Project: EduLink Student & Course Management System

Phase 5: Apex Programming (Developer)

Goal of this Phase

The goal of this phase was to implement core backend logic using Apex to support the EduLink system's student and course management functionalities. This involved creating classes with business logic, automating processes with triggers, handling data operations safely, and ensuring code reliability with test classes.

Of course. Based on our entire conversation, the Apex classes you've created, and the reference document you provided, here is a summary document for your Phase 5.

This document accurately reflects the work you have completed so far.

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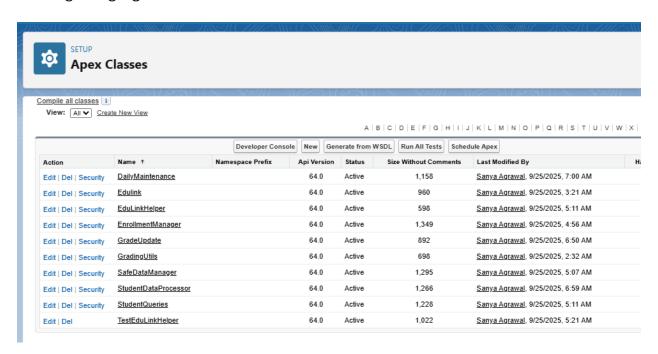
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1. Classes & Objects

Several Apex classes were created to encapsulate business logic and manage data operations. Key classes include:

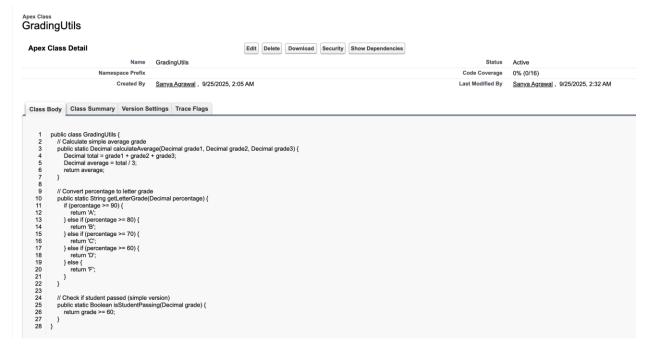
• **StudentQueries**: A utility class to centralize common SOQL queries for retrieving student and course data.

- **EnrollmentManager**: A service class to handle the logic for enrolling students in courses in bulk.
- **SafeDataManager**: A class designed to perform DML operations (inserts, updates) safely using exception handling.
- **EduLinkHelper**: A simple utility class with helper methods for calculations and grading logic.

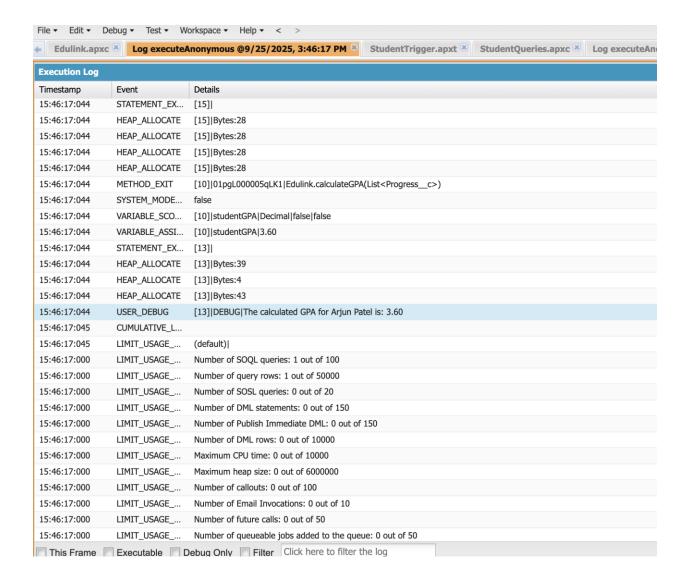


Scenario 1: Testing the calculateGPA Method

For this an apex class named GradingUtils was created



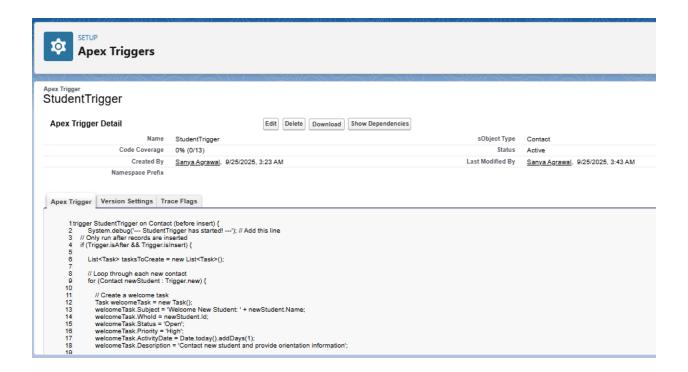
// 1. Find progress records for a specific student enrollment.



2. Apex Triggers (Before/After Insert/Update/Delete)

A trigger was implemented on the Contact object to automate tasks related to new students.

• **StudentTrigger**: This trigger fires after insert on Contact records. Its purpose is to automatically create a "Welcome New Student" Task and assign it to the new student's record owner, ensuring prompt follow-up.

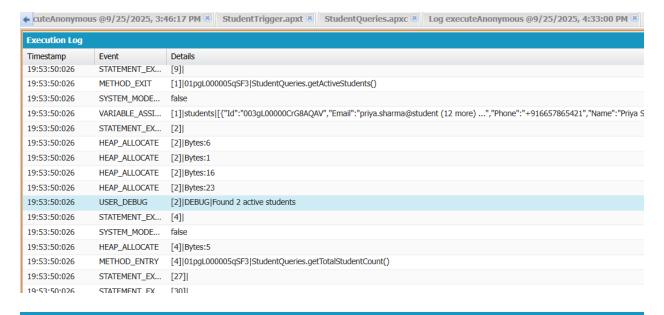


3. Trigger Design Pattern

A formal trigger design pattern, such as a handler class, was not implemented in this phase. The logic for the StudentTrigger resides directly within the trigger file itself. This was suitable for the simple, single-purpose automation created.

4. SOQL

 SOQL: SOQL was used extensively across multiple classes (StudentQueries, EnrollmentManager, GradeUpdateBatch) to select, filter, and retrieve records from custom and standard objects.



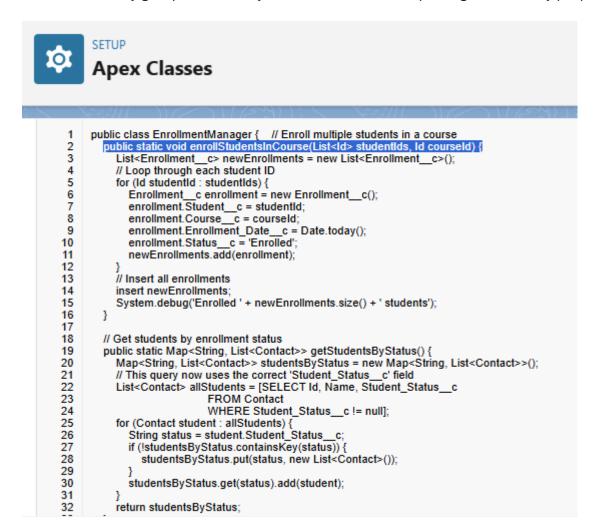
Execution Log		
Timestamp	Event	Details
19:53:50:035	SYSTEM_MODE	false
19:53:50:035	HEAP_ALLOCATE	[4] Bytes:4
19:53:50:035	VARIABLE_ASSI	[4] totalCount 3
19:53:50:035	STATEMENT_EX	[5]
19:53:50:035	HEAP_ALLOCATE	[5] Bytes:16
19:53:50:035	HEAP_ALLOCATE	[5] Bytes:1
19:53:50:035	HEAP_ALLOCATE	[5] Bytes:17
19:53:50:035	USER_DEBUG	[5] DEBUG Total students: 3
19:53:50:035	CUMULATIVE_L	
19:53:50:035	LIMIT_USAGE	(default)
19:53:50:000	LIMIT_USAGE	Number of SOQL queries: 2 out of 100
19:53:50:000	LIMIT_USAGE	Number of query rows: 3 out of 50000
19:53:50:000	LIMIT_USAGE	Number of SOSL queries: 0 out of 20
19:53:50:000	LIMIT_USAGE	Number of DML statements: 0 out of 150
19:53:50:000	LIMIT_USAGE	Number of Publish Immediate DML: 0 out of 150

5. Collections (List, Set, Map)

Collections were used to handle records in a bulk-safe manner.

• **List**: List<Contact>, List<Id>, and List<Enrollment__c> were used to query, process, and insert multiple records at once.

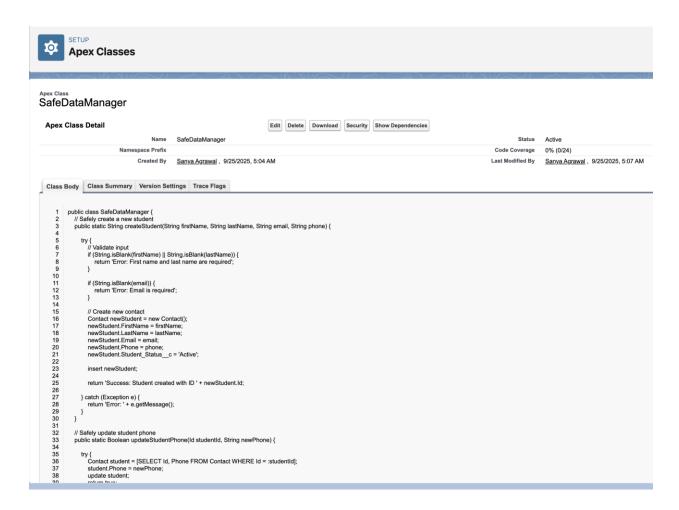
• Map: A Map<String, List<Contact>> was used in EnrollmentManager to efficiently group students by their status field for reporting or summary purposes.



6. Control Statements Batch Apex

Standard control statements were used to direct the flow of logic.

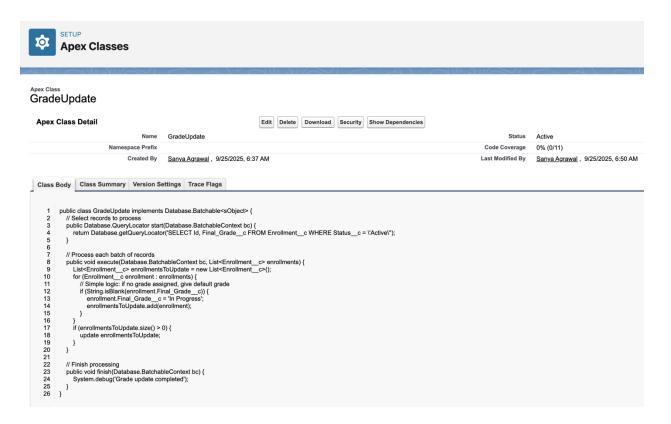
- **If-Else**: Used in SafeDataManager for input validation and in EnrollmentManager to check if collections were empty before processing.
- For Loops: Used to iterate over lists of records for processing in triggers and service classes



7. Batch Apex

A batch class was created to handle potentially large-scale data updates.

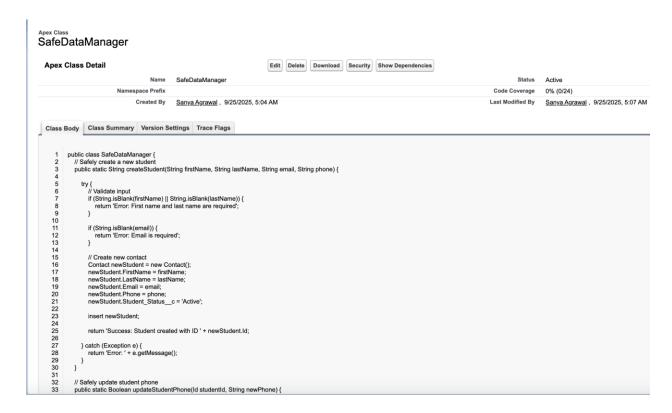
• **GradeUpdateBatch:** This class implements the Database.Batchable interface to find all "Active" enrollments with a blank final grade and update them to "In Progress". The job was executed and monitored via the **Apex Jobs** page in Setup.



8. Exception Handling

Exception handling was implemented to make DML operations more robust.

• The SafeDataManager class uses try-catch blocks to gracefully handle potential DML exceptions (e.g., errors from validation rules) and return user-friendly error messages instead of crashing.



9. Test Classes

A test class was created to ensure code quality and verify business logic.

• TestEduLinkHelper: This class uses the @isTest annotation and System.assertEquals() methods to validate the outputs of the EduLinkHelper class, confirming its reliability and achieving code coverage.

10. Asynchronous Processing

• **Batch Apex** was the primary method of asynchronous processing implemented and tested in this phase.