

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <vector>
3
4  class CustomStack {
5  private:
6      std::vector<int> data;
7
8  public:
9      void push(int value) {
10         data.push_back(value);
11     }
12
13     void pop() {
14         if (!data.empty()) {
15             data.pop_back();
16         } else {
17             std::cerr << "Error: Stack underflow" << std::endl;
18         }
19     }
20
21     void insertAtIndex(int index, int value) {
22         if (index >= 0 && index <= data.size()) {
23             data.insert(data.begin() + index, value);
24         } else {
25             std::cerr << "Error: Invalid index" << std::endl;
26         }
27     }
28
29     int top() {
30         if (!data.empty()) {
31             return data.back();
32         } else {
33             std::cerr << "Error: Stack is empty" << std::endl;
34             return -1;
35         }
36     }
37
38     bool empty() {
39         return data.empty();
40     }
41
42     void display() {
43         std::cout << "Stack: ";
44         for (int element : data) {
45             std::cout << element << " ";
46         }
47         std::cout << std::endl;
48     }
49 };
```

```
50
51 int main() {
52     CustomStack myStack;
53
54     myStack.push(10);
55     myStack.push(20);
56     myStack.push(30);
57
58     myStack.display();
59
60     myStack.insertAtIndex(1, 15);
61     myStack.display();
62
63     myStack.pop();
64     myStack.display();
65
66     std::cout << "Top element: " << myStack.top() << std::endl;
67
68     return 0;
69 }
70
```