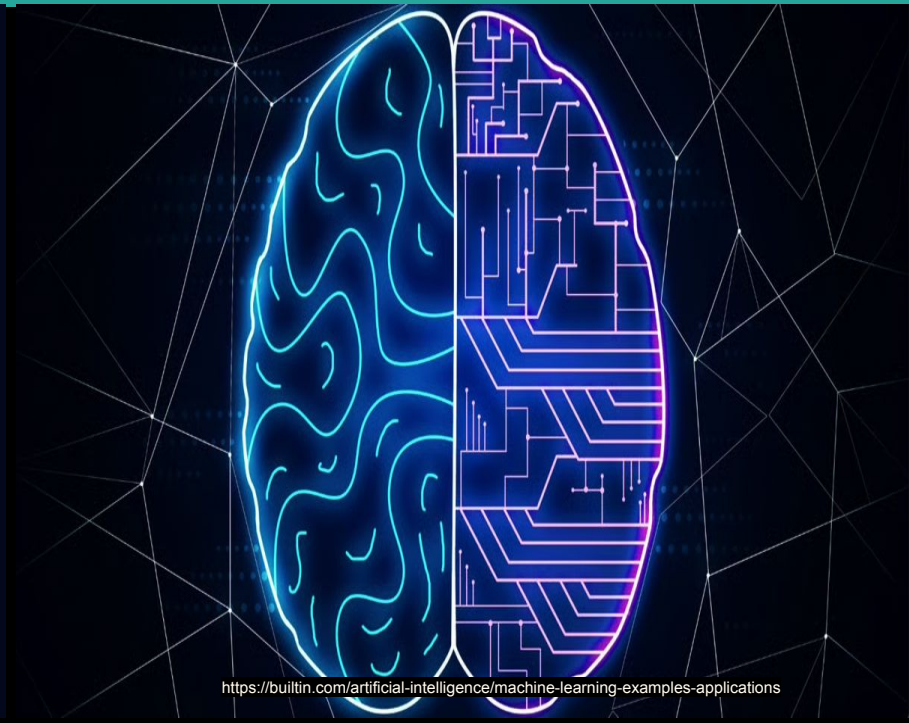
# Machine Learning Based Prediction of Staging, Classification, Diagnostic, and Prognostic Biomarker for Colon Cancer

Presented by
Sanzida Akhter Anee
Idahosa Clinton
Stephie Raveloson
Oluwatosin Owolabi

https://jcsmr.anu.edu.au/research/centres/sdcri



https://builtin.com/artificial-intelligence/machine-learning-examples-applications

# Team (OncoML)

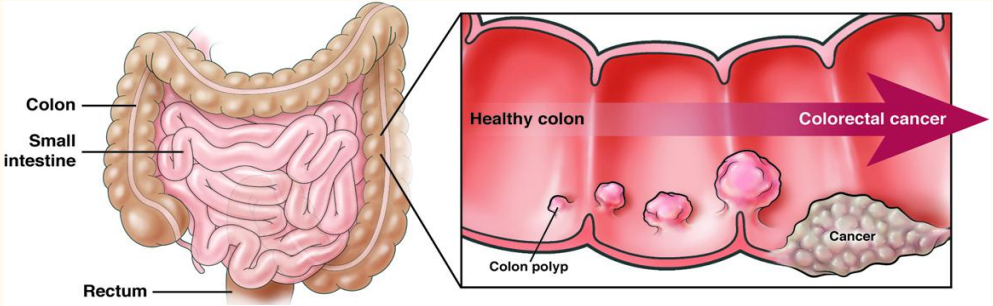
Sanzida Akhter Anee
MS, Bioinformatics,
IUB, Bangladesh

Dr. Clinton U Idahosa
MB;BS University of
Ibadan, Nigeria.

Stephie Raveloson, M.Sc.
University of Antananarivo,
Madagascar

Oluwatosin Owolabi
B.Sc. Biochemistry,
University of Ibadan,
Nigeria.

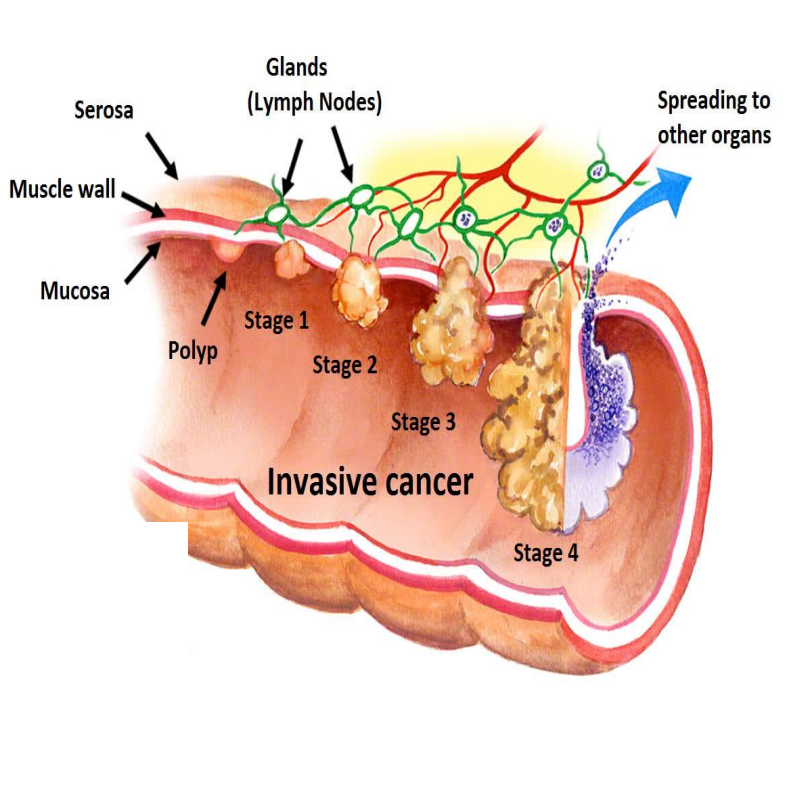
# Introduction



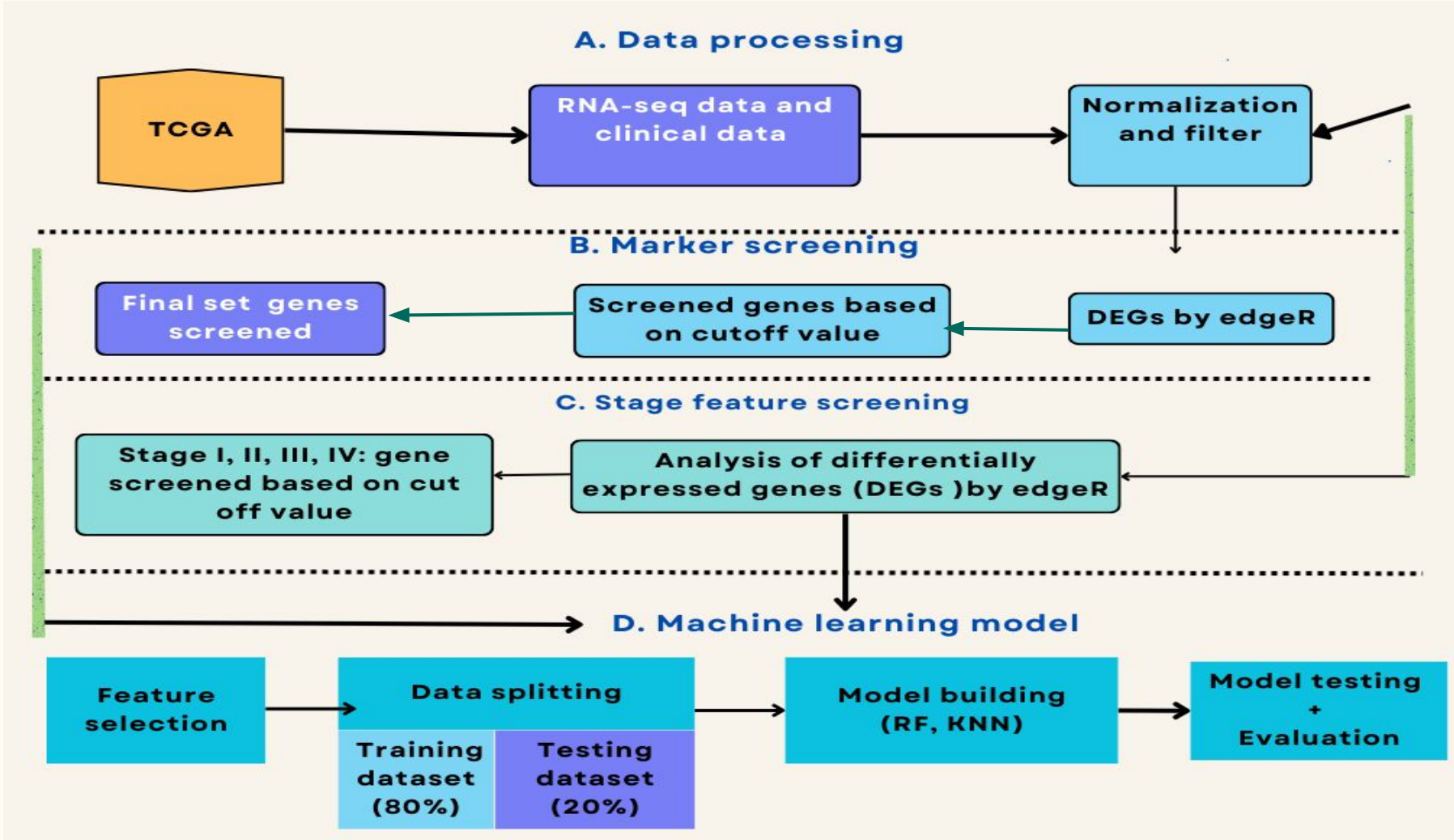

https://patient.gastro.org/colorectal-cancer-crc/

## Problem

- Lymph node involvement
- Tumor heterogeneity
- Metastasis
- Post-surgical recurrence risk
- Over /under staging




https://www.baysidecolorectal.com.au/colon-and-rectal-cancer/


A. Data processing
TCGA
RNA-seq data and clinical data
Normalization and filter
B. Marker screening
Final set genes screened
Screened genes based on cutoff value
DEGs by edgeR
C. Stage feature screening
Stage I, II, III, IV: gene screened based on cut off value
Analysis of differentially expressed genes (DEGs )by edgeR
D. Machine learning model
Feature selection
Data splitting
Training dataset (80%)
Testing dataset (20%)
Model building (RF, KNN)
Model testing + Evaluation

# Expected results

## Improved accuracy in staging and diagnosis

- Random forest best perform colon and cancer staging diagnosis
- Accuracy of colon diagnosis >98% [3]

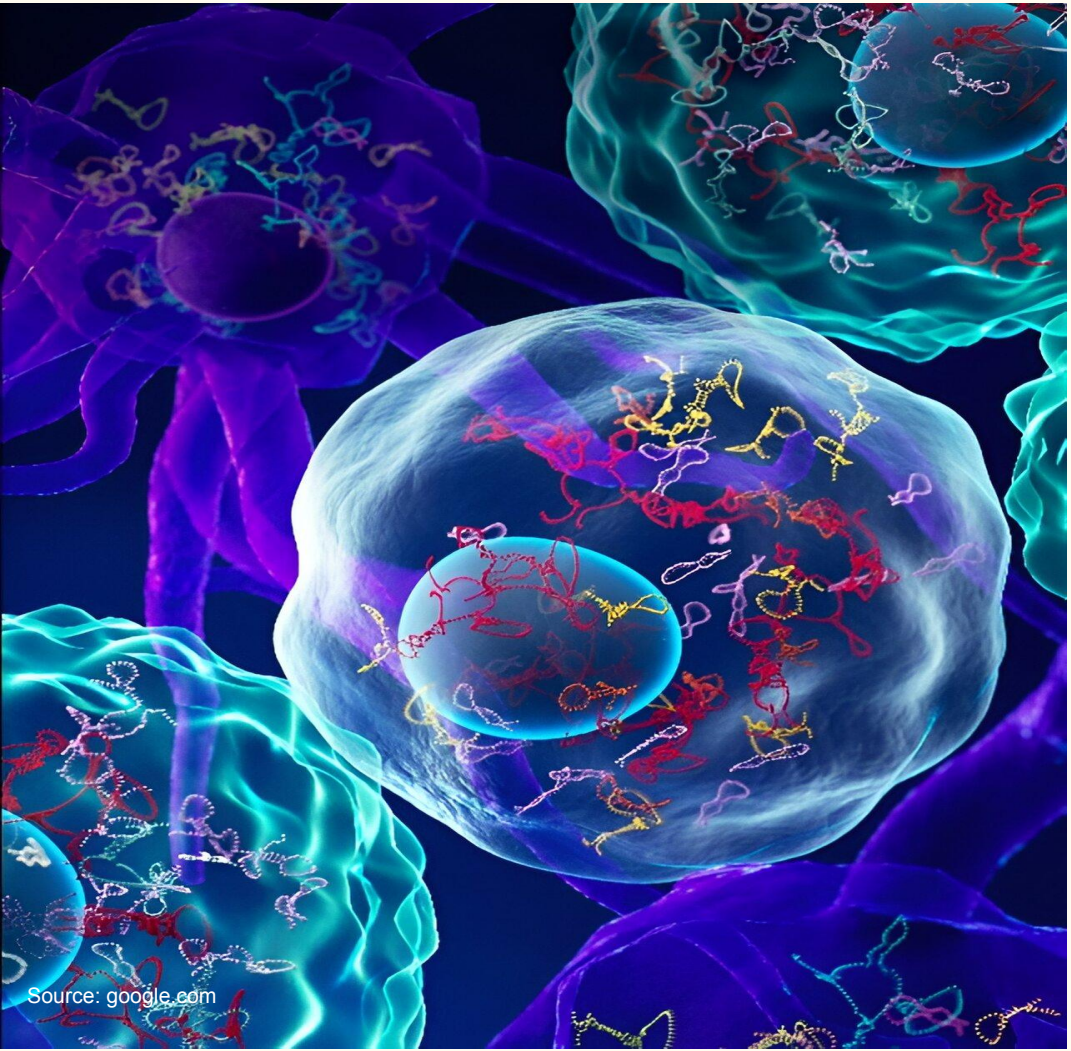
## Predicting recurrence risk and survival

- Predict recurrence risk (gene expression profiles) stage II and III [4]

## Identify biomarker

- Colon cancer prognosis associated genes

- ML screens new biomarker genes which enhances cancer treatment and targeted therapies.
- Enhanced ML model provides accurate diagnostic cancer staging.




# Thank You

# References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