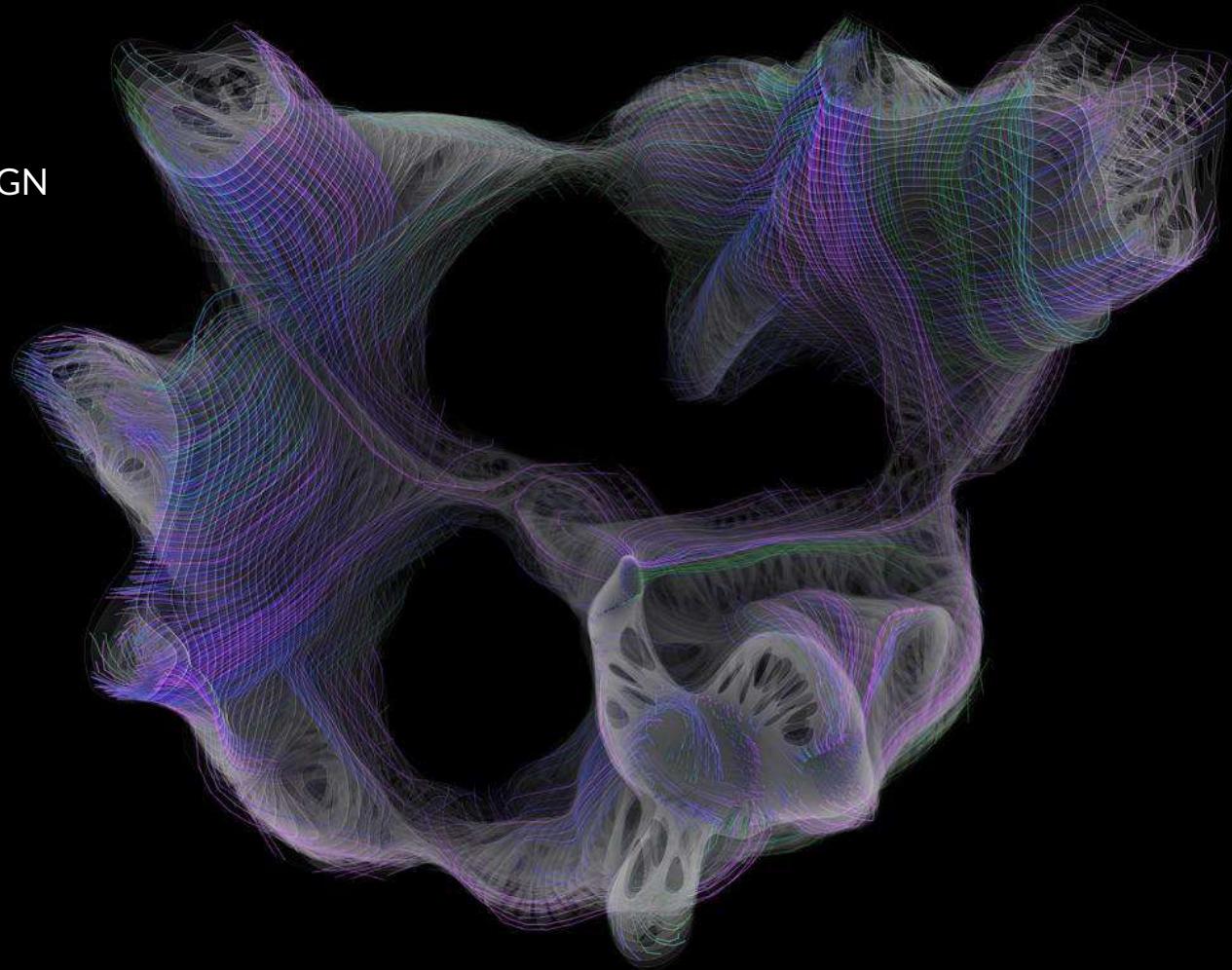
LOOPS & RECURSIVITY



Noumena - Recursions

DESIGN STRATEGIES

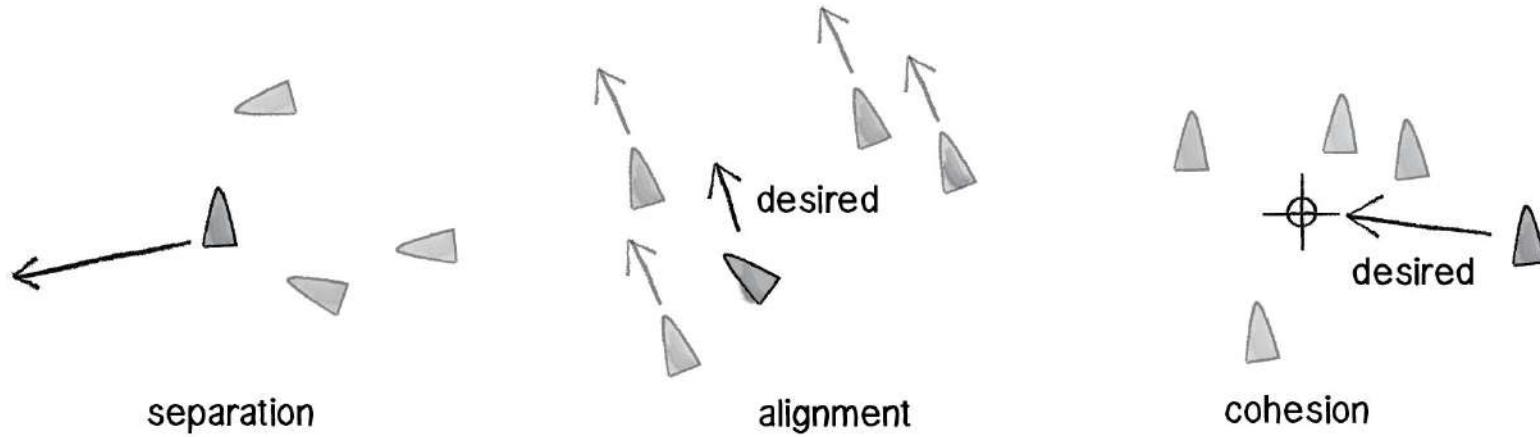
AGENT BASED DESIGN

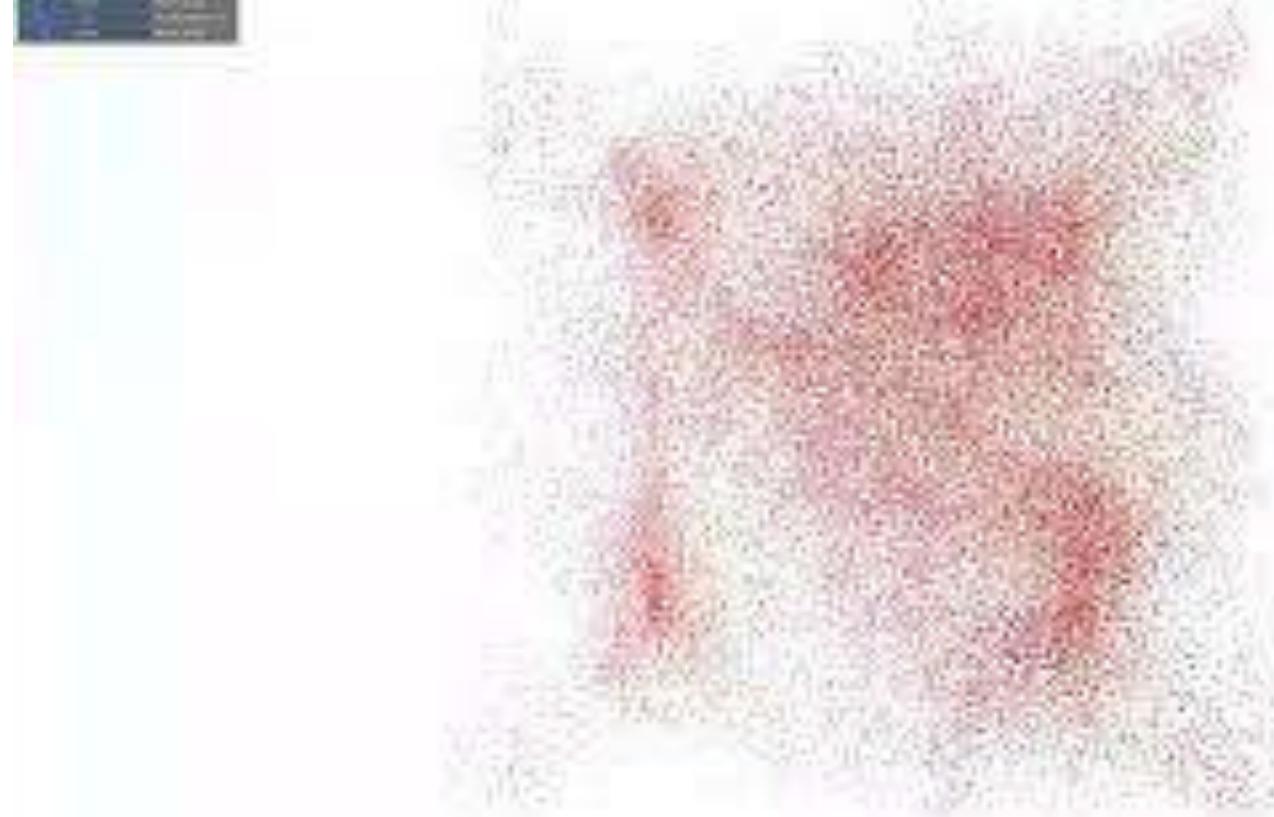


Satoru Sugihara

DESIGN STRATEGIES

AGENT BASED DESIGN

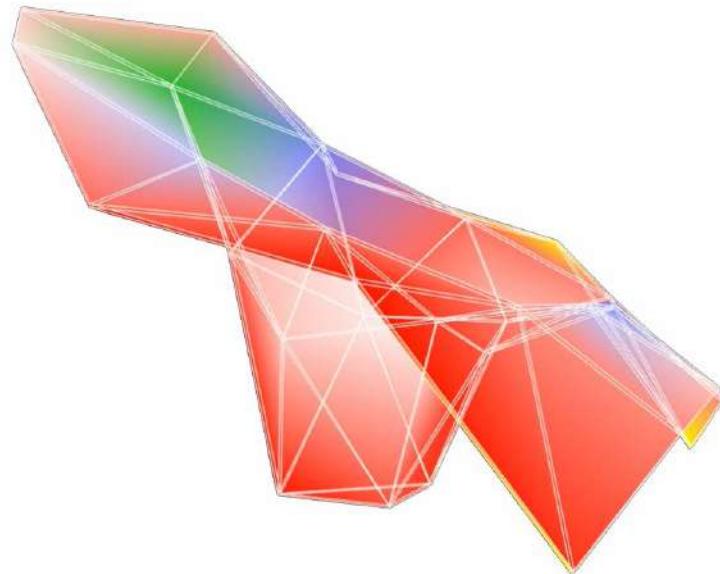




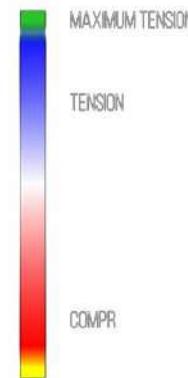
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eE646_6NfqQ

DESIGN STRATEGIES

STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS



x
z



0 250 500 mm

DESIGN STRATEGIES

TOPOLOGY OPTIMIZATION

Human Weight :

80 Kg

Material :

RGD | Polyjet

Tensile Strength:

50 -55 MPa

Modulus of Elasticity:

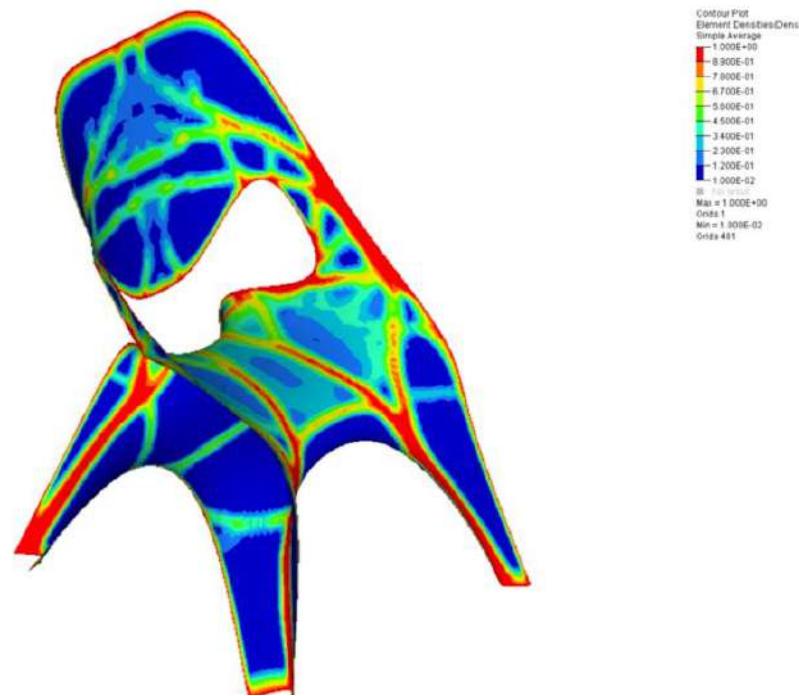
2000 - 3000 MPa

Flexural modulus:

2200 - 3200 MPa

Poisson's Ratio :

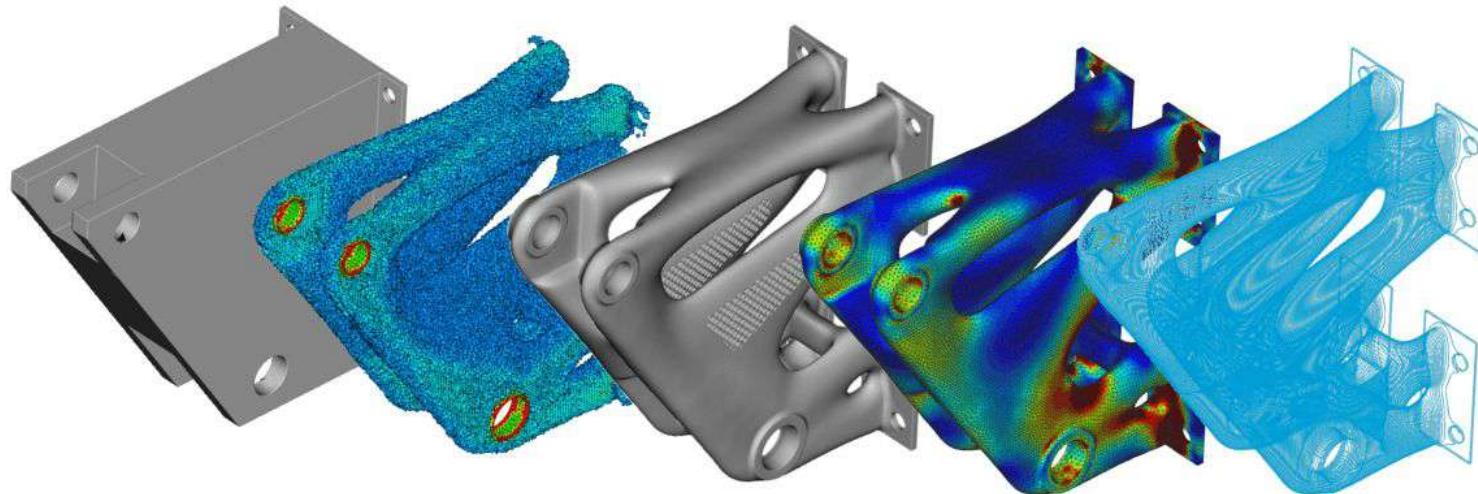
0.35

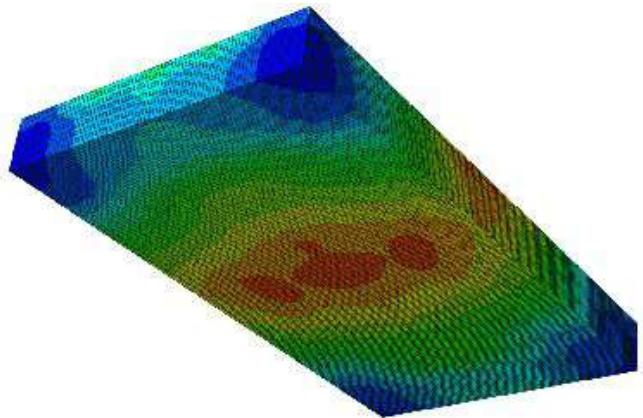


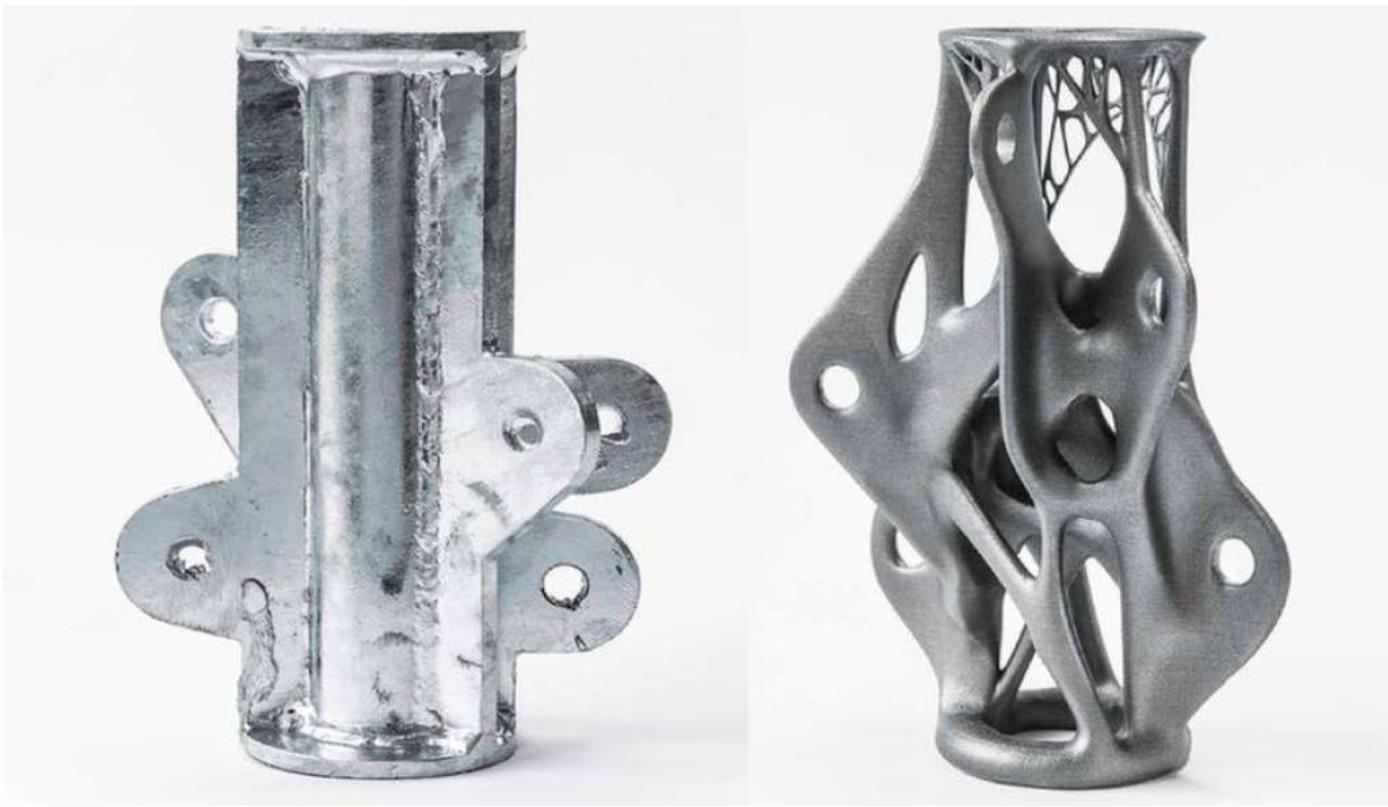
Topology optimization (TO) is a mathematical method that optimizes material layout within a given design space, for a given set of loads, boundary conditions and constraints with the goal of maximizing the performance of the system. Topology optimization is different from shape optimization and sizing optimization in the sense that the design can attain any shape within the design space, instead of dealing with predefined configurations.

DESIGN STRATEGIES

TOPOLOGY OPTIMIZATION







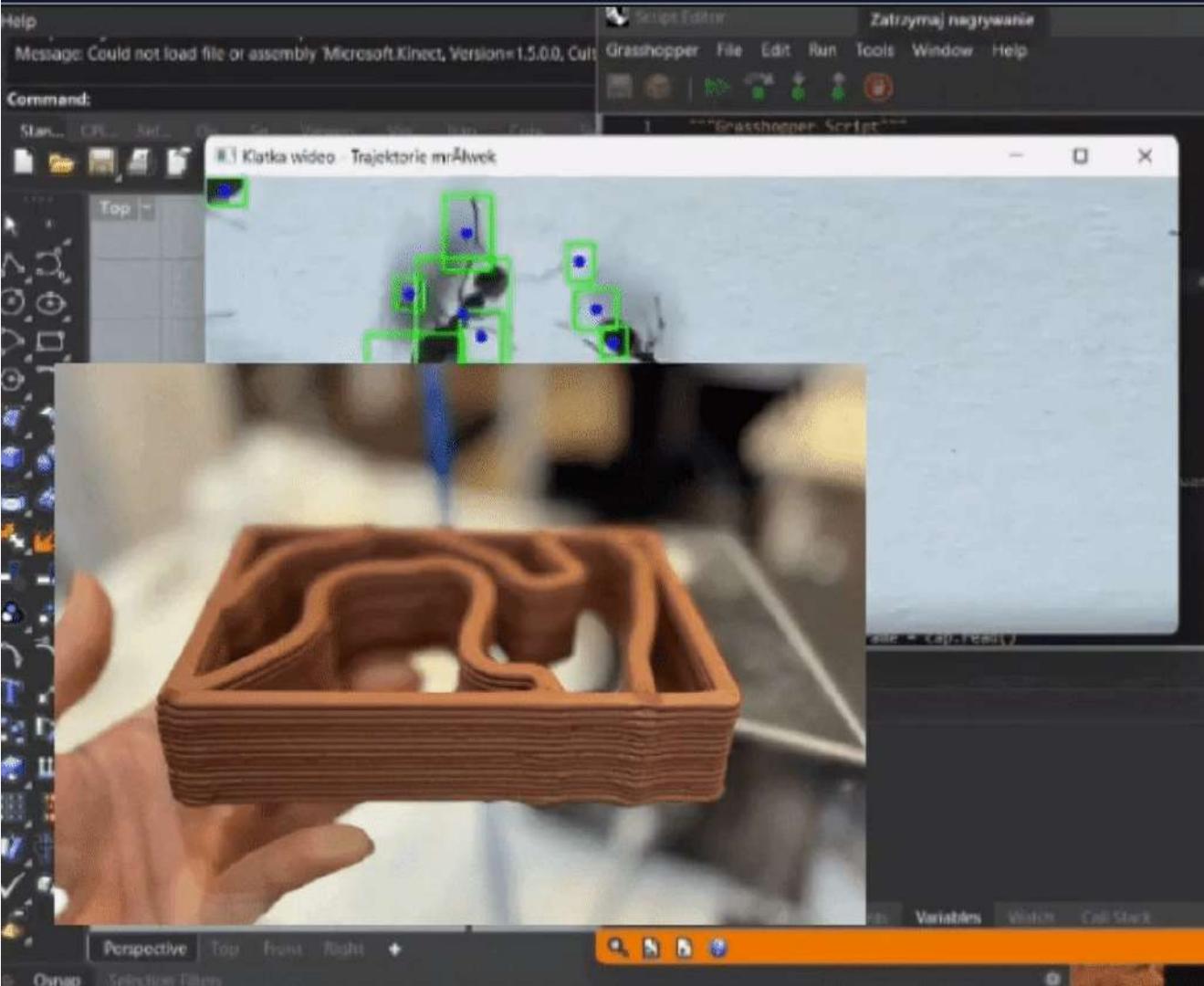






Bio brake

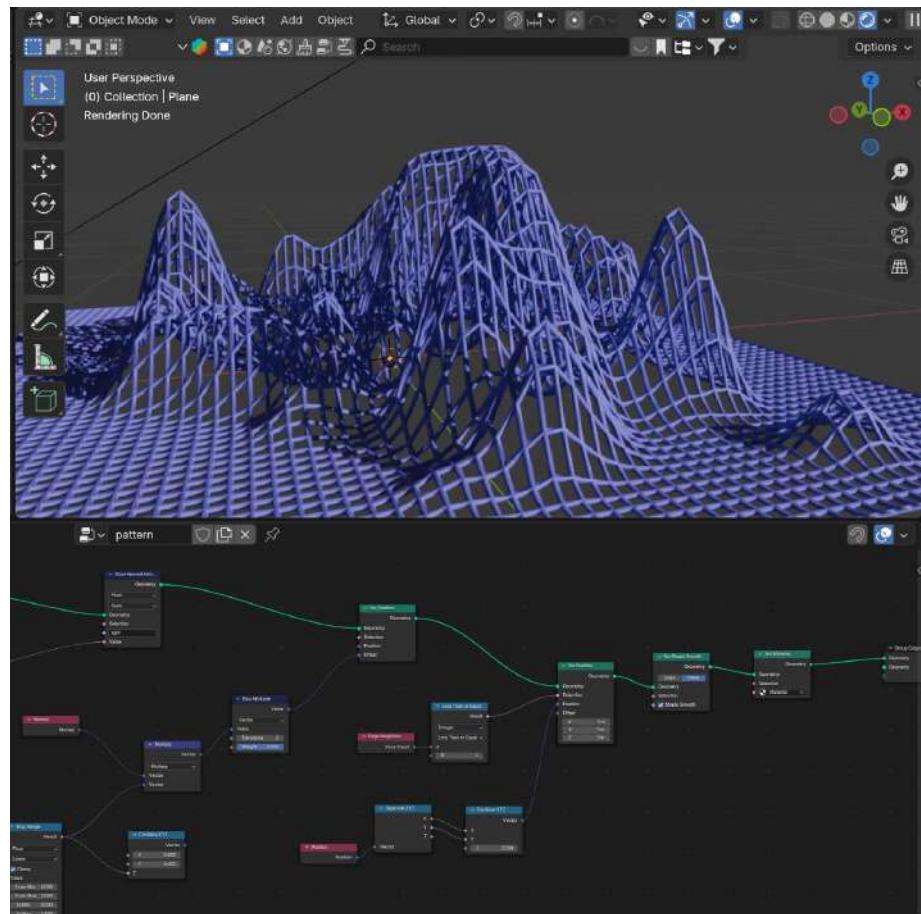
Practice



Form Follows Life

<https://www.hackster.io/group-2/form-follows-life-b5a7a0>

Real-time Object Tracking



Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

object_track Public

main · 1 Branch · 0 Tags

Go to file Add file Code

About

santifu Update README.md · 473c21d · 1 minute ago · 12 Commits

README.md Update README.md · 1 minute ago

index.html Update index.html · 3 hours ago

pattern_demo.blend blender · 5 minutes ago

README

Real-time Object Tracking

This is an interactive web application that uses your device's camera to detect and track objects in real-time. Built with p5.js for visual processing and ml5.js (which is powered by TensorFlow.js) for object detection (using the COCO-SSD model), it allows you to visualize the trajectories of detected objects.

About

santifu.github.io/object_track/

- Readme
- Activity
- 0 stars
- 0 watching
- 0 forks

Releases

No releases published

[Create a new release](#)

Packages

No packages published

[Publish your first package](#)

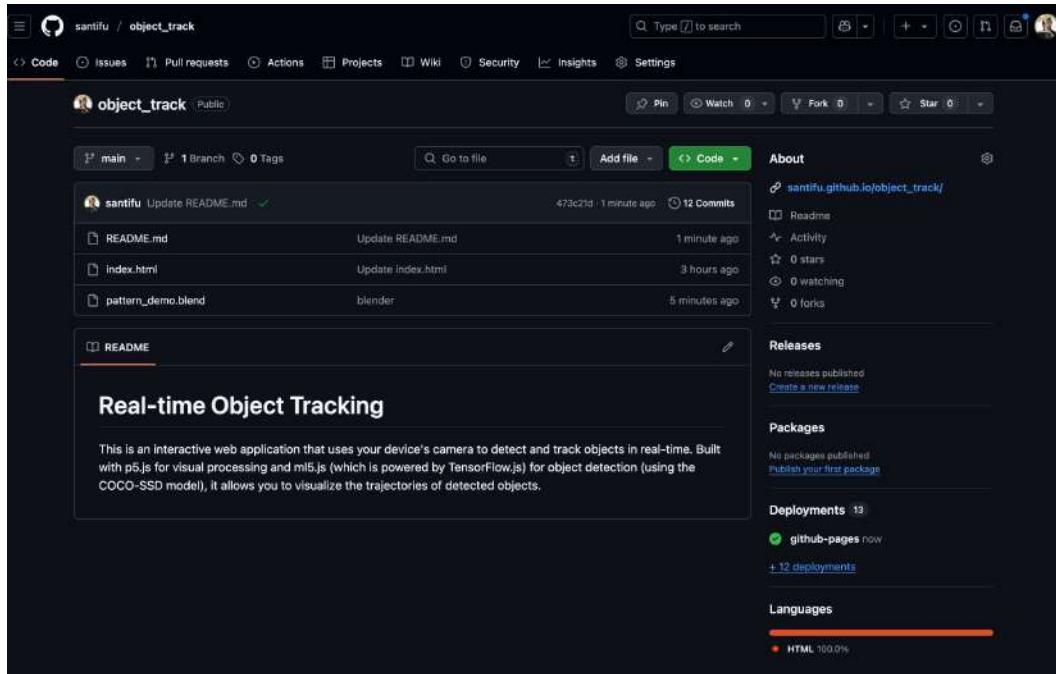
Deployments 13

github-pages now

+ 12 deployments

Languages

HTML 100.0%



https://github.com/santifu/object_track

*i*Thanks!

Santi Fuentemilla
santi.fuentemilla@proton.me

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