



*Candidates are required to answer all the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Group "A"**

**Attempt any TWO Questions.**

**[2\*10=20]**

1.
  - a) Draw a logic symbol, truth table, and circuit diagram (**NAND only**) for the Half Adder. [5]
  - b) Write the Functional expression, truth table and circuit implementation of Full Adder. [5]
2. Minimize the following Boolean functions using K-map.
  - a)  $F(w, x, y, z) = \sum(0, 1, 2, 9, 11, 15) + D(8, 10, 14)$  [5]
  - b)  $(w+x+y+z). (w+x+y+z). (w+\bar{x}+\bar{y}+z). (\bar{w}+\bar{x}+z)$  [5]
3.
  - a) Define combinational circuit. Write the complete steps for the design procedures of a combinational logic circuit. [1+4]
  - b) Implement each expression with NAND logic using appropriate dual symbols.
    - a) ABC+DEF
    - b) WX+\bar{Y}+\bar{Z}

**Group "B"**

**Attempt any EIGHT Questions.**

4. What is meant by digital system? Distinguish between Analog signal and digital signal giving examples. [1+4]
5. State De Morgan's Law. Expand it for 3 variables and prove using the truth table. [2+1+2]
6. Perform the following operations:
  - a.  $(1001001.011)_2 = (?)_8 = (?)_{10} = (?)_{16}$  [3]
  - b. Subtract 65 from 40 using 2's complement method. [2]
7. Reduce the given expression to a minimum number of literals using Boolean algebra rules, implement both sides using circuit diagram and verify using truth table.  $[A\bar{B}(C+BD)+A\bar{B}]C$  [5]
8. Why NAND and NOR gates are called Universal gates. Show that all basic gates (NOT, OR, AND) can be realized. [1+4]
9. Explain XOR and XNOR gates with functional expression, digital symbol, truth table and timing diagram. [5]
10. What is meant by canonical form? Express the Boolean Function  $F=A+\bar{B}C$  in a sum of minterms. [5]
11. Add the following BCD numbers:
  - a) 1001+0101
  - b) 00010110+00010101[5]
12. Write short notes on:
  - a) Excess-3 code
  - b) Error Detection code
  - c) signed Binary numbers[5]