

# Real-Time Telecommunication Data Processing

## (Kafka-Redshift)

1. We had a producer script which was dumping telecommunication data on kafka topic. Then from there we had a streaming application which doing some filtrations and ingesting data to redshift warehouse in real time. We dumped data into warehouse & we had a quick sight dashboard on the top of it.

producer script:

```
# Creating Kafka producer
producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers=bootstrap_servers,
                          value_serializer=lambda x: json.dumps(x).encode('utf-8'))

# Initialize Faker for generating random names
fake = Faker()

# Function to generate random telecom data with names
def generate_telecom_data():
    random_names = [fake.name() for _ in range(100)]
    call_duration = random.randint(1, 1200)
    start_datetime = datetime.now()
    end_datetime = start_datetime + timedelta(seconds=call_duration)
    caller_name, receiver_name = random.sample(random_names, 2)
    caller_id = f'+1{random.randint(1000000000, 9999999999)}'
    receiver_id = f'+1{random.randint(1000000000, 9999999999)}'
    network_providers = ['Verizon', 'AT&T', 'T-Mobile', 'Sprint']
    network_provider = random.choice(network_providers)
    rate_per_minute = 0.05
    total_amount = round((call_duration / 60) * rate_per_minute, 2)

    return {
        'caller_name': caller_name,
        'receiver_name': receiver_name,
        'caller_id': caller_id,
        'receiver_id': receiver_id,
        'start_datetime': start_datetime.strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'),
        'end_datetime': end_datetime.strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'),
        'call_duration': call_duration,
        'network_provider': network_provider,
        'total_amount': total_amount
    }

# Infinite loop to continuously send data
try:
    while True:
        data = generate_telecom_data()
        producer.send(topicName, value=data)
        print(f"Data sent: {data}")
        # Wait for 1 second before sending the next event
        time.sleep(3)
except KeyboardInterrupt:
    print("Data generation stopped.")
```

data getting produced to kafka topic:

```
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Jason Ward', 'receiver_name': 'Daniel George', 'caller_id': '+14284841018', 'receiver_id': '+13387489833', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:02', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 12:07:26', 'call_duration': 1044, 'network_provider': 'Sprint', 'total_amount': 0.87}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Michelle Myers', 'receiver_name': 'Linda Fletcher', 'caller_id': '+13728825834', 'receiver_id': '+14420360168', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:05', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 12:00:27', 'call_duration': 622, 'network_provider': 'Sprint', 'total_amount': 0.52}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'David Woods', 'receiver_name': 'Ricardo Brooks', 'caller_id': '+11755181677', 'receiver_id': '+11833371795', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:08', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:56:23', 'call_duration': 375, 'network_provider': 'T-Mobile', 'total_amount': 0.31}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Jessica Wade', 'receiver_name': 'Alex Harris', 'caller_id': '+15262522566', 'receiver_id': '+13314073445', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:11', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 12:03:36', 'call_duration': 805, 'network_provider': 'Verizon', 'total_amount': 0.67}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Brianna Ray', 'receiver_name': 'Christine Mitchell', 'caller_id': '+15962194970', 'receiver_id': '+11239852873', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:14', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:52:17', 'call_duration': 123, 'network_provider': 'Verizon', 'total_amount': 0.1}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Cassandra Gallegos', 'receiver_name': 'Caleb Ortiz', 'caller_id': '+11598913202', 'receiver_id': '+19917074186', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:17', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 12:07:42', 'call_duration': 1045, 'network_provider': 'AT&T', 'total_amount': 0.87}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Joyce Holder', 'receiver_name': 'Laura Randall', 'caller_id': '+19809869063', 'receiver_id': '+11942450031', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:20', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:54:53', 'call_duration': 273, 'network_provider': 'Verizon', 'total_amount': 0.23}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Michael Hernandez', 'receiver_name': 'Elizabeth Frey', 'caller_id': '+18125199440', 'receiver_id': '+15719973882', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:23', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 12:07:54', 'call_duration': 1051, 'network_provider': 'Verizon', 'total_amount': 0.88}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Edwin Gutierrez', 'receiver_name': 'Philip Salas MD', 'caller_id': '+17780948685', 'receiver_id': '+12936233391', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:26', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 12:05:00', 'call_duration': 874, 'network_provider': 'Sprint', 'total_amount': 0.73}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Jeremy Rose', 'receiver_name': 'Sarah Evans', 'caller_id': '+18197917075', 'receiver_id': '+14145047360', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:29', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 12:07:23', 'call_duration': 1014, 'network_provider': 'AT&T', 'total_amount': 0.84}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'James Russell', 'receiver_name': 'Jacob Quinn', 'caller_id': '+12851381906', 'receiver_id': '+18150110858', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:32', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 12:02:21', 'call_duration': 709, 'network_provider': 'AT&T', 'total_amount': 0.59}
Data sent: {'caller_name': 'Troy Bray', 'receiver_name': 'Robert Andrews', 'caller_id': '+12049929755', 'receiver_id': '+14397774354', 'start_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:50:35', 'end_datetime': '2024-01-27 11:51:57', 'call_duration': 82, 'network_provider': 'Sprint', 'total_amount': 0.07}
```

2. we created inbound rule like from where the inbound traffic can come to the port. So actually we connected our local script with the aws redshift.

```
import psycopg2

# Redshift connection parameters
host = "redshift-cluster-1.cp6taicsq2ry.us-east-1.redshift.amazonaws.com" # e.g., cluster-name.region.amazonaws.com
port = "5439" # Default Redshift port
dbname = "dev"
user = "admin"
password = "Admin123"

# Connection string
conn_string = f"dbname='{dbname}' user='{user}' host='{host}' port='{port}' password='{password}'"

# Connect to Redshift
try:
    conn = psycopg2.connect(conn_string)
    print("Connected to Redshift!")

    # Create a cursor
    cursor = conn.cursor()

    # Execute a query
    query = "SELECT version();" # Example query: get version of Redshift
    cursor.execute(query)

    # Fetch and print the result
    version = cursor.fetchone()
    print(f"Redshift version: {version}")

    # Close the cursor and connection
    cursor.close()
    conn.close()
```

3. On the other hand, we created then redshift schema and table where we will be ingesting the data.

```
create schema telecom;

CREATE TABLE telecom_data (
  caller_name VARCHAR(256),
  receiver_name VARCHAR(256),
  caller_id VARCHAR(20),
  receiver_id VARCHAR(20),
  start_datetime TIMESTAMP,
  end_datetime TIMESTAMP,
  call_duration INTEGER,
  network_provider VARCHAR(50),
  total_amount DECIMAL(5,2)
);
```

4. Now we had streaming app which will be connecting to kafka and redshift so we included kafka-spark & redshift-spark connector jar file respectively. We also needed redshift jdbcs connector because we were writing data in jdbc format as per our spark version

```
# Package dependencies
kafka_package = "org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10_2.12:3.1.1" # Adjust the version as per your Spark version
redshift_package = "io.github.spark-redshift-community:spark-redshift_2.12:6.2.0-spark_3.5" # Community version for Scala 2.12

# Initialize Spark Session with Kafka, Redshift, and Avro packages
spark = SparkSession.builder \
  .appName("PySpark Kafka to Redshift with Stateful Deduplication") \
  .config("spark.jars.packages", f"{kafka_package},{redshift_package}") \
  .config("spark.jars", "/Users/shubham/Desktop/Noob 2.0/Project Class 3/kafka-spark-redshift-streaming/redshift-jdbc42-2.1.0.12.jar") \
  .getOrCreate()
```

5. We created next schema of incoming data from kafka topic and used readStream to read data from kafka topic. Hence did some transformations and writing data to redshift using writeStream.

```
# Schema of Incoming Data
schema = StructType() \
    .add("caller_name", StringType()) \
    .add("receiver_name", StringType()) \
    .add("caller_id", StringType()) \
    .add("receiver_id", StringType()) \
    .add("start_datetime", StringType()) \
    .add("end_datetime", StringType()) \
    .add("call_duration", IntegerType()) \
    .add("network_provider", StringType()) \
    .add("total_amount", StringType())

# Read from Kafka
df = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", kafka_bootstrap_servers) \
    .option("subscribe", kafka_topic) \
    .option('startingOffsets', 'latest') \
    .load()

df = df.selectExpr("CAST(value AS STRING)") \
    .select(from_json(col("value"), schema).alias("data")) \
    .select("data.*")

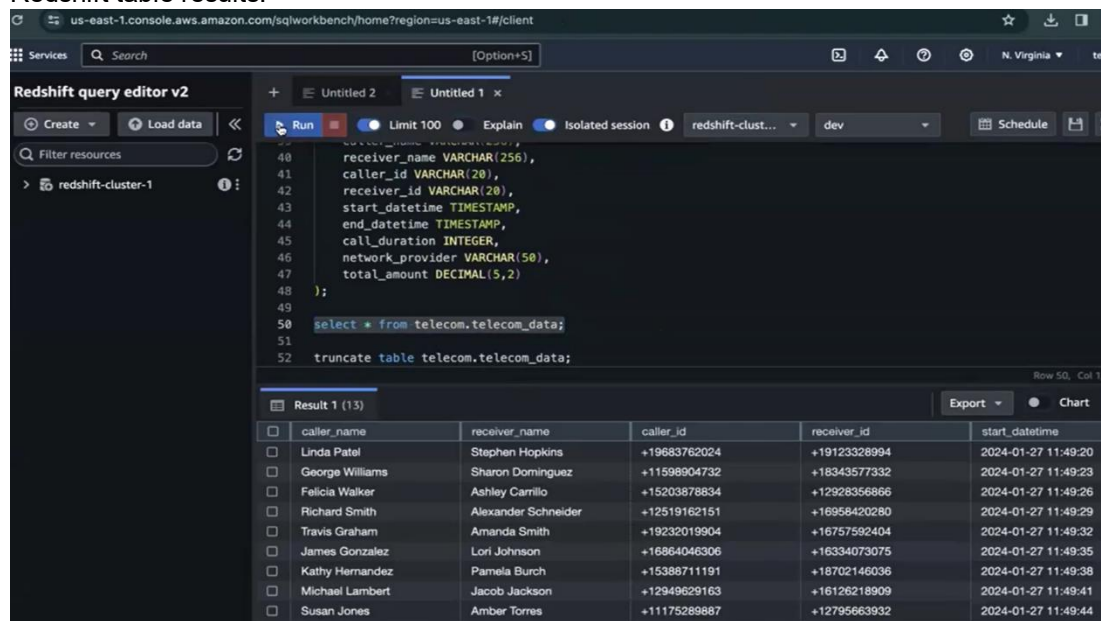
# Data Quality Check (Example: Ensuring call_duration is positive)
df = df.filter(df.call_duration > 0)

# Redshift Configuration
redshift_jdbc_url = "jdbc:redshift://redshift-cluster-1.cp6taicsq2ry.us-east-1.redshift.amazonaws.com:5439/dev"
redshift_table = "telecom.telecom_data"
s3_temp_dir = "s3n://temp-gds-2/temp/"

# Writing Data to Redshift
def write_to_redshift(batch_df, batch_id):
    batch_df.write \
        .format("jdbc") \
        .option("url", redshift_jdbc_url) \
        .option("user", "admin") \
        .option("password", "Admin123") \
        .option("dbtable", redshift_table) \
        .option("tempdir", s3_temp_dir) \
        .option("driver", "com.amazon.redshift.jdbc.Driver") \
        .mode("append") \
        .save()

print("Streaming started !")
print("*****")
# Execute Streaming Query
query = df.writeStream \
    .foreachBatch(write_to_redshift) \
    .outputMode("update") \
    .start()
```

Redshift table results:



The screenshot shows the AWS Redshift query editor interface. The SQL query being executed is:

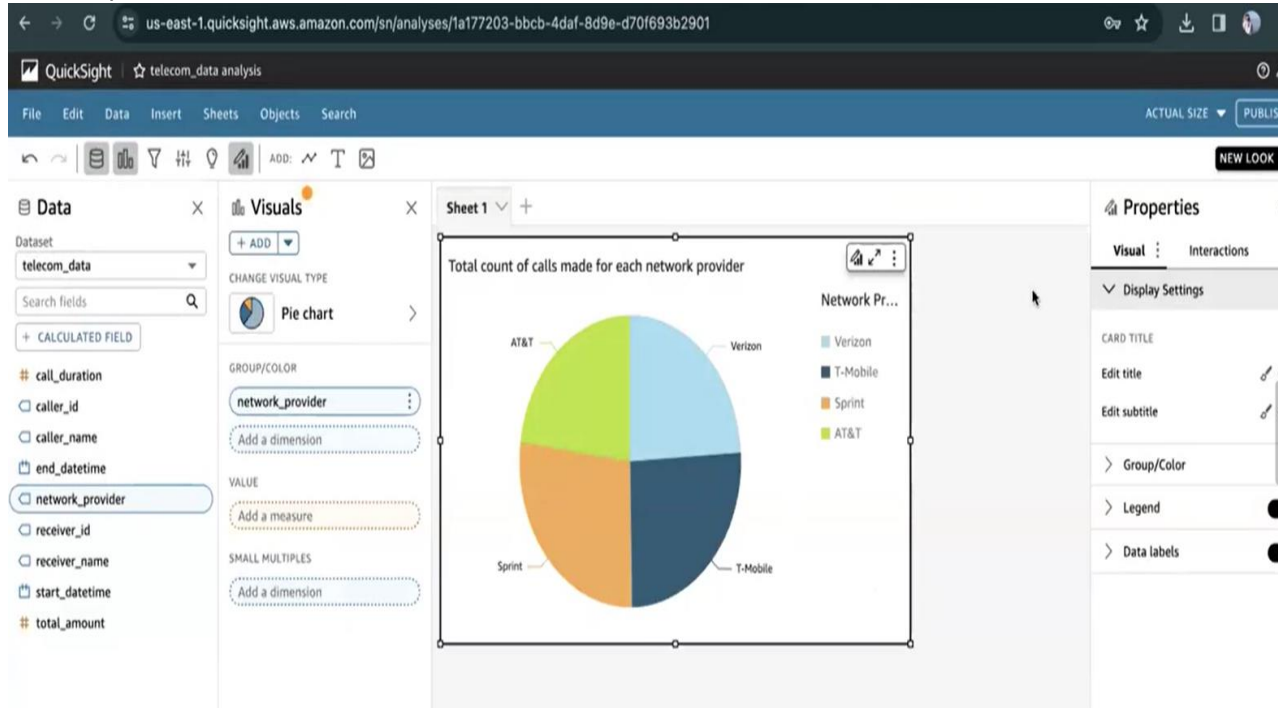
```
select * from telecom.telecom_data;
```

The results are displayed in a table with 5 columns: caller\_name, receiver\_name, caller\_id, receiver\_id, and start\_datetime. The table contains 13 rows of data.

caller_name	receiver_name	caller_id	receiver_id	start_datetime
Linda Patel	Stephen Hopkins	+19683762024	+19123328994	2024-01-27 11:49:20
George Williams	Sharon Dominguez	+11598904732	+18343577332	2024-01-27 11:49:23
Felicia Walker	Ashley Carrillo	+15203878834	+12928356866	2024-01-27 11:49:26
Richard Smith	Alexander Schneider	+12519162151	+16958420280	2024-01-27 11:49:29
Travis Graham	Amanda Smith	+19232019904	+16757592404	2024-01-27 11:49:32
James Gonzalez	Lori Johnson	+16864046306	+16334073075	2024-01-27 11:49:35
Kathy Hernandez	Pamela Burch	+15388711191	+18702146036	2024-01-27 11:49:38
Michael Lambert	Jacob Jackson	+12949629163	+16126218909	2024-01-27 11:49:41
Susan Jones	Amber Torres	+11175289887	+12795663932	2024-01-27 11:49:44
David Brown	David Brown	+17700000000	+16000000000	2024-01-27 11:49:47
John Doe	John Doe	+12345678901	+10987654321	2024-01-27 11:49:50
Jane Smith	Jane Smith	+19876543210	+11234567890	2024-01-27 11:49:53
Michael Johnson	Michael Johnson	+15678901234	+14567890123	2024-01-27 11:49:56
Emily White	Emily White	+13456789012	+12345678901	2024-01-27 11:49:59

6. next we worked on aws quicksight. Created dataset and made dashboard on the top of it like network provider wise calls, network provider wise total call duration

network provider wise calls:



network provider wise total call duration:

