

## Some Mathematical Formulae

$$L(1) = \frac{1}{s}$$

$$L(t^n) = \frac{n!}{s^{(n+1)}}$$

$$L[e^{(at)}] = \frac{1}{s-a}$$

$$L(\sin at) = \frac{a}{s^2 + a^2}$$

$$L(\sinh at) = \frac{a}{s^2 - a^2}$$

$$L(\cos at) = \frac{s}{s^2 + a^2}$$

$$L(\cosh at) = \frac{s}{s^2 - a^2}$$

$$L[e^{(at)} * f(t)] = \bar{f}(s - a)$$

*Transforms of periodic function:*  $L[f(t)] = \frac{\int_0^T (e^{-st}) * f(t) dt}{1 - e^{-sT}}$

*Transforms of derivatives:*  $L[f^n(t)] = s^n \bar{f}(s) - s^{(n-1)} f'(0) - s^{(n-2)} f''(0) - \dots - f^{(n-1)}(0)$

*Transforms of integrals:*  $L[\int_0^t f(u) du] = \frac{\bar{f}(s)}{s}$