

We are deploying 2 apps , mongo db and mongo express .

We will have mongodb pod .

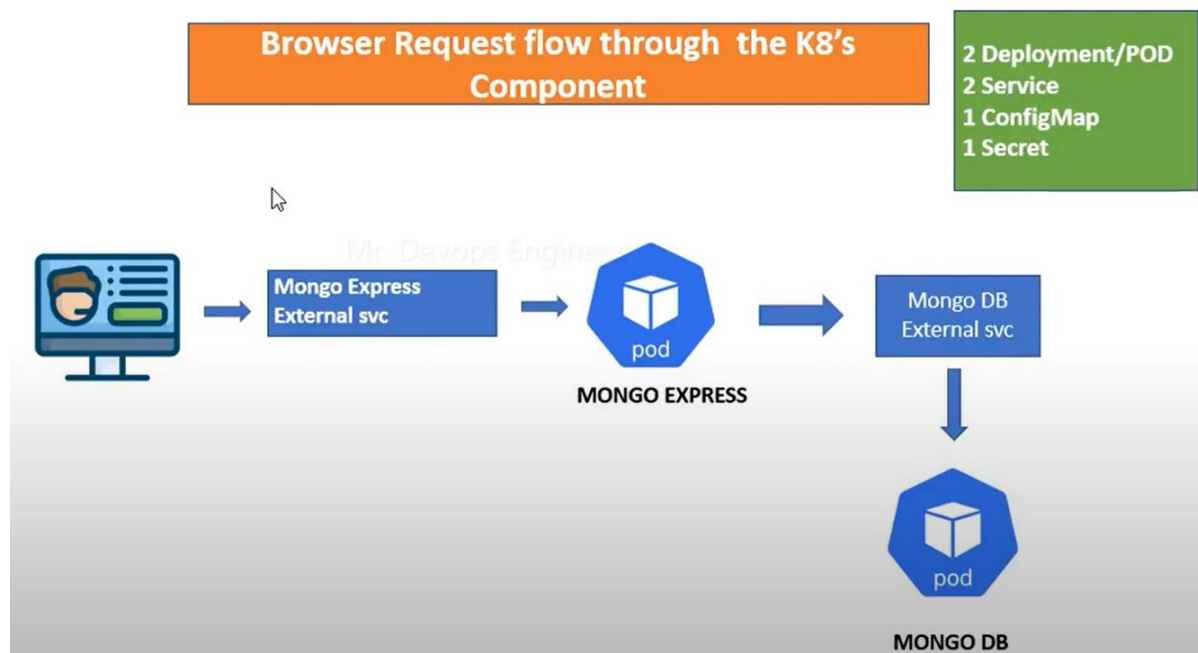
To access mongo pod we need service – and since this is db we cant expose outside world . So we will create internal service so that internal cluster can connect .

We will have mongo express deployment , we need mongo db url so that we can access db from webapp .

We also need creds username and db password to authenticate .We will use configmap and secret to pass username and password .

In configmap we will store db url and in secret we will define username password .

We want mongodb express from internet , we need external service for this .



Request flow ?

When request come from browser -> external service of mongodb express (we will have ip along with service port )-> mongo express pod -> pod will be connected to internal service of mongp db . internal service will be mongo db url . -> request will go to mongo db pod .

We need minikube cluster .

Lets do mongo db deployment .

We need mongo\_db.yaml manifest file .

In configuration we will add username and password referring to secret.yaml file .

So we need mongodb-secret.yaml manifest file also .

Also in secret file we need to mention username and password converted to base64 .

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~$ echo -n 'mongodb' | base64
bW9uZ29kYg==
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~$
```

Lets use same username and password .

We have to mention above base64 in secret and deployment file both wherever username and password required .

Lets apply secret in Kubernetes .

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ vi secrets.yaml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl apply -f secrets.yaml
secret/mongodb-secret created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl get all
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
pod/myrelase-hello-world-798b49845c-vdw6d	1/1	Running	1 (13m ago)	60m

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
service/kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.96.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	149m
service/myrelase-hello-world	ClusterIP	10.109.139.30	<none>	80/TCP	60m

NAME	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
deployment.apps/myrelase-hello-world	1/1	1	1	60m

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
replicaset.apps/myrelase-hello-world-798b49845c	1	1	1	60m

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl get secrets
```

NAME	TYPE	DATA	AGE
mongodb-secret	Opaque	2	30s
sh.helm.release.v1.myrelase.v1	helm.sh/release.v1	1	61m
sh.helm.release.v1.myrelase.v2	helm.sh/release.v1	1	57m
sh.helm.release.v1.myrelase.v3	helm.sh/release.v1	1	43m

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$
```

As we can see secret is created .

```
sh.helm.release.v1.myrelase.v3  helm.sh/release.v1  1  43m
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl describe secret mongodb-secret
```

Name: mongodb-secret  
Namespace: default  
Labels: <none>  
Annotations: <none>

Type: Opaque

Data

====

mongodb-root-username: 7 bytes  
mongodb-root-password: 7 bytes  
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects\$

We have set the type as opaque if we don't do this then our password will be visible .

Lets run mongo db deployment .

```

        key: mongoab-root-password
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl apply -f mongo_db.yml
deployment.apps/mongodb-deployment created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl get deployments
NAME                                READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE
mongodb-deployment                 1/1      1              1            47s
myrelase-hello-world              1/1      1              1            67m
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$

```

---

Our deployment is created ,

To access our db we need internal service . so that component inside cluster can access db .

Lets create mongodb service also .

If service type is not mentioned then by default clusterip will be created .

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ vi mongo_db.yml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl apply -f mongo_db.yml
deployment.apps/mongodb-deployment unchanged
service/mongodb-service created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$

```

Service also created .

Now Lets create mongo db express .

We will pass db url using configmap .

We have to map service of mongo db with

Lets create configmap .

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ vi configmap1.yml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl apply -f configmap1.yml
configmap/mongodb-configmap created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl get configs
error: the server doesn't have a resource type "configs"
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl get configmap
NAME                                DATA    AGE
kube-root-ca.crt                   1        3h2m
mongodb-configmap                  1        57s
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$

```

Configmap is created .

```

mongodb-configmap    1        57s
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl describe configmap mongodb-configmap
Name:      mongodb-configmap
Namespace: default
Labels:    <none>
Annotations: <none>

Data
====
database_url:
----
mongodb-service

BinaryData
====

Events: <none>
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$

```

Lets create mongo express .

```
Events: <none>
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ vi mango_express.yml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl apply -f mango_express.yml
deployment.apps/mongo-express created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$
```

Now expose deployment of mongodb express so that we can access the application .

We will use service type as load balancer .

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ vi mango_express.yml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl apply -f mango_express.yml
deployment.apps/mongo-express unchanged
service/mongo-express-service created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl get svc
NAME                                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
kubernetes                          ClusterIP           10.96.0.1       <none>           443/TCP          3h11m
mongo-express-service               LoadBalancer       10.107.237.189  <pending>        8081:30000/TCP   14s
mongodb-service                    ClusterIP           10.108.143.243  <none>           27017/TCP        25m
myrelase-hello-world               ClusterIP           10.109.139.30   <none>           80/TCP           102m
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$
```

Service deployment is done .

Start the service .

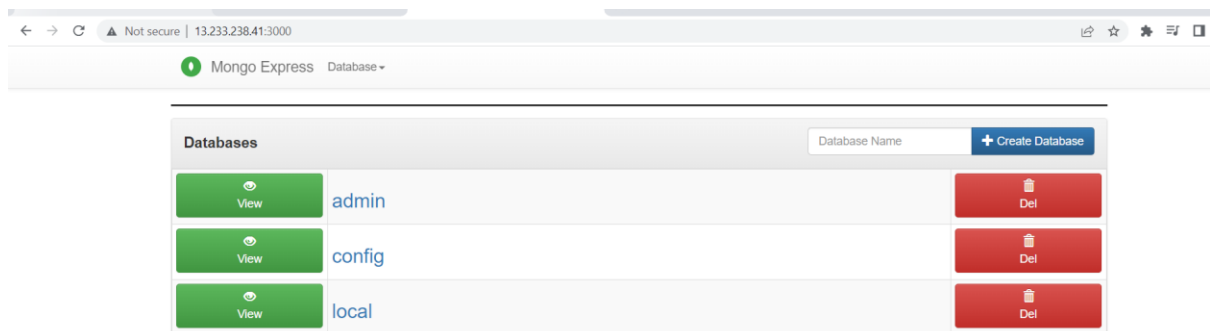
```
myrelase-hello-world ClusterIP 10.109.139.30 <none> 80/TCP
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ minikube service mongo-express-service
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| NAMESPACE |          NAME          | TARGET PORT |          URL          |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| default   | mongo-express-service  |      8081   | http://192.168.49.2:30000 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
* Opening service default/mongo-express-service in default browser...
http://192.168.49.2:30000
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$
```

Try accessing .

Lets do port forwarding .

```
service/mongo-express-service created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl get svc
NAME                                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
kubernetes                          ClusterIP           10.96.0.1       <none>           443/TCP          3h11m
mongo-express-service               LoadBalancer       10.107.237.189  <pending>        8081:30000/TCP   14s
mongodb-service                    ClusterIP           10.108.143.243  <none>           27017/TCP        25m
myrelase-hello-world               ClusterIP           10.109.139.30   <none>           80/TCP           102m
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ minikube service mongo-express-service
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| NAMESPACE |          NAME          | TARGET PORT |          URL          |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| default   | mongo-express-service  |      8081   | http://192.168.49.2:30000 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
* Opening service default/mongo-express-service in default browser...
http://192.168.49.2:30000
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl port-forward svc/mongo-express-service 3000:30000 --address 0.0.0.0
error: Service mongo-express-service does not have a service port 30000
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-135:~/projects$ kubectl port-forward svc/mongo-express-service 3000:8081 --address 0.0.0.0
Forwarding from 0.0.0.0:3000 -> 8081

```



### Server Status

As we can see our application is accessible after port forwarding .

When we create database it will forward traffic to mongodb .  
So we have deployed web and db server using Kubernetes .