

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  int partition(int arr[], int start, int end)
5  {
6
7      int pivot = arr[start];
8
9      int count = 0;
10     for (int i = start + 1; i <= end; i++) {
11         if (arr[i] <= pivot)
12             count++;
13     }
14
15     // Giving pivot element its correct position
16     int pivotIndex = start + count;
17     swap(arr[pivotIndex], arr[start]);
18
19     // Sorting left and right parts of the pivot element
20     int i = start, j = end;
21
22     while (i < pivotIndex && j > pivotIndex) {
23
24         while (arr[i] <= pivot) {
25             i++;
26         }
27
28         while (arr[j] > pivot) {
29             j--;
30         }
31
32         if (i < pivotIndex && j > pivotIndex) {
33             swap(arr[i++], arr[j--]);
34         }
35     }
36
37     return pivotIndex;
38 }
39
40 void quickSort(int arr[], int start, int end)
41 {
42
43     // base case
44     if (start >= end)
45         return;
46
47     // partitioning the array
48     int p = partition(arr, start, end);
49
```

```
50 // Sorting the left part
51 quickSort(arr, start, p - 1);
52
53 // Sorting the right part
54 quickSort(arr, p + 1, end);
55 }
56
57 int main()
58 {
59     int size;
60     std::cout << "Enter the size of the array: ";
61     std::cin >> size;
62     if (size <= 0) {
63         std::cerr << "Invalid array size. Please enter a positive integer." &
        << std::endl;
64         return 1;
65     }
66
67     int array[size];
68
69     std::cout << "Enter the elements of the array:" << std::endl;
70     for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
71         std::cout << "Element " << i + 1 << ": ";
72         std::cin >> array[i];
73     }
74
75     quickSort(array, 0, size - 1);
76
77     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
78         cout << array[i] << " ";
79     }
80
81     return 0;
82 }
```