

Problem 1  
(a)

$$X \sim N(\mu_1, \sigma_1^2), \quad \sigma_1 = 0.00003 \quad \Sigma X_i = 15.19991$$

Prior of  $\mu_1$  follows  $N(1.52000, 0.0001^2)$

$\hookrightarrow \mu_k \quad \hookrightarrow \sigma_k^2$

Posterior distribution.

$$P(\mu_1 | x) = P(x | \mu_1) \cdot P(\mu_1)$$

$$P(\mu_1 | x) \propto \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma_1^2} \Sigma (X_i - \mu_1)^2\right\} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma_k^2} (\mu_1 - \mu_k)^2\right\}$$

$$\propto \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_1^2} n \mu_1^2 - \frac{2}{\sigma_1^2} \Sigma X_i \mu_1 + \frac{1}{\sigma_k^2} \mu_1^2 - \frac{2}{\sigma_k^2} \mu_k \mu_1 \right)\right]$$

Putting values for  $\mu_k = 1.52000$ ,  $\sigma_k^2 = 0.0001^2$ ,  $\sigma_1 = 0.00003$ ,  $n = 10$

$$\propto \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \left[ \left( \frac{10}{0.00003^2} + \frac{1}{0.0001^2} \right) \mu_1^2 - \left( \frac{2}{0.00003^2} \times 15.19991 + \frac{2}{0.0001^2} \times 1.52000 \right) \mu_1 \right]\right\}$$

$$\propto \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{8.92e-11} \left[ \mu_1 - \frac{17040788889}{11211111111} \right]^2\right\}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$8.92e-11$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$1.51999108$$

$$\therefore \mu_1 | x \sim N(1.51999108, 8.92e-11)$$

means  $\mu_1 | x \sim N(1.51999108, 0.00000000000891972)$

$\mu \quad \sigma^2$