## **Anomaly Detection**

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In [1]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import numpy as np
         from numpy import genfromtxt
        from scipy.stats import multivariate_normal
In [2]: def read_dataset(filePath,delimiter=','):
             return genfromtxt(filePath, delimiter=delimiter)
        tr_data = read_dataset('anomaly_detect_data.csv')
In [3]: tr_data[:5,:]
Out[3]: array([[13.047, 14.741],
                [13.409, 13.763],
                [14.196, 15.853],
                [14.915, 16.174],
                [13.577, 14.043]])
In [4]: n_training samples = tr_data.shape[0]
         n_dim = tr_data.shape[1]
         print('Number of datapoints in training set: %d' % n training samples)
        print('Number of dimensions/features: %d' % n_dim)
        Number of datapoints in training set: 307
        Number of dimensions/features: 2
In [5]: plt.xlabel('Latency')
         plt.ylabel('Throughput')
         plt.plot(tr_data[:,0],tr_data[:,1],'bx')
        plt.show()
           25.0
           22.5
           20.0
           17.5
           15.0
           12.5
           10.0
            7.5
            5.0
                 5.0
                       7.5
                            10.0
                                 12.5
                                       15.0
                                            17.5
                                                  20 0
                                   Latency
In [6]: def estimateGaussian(dataset):
             mu = np.mean(dataset, axis=0) # mean along each dimension / column
             sigma = np.cov(dataset.T)
             return mu, sigma
         def multivariateGaussian(dataset,mu,sigma):
             p = multivariate_normal(mean=mu, cov=sigma)
             return p.pdf(dataset)
In [7]: mu, sigma = estimateGaussian(tr_data)
         p = multivariateGaussian(tr_data,mu,sigma)
```

```
In [8]: thresh = 9e-05

# Determining Outliers/Anomalies
outliers = np.asarray(np.where(p < thresh))
outliers</pre>
```

Out[8]: array([[300, 301, 303, 304, 305, 306]], dtype=int64)

```
In [9]: plt.figure()
  plt.xlabel('Latency')
  plt.ylabel('Throughput')
  plt.plot(tr_data[:,0],tr_data[:,1],'bx')
  plt.plot(tr_data[outliers,0],tr_data[outliers,1],'ro')
  plt.show()
```

