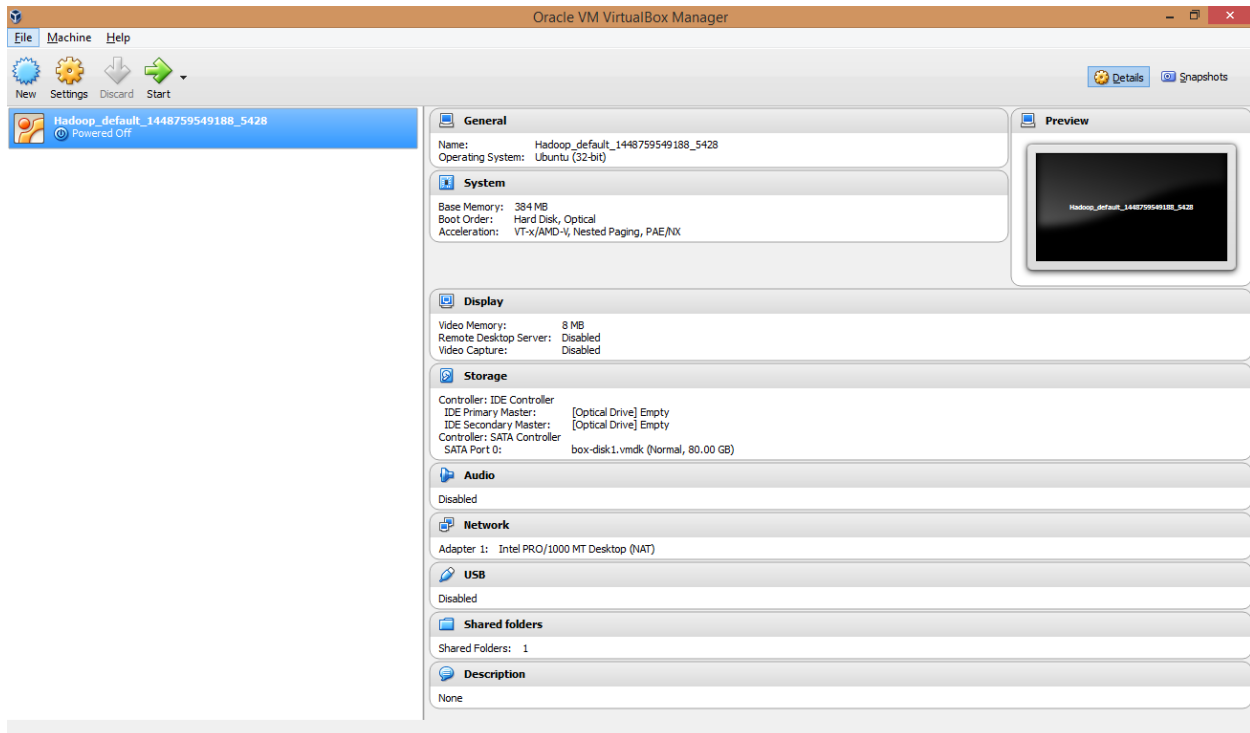


SOFTWARE TESTING METHODOLOGIES

Homework YARN

a) Getting a remote computer running

Vagrant computer -



Registered for a Hacker account In PythonAnywhere.com from which I will be getting SSH access.

←

→

↻

🏠

🔒 <https://www.pythonanywhere.com/user/SANTOSHB/account/>

📱 Apps


📄 Xcode 6: Removing ...

📺 Tutorial: How to inst...

📖 Blackboard Student ...

★ Bookmarks

📌 Uni

 pythonanywhere

Upgrade/Downgrade Account

Update payment details

Update email/password

Referrals

Hacker

\$5/month

Run your Python code in the cloud from one web app and the console

A Python IDE in your browser with unlimited Python/bash consoles

One web app on your own domain or *your-username.pythonanywhere.com*.

Enough power to run a typical **100,000 hit/day website**.
([more info](#))

3,000 CPU-seconds per day for consoles and scheduled tasks
([more info](#))

2GB disk space

Customize your plan

Web dev

\$12/month

If you want to host small Python-based websites for you or for your clients

A Python IDE in your browser with unlimited Python/bash consoles

Up to 3 web apps on custom domains or *your-username.pythonanywhere.com*.

Enough power to run a typical **150,000 hit/day website on each web app**.
([more info](#))

4,000 CPU-seconds per day for consoles and scheduled tasks
([more info](#))

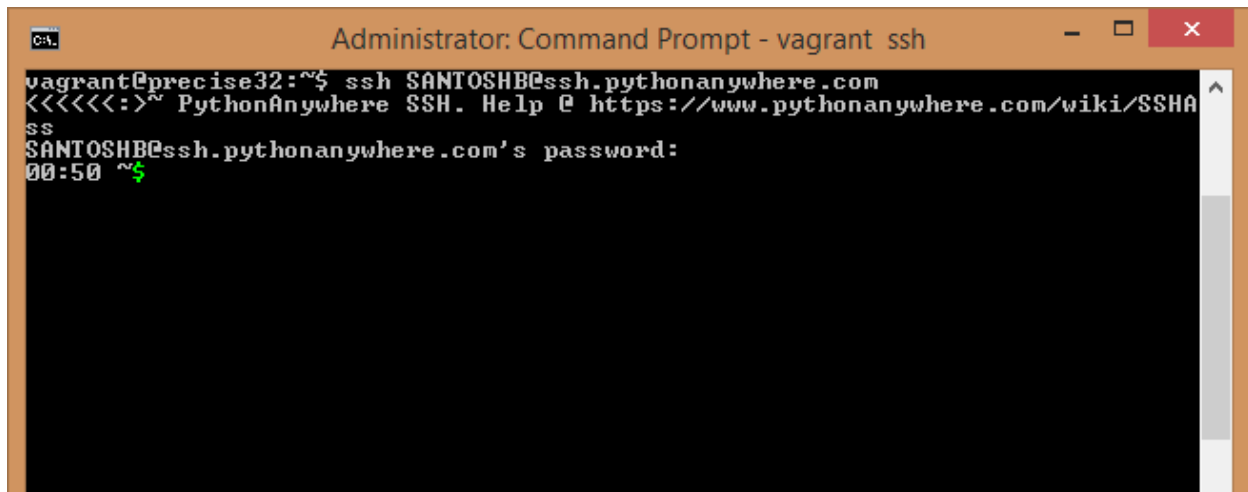
5GB disk space

Switch Now

My ssh can be accessed through any command line in which ssh is installed properly with the following address of mine of PythonAnyWhere account

\$ ssh [SANTOSHB@ssh.pythonanywhere.com](https://ssh.pythonanywhere.com)

Password will be the my PythonAnyWhere.com account in order to access the ssh through Vagrant

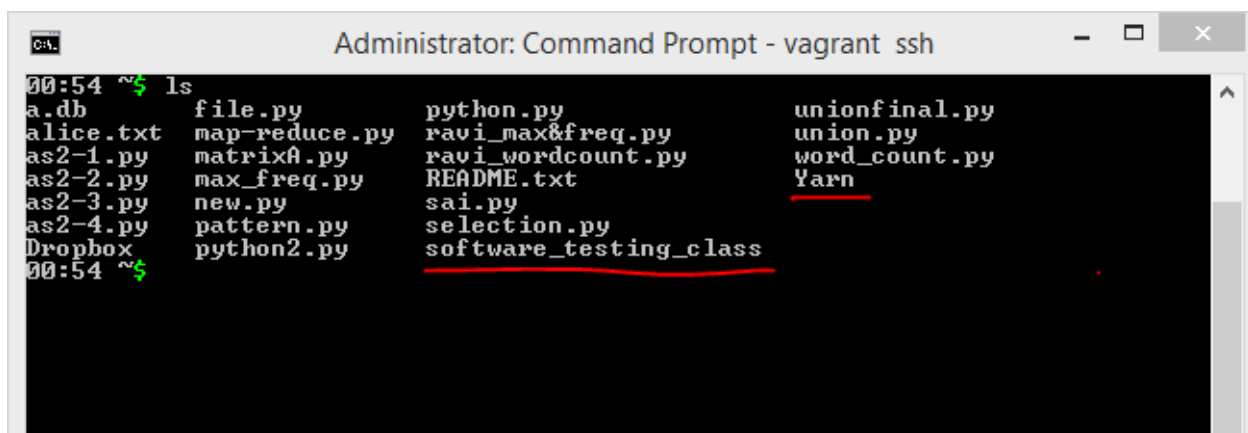


```
Administrator: Command Prompt - vagrant ssh
vagrant@precise32:~$ ssh SANTOSHB@ssh.pythonanywhere.com
<<<<<<:~ PythonAnywhere SSH. Help @ https://www.pythonanywhere.com/wiki/SSH
SANTOSHB@ssh.pythonanywhere.com's password:
00:50 ~$
```

We can observe that my ssh of PythonAnyWhere.com has been successfully getting accessed through the vagrant box.

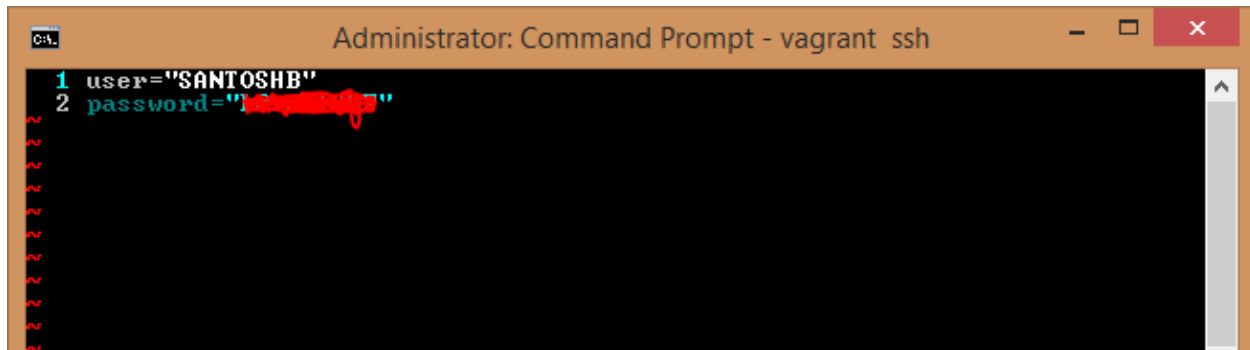
I've cloned git directories of https://github.com/gregdelozier/software_testing_class and <https://github.com/Python-Yarn/Yarn/>

We can observe the 2 directories in the below screenshot which is showing up 'Yarn' and 'software_testing_class'



```
Administrator: Command Prompt - vagrant ssh
00:54 ~$ ls
a.db          file.py       python.py     unionfinal.py
alice.txt     map-reduce.py ravi_max&freq.py union.py
as2-1.py      matrixA.py   ravi_wordcount.py word_count.py
as2-2.py      max_freq.py  README.txt    Yarn
as2-3.py      new.py       sai.py
as2-4.py      pattern.py   selection.py
Dropbox       python2.py   software_testing_class
00:54 ~$
```

Editing the **private.py** in directory “*software_testing_class>>lecture_9>>private.py*” with the user-name and password of my PythonAnywhere account



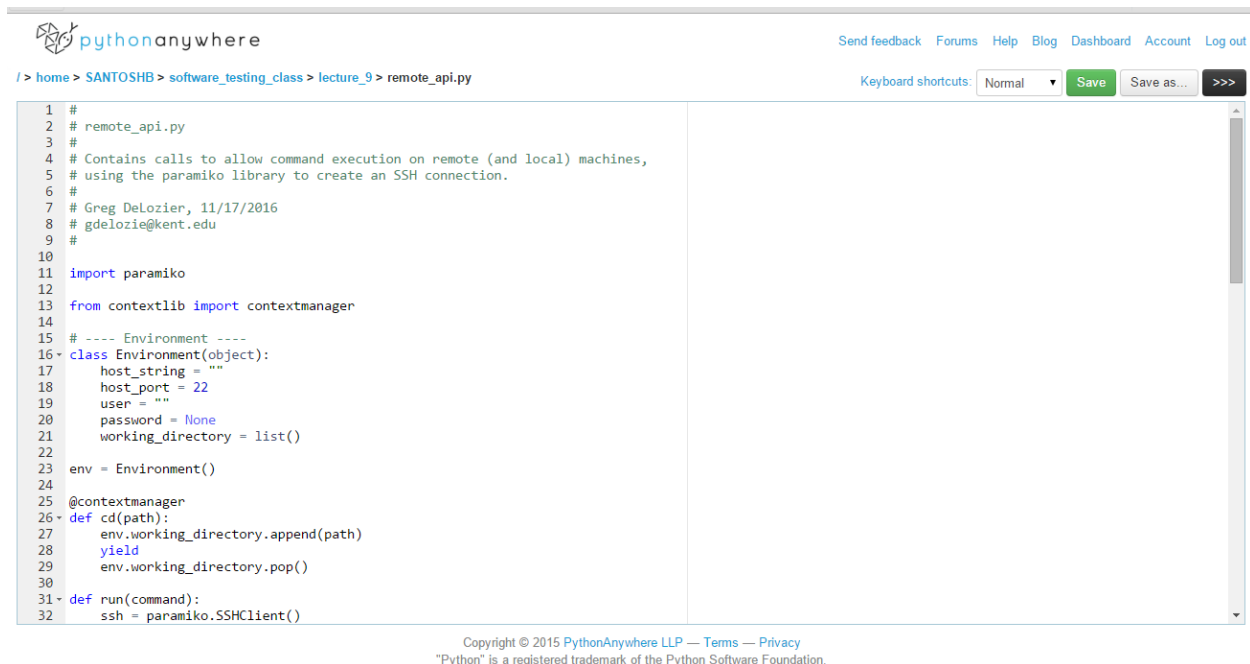
```
Administrator: Command Prompt - vagrant ssh
1 user="SANTOSHB"
2 password="[REDACTED]"
```

REMOTE_API.PY

Running remote_api.py by making few changes, such that all the test cases will pass.

Vi remote_api.py

Code:



```
pythonanywhere
Send feedback Forums Help Blog Dashboard Account Log out

/ > home > SANTOSHB > software_testing_class > lecture_9 > remote_api.py
Keyboard shortcuts: Normal Save Save as... >>>

1 #
2 # remote_api.py
3 #
4 # Contains calls to allow command execution on remote (and local) machines,
5 # using the paramiko library to create an SSH connection.
6 #
7 # Greg DeLozier, 11/17/2016
8 # gdelozie@kent.edu
9 #
10
11 import paramiko
12
13 from contextlib import contextmanager
14
15 # ---- Environment ----
16 class Environment(object):
17     host_string = ""
18     host_port = 22
19     user = ""
20     password = None
21     working_directory = list()
22
23     env = Environment()
24
25 @contextmanager
26 def cd(path):
27     env.working_directory.append(path)
28     yield
29     env.working_directory.pop()
30
31 def run(command):
32     ssh = paramiko.SSHClient()
```

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"Python" is a registered trademark of the Python Software Foundation.



/ > home > SANTOSH > software_testing_class > lecture_9 > remote_api.py

Keyboard shortcuts: Normal Save Save as... >>>

```
33 ssh.set_missing_host_key_policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())
34 ssh.connect(env.host_string, env.host_port,
35             username = env.user,
36             password = env.password)
37 results = None
38 try:
39     if env.working_directory:
40         command = "cd {} && {}".format(
41             "&& cd {}".join(env.working_directory), command)
42         stdin, stdout, stderr = ssh.exec_command(command)
43         stdout = [line.decode('utf-8').strip()
44                 for line in stdout.read().splitlines()]
45         stderr = ["ERROR:" + line.decode('utf-8').strip()
46                 for line in stderr.read().splitlines()]
47     if stderr:
48         stdout = stdout + "-----" + stderr
49     result = "\n".join(stdout)
50 finally:
51     ssh.close()
52     return result
53
54 # ---- Tests ----
55
56 import unittest
57 import private
58
59 class Test_Remote_API(unittest.TestCase):
60
61     def test_env(self):
62         env.host_string = "123.123.321.321"
63         env.host_port = 22
64         env.user = "some user"
```

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"Python" is a registered trademark of the Python Software Foundation.



/ > home > SANTOSH > software_testing_class > lecture_9 > remote_api.py

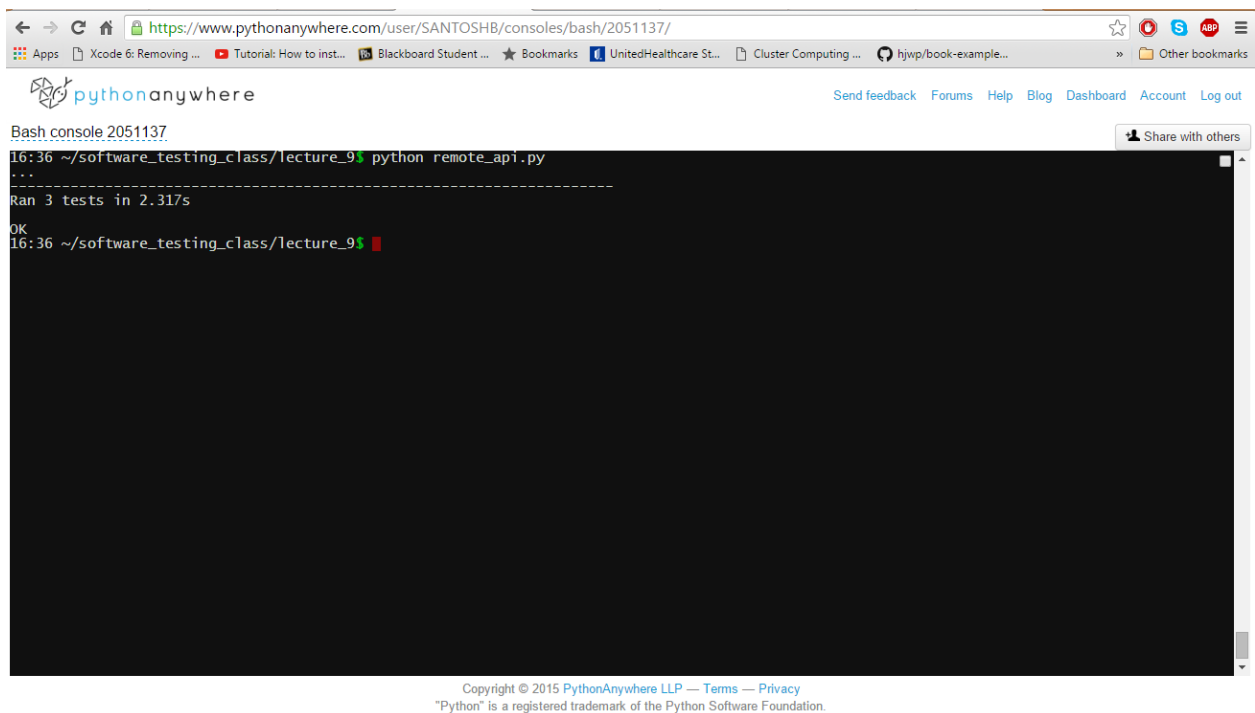
Keyboard shortcuts: Normal Save Save as... >>>

```
61 def test_env(self):
62     env.host_string = "123.123.321.321"
63     env.host_port = 22
64     env.user = "some user"
65     env.password = "some_password"
66     self.assertEqual(env.host_string, "123.123.321.321")
67     self.assertEqual(env.user, "some user")
68     self.assertEqual(env.password, "some_password")
69     self.assertTrue(type(env.working_directory) is list)
70     self.assertEqual(len(env.working_directory), 0)
71
72 def test_cd(self):
73     self.assertTrue(type(env.working_directory) is list)
74     self.assertEqual(len(env.working_directory), 0)
75     with cd("~"):
76         self.assertEqual(len(env.working_directory), 1)
77         self.assertTrue("~" in env.working_directory)
78     with cd("foobar"):
79         self.assertEqual(len(env.working_directory), 2)
80         self.assertTrue("foobar" in env.working_directory)
81     self.assertEqual(len(env.working_directory), 1)
82     self.assertTrue("~" in env.working_directory)
83     self.assertEqual(len(env.working_directory), 0)
84
85 def test_run(self):
86     env.host_string = "ssh.pythonanywhere.com"
87     env.user = private.user
88     env.password = private.password
89     results = run("ls")
90     self.assertFalse(type(results) is str)
91     self.assertTrue("sbajjuri" in results.split("\n"))
```

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Running the remote_api.py using

Output: *Python remote_api.py*



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.pythonanywhere.com/user/SANTOSHB/consoles/bash/2051137/>. The page header includes the PythonAnywhere logo and navigation links: Send feedback, Forums, Help, Blog, Dashboard, Account, and Log out. The main content area is a terminal window titled "Bash console 2051137" with a "Share with others" button. The terminal output shows the command `python remote_api.py` being executed at 16:36 in the directory `~/software_testing_class/lecture_9`. The output indicates that 3 tests were run successfully in 2.317 seconds, resulting in an "OK" status. The terminal prompt is `16:36 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$`.

```
Bash console 2051137
16:36 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python remote_api.py
...
Ran 3 tests in 2.317s
OK
16:36 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$
```

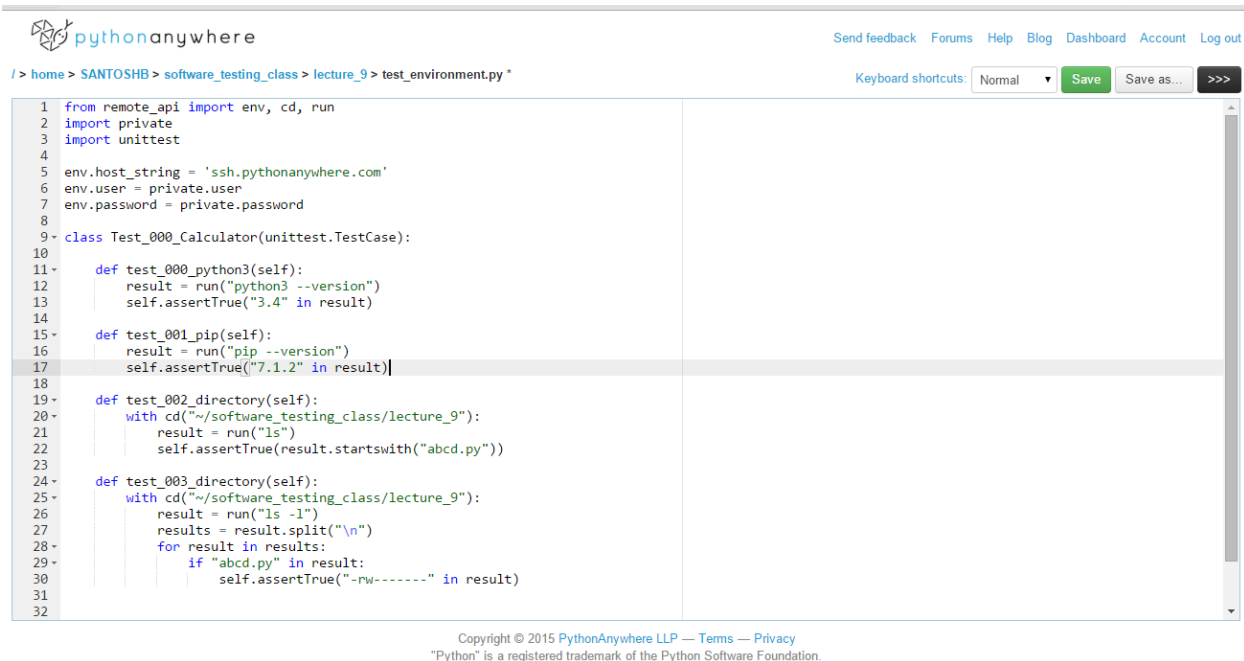
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TEST_ENVIRONMENT.PY

Executing the test_environment.py by editing the file taken from the repo.

vi test_environment.py

Code: test_environment.py



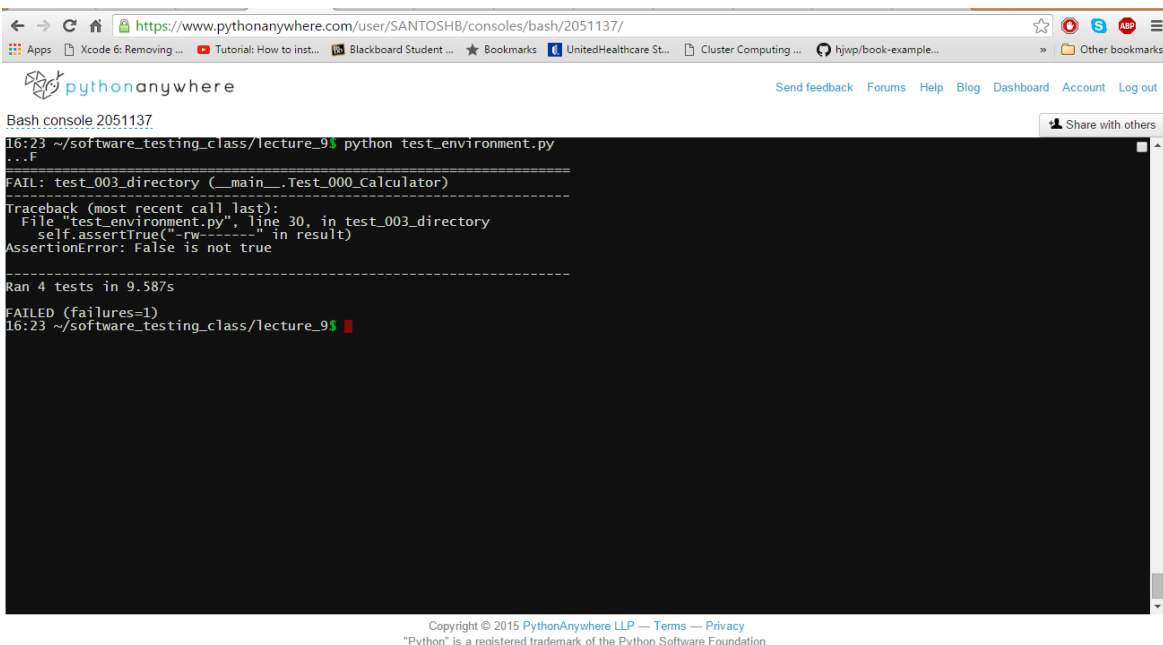
The screenshot shows the PythonAnywhere web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links: Send feedback, Forums, Help, Blog, Dashboard, Account, Log out. Below the navigation bar, the current path is shown: /> home > SANTOSHB > software_testing_class > lecture_9 > test_environment.py *. The interface has a keyboard shortcuts dropdown set to 'Normal' with buttons for 'Save', 'Save as...', and '>>>'. The main area displays the code for test_environment.py, which includes imports for remote_api, private, and unittest, environment variables for host, user, and password, and a class Test_000_Calculator with several test methods. The code is as follows:

```
1 from remote_api import env, cd, run
2 import private
3 import unittest
4
5 env.host_string = 'ssh.pythonanywhere.com'
6 env.user = private.user
7 env.password = private.password
8
9 class Test_000_Calculator(unittest.TestCase):
10
11     def test_000_python3(self):
12         result = run("python3 --version")
13         self.assertTrue("3.4" in result)
14
15     def test_001_pip(self):
16         result = run("pip --version")
17         self.assertTrue("7.1.2" in result)
18
19     def test_002_directory(self):
20         with cd("~/software_testing_class/lecture_9"):
21             result = run("ls")
22             self.assertTrue(result.startswith("abcd.py"))
23
24     def test_003_directory(self):
25         with cd("~/software_testing_class/lecture_9"):
26             result = run("ls -l")
27             results = result.split("\n")
28             for result in results:
29                 if "abcd.py" in result:
30                     self.assertTrue("-rw-----" in result)
31
32
```

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Running the output using:

Output: python test_environment.py



The screenshot shows the PythonAnywhere web interface with a terminal window open. The terminal output shows the command 'python test_environment.py' being executed, followed by a failure message for the test_003_directory test. The output is as follows:

```
Bash console 2051137
16:23 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python test_environment.py
...F
FAIL: test_003_directory (_main_.Test_000_Calculator)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "test_environment.py", line 30, in test_003_directory
    self.assertTrue("-rw-----" in result)
AssertionError: False is not true
-----
Ran 4 tests in 9.587s
FAILED (failures=1)
16:23 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$
```

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TEST CASE 1:

Running the sun.py using “*vi version.py*”.

This program will determine whether there is a python version of “3.4” in the PythonAnyWhere.com. If there is a python version of 3.4, then the test will pass with the time stamp. Otherwise, the test will be failed.

Code

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
1 from remote_api import env, cd, run  
2 import private  
3 import unittest  
4  
5 env.host_string = 'ssh.pythonanywhere.com'  
6 env.user = private.user  
7 env.password = private.password  
8  
9 class Test_000_Calculator(unittest.TestCase):  
10  
11     def test_000_python3(self):  
12         result = run("python3 --version")  
13         self.assertTrue("3.4" in result)  
14  
15 if __name__ == "__main__":  
16     unittest.main()  
~  
~  
~
```

Output

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
16:38 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python version.py  
.  
-----  
Ran 1 test in 1.635s  
  
OK  
16:38 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ |
```


TEST CASE 2:

In this test case, we have written an automation case where it finds for “pip –version” to be installed of 7.1.2

If that version is installed, then the test case will pass or else the test will fail.

Code

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
1 from remote_api import env, cd, run  
2 import private  
3 import unittest  
4  
5 env.host_string = 'ssh.pythonanywhere.com'  
6 env.user = private.user  
7 env.password = private.password  
8  
9 class Test_000_Calculator(unittest.TestCase):  
10  
11     def test_001_pip(self):  
12         result = run("pip --version")  
13         self.assertTrue("7.1.2" in result)  
14  
15 if __name__ == "__main__":  
16     unittest.main()  
~  
~  
~
```

Output

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
16:41 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python pip.py  
,  
-----  
Ran 1 test in 2.942s  
OK  
16:41 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ |
```

TEST CASE 3:

In this test case, I've written the test cases in such a way that the test case will find "Yarn" directory followed by its "yarn" sub-directory and then checks "tests" directory under the "yarn" for the files "test_env.py" and "yarnfile.py"

```
-- Yarn
-- yarn
--tests
-- test_env.py
--yarnfile.py
```

Code

```
vagrant@precise32: ~
1 from remote_api import env, cd, run
2 import private
3 import unittest
4
5 env.host_string = 'ssh.pythonanywhere.com'
6 env.user = private.user
7 env.password = private.password
8
9 class Test_000_Calculator(unittest.TestCase):
10
11     def test_002_directories(self):
12         with cd("Yarn"):
13             result = run('ls')
14             self.assertTrue("yarn" in result.split())
15         with cd("Yarn/yarn"):
16             result = run('ls')
17             self.assertTrue("tests" in result.split())
18         with cd("Yarn/yarn/tests"):
19             result = run('ls')
20             self.assertTrue("test_env.py" in result.split())
21             self.assertTrue("yarnfile.py" in result.split())
22
23 if __name__ == "__main__":
24     unittest.main()
~
~
```

Output

```
vagrant@precise32: ~
16:45 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python nested.py
.
-----
Ran 1 test in 4.782s

OK
16:45 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ |
```

TEST CASE 4:

This test case will determine the permissions of the directory "software_testing_class"

Code

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
1 from remote_api import env, cd, run  
2 import private  
3 import unittest  
4  
5 env.host_string = 'ssh.pythonanywhere.com'  
6 env.user = private.user  
7 env.password = private.password  
8  
9 class Test_000_Calculator(unittest.TestCase):  
10  
11     def test_003_directory_permission(self):  
12         with cd("software_testing_class"):  
13             result = run("ls -l")  
14             results = result.split("\n")  
15             for result in results:  
16                 if "slides" in result:  
17                     self.assertTrue("drwxrwxr-x" in result)  
18  
19 if __name__ == "__main__":  
20     unittest.main()  
~  
~  
~
```

Output

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
16:49 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python permissions.py  
.  
-----  
Ran 1 test in 1.778s  
  
OK  
16:49 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ |
```

TEST CASE 5:

In this test case, the program will search for a text file “*sample.txt*”, then removes it from the directory and displaying all the files in that directory just to make sure.

Code

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
1 from remote_api import env, cd, run  
2 import private  
3 import unittest  
4  
5 env.host_string = 'ssh.pythonanywhere.com'  
6 env.user = private.user  
7 env.password = private.password  
8  
9 class Test_004_Calculator(unittest.TestCase):  
10  
11     def test_004_deletion(self):  
12         print("we are running test cases which would delete the folder from a particular directory")  
13         with cd("~/"):   
14             result = run("ls")  
15             print(result)  
16             run('rm -rf sample.txt')  
17             result = run("ls")  
18             print("-----")  
19             print("After DELETION results")  
20             print(result)  
21             self.assertFalse("sample.txt" in result.split())  
22             print("we have deleted the sample.txt from the directory")  
23             print("END OF deleting sample.txt TEST CASE EXECUTION")  
24  
25 if __name__ == "__main__":  
26     unittest.main()  
~  
~
```

Output

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
16:52 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python file_deletion.py  
we are running test cases which would delete the folder from a particular directory  
a.db  
alice.txt  
as2-1.py  
as2-2.py  
as2-3.py  
as2-4.py  
Dropbox  
file.py  
map-reduce.py  
matrixA.py  
max_freq.py  
new.py  
pattern.py  
python2.py  
python.py  
ravi_max&freq.py  
ravi_wordcount.py  
README.txt  
sai.py  
sample.txt  
selection.py  
software_testing_class  
unionfinal.py  
union.py  
word_count.py  
Yarn  
-----  
After DELETION results  
a.db  
alice.txt  
as2-1.py  
as2-2.py  
as2-3.py  
as2-4.py  
Dropbox  
file.py  
map-reduce.py  
matrixA.py  
max_freq.py  
new.py  
pattern.py  
python2.py  
python.py  
ravi_max&freq.py  
ravi_wordcount.py  
README.txt  
sai.py  
selection.py  
software_testing_class  
unionfinal.py  
union.py  
word_count.py  
Yarn  
we have deleted the sample.txt from the directory  
END OF deleting sample.txt TEST CASE EXECUTION  
.  
-----  
Ran 1 test in 4.926s  
OK  
16:52 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ |
```

TEST CASE 6:

This test case will first create a directory “sbajjuri” and delete that directory “sbajjuri” again.

Code

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
1 from remote_api import env, cd, run  
2 import private  
3 import unittest  
4  
5 env.host_string = 'ssh.pythonanywhere.com'  
6 env.user = private.user  
7 env.password = private.password  
8  
9 class Test_000_Calculator(unittest.TestCase):  
10  
11     def test_005_deleting_dir(self):  
12         with cd("~"):   
13             print("-----")  
14             print("Directory Deletion Test case")  
15             print("\n")  
16             result = run('mkdir sbajjuri')  
17             print("-----Directory creation-----")  
18             result = run("ls")  
19             print(result)  
20             self.assertTrue('sbajjuri' in result.split())  
21             run('rm -rf sbajjuri')  
22             print("-----Directory Deletion-----")  
23             result = run("ls")  
24             print(result)  
25             self.assertFalse('sbajjuri' in result.split())  
26  
27 if __name__ == "__main__":  
28     unittest.main()  
~  
~
```

Output

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
16:54 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python directory_deletion.py  
Directory Deletion Test case  
  
-----Directory creation-----  
a.db  
alice.txt  
as2-1.py  
as2-2.py  
as2-3.py  
as2-4.py  
Dropbox  
file.py  
map-reduce.py  
matrixA.py  
max_freq.py  
new.py  
pattern.py  
python2.py  
python.py  
ravi_maxfreq.py  
ravi_wordcount.py  
README.txt  
sai.py  
sbajjuri  
selection.py  
software_testing_class  
unionfinal.py  
union.py  
word_count.py  
Yarn  
  
-----Directory Deletion-----  
a.db  
alice.txt  
as2-1.py  
as2-2.py  
as2-3.py  
as2-4.py  
Dropbox  
file.py  
map-reduce.py  
matrixA.py  
max_freq.py  
new.py  
pattern.py  
python2.py  
python.py  
ravi_maxfreq.py  
ravi_wordcount.py  
README.txt  
sai.py  
selection.py  
software_testing_class  
unionfinal.py  
union.py  
word_count.py  
Yarn  
.  
  
-----  
Ran 1 test in 6.192s  
OK  
16:56 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ |
```

TEST CASE 7:

In this test case, we perform several operations here. They are:

- a) Make a directory (sbajjuri)
- b) Make a sub directory under the directory (sub)
- c) Create a text file in this sub directory (sbajjuri.txt)
- d) Getting the permissions of this sbajjuri.txt
- e) Changing the permissions of this text file

Code:

```
vagrant@precise32: ~  
1 from remote_api import env, cd, run  
2 import private  
3 import unittest  
4 import os  
5 #import touch  
6  
7 env.host_string = 'ssh.pythonanywhere.com'  
8 env.user = private.user  
9 env.password = private.password  
10  
11 class Test_000_Calculator(unittest.TestCase):  
12  
13     def test_005_deleting_dir(self):  
14         with cd("~"):  
15             print("\n")  
16             print("-----Directory Creation Test case-----")  
17             print("\n")  
18             result = run("mkdir sbajjuri")  
19             #print("-----Directory creation-----")  
20             result = run("ls")  
21             print(result)  
22             self.assertTrue('sbajjuri' in result.split())  
23             #self.assertFalse("drwxrwxr-x" in result)  
24             with cd("sbajjuri"):  
25                 print("-----Sub directory creation test case-----")  
26                 result = run("mkdir sub")  
27                 result = run("ls")  
28                 print(result)  
29                 self.assertTrue('sub' in result.split())  
30                 with cd("sub"):  
31                     print("-----Text File Creation-----")  
32                     result = run("touch sbajjuri.txt")  
33                     with open("sbajjuri.txt", "a") as myfile:  
34                         myfile.write("appenede text I am")  
35                     #result = run("echo SANTOSH BAJJURI | cat - sbajjuri.txt")  
36                     result = run("ls -l")  
37                     print(result)  
38                     print("\n")  
39                     print("-----Changing Permissions of the text file-----")  
40                     #print("\n")  
41                     result = run("chmod u+x sbajjuri.txt")  
42                     result = run("ls -l")  
43                     print(result)  
44                     #if "sub" in result:  
45                         #self.assertTrue("drwxrwxr-x" in result)  
46                     #run('rm -rf sbajjuri')  
47                     #print("-----Directory Deletion-----")  
48                     #result = run("ls")  
49                     #print(result)  
50                     #self.assertFalse('sbajjuri' in result.split())  
51  
52     #def test(self):  
53     #    with cd("sub"):  
54     #        if os.path.exists('text.txt'):  
55     #            print 'yes'  
56  
57 if __name__ == "__main__":  
58     unittest.main()  
~  
directory_deletion.py [dos]  
-- INSERT --
```

Output:

```
OK
00:36 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ vi directory_deletion.py
00:37 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ python directory_deletion.py

-----Directory Creation Test case-----

a.db
alice.txt
as2-1.py
as2-2.py
as2-3.py
as2-4.py
Dropbox
file.py
map-reduce.py
matrixA.py
max_freq.py
new.py
pattern.py
python2.py
python.py
ravi_max&freq.py
ravi_wordcount.py
README.txt
sai.py
sbajjuri
selection.py
software_testing_class
unionfinal.py
union.py
word_count.py
Yarn
-----Sub directory creation test case-----
sub
-----Text File Creation-----
total 0
-rw-rw-r-- 1 SANTOSHB registered_users 0 Dec  2  2015 sbajjuri.txt

-----Changing Permissions of the text file-----
total 0
-rwxrw-r-- 1 SANTOSHB registered_users 0 Dec  2  2015 sbajjuri.txt
.
-----
Ran 1 test in 12.255s

OK
00:37 ~/software_testing_class/lecture_9$ |
```