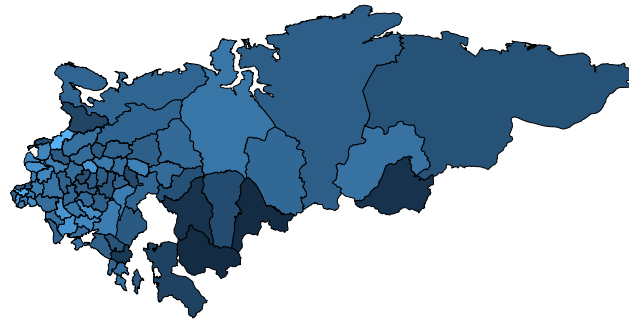
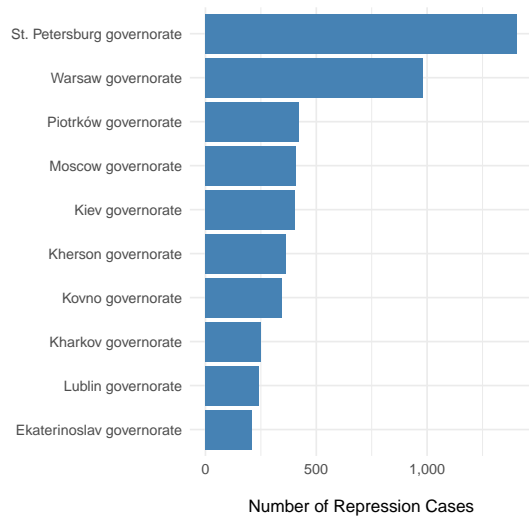


Primary data exploration

Peasant unrest and imperial repression

Stepan Polikanov

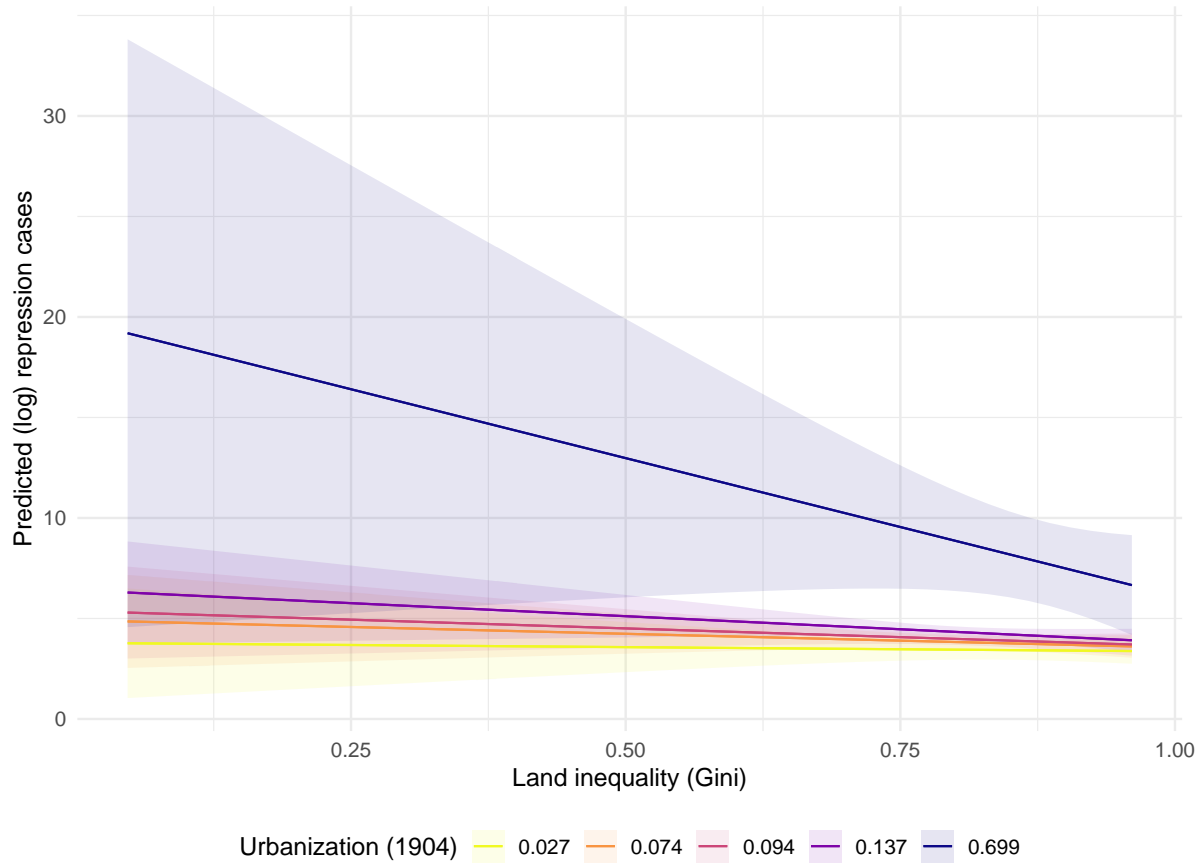
Okhrana cases by province



Repression Cases
10 40 200 1,000

	1. Unrest only	2. + Inequality	3. + Serfdom & Peasants	4. + Urban & Industrial	5. + Urban \times Inequality
Intercept	2.888*** (0.794)	3.104** (1.113)	3.190 (2.026)	2.403 (1.596)	0.939 (1.896)
(Log) Pre-1905 unrest	0.302 (0.194)	0.485+ (0.255)	0.352 (0.339)	0.534+ (0.268)	0.548* (0.265)
Land inequality (Gini)		-1.241 (1.387)	-1.021 (1.998)	-1.561 (1.539)	0.112 (1.938)
Share of serfs (1858)			0.543 (0.875)	0.060 (0.687)	0.279 (0.697)
Peasant land share			0.210 (1.428)	-0.234 (1.110)	-0.625 (1.133)
Urbanization (1904)				6.297** (1.826)	23.888+ (12.758)
Manufacturing share (1904)				0.385 (3.804)	-1.325 (3.957)
Urbanization \times Inequality					-19.778 (14.200)
Num.Obs.	52	49	49	48	48
R2	0.046	0.073	0.081	0.458	0.483
RMSE	1.07	1.08	1.08	0.81	0.79

+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001



	Control for population	Revolutionaries only	Alternative inequality measure	Negative Binomial
Intercept	−9.718* (3.881)	2.241 (1.557)	1.208 (1.076)	31.326* (43.501)
(Log) Pre-1905 unrest	0.154 (0.265)	0.661* (0.262)	0.465+ (0.260)	1.799* (0.420)
Land inequality (Gini)	−1.877 (1.379)	−2.277 (1.502)		0.082+ (0.109)
Share of serfs (1858)	0.302 (0.619)	−0.289 (0.670)	0.110 (0.686)	1.012 (0.604)
Peasant land share	0.501 (1.017)	−0.601 (1.084)	0.553 (0.794)	0.475 (0.459)
Urbanization (1904)	5.653** (1.644)	4.182* (1.782)	6.286** (1.827)	593.362*** (934.820)
Manufacturing share (1904)	1.221 (3.411)	2.336 (3.712)	0.216 (3.802)	0.709 (2.331)
Num.Obs.	48	48	48	48
R2	0.577	0.390	0.445	
R2 Adj.	0.503	0.301	0.378	
AIC	520.2	472.8	529.4	531.2
BIC	537.1	487.8	542.4	546.2
Log.Lik.	−51.947	−56.729	−58.502	−257.593
F	7.806	4.377	6.725	7.637
RMSE	0.71	0.79	0.82	183.58

+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001