



Candidates are required to answer all the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Group “A”

Attempt any TWO Questions.

[2*10=20]

1.
 - a) Draw a logic symbol, truth table, and circuit diagram (**NAND only**) for the Half Adder. [5]
 - b) Write the Functional expression, truth table and circuit implementation of Full Adder. [5]
2. Minimize the following Boolean functions using K-map.
 - a) $F(w, x, y, z) = \sum(0, 1, 2, 9, 11, 15) + D(8, 10, 14)$ [5]
 - b) $(w + \bar{x} + y + \bar{z}).(w + x + y + z).(w + \bar{x} + \bar{y} + z).(\bar{w} + \bar{x} + z)$ [5]
3.
 - a) Define combinational circuit. Write the complete steps for the design procedures of a combinational logic circuit. [1+4]
 - b) Implement each expression with NAND logic using appropriate dual symbols. [5]
 - a) $ABC + DEF$
 - b) $WX + \bar{Y} + \bar{Z}$

Group “B”

Attempt any EIGHT Questions.

4. What is meant by digital system? Distinguish between Analog signal and digital signal giving examples. [1+4]
5. State De Morgan’s Law. Expand it for 3 variables and prove using the truth table. [2+1+2]
6. Perform the following operations:
 - a. $(1001001.011)_2 = (?)_8 = (?)_{10} = (?)_{16}$ [3]
 - b. Subtract 65 from 40 using 2’s complement method. [2]
7. Reduce the given expression to a minimum number of literals using Boolean algebra rules, implement both sides using circuit diagram and verify using truth table. $[A\bar{B}(C + BD) + \bar{A}\bar{B}]C$ [5]
8. Why NAND and NOR gates are called Universal gates. Show that all basic gates (NOT, OR, AND) can be realized. [1+4]
9. Explain XOR and XNOR gates with functional expression, digital symbol, truth table and timing diagram. [5]
10. What is meant by canonical form? Express the Boolean Function $F = A + \bar{B}C$ in a sum of minterms. [5]
11. Add the following BCD numbers:
 - a) 1001+0101
 - b) 00010110+00010101[5]
12. **Write short notes on:**
 - a) Excess-3 code
 - b) Error Detection code
 - c) signed Binary numbers[5]