

Suffix

(V) (N)  
 Create + ion → Creation  
 ↓  
 Suffix

(N) (N)  
 Student + s → Students  
 ↓  
 Suffix

(V) (V<sup>s</sup>)  
 Read + s → Reads  
 ↓  
 Suffix

(V) (V<sup>2,3</sup>)  
 play + ed → played  
 ↓  
 Suffix

(V) (V<sup>4</sup>)  
 play + ing → playing  
 ↓  
 Suffix

Ram + 's → Ram's  
 ↓  
 Suffix

Subject - verb agreement

- Either Ram or his friends have done it.
- Either the students or the class teacher participates in the function.
- ∴ Singular - has
- ∴ Plural - have

P.No. 3  
 B. Rewrite the following sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the brackets.

- (a) The invitation is for one person. I don't mind whether you or she (come) to the party.  
 ⇒ The invitation is for one person. I don't mind whether you or she comes to the party.
- (b) Neither the MPs nor the Prime minister (have) felt regret for the party split.  
 ⇒ Neither the MPs nor the prime minister has felt regret for the party split.
- (c) I don't care whether he or she (win) the lottery.  
 ⇒ I don't care whether he or she wins the lottery.
- (d) Either the Kantipur or the Republica (be) used for the advertisement.  
 ⇒ Either the Kantipur or the Republica is used for the advertisement.

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e) She speaks in a strange accent. Neither I nor my sister understand her.

⇒ She speaks in a strange accent. Neither I nor my sister understands her.

f) I forgot whether the singers or the actress (be) given the film fair award last year.

⇒ I forgot whether the singers or the actress was given the film fair award last year.

g) Neither the tracksuit nor the pajamas (fit) me perfectly.

⇒ Neither the tracksuit nor the pajamas fits me perfectly.

h) Neither the gas fire nor the electric heaters (be) suitable for room heating.

⇒ Neither the gas fire nor the electric heaters is suitable for room heating.

P.no 23 C. This passage contains the agreement errors. correct the subjects or verbs that don't agree with each other. Remember to use present tense in your corrections.

⇒ Within the state of Arizona, Rob, along with his family, moves frequently, from city to city.

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After his arrival one of his first tasks is to find an apartment close to work as he does not have a car. Usually, there are many different places to choose from, and he considers cost, location, and luxury. If one apartment has a washing machine and dryer and costs four hundred dollars a month, he prefers to rent it over another apartment which has significantly less rent located two blocks from a laundromat. Rob's family never wants to live in an apartment on the thirteenth floor since all of them fear heights. He also tries to choose an apartment with landlords recommended by former tenants. Everybody knows that it is important to find a responsible landlord. Rob and his wife love to cook together when both are free, so he needs a spacious, well-equipped kitchen. Rob often also looks for a place with an air conditioner because there are so many scorching days and nights in Arizona. Whenever Rob finds a new apartment, all of his concerns disappears. He feels relieved and calls his mother. Someone understands!

\* Questions P.no - 49

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A. Look at the following questions and say what type of questions they are.

(a) Do you like this country?

⇒ Yes/ No question

(b) Where is she from?

⇒ Wh- question

(c) How many eggs do we need for this cake?

⇒ Wh- question

(d) Whose children are playing in the yard?

⇒ Wh- question

(e) Does she like ice cream or sweets?

⇒ Choice question

(f) Could you tell me if the doctor is available?

⇒ Tag question

(g) Do you know how tall they are?

⇒ Indirect

B. Choose the correct words from the box to complete the sentences.

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(a) Is your friend a scientist? - No, he's an artist  
 (b) Does Naresh live in Kathmandu? - No, he lives in Pokhara.

(c) When did you get home? - I got home yesterday.

(d) What time did you get up? - I get up at 6:00.

(e) Did the children go to the park? - Yes, they went there after school.

(f) Are you going to school? - No, I'm going home.

(g) Can you speak Chinese? - Just a little.

(h) Where did you grow up? - I grew up in Okhaldhunga.

C. Make Wh- question so that words in bold became the answer.

a. Romeo and loves Juliet

⇒ Whom does Romeo love?

b. My mother made a delicious bread yesterday.

⇒ What did your mother make yesterday?

c. The music was composed by Narayan Grimal.

⇒ Who was the music composed by?

d. I'm looking for a new book.

⇒ What are you looking for?

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e. They were talking about the new movie.  
⇒ What were they talking about?

f. She got the idea from a story.  
⇒ Where did she get the idea from?

g. She always goes to school on foot.  
⇒ How does she always go to school.

h. She sometimes goes to the cinema.  
⇒ How often does she go to the cinema?

i. They have been waiting for three years.  
⇒ How long have they been waiting for?

①. Change these indirect questions into direct ones.

a. Could you tell me where the Market street is?

⇒ Where is the market street?

b. I'm longing to know what time the bank opens.

⇒ What time does the bank open?

c. Do you have any idea how he's managed to get in shape so quickly?

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⇒ How has he managed to get in shape so quickly?

d. I'd like to know how much this motorcycle costs these days.

⇒ How much does this motorcycle cost these days?

e. Did you notice if he had left the car in the park?

⇒ Had he left the car in the park?

f. Have you found out if the train has left?

⇒ Has the train left?

g. I was wondering if they speak English well.

⇒ Could they speak English well?

h. Would you tell us how we can get to the post office from here?

⇒ How can we get to the post office from here?

i. Do you remember if I locked the front door?

⇒ Did I lock the front door?

## Human culture

\* Adjectives and adverbs p.no-66

B Use the words from the brackets to complete the sentences.

- This house is very small. I want to buy a much bigger one.
- I liked the magic show. It was far more exciting than I'd expected.
- It was very cold yesterday. It's a bit warmer today.
- The warmer the weather the better I feel.
- An average American earns considerably higher than an average Nepali.
- Health care in Nepal is not as expensive as it is in the US.
- I think the problem is far more complicated than it seems.
- You are driving very fast. Would you please drive a bit slower?
- Your handwriting is not legible. Can you write a bit more neatly?

Note:- Degree are of three types:-

- Positive degree of (as.....as)
- Comparative degree of (Then) (more or less)
- Superlatively degree of (The)

C Rewrite the following sentences with the sentence beginnings given below:-

- Kabir is less intelligent than he pretends.  
⇒ He is not as intelligent as he pretends.
- I am busy today but I was busier yesterday.  
⇒ I'm not as busy as I was yesterday.
- Hari has lived in Kathmandu for 10 years but Bikram for 20 years. ~~busy~~  
⇒ Bikram has lived in Kathmandu more than Hari has done.
- I used to study 12 hours a day but now a days I study only 5 hours a day.  
⇒ I don't study as much as now a days as I used to do.
- It's a very good room in our hotel.  
⇒ In fact, ~~it's~~ it's the best room in our hotel.

f. He earns 30 thousand rupees a month but spends 40 thousand.

⇒ He spends more than he earns.

g. There is no other mountain higher than Mt. Everest in the world.

⇒ Mt. Everest is the highest mountain in the world.

h. The place was nearer than I thought.

⇒ It was not as far as I thought.

i. Bharat can play better than Mohan.

⇒ Mohan can't play as good as Bharat.

\* Write an essay on importance of education in life.

⇒ In this competitive world, every parent wants that its child gets the best education. Higher education plays a crucial role in getting good position and job if makes him strong mentally, intellectually and socially. Socially by way of increasing technical skills, good position and knowledge level in the job.

Education is very essential for men as well as women equally to make an educated and healthy society. It is very important tool to get bright future and plays a significant role in the progress as well as development of the nation. With proper education, citizens of the nation become responsible for the development and creation of its better future. It has been seen that highly educated citizens form the base of any developed country. So, it is important that people get the right education to make their future as well as country's future prosperous.

proper education helps a student to get ample career opportunities in the future. Good education paves the path for a student to pursue and realize his career goals and attain high level positions at workplace. Education plays an

integral role in making people noble, civilized and cultured. It was only educated nation leaders who laid the foundation of the nation and led it to the pinnacle of success. Good education makes a person capable of realizing several objectives to the life.

Some of them being success to the country, personal advancement, rise in social status, economic progress, increasing awareness towards global social issues, solution to environmental issues, and many more. In present scenario, education has simplified and easy due to the implementation of long-distance learning programs. Present day's education system is completely capable to eradicate the common social issues that impacts the society such as illiteracy, discrimination among people on the basis of religion, caste and race, poverty etc.

**Education helps**  
in the development of the minds of people and in removal of all the key differences prevailing in the society. It makes one virtuous; a good learner, sophisticated and aware of his social rights, responsibilities and duties towards every other citizen and the nation.

Press Release

\* As the CEO of Yeti Airlines, write a press release informing the traveling public about the cancellation of flights to mountain regions.

Yeti Airlines

Press ReleaseCancellation of flights to mountain Regions

Yeti Airlines, Kathmandu (August 22) : All our traveling people are informed that our flights to Several Base Camps have been negatively affected by several weather-related closures. In spite of several attempts in our part, the same couldn't become possible.

Very Unfortunately, our flights to Everest and Annapurna Base Camps were negatively affected by lightning, thunder and continuous rainfall throughout the day. As a result, we had no alternative but to cancel our flights to mountain regions. We are grateful to our valued passengers, for their patience.

and continued support.

We should like to assure you, that our Airlines is committed offer you the best possible service. At last we sincerely regret the inconvenience caused to you.

XYZ  
CEO

- \* As the Managing Director of Kim Himal Construction Pvt. Ltd, Simara, Bara write a press release informing the general public about the construction of New houses to be sold to the people.

Himal Construction Pvt. Ltd

Press Release

The construction of New houses to be sold to the people.

Himal Construction Pvt. Ltd, Simara, Bara (Oct. 15):

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### Job Application

- \* In response to an advertisement published in the Kathmandu Post of October-5-2023 for the post of an Overseer, write a letter of application to the general manager of Hetquda Cement Factory Pvt. Ltd, Hetquda, Makawanpur include your qualifications and working experience.

To,

Date:- 2080/6/29

The General Manager,  
Hetquda Cement Factory, Pvt. Ltd,  
Hetquda, Makawanpur

Subject:- Applying for the post of an Overseer.

Dear Sir/Madam,

In response to your advertisement published in ~~The Kathmandu Post~~ of October-5-2023 that you have a vacancy for the post of an overseer. Since I meet all the required qualifications and working experience, I offer my candidature for the same post. I request you to give serious consideration to my application.

I have passed Diploma in Electrical and Electronics engineering in B.I.T.

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Birgunj with very good grades in every subjects. I have a very good command over both writing an written and spoken english. I have a keen interest in Electronics works. As far as my experience is concerned I have worked in a Electronic company for more than two years as an overseer. I assure you, sir that if I am selected I shall work to the best of my ability. I inclose enclose the photocopies of all the relevant certificates.

I will be glad to supply you with any further information you may need, including a reference from my previous employer.

I look forward to hearing from you soon.

yours faithfully,  
Rounak Kayastha

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\* In response to an advertisement published in the The Prateek Daily of Ashoj - 15 - 2080 for the post of , write a letter of application to the

CV (Curriculum Vitae) or  
Resume  
Bio-data

Name :

Father's name:

Permanent address:

Mailing address:

Nationality:

Religion:

Gender:

Marital Status:

Languages Known:

Educational Qualification:

S.N	Board / University	Level	Passed year	Percentage	Remarks

Hobbies / Interest :

Skills / Training :

Reference :

## Unit - 8

## Human culture

Letter to Editor

\* Garbage management is a big problem in most of the cities in Nepal. write a letter to the editor to be published in the daily newspaper suggesting the ways of solving "Solving Garbage Problem."

Name:

Permanent Address:

Email:

Date:

The Editor,

The Kathmandu Post,

New Baneshwar, Kathmandu

Subject : Solving the Garbage Problem

Dear Sir / Madam,

I am writing this letter to draw the attention of the concerned authority and the common people to the problem of garbage management in the major cities of Nepal we can see that garbage management

has become a big problem in our country because of the lack of proper management. garbage is thrown here and there in our cities. a huge quantity of garbage is produced every day in all cities. the lack of total management local management system has created environmental problem. people are likely to suffer from pollution-related diseases because the concerned authorities has not taken sufficient and effective steps to solve garbage problem.

I believe that the garbage problem can be solved by taking some important steps. first of all, the government should arrange for proper site on the outskirts of all major cities of our countries where garbage can be thrown. the second thing that we should do is that the residents should develop the habit of throwing garbage at their houses at the places arranged by municipal council. we should also use dustbin regularly. this apart, the local administration should launch awareness programs in more parts of the cities so that people can become aware of health hazards related to garbage mismanagement. I request you to contribute from your position to solve serious problem. I also request you to use your newspaper to press the concerned authority to

Solve this problem as soon as possible.

your faithfully,  
Ranak Kavatha

\* P.no-84

### \* Conditional Sentences

- A. If you study hard <sup>v.</sup> you will pass the exam.  
(Can, should, may, --)
- B. If you studied hard, <sup>v.</sup> you could pass the exam.
- C. If you had studied hard, <sup>v<sub>1</sub></sup> you would have <sup>v<sub>2</sub></sup> passed the exam.
- D. If I were a bird i could fly in the sky.

- B. Rewrite the following sentences using the correct form of the verbs.

- a. If you sell your stocks now, you won't get much money for them. (Not/get)
- b. A lot of people would lose job if the factory closed down. (Close down)
- c. Our country won't have to export wheat if it rains November and Febra February. (rain)
- d. If we had found him earlier, we could have saved his life. (find)
- e. If he had not been wearing helmet, he could be seriously injured. (be)
- f. Unless you follow the instructions, you can't pass the exams. (not/pass)
- g. I don't mind walking home as long as the weather is fine. (be)
- h. The bank will sanction you the loan provided you deposit a collateral. (deposit)
- i. What if you had not got this job? (you/do)
- j. If you had the choice, where? (you/live)

\* P.no-156

- B. Fill in the blanks with appropriate sentence prepositions.

- a. I was accompanied to the hospital by my friend.
- b. I have great respect for my teacher.
- c. The culprit was sentenced to death.
- d. His arguments are not based on truth.
- e. He has not contributed to the development of our nation.
- f. He died because of corona at the age of thirty-five.
- g. The young generation of Nepali people don't take interest in politics.
- h. Our village was not infected by corona.
- i. Why do you sneer at me?

C. Fill in the blanks with for, since, until, by or in.

- a. The classes will be over by 5 PM.
- b. Karma Sherpa reached the top of Mt. Everest in 8 hours.
- c. We had met after five years so we kept on talking since three in the morning.

- d. She has been living in America since she got married.
- e. He has been playing video game for ten hours.
- f. She practices the sitar every day for five hours.
- g. He lived in Jumla until he passed high school examinations.
- h. There is no chance of dry weather even today. It has rained since last saturday.
- i. I can type 120 words in a minute.
- j. We take an early breakfast. It's generally ready by six in the morning.

\* P.no - 167

A. Make sentences from the table below using used to / I didn't use to as shown in the example.

- a. She used to travel a lot but now she rarely leaves her town.
- b. She used to be lazy but now she works hard.

- c. She didn't used to like junkfood but she eat's momo and noodles these days.
- d. She used to be a school teacher but now she is a professor.
- e. She used to have got many friends but now she has limited friends.
- f. She used to didn't
- f. She used to have got a pet but her pet died last year.
- g. She did not used to read many books but now she reads a lot of books.
- h. She did not used to take coffee but now she drinks Coffee.
- i. She used to go parties a lot but now she doesn't does not attend parties.

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- Q.B Complete the sentences with used to and/or would.
- a. My sister used to have short hair when she was young.
- b. We would have lunch in the same school cafe when I was in middle school.
- c. My father used to play badminton before he had backbone problem.
- d. When I was very young, I wouldn't (not) like milk.
- e. She could call me after class for a chat.
- f. My mother wouldn't wear glasses when she was at the university.
- g. When I was a child, we used to live in a village.
- h. On Sundays, My mother used to wake up and go to the temple.
- i. How many friends would you have in class ten?
- j. My father would always read me bedtime stories before bed.

\* Rewrite the following sentences using used to or didn't used to.

- 1) They didn't work in a factory.  
 ⇒ They didn't used to work in a factory.

2. They worked in a factory.  
⇒ They used to work in a factory.
3. They were in politics at a time.  
⇒ They used to be in politics at a time.
4. There were people in the street.  
⇒ There used to be people in the street.
5. She was very popular at that time.  
⇒ She used to be very popular at that time.
6. They had dinner before bed time.  
⇒ They used to have dinner before bed time.

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C. Put the adjectives in the following sentences in the correct order.

- a. I bought a new red comfortable scooter.
- b. She reached home and sat on ~~other~~ wooden relaxing chair.
- c. We ate some delicious chinese food.

d. I need

e. We like to live in a

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## Ques Writing

B. Write an article for a national daily on "The status of women in Nepali Society"

The status of women in Nepali society is not as satisfying as it should be. Women are still regarded as inferior to men. They have to face many kinds of discriminations in the society. A large number of are victims of domestic violence even today.

In spite of all these things, there are positive indications that the position of women has started to improve. With the spread of education in every part of our country, women are becoming self-reliant. We can see that women have made their presence and impact felt in every sector.

In recent times, a large number of girls are studying at school and college. After getting educated, they will certainly suddenly become independent. We also see that many women are working in different offices, proving their ability and skill. This apart, the government and even the

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civil society have paid a lot of attention to women empowerment. So with the passing of time, attitude of the society toward women has also changed remarkably. We can say that the time has come when both men and women are equally contributing to every sector of human life. It has been realized that our country cannot progress in a proper way without women empowerment. We also see that women have proved their ability in every sector where they work. To conclude, tomorrow is the time of women who will achieve success in every thing as they will do.

\* Have you ever faced a witnessed cases of racial or sexual discrimination? write a short account.

\* Write a

6. Write a news article about digital payment systems in Nepal.

⇒ Digital payment system becoming popular day by day in Nepal. It is widely used in banking sector. A large number of people use this system. There are many reasons for digital payment system to become popular. It has many advantages. The first advantage is safety. After this system has been introduced in banking sector, the incidents of theft or robbery have decreased very much. Because of digital payment system, we need not to carry cash from one place to another. Another advantage is convenience. Digital payment system has enabled us to carry out monetary activities from our homes. We need not to always visit banks to deposit or withdraw money, to pay installment or to pay the interests of the loan that we may take from banks. The third important advantage of digital payment system is transparency. Every transaction is computerized and there is little chance of any disorder.

A few

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years ago when the world was facing the pandemic of corona, it was necessary for people to maintain social distancing during corona time, digital payment system became so popular. Since that period a large number of people are using digital payment system. Both the government and the private sectors are promoting digital payment system to achieve transparency, safety and convenience in banking sector.

\* Write the biography of your favorite singer / Musician

⇒ Narayan Gopal

⇒ Narayan Gopal is one of the greatest musical musical personalities of Nepal. He has been given title "Saxr Samrat". He has given great contribution to Nepali musical field. He is regarded as the most talented singer of this country. He has sung every type of song - modern songs, folk songs, film songs, and also religious songs. He gave his voice to songs in more than 18 Nepali movies. In his career as a singer, he sang for hundred

of 10 nepali song. he is also regarded as tragedy 'king' because his sad songs are more popular among people than other pe songs.

Narayan Gopal was born in Kathmandu in a Newari family. he had eight ten brothers and sisters.

he was married to Pemala Gurkawadi.

Narayan Gopal sacrificed for the sake of music because of his great contribution to nepali music,

he won many awards including the award given to common people by the king at that time he has

given Gorkha Dakshin Bahu. Some of

his popular songs are: Euta Manchae Ko Maya, Malai na sodha, Parkhi

Basen, Aula Bhani, Ma Mare' Pani, Mero

Mero Beshi Ko Maya xah, etc. Narayan Gopal has become historical figure

in Nepal because of great contribution to Nepali musical field his

Songs are still popular among people belonging to every age group.