now implement these practicals/Experments: List of practicals

- Set up a Django project, create an app, and execute basic manage.py commands.
- Organize the project structure and explore the initial settings.
- Develop views for different functionalities (e.g., displaying content, handling forms).
- Map views to specific URLs and handle various HTTP requests.
- Create and integrate templates in Django for different pages or components.
- Debug a Django application, utilizing Django's built-in debugging features.
- Implement basic tests to check functionality across different parts of the app.

List of Practicals / Experiments:

Session 2025-26 Page: 1/2

Text Books:

1. BUILDING WEBSITES WITH DJANGO by AWANISH RANJAN, BPB PUBLICATIONS

### References:

- 1. DESIGNING MICROSERVICES USING DJANGO by SHAYANK JAIN, BPB PUBLICATIONS
- Build forms using Django for user input or data submission.
- Validate form data and implement CSRF protection to ensure security.
- Design and create models representing different data entities.
- Apply migrations to reflect changes in the database schema.
- Utilize Django Admin to manage and interact with model data.
- Implement session-based functionality using cookies for user interaction.
- Manage user creation, authentication, and permissions within the Django system.
- Set up login/logout functionality and secure specific views with authentication checks.

 $\cup$   $\cup$ Perfect! We can implement all the practicals/experiments you listed by creating a single comprehensive Django project. I'll guide you step by step, combining theory, code, and execution commands. We'll call this project mysite\_practical with an app myapp\_practical. **Step 0: Setup Django Project** 1. Create project folder and virtual environment bash ○ Copy code mkdir ~/Desktop/mysite\_practical cd ~/Desktop/mysite\_practical python3 -m venv env source env/bin/activate # Mac/Linux env\Scripts\activate 2. Install Django bash ○ Copy code pip install django django-admin --version Step 1: Set up a Django project and  $\sqrt{pp}$ 

# Step 1: Set up a Django project and app bash Copy code django-admin startproject mysite\_practical cd mysite\_practical python manage.py startapp myapp\_practical 3. Add app to mysite\_practical/settings.py python INSTALLED\_APPS = [ 'myapp\_practical', **Step 2: Explore project structure** • manage.py → command-line utility mysite\_practical/settings.py → project settings • mysite\_practical/urls.py → URL mapping • myapp\_practical/ → contains models, views, templates, forms, admin, etc.

**Step 3: Develop views** 

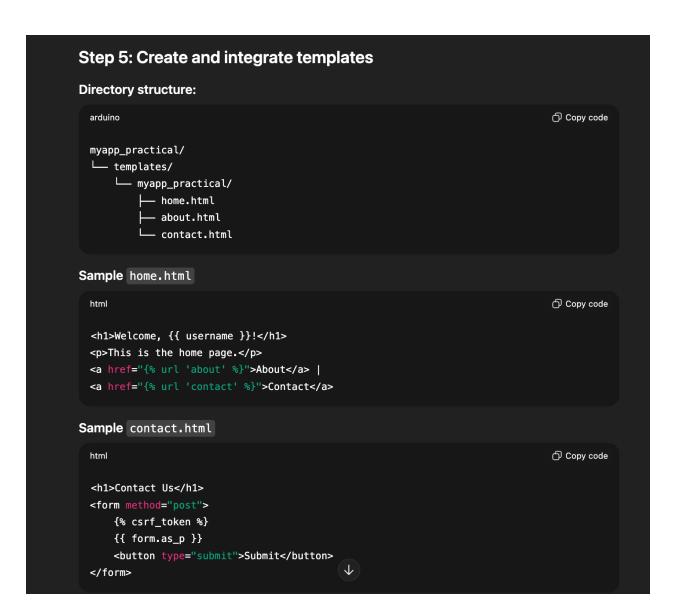
myapp\_practical/views.py

### **Step 3: Develop views**

myapp\_practical/views.py

```
python
                                                                             from django.shortcuts import render, redirect
from django.http import HttpResponse
from django.contrib.auth import authenticate, login, logout
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import login_required
from .forms import ContactForm
from .models import Product
def home(request):
    return render(request, 'myapp_practical/home.html', {'username': 'Sanuj'})
def about(request):
    return render(request, 'myapp_practical/about.html')
def greet_user(request, username):
    return HttpResponse(f"Hello, {username}!")
def contact(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = ContactForm(request.POST)
        if form.is_valid():
            print(form.cleaned_data)
            return redirect('home')
        form = ContactForm()
    return render(request, 'myapp_practica'__ontact.html', {'form': form})
```

# Step 4: Map URLs and handle HTTP requests myapp\_practical/urls.py python Copy code from django.urls import path from . import views urlpatterns = [ path('', views.home, name='home'), path('about/', views.about, name='about'), path('greet/<str:username>/', views.greet\_user, name='greet\_user'), path('contact/', views.contact, name='contact'), Include app URLs in mysite\_practical/urls.py python from django.contrib import admin from django.urls import path, include urlpatterns = [ path('admin/', admin.site.urls), path('', include('myapp\_practical.urls')), 1 **Step 5: Create and integrate templates**



```
Sample contact.html
 html

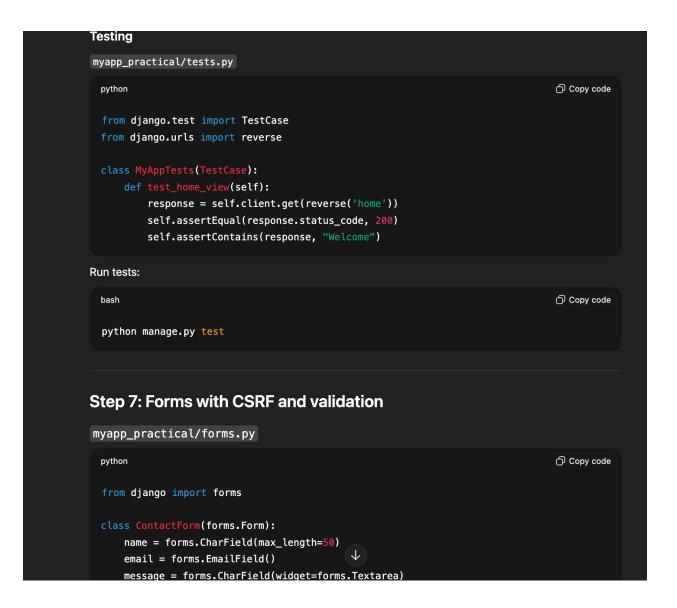
    ○ Copy code

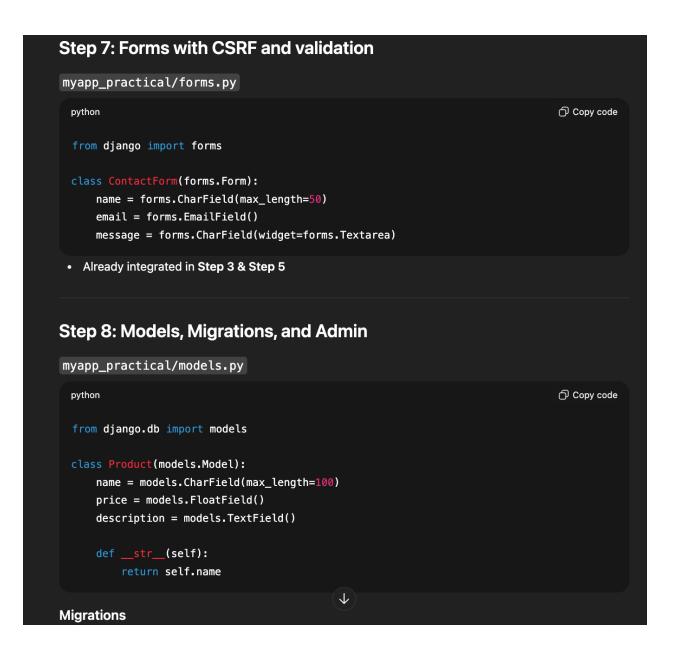
  <h1>Contact Us</h1>
  <form method="post">
      {% csrf_token %}
      {{ form.as_p }}
      <button type="submit">Submit
  </form>
Step 6: Debugging and Testing
Debugging
 • Set DEBUG = True in settings.py
 • Use print() statements in views
 • Use django-debug-toolbar for advanced debugging (optional)
Testing
myapp_practical/tests.py
 python

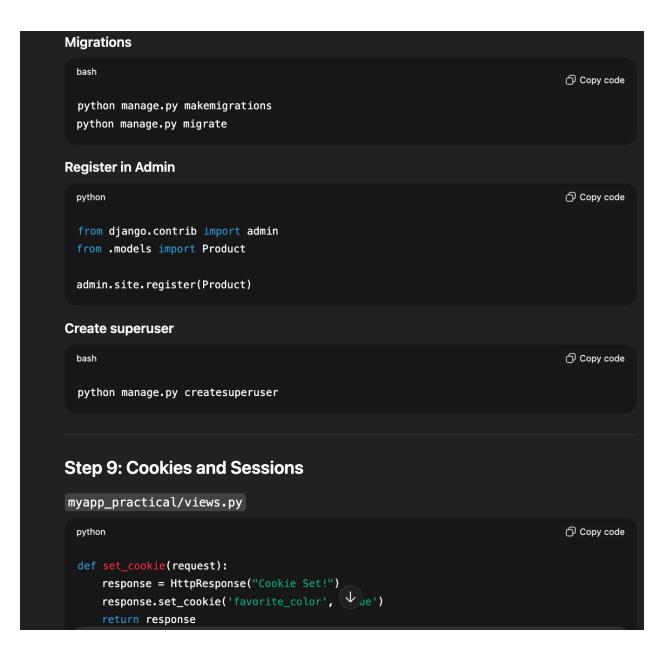
    ○ Copy code

  from django.test import TestCase
  from django.urls import reverse
  class MyAppTests(TestCase):
     def test_home_view(self):
          response = self.client.get(reverse('home'))
          self.assertEqual(response.status_c, 200)
```

self.assertContains(response, "Welcome")



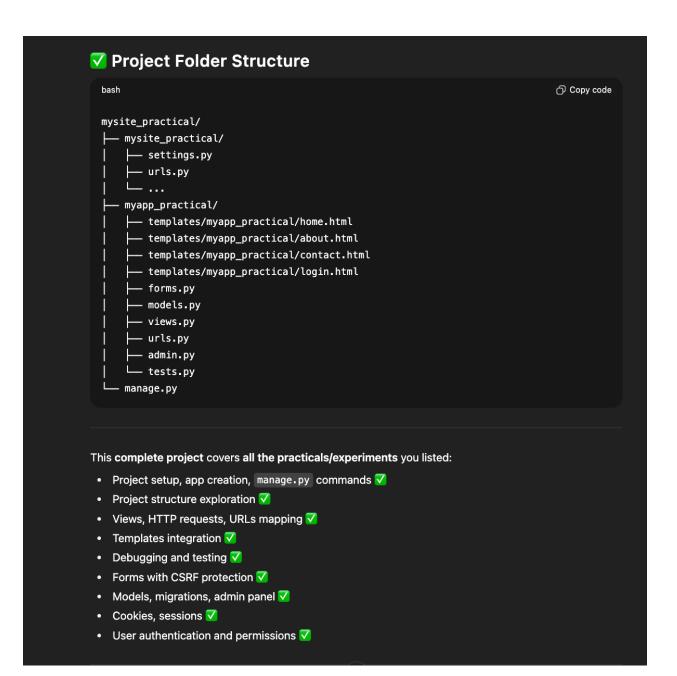




## **Step 9: Cookies and Sessions** myapp\_practical/views.py ○ Copy code python def set\_cookie(request): response = HttpResponse("Cookie Set!") response.set\_cookie('favorite\_color', 'blue') return response def get\_cookie(request): color = request.COOKIES.get('favorite\_color') return HttpResponse(f"Favorite Color: {color}") def set\_session(request): request.session['username'] = 'Sanuj' return HttpResponse("Session Set!") def get\_session(request): username = request.session.get('username') return HttpResponse(f"Session Username: {username}") **Step 10: User Management and Authentication Views** python ○ Copy code def user\_login(request): if request.method == 'POST':

### **Step 10: User Management and Authentication Views** python def user\_login(request): if request.method == 'POST': username = request.POST['username'] password = request.POST['password'] user = authenticate(request, username=username, password=password) login(request, user) return redirect('home') return render(request, 'myapp\_practical/login.html') @login\_required def user\_logout(request): logout(request) return redirect('home') Templates (login.html) ○ Copy code html <h1>Login</h1> <form method="post"> {% csrf\_token %} <input type="text" name="username" placeholder="Username"><br> <input type="password" name="password" placeholder="Password"><br> <button type="submit">Login </form> $\downarrow$

# Templates (login.html) html <h1>Login</h1> <form method="post"> {% csrf\_token %} <input type="text" name="username" <input type="password" name="passwo <button type="submit">Login</button: </form> Project Folder Structure



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