WorldHappinessRecord

March 5, 2024

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
[2]: # 2015 Analysis
[3]: y15 = pd.read_csv("2015.csv")
    y15.head(5)
[4]:
            Country
                             Region Happiness Rank Happiness Score \
        Switzerland Western Europe
                                                                7.587
                                                   2
                                                                7.561
     1
            Iceland Western Europe
     2
            Denmark
                     Western Europe
                                                   3
                                                                7.527
             Norway Western Europe
     3
                                                   4
                                                                7.522
                      North America
     4
             Canada
                                                   5
                                                                7.427
        Standard Error Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                                    Family
     0
               0.03411
                                          1.39651
                                                  1.34951
     1
               0.04884
                                          1.30232
                                                   1.40223
     2
               0.03328
                                          1.32548
                                                   1.36058
     3
                                                   1.33095
               0.03880
                                          1.45900
               0.03553
                                          1.32629
                                                   1.32261
        Health (Life Expectancy) Freedom
                                           Trust (Government Corruption)
     0
                         0.94143 0.66557
                                                                  0.41978
     1
                         0.94784 0.62877
                                                                  0.14145
     2
                         0.87464 0.64938
                                                                  0.48357
     3
                         0.88521 0.66973
                                                                  0.36503
                                                                  0.32957
     4
                         0.90563 0.63297
        Generosity Dystopia Residual
     0
           0.29678
                              2.51738
     1
           0.43630
                              2.70201
     2
           0.34139
                              2.49204
     3
           0.34699
                              2.46531
           0.45811
                              2.45176
```

```
[5]: y15.shape
 [5]: (158, 12)
 [6]: y15.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 158 entries, 0 to 157
     Data columns (total 12 columns):
      #
          Column
                                          Non-Null Count Dtype
          _____
                                          -----
      0
          Country
                                          158 non-null
                                                           object
      1
          Region
                                          158 non-null
                                                           object
      2
          Happiness Rank
                                          158 non-null
                                                           int64
      3
          Happiness Score
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
      4
          Standard Error
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
      5
          Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
      6
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
          Family
      7
          Health (Life Expectancy)
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
          Freedom
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
          Trust (Government Corruption)
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
      10 Generosity
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
      11 Dystopia Residual
                                          158 non-null
                                                          float64
     dtypes: float64(9), int64(1), object(2)
     memory usage: 14.9+ KB
 [7]: y15.isnull().sum()
 [7]: Country
                                        0
                                        0
      Region
      Happiness Rank
                                        0
      Happiness Score
                                        0
      Standard Error
                                        0
      Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                        0
      Family
                                        0
      Health (Life Expectancy)
                                        0
      Freedom
                                        0
      Trust (Government Corruption)
                                        0
                                        0
      Generosity
      Dystopia Residual
                                        0
      dtype: int64
 [8]: y15 = y15.drop_duplicates()
 [9]: y15 = y15.drop( columns= ['Happiness Rank', 'Standard Error', 'Dystopia_

¬Residual'])
[10]: # 2016 Analysis
```

```
[11]: y16 = pd.read_csv("2016.csv")
[12]: y16.head(5)
[12]:
                              Region Happiness Rank Happiness Score \
             Country
      0
             Denmark Western Europe
                                                    1
                                                                 7.526
                                                                 7.509
      1
         Switzerland Western Europe
                                                    2
      2
             Iceland Western Europe
                                                    3
                                                                 7.501
      3
                                                    4
              Norway
                      Western Europe
                                                                 7.498
      4
             Finland Western Europe
                                                    5
                                                                 7.413
         Lower Confidence Interval Upper Confidence Interval
      0
                             7.460
                                                         7.592
                             7.428
                                                         7.590
      1
      2
                             7.333
                                                         7.669
      3
                             7.421
                                                         7.575
      4
                             7.351
                                                         7.475
         Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                    Family Health (Life Expectancy)
                                                                       Freedom \
      0
                          1.44178 1.16374
                                                              0.79504
                                                                       0.57941
                          1.52733 1.14524
                                                              0.86303
                                                                       0.58557
      1
      2
                          1.42666 1.18326
                                                              0.86733
                                                                       0.56624
      3
                          1.57744 1.12690
                                                                       0.59609
                                                              0.79579
      4
                          1.40598 1.13464
                                                              0.81091
                                                                       0.57104
         Trust (Government Corruption)
                                        Generosity Dystopia Residual
      0
                               0.44453
                                            0.36171
                                                               2.73939
      1
                               0.41203
                                            0.28083
                                                               2.69463
      2
                               0.14975
                                            0.47678
                                                               2.83137
      3
                               0.35776
                                            0.37895
                                                               2.66465
      4
                               0.41004
                                                               2.82596
                                            0.25492
[13]: y16.shape
[13]: (157, 13)
[14]: y16.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 157 entries, 0 to 156
     Data columns (total 13 columns):
          Column
                                          Non-Null Count Dtype
          _____
                                          -----
          Country
      0
                                          157 non-null
                                                          object
      1
          Region
                                          157 non-null
                                                          object
      2
          Happiness Rank
                                          157 non-null
                                                          int64
      3
          Happiness Score
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
          Lower Confidence Interval
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
```

```
Upper Confidence Interval
      6
          Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
      7
          Family
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
      8
          Health (Life Expectancy)
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
          Freedom
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
      10 Trust (Government Corruption)
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
      11 Generosity
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
      12 Dystopia Residual
                                          157 non-null
                                                          float64
     dtypes: float64(10), int64(1), object(2)
     memory usage: 16.1+ KB
[15]: y16.isnull().sum()
                                       0
[15]: Country
                                       0
      Region
      Happiness Rank
                                        0
      Happiness Score
                                        0
      Lower Confidence Interval
                                       0
      Upper Confidence Interval
                                        0
      Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                       0
      Family
                                       0
      Health (Life Expectancy)
                                        0
      Freedom
                                        0
      Trust (Government Corruption)
                                       0
      Generosity
                                        0
      Dystopia Residual
                                        0
      dtype: int64
[16]: y16 = y16.drop_duplicates()
[17]: y16 = y16.drop( columns= ['Happiness Rank', 'Dystopia Residual', 'Lower_
       →Confidence Interval', 'Upper Confidence Interval'])
[18]: # 2017 Analysis
[19]: y17 = pd.read_csv("2017.csv")
[20]: y17.head(5)
[20]:
             Country Happiness.Rank Happiness.Score Whisker.high Whisker.low \
      0
                                                 7.537
                                                            7.594445
                                                                         7.479556
              Norway
                                   1
                                   2
                                                 7.522
      1
             Denmark
                                                            7.581728
                                                                         7.462272
      2
             Iceland
                                   3
                                                 7.504
                                                            7.622030
                                                                         7.385970
                                   4
                                                 7.494
      3
        Switzerland
                                                            7.561772
                                                                         7.426227
             Finland
                                   5
                                                 7.469
                                                            7.527542
                                                                         7.410458
         Economy..GDP.per.Capita.
                                     Family Health..Life.Expectancy.
                                                                         Freedom \
      0
                         1.616463 1.533524
                                                              0.796667
                                                                        0.635423
```

157 non-null

float64

5

```
1
                         1.482383 1.551122
                                                             0.792566 0.626007
      2
                         1.480633 1.610574
                                                             0.833552 0.627163
      3
                         1.564980 1.516912
                                                             0.858131
                                                                       0.620071
      4
                         1.443572 1.540247
                                                             0.809158 0.617951
         Generosity Trust..Government.Corruption. Dystopia.Residual
      0
           0.362012
                                          0.315964
                                                             2.277027
      1
           0.355280
                                          0.400770
                                                             2.313707
      2
           0.475540
                                          0.153527
                                                             2.322715
      3
           0.290549
                                          0.367007
                                                             2.276716
      4
           0.245483
                                          0.382612
                                                             2.430182
[21]: y17.shape
[21]: (155, 12)
[22]: y17.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 155 entries, 0 to 154
     Data columns (total 12 columns):
      #
          Column
                                          Non-Null Count Dtype
     ___
          _____
                                          _____
      0
          Country
                                          155 non-null
                                                          object
      1
          Happiness.Rank
                                          155 non-null
                                                          int64
      2
          Happiness.Score
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
      3
          Whisker.high
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
      4
          Whisker.low
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
      5
          Economy..GDP.per.Capita.
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
          Family
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
      7
          Health..Life.Expectancy.
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
          Freedom
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
      9
          Generosity
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
      10 Trust..Government.Corruption.
                                         155 non-null
                                                          float64
      11 Dystopia.Residual
                                          155 non-null
                                                          float64
     dtypes: float64(10), int64(1), object(1)
     memory usage: 14.7+ KB
[23]: y17.isnull().sum()
                                       0
[23]: Country
      Happiness.Rank
                                       0
      Happiness.Score
                                       0
      Whisker.high
                                       0
      Whisker.low
                                       0
      Economy...GDP.per.Capita.
                                       0
      Family
      Health..Life.Expectancy.
```

```
Freedom
                                        0
                                        0
      Generosity
      Trust..Government.Corruption.
                                        0
      Dystopia.Residual
                                        0
      dtype: int64
[24]: y17 = y17.drop_duplicates()
[25]: y17 = y17.drop(columns=['Happiness.Rank', 'Dystopia.Residual', 'Whisker.
       ⇔high','Whisker.low'])
[26]: # 2018 Analysis
[27]: y18 = pd.read_csv("2018.csv")
[28]: y18.head(5)
[28]:
         Overall rank Country or region Score
                                                 GDP per capita
                                                                 Social support \
                                                                           1.592
      0
                    1
                                 Finland 7.632
                                                          1.305
                    2
      1
                                 Norway 7.594
                                                          1.456
                                                                           1.582
      2
                    3
                                                          1.351
                                                                           1.590
                                 Denmark 7.555
      3
                    4
                                 Iceland 7.495
                                                          1.343
                                                                           1.644
      4
                    5
                            Switzerland 7.487
                                                                           1.549
                                                          1.420
         Healthy life expectancy Freedom to make life choices
                                                                  Generosity \
      0
                           0.874
                                                          0.681
                                                                       0.202
      1
                           0.861
                                                          0.686
                                                                       0.286
      2
                           0.868
                                                          0.683
                                                                       0.284
      3
                           0.914
                                                          0.677
                                                                       0.353
      4
                           0.927
                                                          0.660
                                                                       0.256
         Perceptions of corruption
      0
                             0.393
                             0.340
      1
      2
                             0.408
      3
                              0.138
                             0.357
[29]: y18.shape
[29]: (156, 9)
[30]: y18.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 156 entries, 0 to 155
     Data columns (total 9 columns):
          Column
                                         Non-Null Count Dtype
```

```
Overall rank
      0
                                        156 non-null
                                                        int64
          Country or region
      1
                                        156 non-null
                                                        object
      2
          Score
                                        156 non-null
                                                        float64
          GDP per capita
                                        156 non-null
                                                        float64
      3
      4
          Social support
                                        156 non-null
                                                        float64
          Healthy life expectancy
                                        156 non-null
                                                        float64
          Freedom to make life choices 156 non-null
                                                        float64
      7
          Generosity
                                        156 non-null
                                                        float64
          Perceptions of corruption
                                        155 non-null
                                                        float64
     dtypes: float64(7), int64(1), object(1)
     memory usage: 11.1+ KB
[31]: y18.isnull().sum()
[31]: Overall rank
                                      0
      Country or region
                                      0
      Score
                                      0
      GDP per capita
                                      0
     Social support
                                      0
     Healthy life expectancy
                                      0
     Freedom to make life choices
                                      0
      Generosity
                                      0
      Perceptions of corruption
      dtype: int64
[32]: m = y18["Perceptions of corruption"].mean()
      y18["Perceptions of corruption"] = y18["Perceptions of corruption"].fillna(m)
[33]: y18 = y18.drop_duplicates()
[34]: y18 = y18.drop(columns= ['Overall rank'])
[35]: # 2019 Analysis
[36]: y19 = pd.read_csv("2019.csv")
[37]: y19.head(5)
[37]:
         Overall rank Country or region Score GDP per capita Social support \
                                Finland 7.769
                                                         1.340
                                                                         1.587
      0
                    1
      1
                    2
                                Denmark 7.600
                                                         1.383
                                                                         1.573
      2
                    3
                                 Norway 7.554
                                                         1.488
                                                                         1.582
                    4
      3
                                Iceland 7.494
                                                         1.380
                                                                         1.624
                    5
                            Netherlands 7.488
                                                         1.396
                                                                         1.522
        Healthy life expectancy Freedom to make life choices
                                                                Generosity \
      0
                           0.986
                                                         0.596
                                                                     0.153
```

```
0.996
      1
                                                           0.592
                                                                       0.252
      2
                           1.028
                                                           0.603
                                                                       0.271
      3
                           1.026
                                                           0.591
                                                                       0.354
      4
                                                           0.557
                                                                       0.322
                           0.999
         Perceptions of corruption
      0
                             0.393
      1
                             0.410
      2
                             0.341
      3
                             0.118
      4
                             0.298
[38]: y19.shape
[38]: (156, 9)
[39]: y19.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 156 entries, 0 to 155
     Data columns (total 9 columns):
      #
          Column
                                         Non-Null Count
                                                          Dtype
                                         _____
                                                          ____
      0
          Overall rank
                                         156 non-null
                                                          int64
      1
          Country or region
                                         156 non-null
                                                          object
      2
                                         156 non-null
                                                          float64
          Score
                                                          float64
      3
          GDP per capita
                                         156 non-null
      4
          Social support
                                         156 non-null
                                                          float64
      5
          Healthy life expectancy
                                         156 non-null
                                                          float64
                                                          float64
          Freedom to make life choices 156 non-null
      7
          Generosity
                                         156 non-null
                                                          float64
                                         156 non-null
          Perceptions of corruption
                                                          float64
     dtypes: float64(7), int64(1), object(1)
     memory usage: 11.1+ KB
[40]: y19.isnull().sum()
[40]: Overall rank
                                       0
                                       0
      Country or region
      Score
                                       0
      GDP per capita
                                       0
                                       0
      Social support
      Healthy life expectancy
                                       0
      Freedom to make life choices
                                       0
      Generosity
                                       0
      Perceptions of corruption
                                       0
      dtype: int64
```

```
[41]: y19 = y19.drop(columns= ['Overall rank'])
[42]: y17.rename(columns={"Happiness.Score": "Happiness Score", "Economy..GDP.per.
       Gapita.": "Economy (GDP per Capita)", "Trust..Government.Corruption.": "Trust⊔"
       →(Government Corruption)", "Health..Life.Expectancy.": "Health (Life_

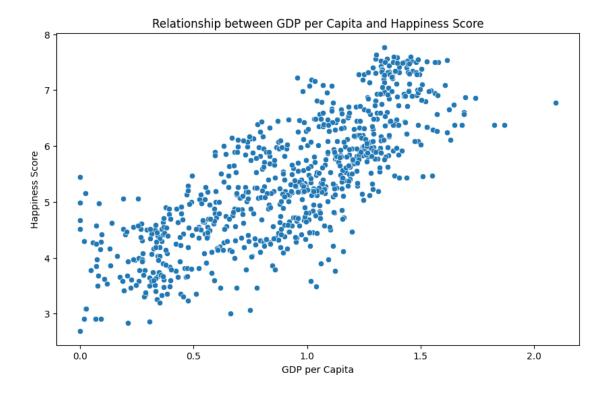
→Expectancy)"}, inplace= True)
[43]: y18.rename(columns={"Score": "Happiness Score", "Country or region":
       ⇔"Country", "Freedom to make life choices": "Freedom", "Healthy life ⊔
       oexpectancy": "Health (Life Expectancy)", "GDP per capita": "Economy (GDP per⊔
       →Capita)", "Social support": "Family", "Perceptions of corruption": "Trust
       → (Government Corruption)"}, inplace= True)
[44]: y19.rename(columns={"Score": "Happiness Score", "Country or region":
       → "Country", "Freedom to make life choices": "Freedom", "Healthy life "
       ⊖expectancy": "Health (Life Expectancy)", "GDP per capita": "Economy (GDP per
       →Capita)", "Social support": "Family", "Perceptions of corruption": "Trust
       ⇔(Government Corruption)"}, inplace= True)
[45]: y15["Year"]= "2015"
      v16["Year"]= "2016"
      y17["Year"]= "2017"
      v18["Year"]= "2018"
      v19["Year"]= "2019"
[46]: |y_overall = pd.concat([y15,y16,y17,y18,y19])
      y_overall
[46]:
                            Country
                                             Region Happiness Score \
      0
                        Switzerland Western Europe
                                                                7.587
      1
                            Iceland Western Europe
                                                                7.561
      2
                            Denmark Western Europe
                                                                7.527
      3
                             Norway Western Europe
                                                                7.522
                                                                7.427
      4
                             Canada
                                      North America
                             Rwanda
                                                                3.334
      151
                                                 NaN
                                                                3.231
      152
                           Tanzania
                                                 NaN
      153
                                                                3.203
                        Afghanistan
                                                 {\tt NaN}
      154
           Central African Republic
                                                 NaN
                                                                3.083
      155
                        South Sudan
                                                 {\tt NaN}
                                                                2.853
           Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                      Family Health (Life Expectancy) Freedom \
      0
                            1.39651 1.34951
                                                                0.94143 0.66557
                            1.30232 1.40223
                                                                0.94784 0.62877
      1
      2
                            1.32548 1.36058
                                                                0.87464 0.64938
                            1.45900 1.33095
      3
                                                                0.88521 0.66973
      4
                            1.32629 1.32261
                                                                0.90563 0.63297
```

```
0.35900 0.71100
                                                               0.61400 0.55500
      151
      152
                            0.47600 0.88500
                                                               0.49900 0.41700
      153
                            0.35000 0.51700
                                                               0.36100 0.00000
      154
                            0.02600 0.00000
                                                               0.10500 0.22500
      155
                            0.30600 0.57500
                                                               0.29500 0.01000
           Trust (Government Corruption)
                                          Generosity Year
                                             0.29678 2015
      0
                                 0.41978
      1
                                 0.14145
                                             0.43630 2015
      2
                                 0.48357
                                             0.34139 2015
      3
                                 0.36503
                                             0.34699 2015
      4
                                 0.32957
                                             0.45811 2015
                                 0.41100
                                             0.21700 2019
      151
                                             0.27600 2019
      152
                                 0.14700
      153
                                 0.02500
                                             0.15800 2019
      154
                                 0.03500
                                             0.23500 2019
      155
                                 0.09100
                                             0.20200 2019
      [782 rows x 10 columns]
[47]: y_overall.isna().sum()
[47]: Country
                                         0
      Region
                                       467
     Happiness Score
                                         0
     Economy (GDP per Capita)
                                         0
     Family
                                         0
     Health (Life Expectancy)
                                         0
                                         0
     Freedom
      Trust (Government Corruption)
                                         0
                                         0
      Generosity
      Year
                                         0
      dtype: int64
[48]: grouped = y_overall.groupby('Country')
      y_overall['Region'] = grouped['Region'].ffill()
      y_overall['Region'] = grouped['Region'].bfill()
[49]: missing = y_overall["Region"].isna()
      indices = y_overall[missing].index
      print(indices)
     Index([32, 70, 37, 57, 38, 63, 83, 119], dtype='int64')
[50]: y_overall.describe()
```

```
Happiness Score Economy (GDP per Capita)
[50]:
                                                              Family \
                  782.000000
                                              782.000000
                                                         782.000000
      count
      mean
                    5.379018
                                                0.916047
                                                            1.078392
      std
                    1.127456
                                                0.407340
                                                            0.329548
                                                0.000000
      min
                    2.693000
                                                            0.000000
      25%
                    4.509750
                                                0.606500
                                                            0.869363
      50%
                    5.322000
                                                0.982205
                                                            1.124735
      75%
                    6.189500
                                                1.236187
                                                            1.327250
                    7.769000
                                                2.096000
                                                            1.644000
      max
             Health (Life Expectancy)
                                                     Trust (Government Corruption) \
                                           Freedom
                            782.000000
                                       782.000000
                                                                         782.000000
      count
                              0.612416
                                          0.411091
                                                                           0.125418
      mean
      std
                              0.248309
                                          0.152880
                                                                           0.105750
      min
                              0.000000
                                          0.000000
                                                                           0.000000
      25%
                              0.440183
                                          0.309768
                                                                           0.054250
      50%
                              0.647310
                                          0.431000
                                                                           0.091033
      75%
                              0.808000
                                          0.531000
                                                                           0.155861
      max
                              1.141000
                                          0.724000
                                                                           0.551910
             Generosity
             782.000000
      count
      mean
               0.218576
      std
               0.122321
      min
               0.000000
      25%
               0.130000
      50%
               0.201982
      75%
               0.278832
               0.838075
      max
[51]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
      sns.scatterplot(x='Economy (GDP per Capita)', y='Happiness Score',

data=y_overall)

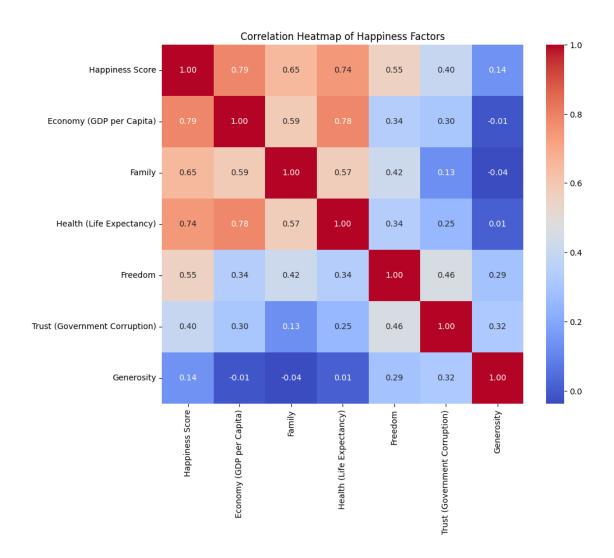
      plt.title("Relationship between GDP per Capita and Happiness Score")
      plt.xlabel("GDP per Capita")
      plt.ylabel("Happiness Score")
      plt.show()
```



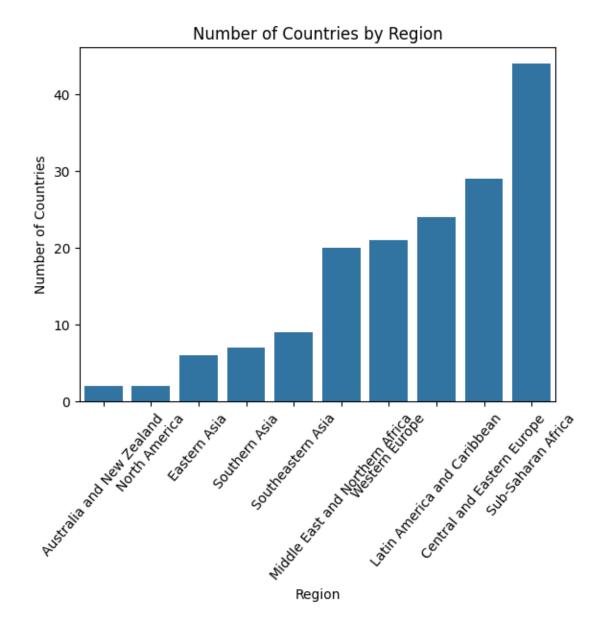
```
[52]: number_df = y_overall.select_dtypes(include=[np.number])

# Calculating correlations
correlation = number_df.corr()

# Plotting the heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(correlation, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt=".2f")
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap of Happiness Factors")
plt.show()
```

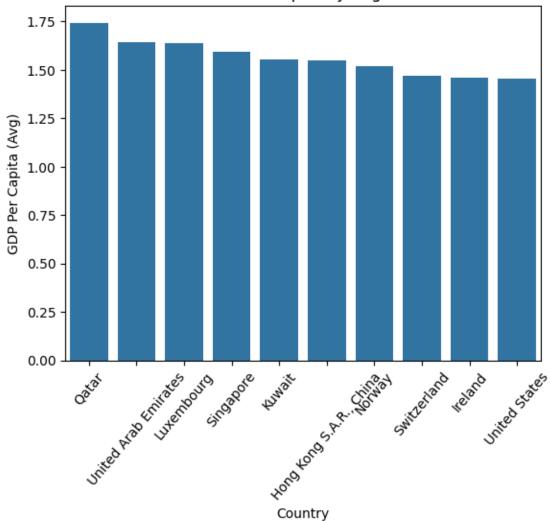


[53]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Number of Countries by Region')



```
Text(2, 0, 'Luxembourg'),
Text(3, 0, 'Singapore'),
Text(4, 0, 'Kuwait'),
Text(5, 0, 'Hong Kong S.A.R., China'),
Text(6, 0, 'Norway'),
Text(7, 0, 'Switzerland'),
Text(8, 0, 'Ireland'),
Text(9, 0, 'United States')])
```

GDP Per Capita by Region



[56]:	Region	Year	Happiness Score
0	Australia and New Zealand	2015	7.285000
1	Australia and New Zealand	2016	7.323500
2	Australia and New Zealand	2017	7.299000
3	Australia and New Zealand	2018	7.298000
4	Australia and New Zealand	2019	7.267500
5	Central and Eastern Europe	2015	5.332931
6	Central and Eastern Europe	2016	5.370690
7	-	2010	5.409931
8	Central and Eastern Europe Central and Eastern Europe	2017	5.463966
9	Central and Eastern Europe	2019	5.571786
10	Eastern Asia	2015	5.626167
11	Eastern Asia	2016	5.624167
12	Eastern Asia	2017	5.496500
13	Eastern Asia	2017	5.672000
14	Eastern Asia	2019	5.688833
15	Latin America and Caribbean	2015	6.144682
16	Latin America and Caribbean	2016	6.101750
17	Latin America and Caribbean	2010	5.957818
18	Latin America and Caribbean	2017	5.938619
19	Latin America and Caribbean	2019	5.942550
20	Middle East and Northern Africa	2015	5.406900
21	Middle East and Northern Africa	2016	5.386053
22	Middle East and Northern Africa	2010	
23		2017	5.369684
23 24	Middle East and Northern Africa	2010	5.282737
2 4 25	Middle East and Northern Africa North America	2019	5.237000 7.273000
26	North America	2016	7.254000
27	North America	2010	7.154500
28	North America	2017	7.107000
29	North America	2019	7.107000
30	Southeastern Asia	2015	5.317444
31	Southeastern Asia Southeastern Asia		5.338889 5.444875
32 33	Southeastern Asia	2017 2018	5.313444
34	Southeastern Asia	2019	5.273667
35	Southeastern Asia	2019	4.580857
36	Southern Asia	2016	
37	Southern Asia	2010	4.563286 4.628429
	Southern Asia		
38		2018	4.603857
39	Southern Asia	2019	4.526857
40	Sub-Saharan Africa	2015	4.202800
41	Sub-Saharan Africa	2016	4.136421
42	Sub-Saharan Africa	2017	4.111949
43	Sub-Saharan Africa	2018	4.195026
44	Sub-Saharan Africa	2019	4.294513
45	Western Europe	2015	6.689619

```
      46
      Western Europe
      2016
      6.685667

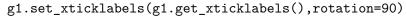
      47
      Western Europe
      2017
      6.703714

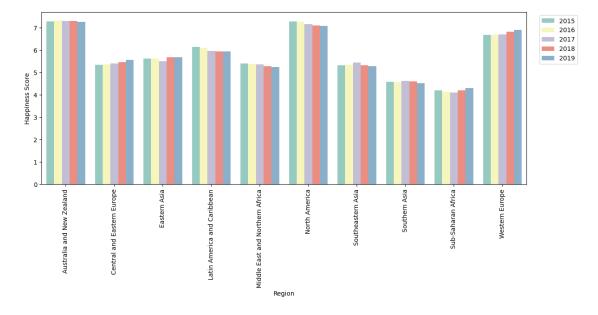
      48
      Western Europe
      2018
      6.829100

      49
      Western Europe
      2019
      6.898400
```

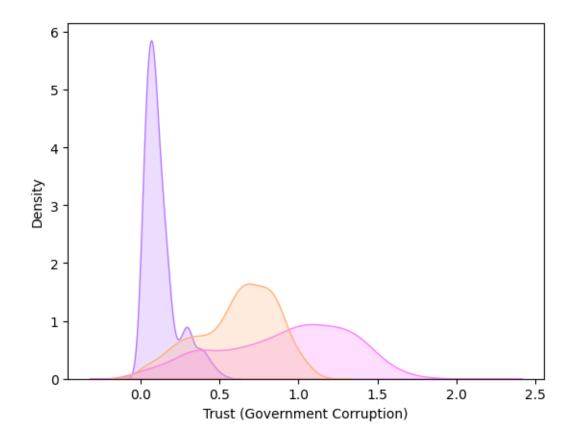
```
[57]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))
g1 = sns.barplot(data=reg_year,x='Region',y='Happiness_\( \)
\[
\sigma \text{Score}', \text{hue='Year'}, \text{palette='Set3'})
\[
\text{g1.set_xticklabels(g1.get_xticklabels(),rotation=90)}
\[
\text{plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.02, 1),loc="upper left")}
\]
\[
\text{plt.show()}
```

C:\Users\sapna\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8584\1993896136.py:3: UserWarning: set_ticklabels() should only be used with a fixed number of ticks, i.e. after set_ticks() or using a FixedLocator.





```
plt.xlabel('factores')
plt.legend(fontsize=8)
C:\Users\sapna\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8584\1153193609.py:2: FutureWarning:
`shade` is now deprecated in favor of `fill`; setting `fill=True`.
This will become an error in seaborn v0.14.0; please update your code.
  sns.kdeplot(y_overall['Trust (Government
Corruption)'],shade=True,color=color[0],label='Trust (Government Corruption)')
C:\Users\sapna\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8584\1153193609.py:3: FutureWarning:
`shade` is now deprecated in favor of `fill`; setting `fill=True`.
This will become an error in seaborn v0.14.0; please update your code.
  sns.kdeplot(y_overall['Economy (GDP per
Capita)'],shade=True,color=color[1],label='Economy (GDP per Capita)')
C:\Users\sapna\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_8584\1153193609.py:4: FutureWarning:
`shade` is now deprecated in favor of `fill`; setting `fill=True`.
This will become an error in seaborn v0.14.0; please update your code.
  sns.kdeplot(y_overall['Health (Life
Expectancy)'],shade=True,color=color[2],label='Health (Life Expectancy)')
 NameError
                                            Traceback (most recent call last)
 Cell In[58], line 5
       3 sns.kdeplot(y_overall['Economy (GDP per_
  Gapita)'],shade=True,color=color[1],label='Economy (GDP per Capita)')
       4 sns.kdeplot(y_overall['Health (Life_
  →Expectancy)'], shade=True, color=color[2], label='Health (Life Expectancy)')
 ----> 5 sns.kdeplot(df ['Freedom'],shade=True,color=color[3],label='Freedom')
       6 sns.
  -kdeplot(df['Generosity'], shade=True, color=color[4], label='Generosity')
       8 plt.xlabel('factores')
 NameError: name 'df' is not defined
```



[]:	
[]:	
:[]	