Delivery Logistics Data Ingestion Kafka-MongoDB

Objective:

Developed a Python-based application that integrates Kafka and MongoDB to process logistics data. The application involved a Kafka producer and consumer, data serialization/deserialization with Avro, and data ingestion into MongoDB.

Tools Used:

1. Python3
2. Confluent Kafka
3. MongoDB Atlas
4. MongoDB Compass

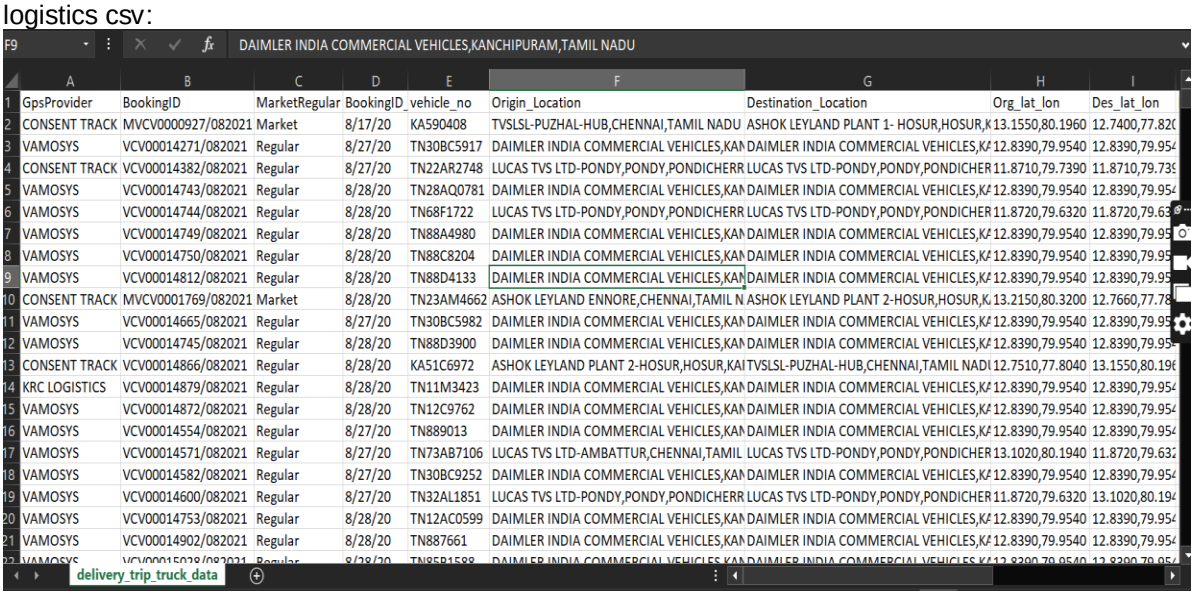
Files Attached:

1. delivery_trip_truck_data.csv – The csv raw data used to push to the kafka topic
2. logistics_data_producer.py – Python producer script
3. logistics_data_consumer.py – Python consumer script

Process and File Descriptions:

1. Created a kafka topic called ‘logistics_data’ with 6 partitions and I made sure to save the API keys for the producer. I also created an appropriate schema value and key to prepare the kafka topic for data ingestion/retrieval looking at the delivery_trip_truck_data.csv file. I especially made sure to handle the ‘Nan’ values by replacing them with the string ‘unknown value’ if the field is string type.

logistics csv:

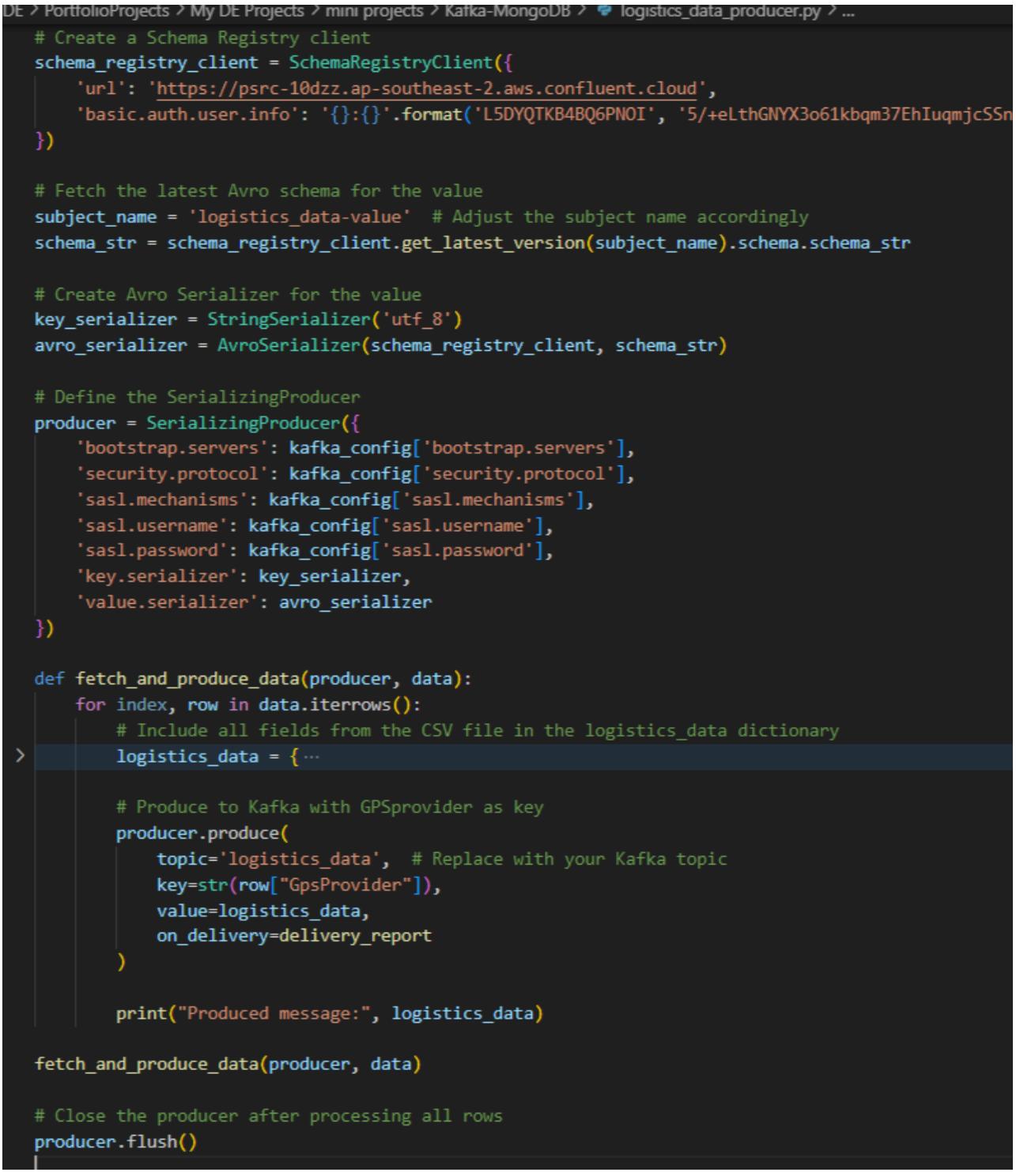


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	GpsProvider	BookingID	MarketRegular	BookingID_	vehicle_no	Origin_Location	Destination_Location	Org_lat_lon	Des_lat_lon
2	CONSENT TRACK	MVCV0000927/082021	Market	8/17/20	KA590408	TVSLSL-PUZHAL-HUB,CHENNAI,TAMIL NADU	ASHOK LEYLAND PLANT 1- HOSUR,HOSUR,K	13.1550,80.1960	12.7400,77.82(
3	VAMOSYS	VCV00014271/082021	Regular	8/27/20	TN30BC5917	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.954
4	CONSENT TRACK	VCV00014382/082021	Regular	8/27/20	TN22AR2748	LUCAS TVS LTD-PONDY,PONDY,PONDICHERR	LUCAS TVS LTD-PONDY,PONDY,PONDICHER	11.8710,79.7390	11.8710,79.73
5	VAMOSYS	VCV00014743/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN28AQ0781	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.954
6	VAMOSYS	VCV00014744/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN68F1722	LUCAS TVS LTD-PONDY,PONDY,PONDICHERR	LUCAS TVS LTD-PONDY,PONDY,PONDICHER	11.8720,79.6320	11.8720,79.63
7	VAMOSYS	VCV00014749/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN88A4980	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.95
8	VAMOSYS	VCV00014750/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN88C8204	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.95
9	VAMOSYS	VCV00014812/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN88D4133	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.95
10	CONSENT TRACK	MVCV0001769/082021	Market	8/28/20	TN23AM4662	ASHOK LEYLAND ENNORE,CHENNAI,TAMIL N	ASHOK LEYLAND PLANT 2-HOSUR,HOSUR,K	13.2150,80.3200	12.7660,77.78
11	VAMOSYS	VCV00014665/082021	Regular	8/27/20	TN30BC5982	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.95
12	VAMOSYS	VCV00014745/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN88D3900	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.95
13	CONSENT TRACK	VCV00014866/082021	Regular	8/28/20	KA51C6972	ASHOK LEYLAND PLANT 2-HOSUR,HOSUR,KAI	TVSLSL-PUZHAL-HUB,CHENNAI,TAMIL NADI	12.7510,77.8040	13.1550,80.19(
14	KRC LOGISTICS	VCV00014879/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN11M3423	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.954
15	VAMOSYS	VCV00014872/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN12C9762	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.954
16	VAMOSYS	VCV00014554/082021	Regular	8/27/20	TN889013	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.954
17	VAMOSYS	VCV00014571/082021	Regular	8/27/20	TN73AB7106	LUCAS TVS LTD-AMBATTUR,CHENNAI,TAMIL	LUCAS TVS LTD-PONDY,PONDY,PONDICHER	13.1020,80.1940	11.8720,79.63
18	VAMOSYS	VCV00014582/082021	Regular	8/27/20	TN30BC9252	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.954
19	VAMOSYS	VCV00014600/082021	Regular	8/27/20	TN32AL1851	LUCAS TVS LTD-PONDY,PONDY,PONDICHERR	LUCAS TVS LTD-PONDY,PONDY,PONDICHER	11.8720,79.6320	13.1020,80.19
20	VAMOSYS	VCV00014753/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN12AC0599	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.954
21	VAMOSYS	VCV00014902/082021	Regular	8/28/20	TN887661	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KAN	DAIMLER INDIA COMMERCIAL VEHICLES,KA	12.8390,79.9540	12.8390,79.954

avro schema serializer format:

```
{
  "fields": [
    {
      "name": "GpsProvider",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "BookingID",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "MarketRegular",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "BookingID_Date",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "vehicle_no",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "Origin_Location",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "Destination_Location",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "Org_lat_lon",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "Des_lat_lon",
      "type": "string"
    },
    {
      "name": "Data_Ping_time",
      "type": "string"
    },
```

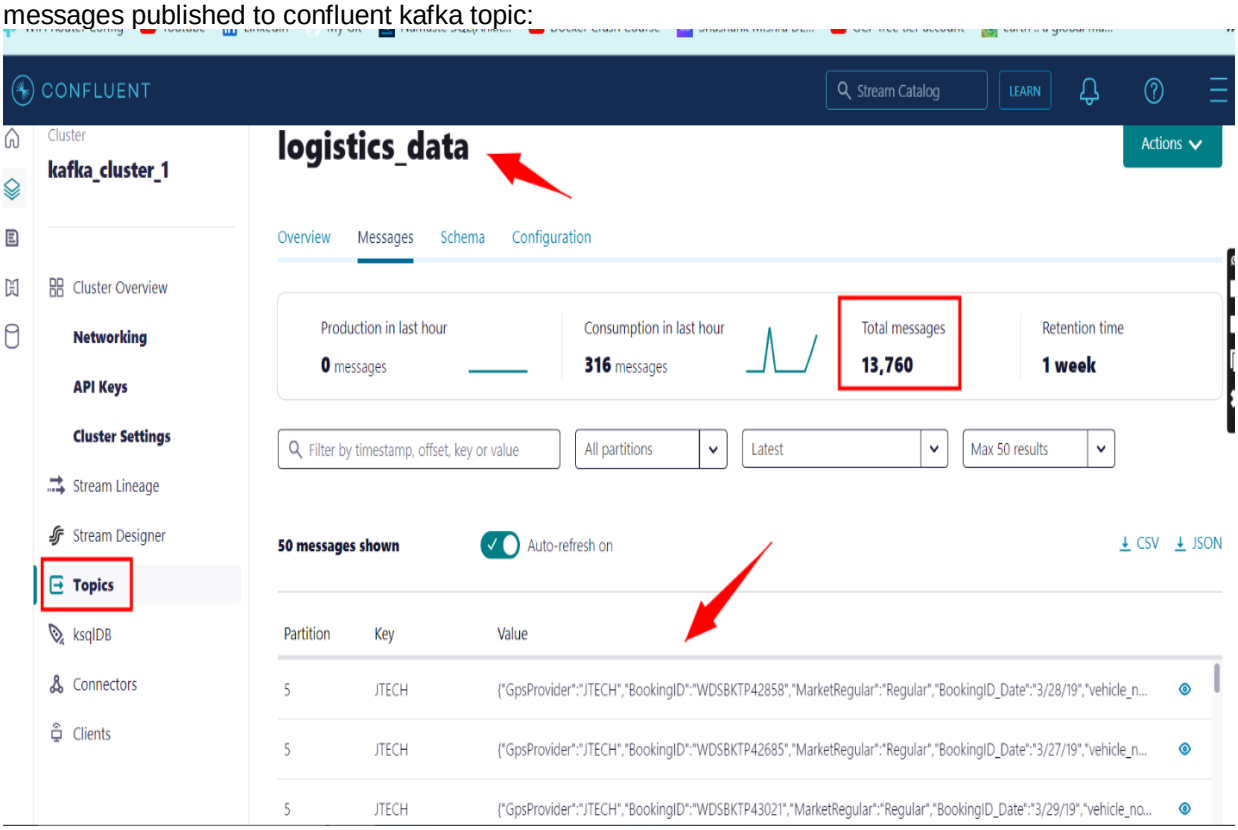
2. I created a producer script called “logistics_data_producer.py” that produces the data to the afore- mentioned Kafka topic. The script also serializes the data into Avro format and uses GPSProvider as the key.



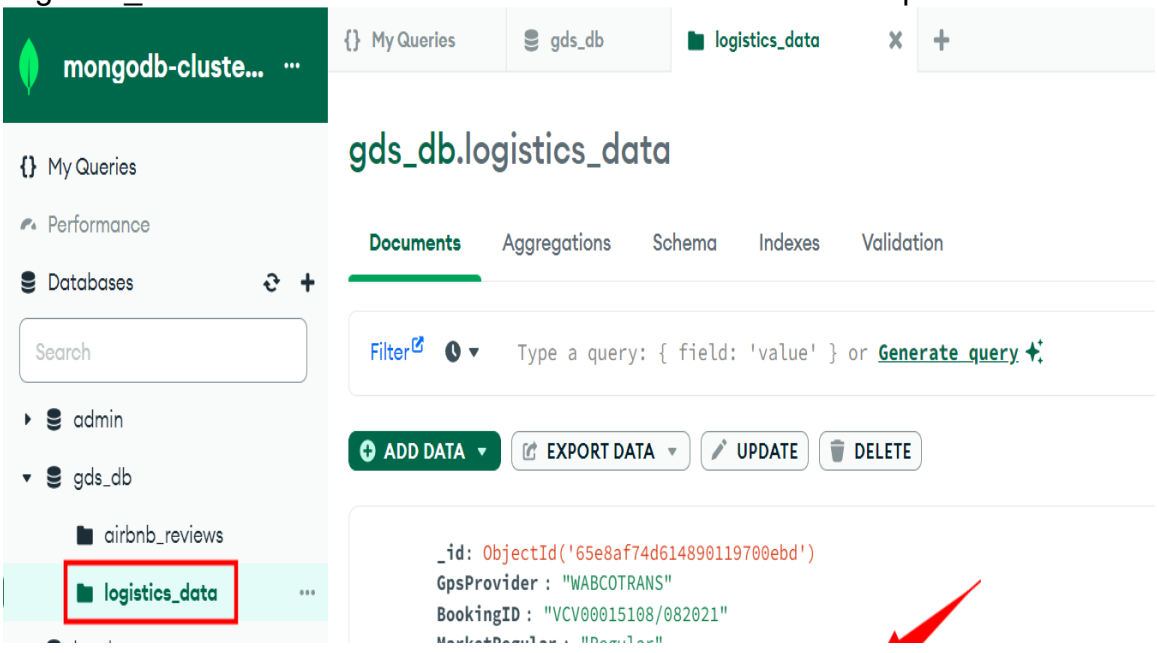
3. The below image shows the producer fetching data. It also sends out a message saying that the record value has been successfully produced in a particular partition.

```
User record b'JTECH' successfully produced to logistics_data [5] at offset 27481
User record b'JTECH' successfully produced to logistics_data [5] at offset 27482
User record b'JTECH' successfully produced to logistics_data [5] at offset 27483
User record b'JTECH' successfully produced to logistics_data [5] at offset 27484
User record b'JTECH' successfully produced to logistics_data [5] at offset 27485
User record b'JTECH' successfully produced to logistics_data [5] at offset 27486
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91925
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91926
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91927
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91928
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91929
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91930
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91931
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91932
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91933
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91934
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91935
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91936
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91937
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91938
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91939
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91940
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91941
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91942
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91943
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91944
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91945
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91946
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91947
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91948
User record b'unknown value' successfully produced to logistics_data [3] at offset 91949
```

messages published to confluent kafka topic:



4. Created a mongodb database called ‘gds_db’ and created an empty collection called ‘logistics_data’ so that data can be stored once a consumer script can be run.



5. then created a consumer script called “logistics_data_consumer.py” that deserializes the avro data back into a python object. I then implemented data validation checks in the code to make sure that it accounts for null values and correct data types checks.

Before pushing the data into the logistics_data collection that was created in the gdb_db mongodb database, I made sure that there are no duplicate records pushed when the consumer runs.

```python
# Subscribe to the 'logistic_data' topic
consumer.subscribe(['logistics_data'])

# Process and insert Avro messages into MongoDB
try:
    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0)  # Adjust the timeout as needed

        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print('Consumer error: {}'.format(msg.error()))
            continue

        # Deserialize Avro data
        value = msg.value()
        print("Received message:", value)

        # Data validation checks
        if 'BookingID' not in value or value['BookingID'] is None:
            print("Skipping message due to missing or null 'BookingID'.")
            continue

        # Data type validation checks
        if not isinstance(value['BookingID'], str):
            print("Skipping message due to 'BookingID' not being a string.")
            continue

        #We can add more checks as needed but this is just a demo

        # Check if a document with the same 'BookingID' exists
        existing_document = collection.find_one({'BookingID': value['BookingID']})

        if existing_document:
            print(f"Document with BookingID '{value['BookingID']}' already exists. Skipping insertion.")
        else:
            # Insert data into MongoDB
            collection.insert_one(value)
            print("Inserted message into MongoDB:", value)
```

6. We can also check the data using Mongodb Compass: