

### Worksheet-Set 3: Statistics Assignment

Answer keys for questions from Q1 to Q9:

Question Number	Answer keys
Q1:	b) Total Variation = Residual Variation + Regression Variation
Q2:	c) binomial
Q3:	a) 2
Q4:	a) Type-I error
Q5:	c) Level of confidence
Q6:	b) Increase
Q7:	b) Hypothesis
Q8:	d) All of the mentioned
Q9:	a) 0

#### Q10. What Is Bayes' Theorem?

Bayes' theorem is a mathematical formula used to calculate the probability of an event based on prior knowledge of conditions that might be related to the event. It is a useful tool for updating the probabilities of events as new information becomes available.

#### Q11. What is z-score?

A z-score is a measure of how many standard deviations an observation is from the mean of a data set. It is calculated by subtracting the mean from the observation and dividing the result by the standard deviation.

#### Q12. What is t-test?

A t-test is a statistical test used to determine whether there is a significant difference between the means of two groups. It is used when the sample size is small and the population standard deviation is unknown.

#### Q13. What is percentile?

A percentile is a measure that indicates the value below which a certain percent of observations fall in a data set. For example, the 50th percentile is the value that is greater than or equal to 50% of the observations in the data set.

**Q14. What is ANOVA?**

ANOVA is a statistical method used to test the null hypothesis that the means of two or more groups are equal. It is used to determine whether there is a significant difference between the means of the groups.

**Q15. How can ANOVA help?**

ANOVA can help by allowing researchers to test the null hypothesis that the means of two or more groups are equal. This can be useful for determining whether there is a significant difference between the means of the groups, which can inform decision making and guide further research.